第2版

人体解剖彩色图谱



郭光文 王 序 主编

Colour Atlas of Human Anatomy

人民卫生出版社

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彩色图谱

COLOUR ATLAS OF HUMAN ANATOMY

第 2 版

主　编　郭光文　王　序
审　校　何维为　于　频　刘万生

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二版前言

《人体解剖彩色图谱》第一版是我国自编的第一部供全国高等及中等医学院校、各医药卫生学习班和各医疗单位使用的彩色图谱。本图谱自 1986 年出版以来，迄今已逾 20 年，承蒙广大读者的支持，现已重印多次。在此期间，本图谱于 1988 年荣获国家新闻出版总署颁发的“第四届全国优秀科技图书一等奖”，1998 年荣获人民卫生出版社颁发的“首届最佳双效益图书一等奖”。这些成就的取得，除中国医科大学、浙江医科大学、华西医科大学及大连医科大学的编绘者共同努力和团结协作外，亦受益于上海医科大学、上海第二医科大学、北京医科大学、首都医科大学、同济医科大学、白求恩医科大学和哈尔滨医科大学等 11 所院校解剖学教研室的同道们，以及郑思竞、何光篪、王永豪、张培林、李墨林、毛增荣、黄瀛、钟世镇等 20 多位老一辈著名专家教授的亲切指导和大力支持。值此第二版出版之际，再次向各兄弟院校的同道们和各位老专家教授表示诚挚的谢意。

本图谱第一版与当时的人体解剖学教材均采用 1957 年公布的汉文和拉丁文对照的解剖学名词。随着科学技术的发展和全国有关专业的需要，我国成立了全国自然科学名词审定委员会，并于 1991 年由解剖学名词审定委员会公布了新的人体解剖学名词。其后各版人体解剖学教材皆依据新公布的汉文和英文对照的解剖学名词进行编写。为适应新形势，决定本图谱第二版也相应将全部拉丁文名词改为英文，同时也将个别汉文名词依据新公布的汉文名词予以改正。

当值本图谱第二版出版之际，我们以缅怀之情谨向为第一版做出贡献的辞世编者王序教授、刘万生教授、邵静山教授、李明扬教授以及为本图谱赋予亲切指导的我国著名专家教授们致哀永垂。

由于时间和水平等条件所限，我们深信本图谱的内容和设计等仍未趋完善，恳望各位读者见谅指正。

郭光文

2008 年 3 月

一版前言

1978年根据卫生部的指示，由中国医科大学主编，浙江医科大学、华西医科大学、遵义医学院和中国医科大学共同编绘的《人体解剖挂图》，已于1983年全部出版发行。《人体解剖挂图》是我国自编的第一套供全国高等及中等医药院校、各种医药卫生学习班和各医疗单位使用的大型彩色挂图，现正在全国各地广泛应用。在我们编绘《人体解剖挂图》过程中，许多院校曾屡次提出建议，鉴于人体形态结构和层次毗邻关系的复杂特点，同时在我国至今又无自编的彩色系统解剖图谱等实际情况，希望我们再继续编绘一部《人体解剖彩色图谱》，以适于人体解剖学教学、各医疗单位和医务工作者使用，填补我国此类书籍的空白。众所周知，形态学书籍的插图或形态学图谱专著，对形态结构的理解十分重要，但现有解剖学书籍插图或系统解剖图谱都是线条图和水墨图两类。由于受到这两类绘图方法的限制，在表现上不易清晰逼真地显示人体的复杂形态结构和层次毗邻关系。为此，经研究决定由我们四个院校的编绘人员，在《人体解剖挂图》的基础上，又编著这部《人体解剖彩色图谱》。

由于彩色图的绘制工作难度较大，费时较长，本图谱的一部分图是采用《人体解剖挂图》原稿或修改后的原稿缩制而成，另一部分图稿则是根据实际需要增补绘制的。大多数图稿以实物标本写生为主，力求反映国人的形态结构特点和我国的医学绘图风格，少数图稿是参阅国内外若干资料予以综合或更改后绘制而成。

本图谱全书共有500余幅图，按运动器系、消化系、呼吸系、泌尿生殖系、循环系、神经系、感觉器、内分泌系和局部解剖等分部编排。为了节省篇幅和考虑到某些院校的解剖学教学侧重于局部解剖的实际情况，本书的编排包括系统解剖和局部解剖两部分内容。在系统解剖部分中，对某些内容仍按《人体解剖挂图》所采用的一图多用表现方法进行设计绘制，例如各部肌肉、动脉和脊

神经等内容，均在局部解剖图中予以综合展示，而未作独立部分或完整系统编排。因此，使用本图谱时可分别在运动器系、循环系和神经系的文字说明中查找各部肌肉、动脉和脊神经内容的图号。

本图谱的编绘分工是：运动器系由浙江医科大学和中国医科大学；消化系、循环系、内分泌系由中国医科大学；呼吸系由浙江医科大学；泌尿生殖系由遵义医学院和中国医科大学；神经系由遵义医学院和华西医科大学；感觉器由华西医科大学；局部解剖由中国医科大学和浙江医科大学的设计者、绘图者、标本制作者和摄影者共同编绘的，最后由主编负责统一编排整理、审修校对和引线注字，中国医科大学刘元健同志协助主编做了大量工作。本图谱的 X 线像，大部分由中国医科大学附属第一、三医院放射线科及口腔系提供。

本图谱在编绘过程中，承蒙上海医科大学、上海第二医科大学、上海中医学院、北京医科大学、首都医科大学、北京中医学院、重庆医学院、同济医科大学、哈尔滨医科大学、白求恩医科大学、暨南大学医学院等解剖教研室的同志们以及郑思竞、何光篪、王永豪、张培林、李墨林、杨保淑、张家瑜、毛增荣、黄瀛、蒋文华、陈遥良、陈芝仪、许天禄、钟世镇、罗治寰、关粤玲、袁琏、王健本、张祐曾、刘正津、翁嘉颖、姜均本、戴桂林、王根本、邹令哲等教授专家的大力支持，并提出许多宝贵意见，在此一并表示谢意。

由于我们的编绘水平有限，本图谱难免存在许多缺点和错误，恳望同道和广大读者不吝指正，以便将来修订提高。

郭光文　王　序

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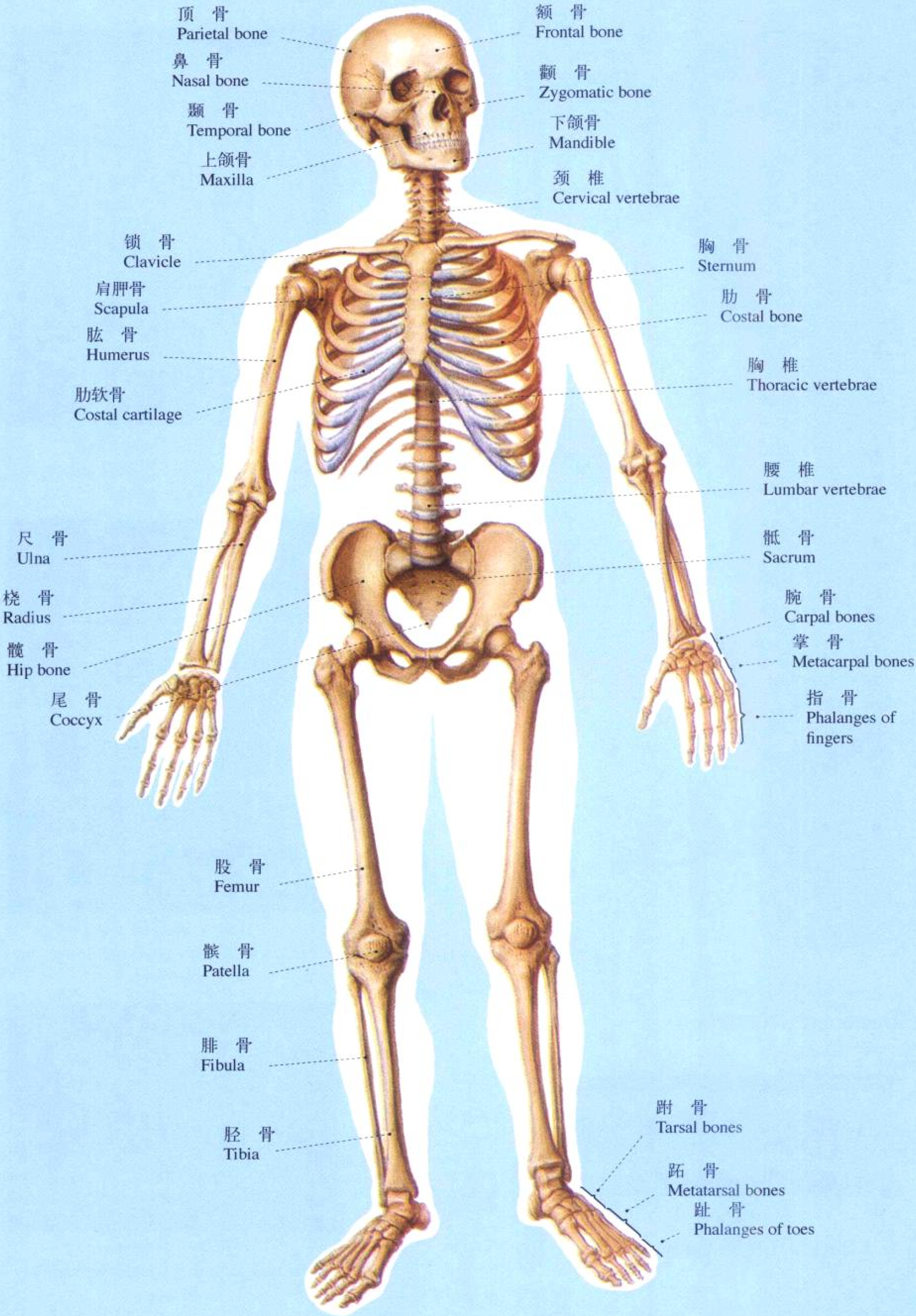
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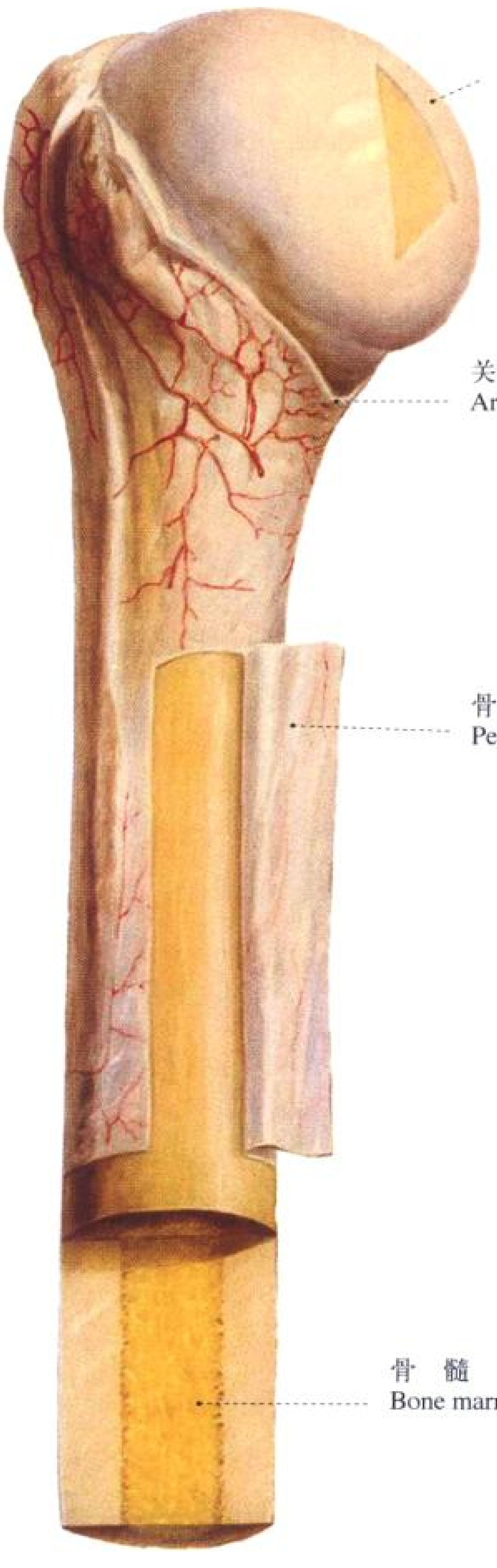
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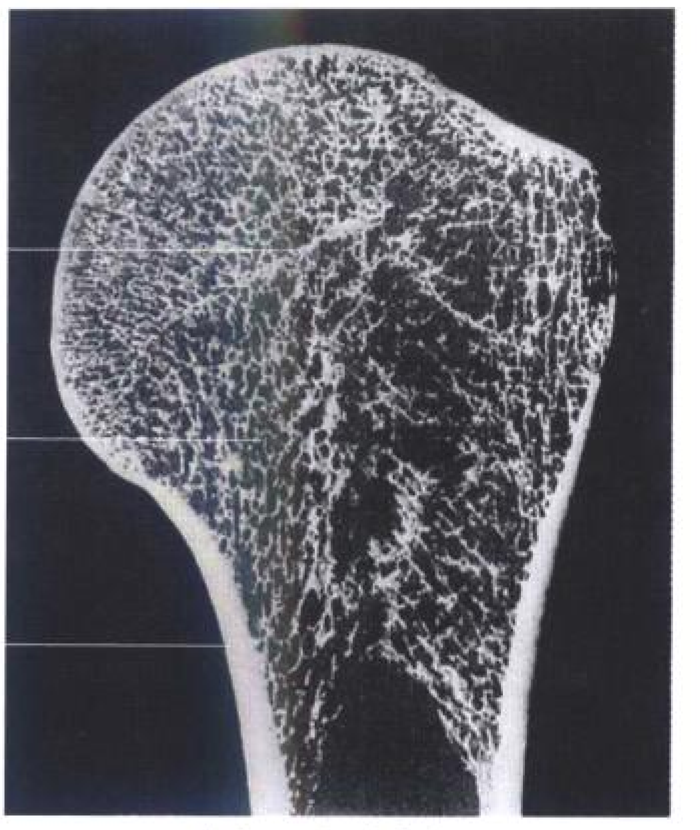
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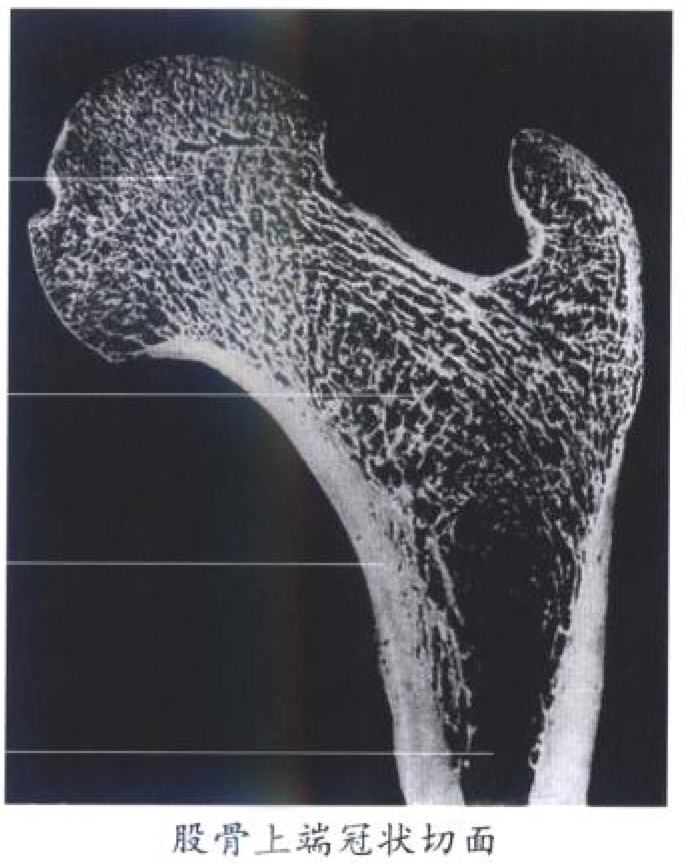
1. 全身骨骼（前面观）
The skeleton. Anterior aspect



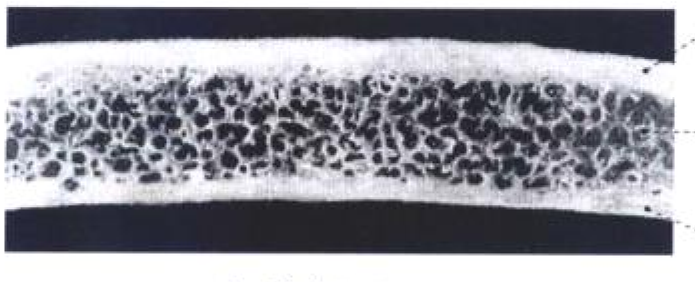
新鲜骨的构造
Structure of a living bone



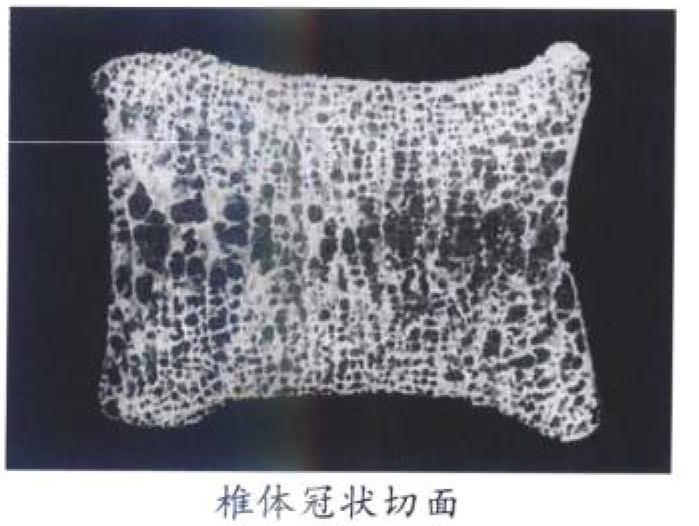
肱骨上端冠状切面
Coronal section through the upper end of the humerus



股骨上端冠状切面
Coronal section through the upper end of the femur

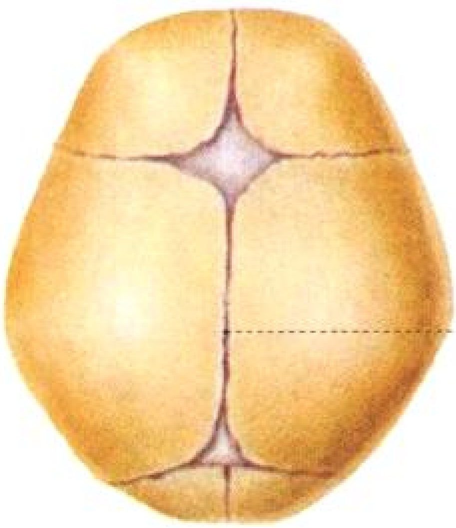


扁骨断面
Section of the flat bone

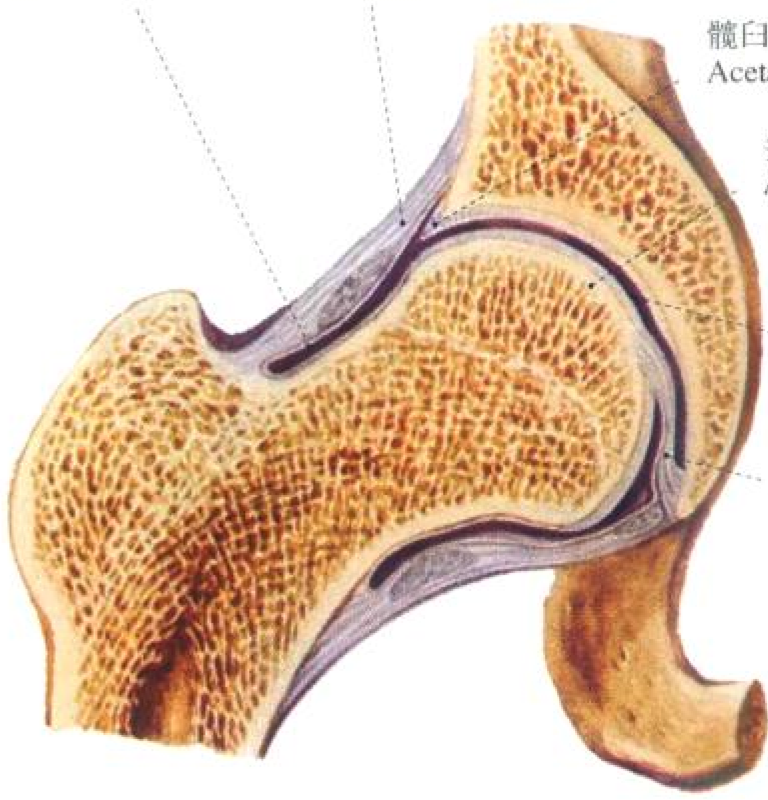


椎体冠状切面
Coronal section through the body of vertebra

2. 骨的构造
Structure of the bones



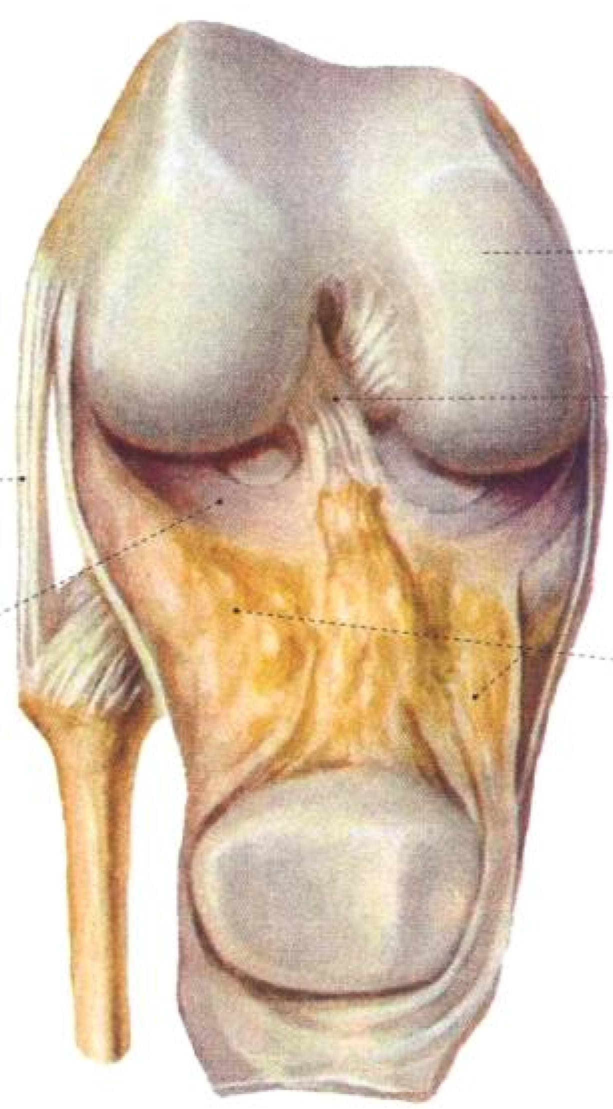
纤维连结
Fibrous joint

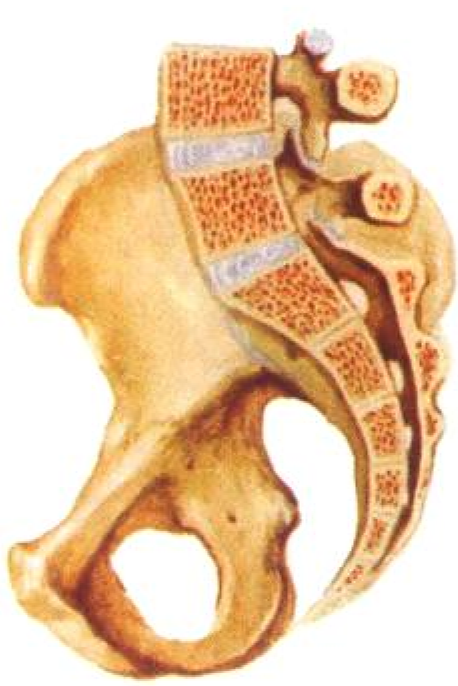


关　节
Articulation



软骨连结
Cartilaginous joint

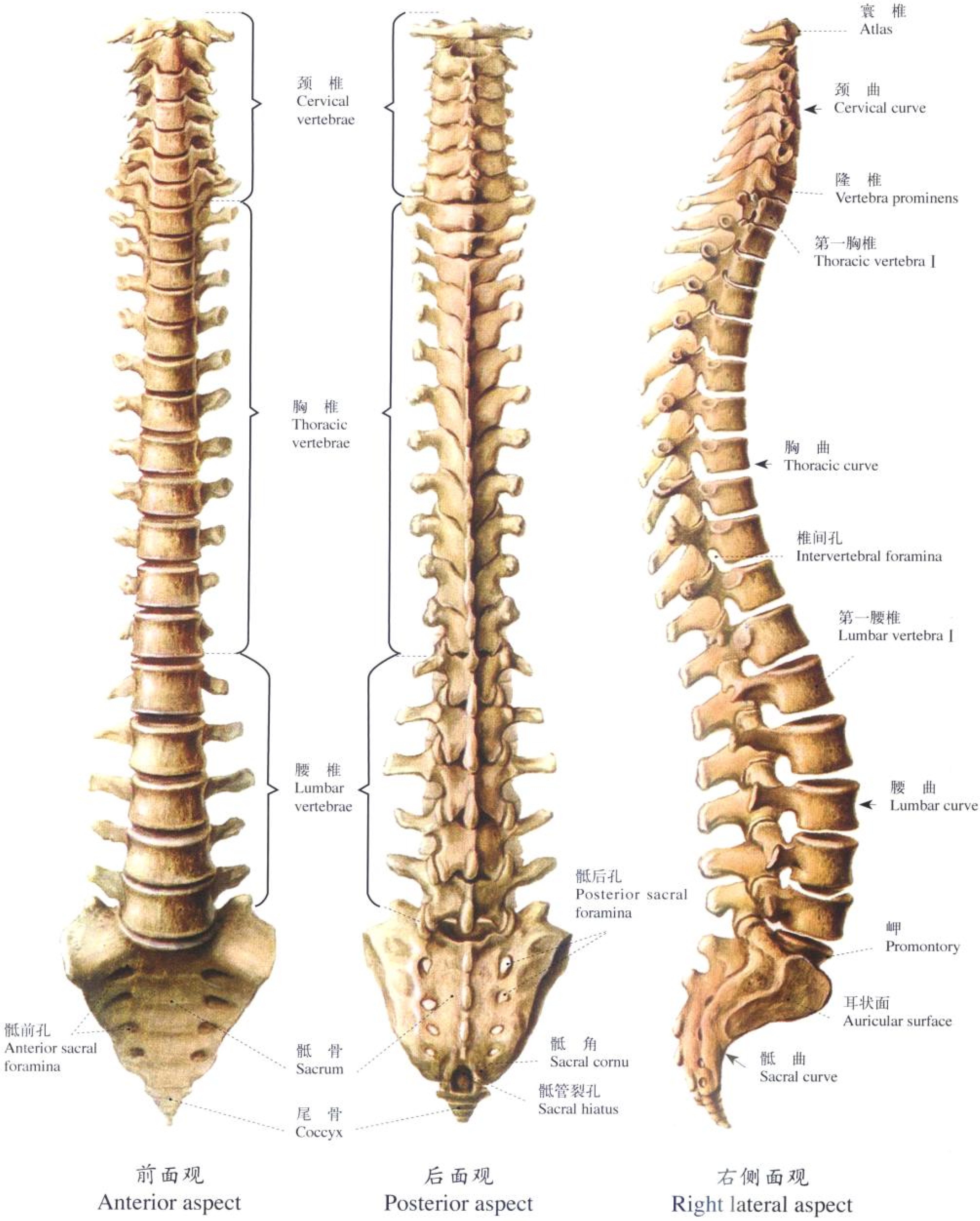




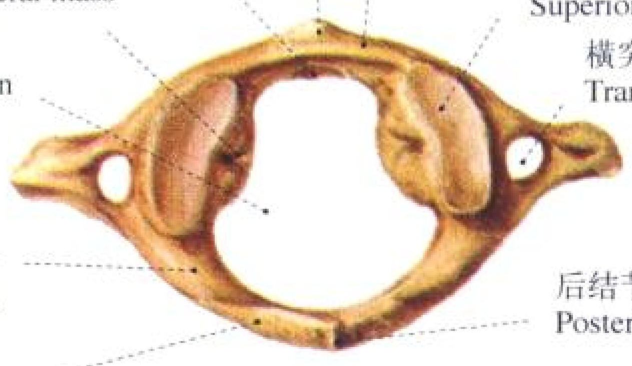
骨性结合
Osseous joint

关　节
Articulation

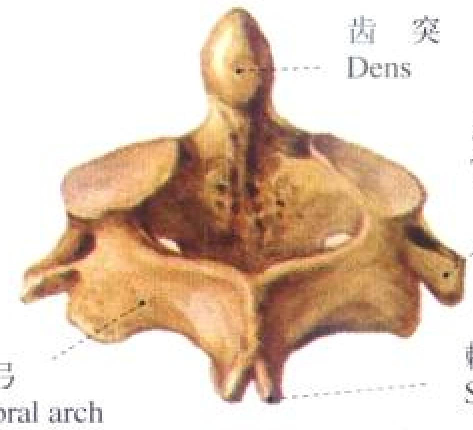
3. 骨连结的分类与构造
Classification and structure of the joints



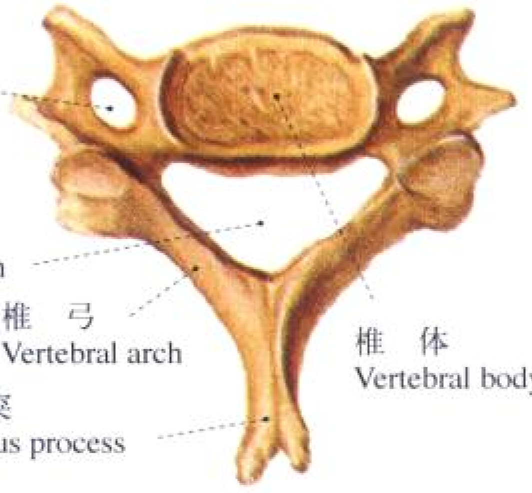
4. 脊柱全貌
The vertebral column



寰椎（上面观）
The atlas. Superior aspect



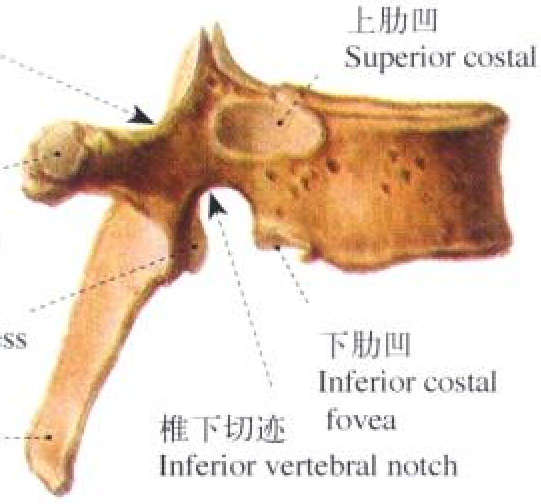
枢椎（后面观）
The axis. Posterior aspect



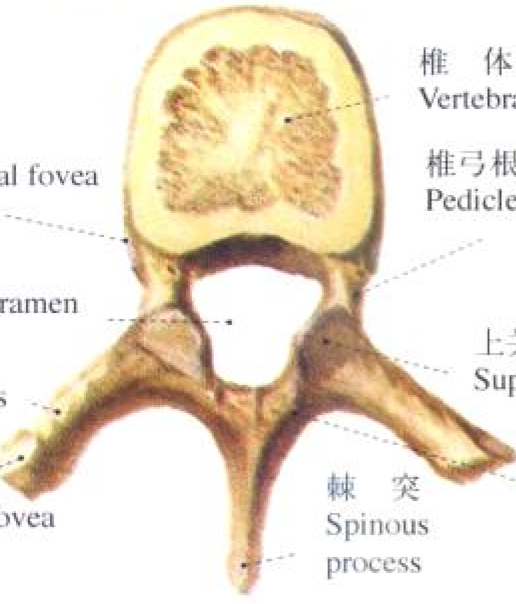
颈椎（上面观）
The cervical vertebra. Superior aspect



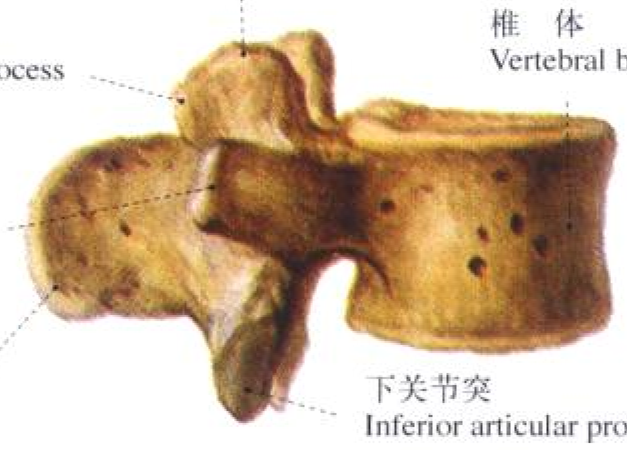
隆椎（右侧面观）
The vertebra prominens. Right lateral aspect



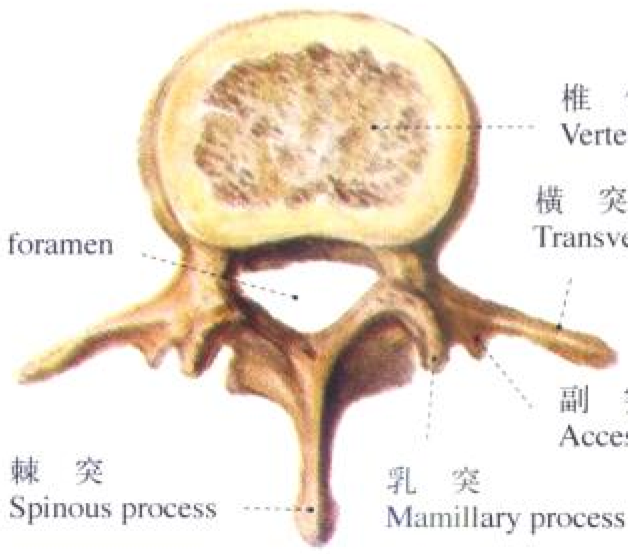
胸椎（右侧面观）
The thoracic vertebra. Right lateral aspect



胸椎（上面观）
The thoracic vertebra. Superior aspect

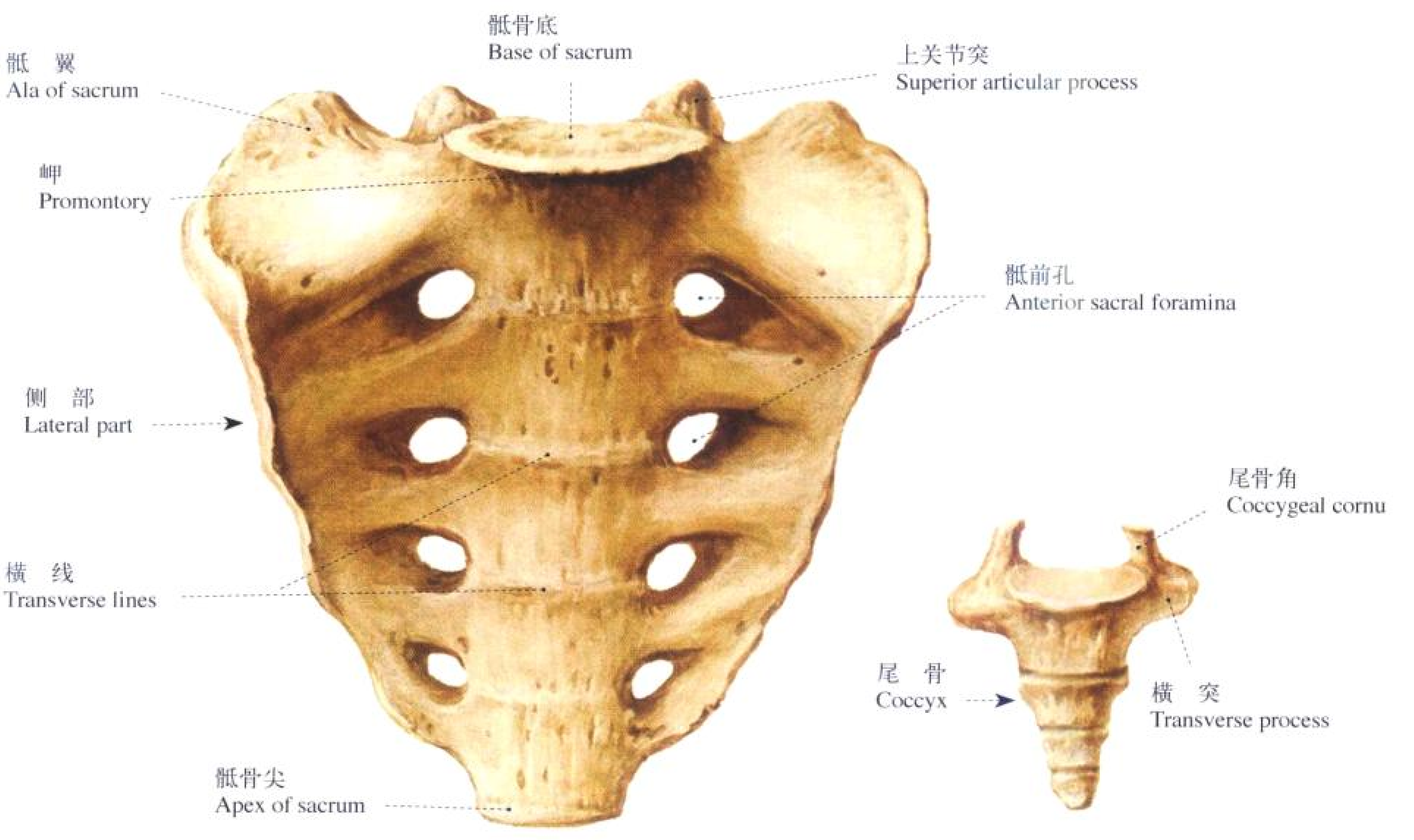


腰椎（右侧面观）
The lumbar vertebra. Right lateral aspect

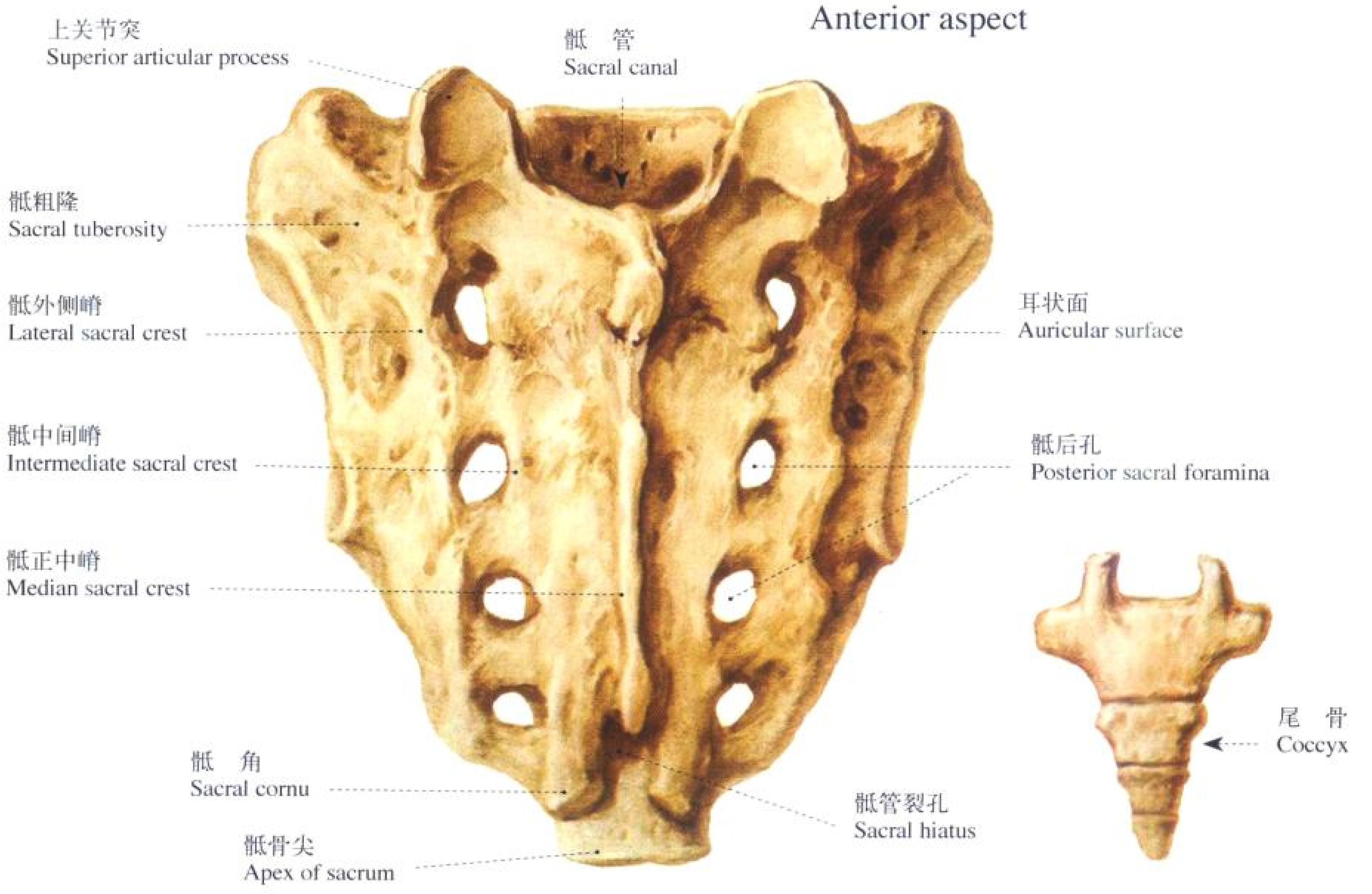


腰椎（上面观）
The lumbar vertebra. Superior aspect

5. 各部椎骨的形态
Features of the individual vertebrae

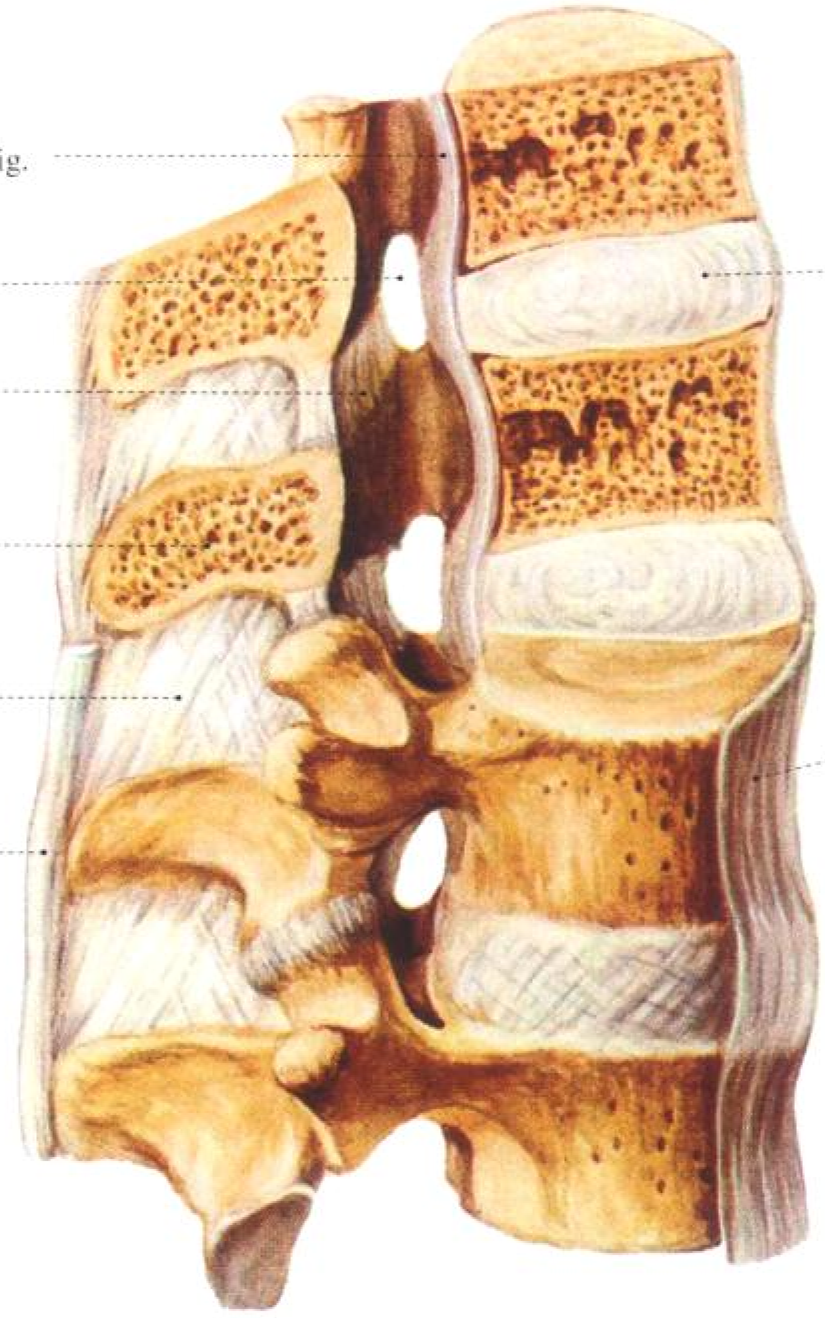


前 面
Anterior aspect

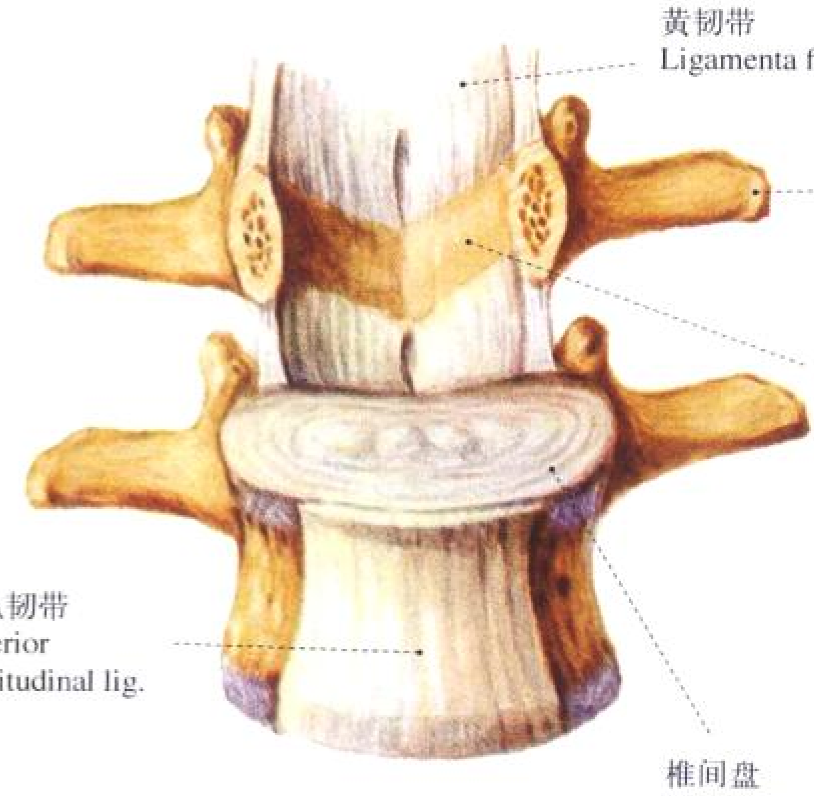


后 面
Posterior aspect

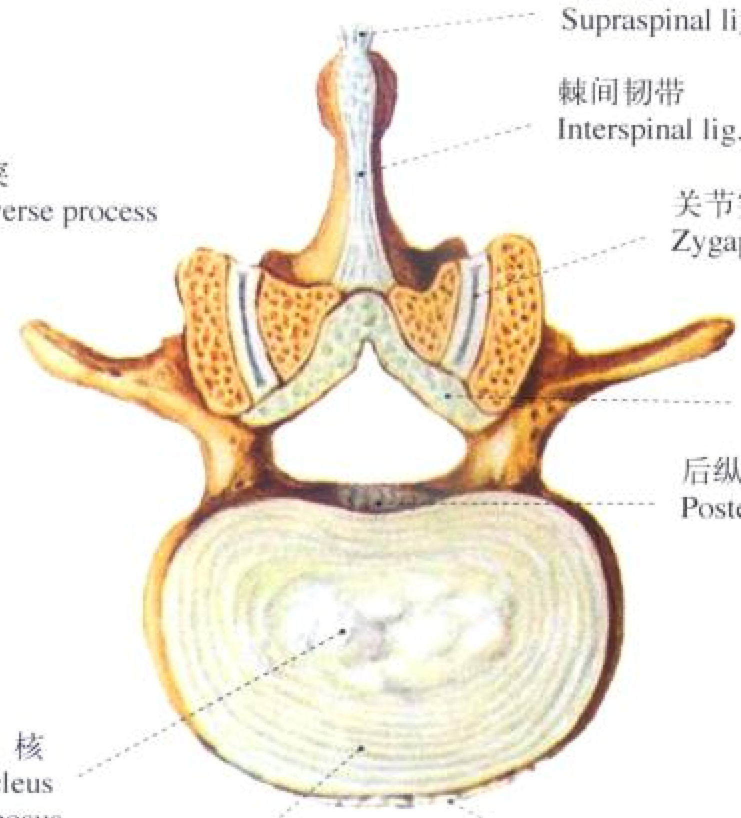
6. 骶骨和尾骨
The sacrum and coccyx



7. 椎骨间的连结（正中矢状断）
Intervertebral joints. Median sagittal section



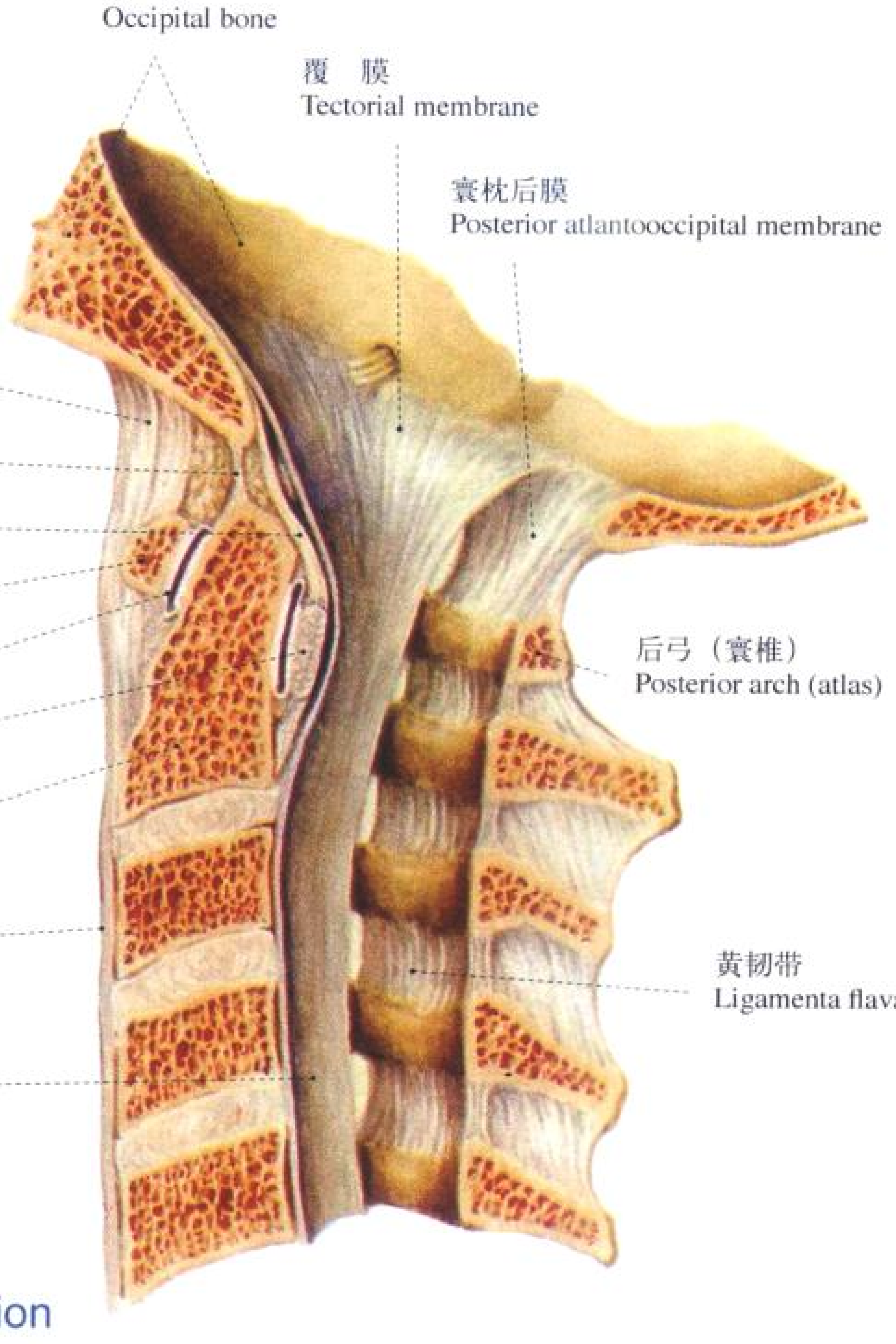
8. 椎骨间的连结（前面观）
Intervertebral joints. Anterior aspect



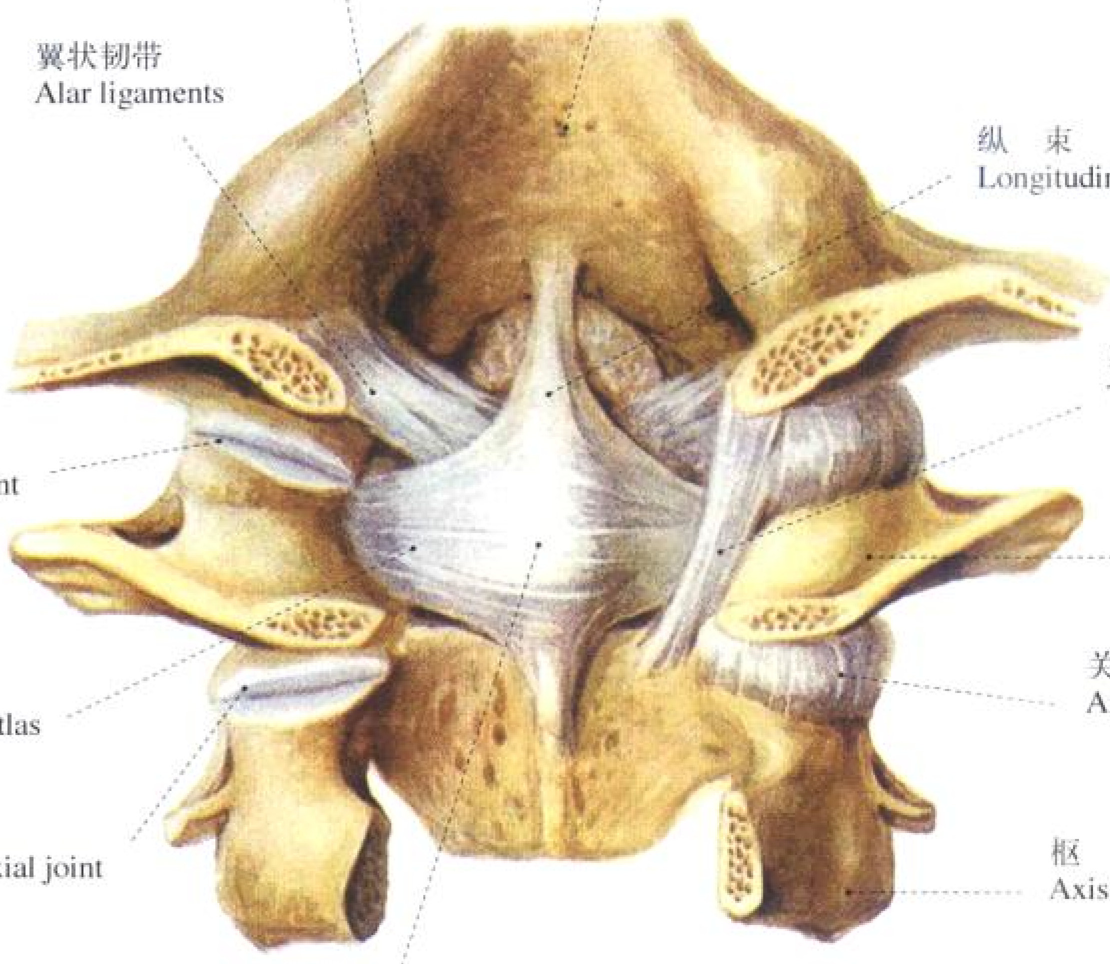
9. 椎间盘（上面观）
Intervertebral disc. Superior aspect



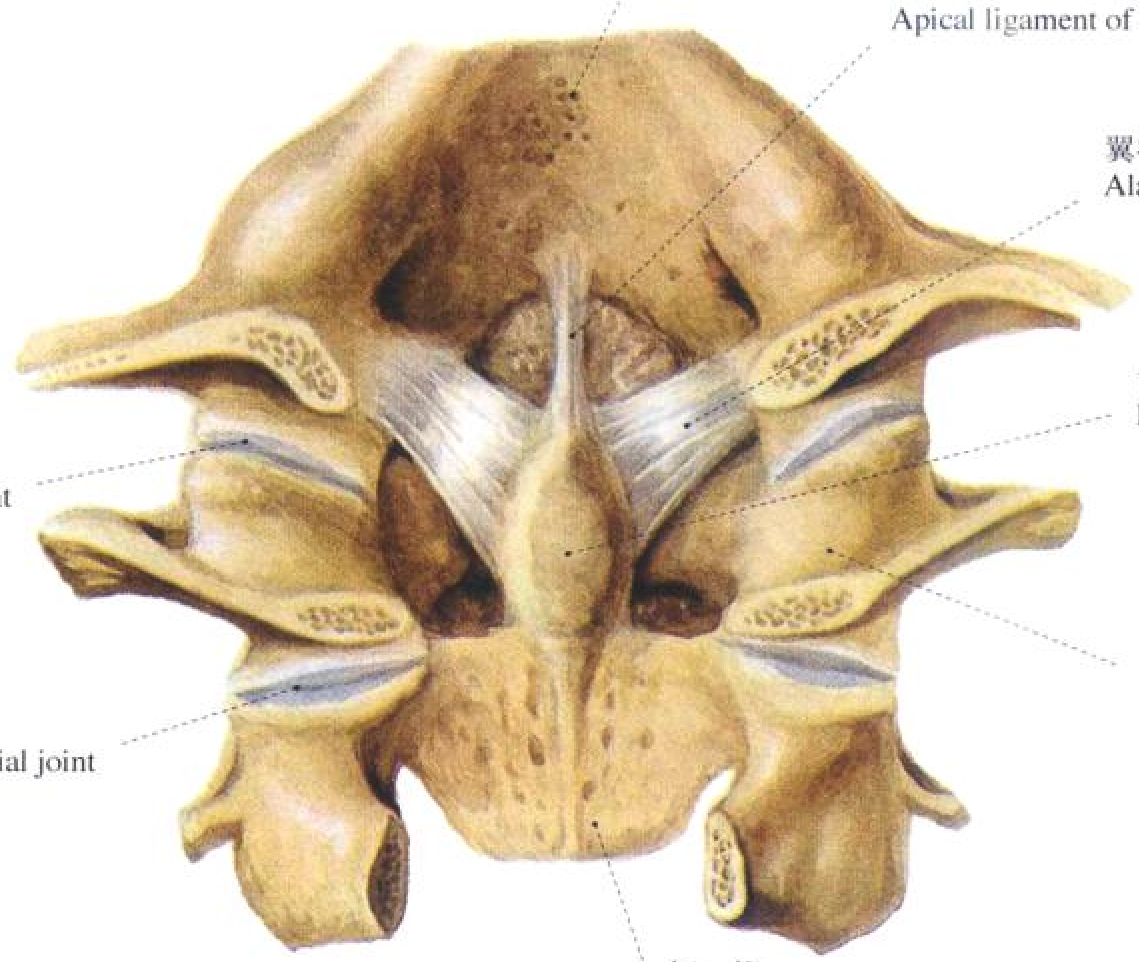
10. 项韧带（侧面观）
Ligamentum nuchae. Lateral aspect



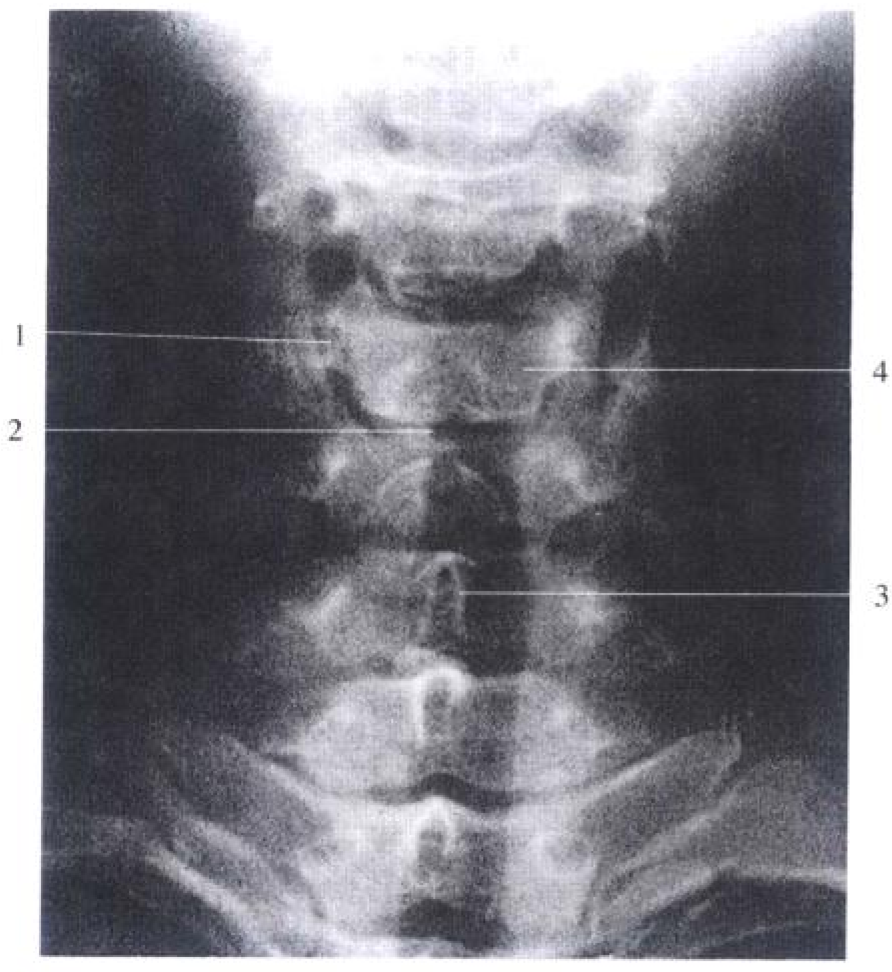
11. 覆膜和后纵韧带（正中矢状断）
Tectorial membrane and posterior longitudinal ligament. Median sagittal section



12. 寰枕及寰枢关节（后面观）
The atlantooccipital and atlantoaxial joint. Posterior aspect

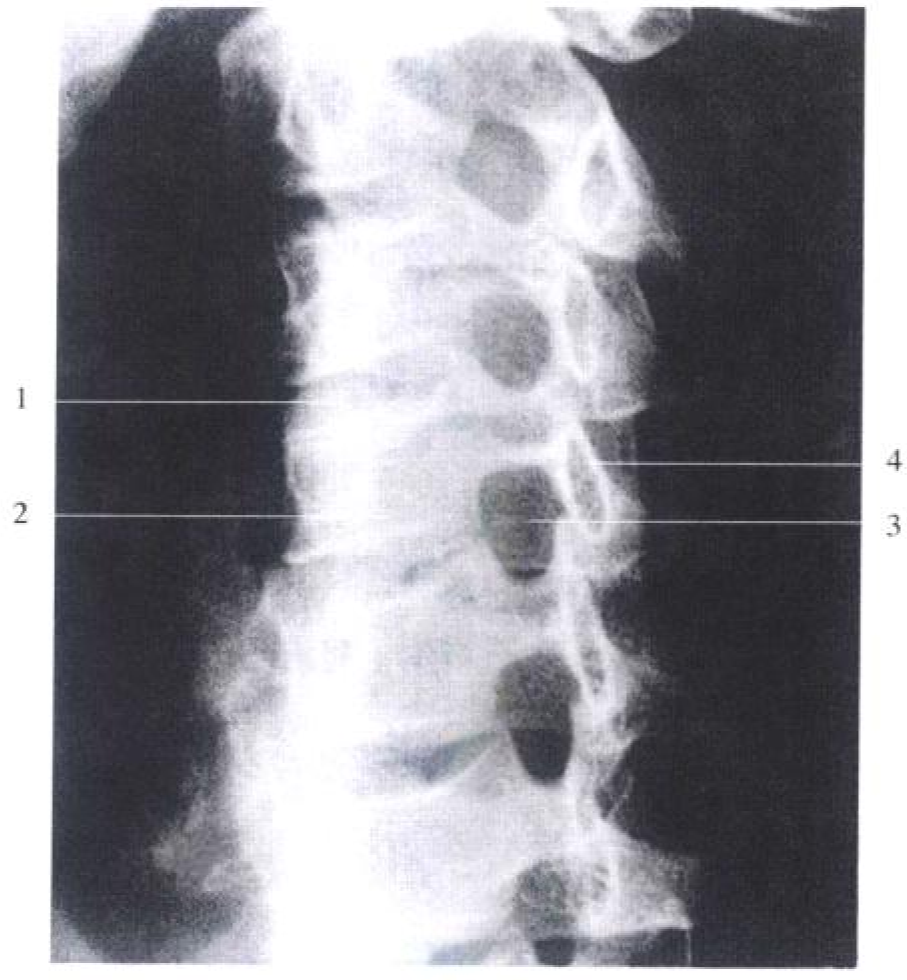


13. 翼状韧带及齿突尖韧带（后面观）
Alar ligament and apical dental ligament. Posterior aspect



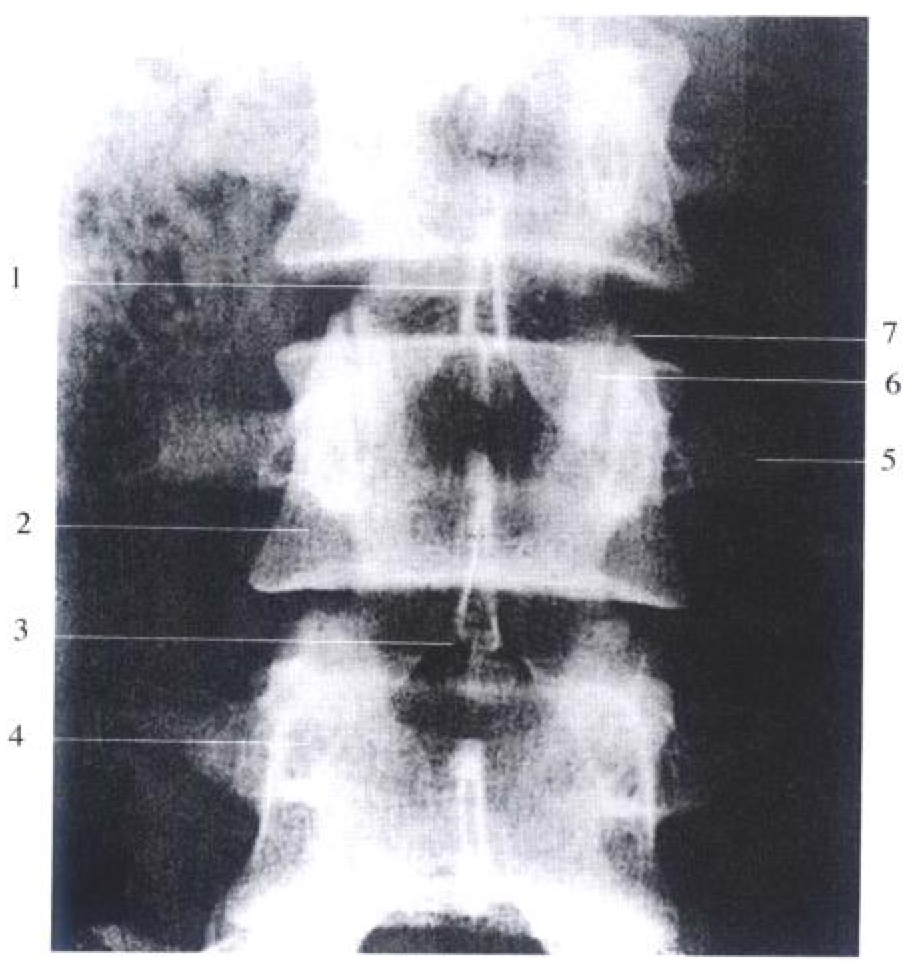
14. 颈椎X线像（前后位）
Anteroposterior radiograph of the cervical vertebral column

1. 横突孔 Transverse foramina 2.椎间盘 Intervertebral disc 3. 棘突 Spinous process 4. 椎体 Vertebral body



15. 颈椎X线像（斜位）
Oblique radiograph of the cervical vertebral column

1. 椎间孔 Intervertebral disc 2. 椎体 Vertebral body 3. 椎间孔 Intervertebral foramina 4. 横突 Transverse process



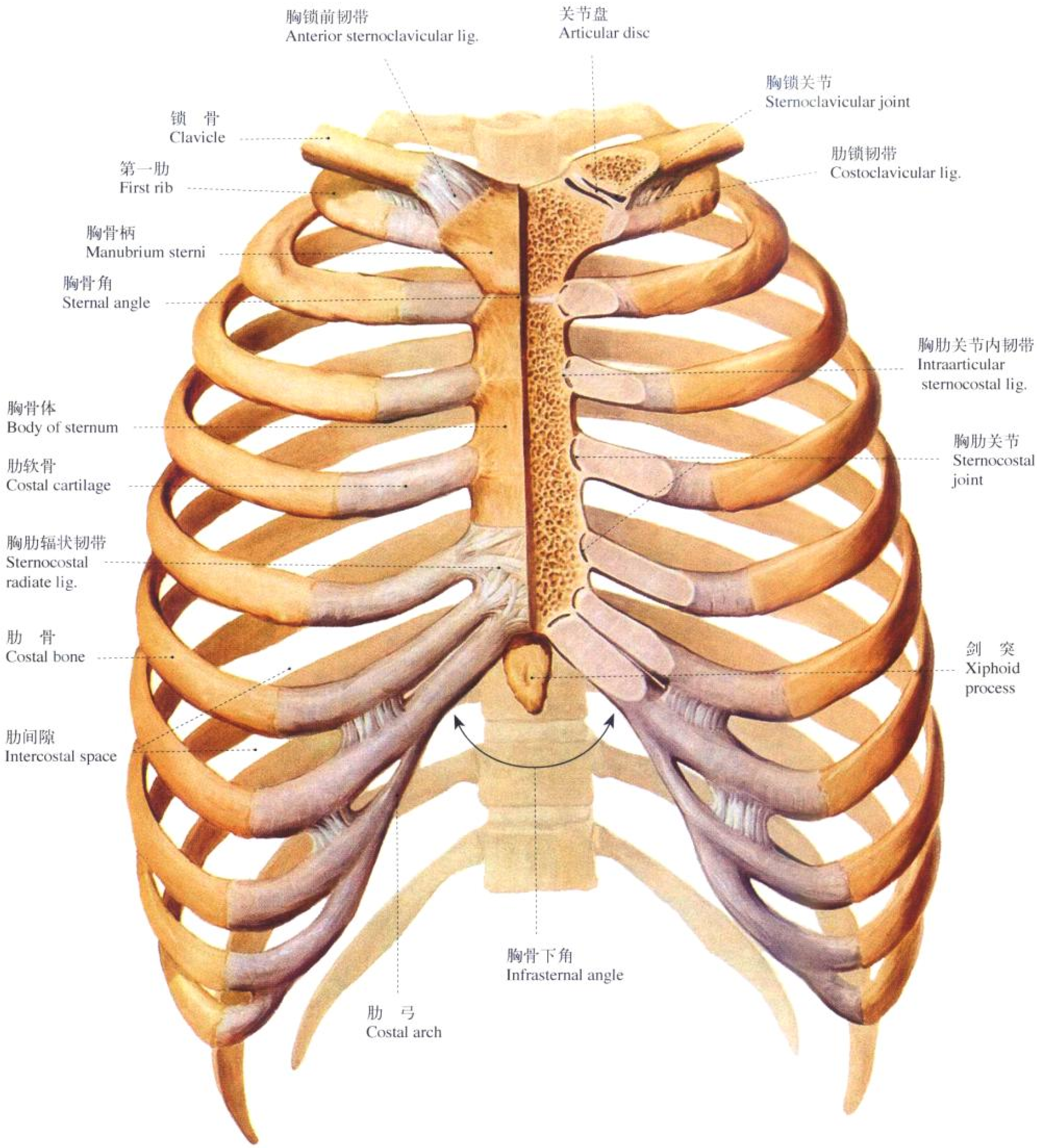
16. 腰椎X线像（前后位）
Anteroposterior radiograph of the lumbar vertebral column

1. 棘突 Spinous process 2. 椎体 Vertebral body 3. 椎间孔 Intervertebral disc 4. 椎弓根 Pedicle of vertebral arch 5. 横突 Transverse process 6. 下关节突 Inferior articular process 7. 上关节突 Superior articular process



17. 腰椎X线像（斜位）
Oblique radioglaph of the lumbar vertebral column

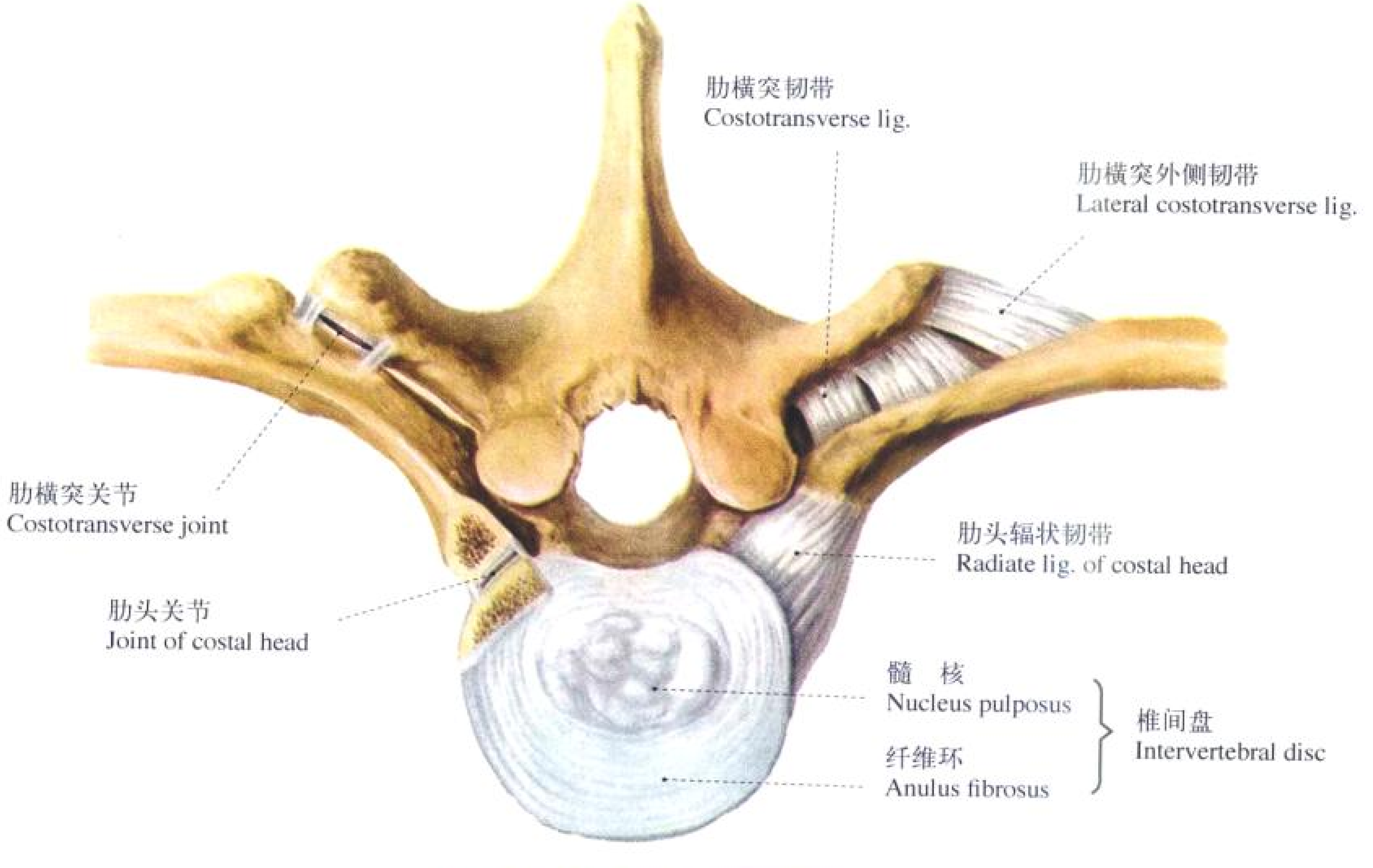
1. 上关节突 Superior articular joint 2. 横突 Transverse process 3. 椎间盘 Intervertebral disc 4. 椎体 Vertebral body 5. 下关节突 Inferior articular process



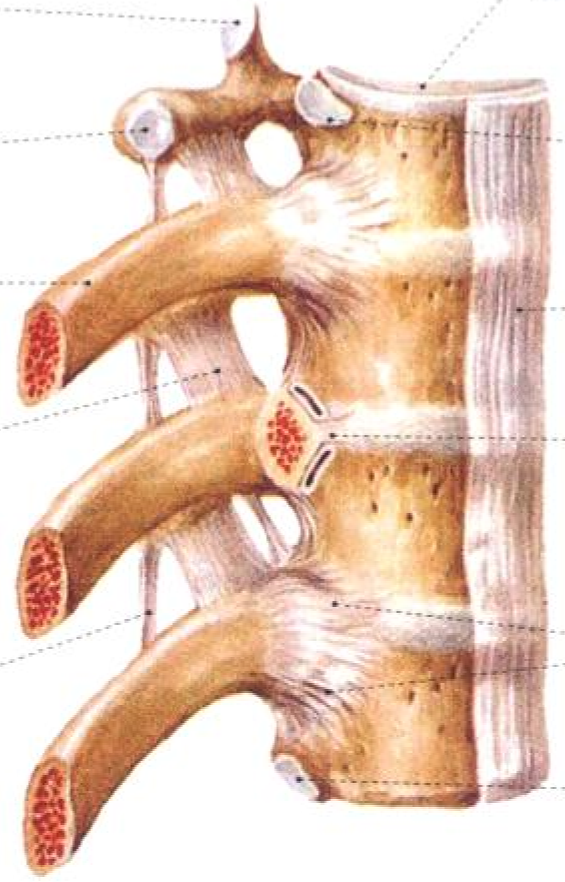
18. 胸廓（前面观）
The thorax. Anterior aspect



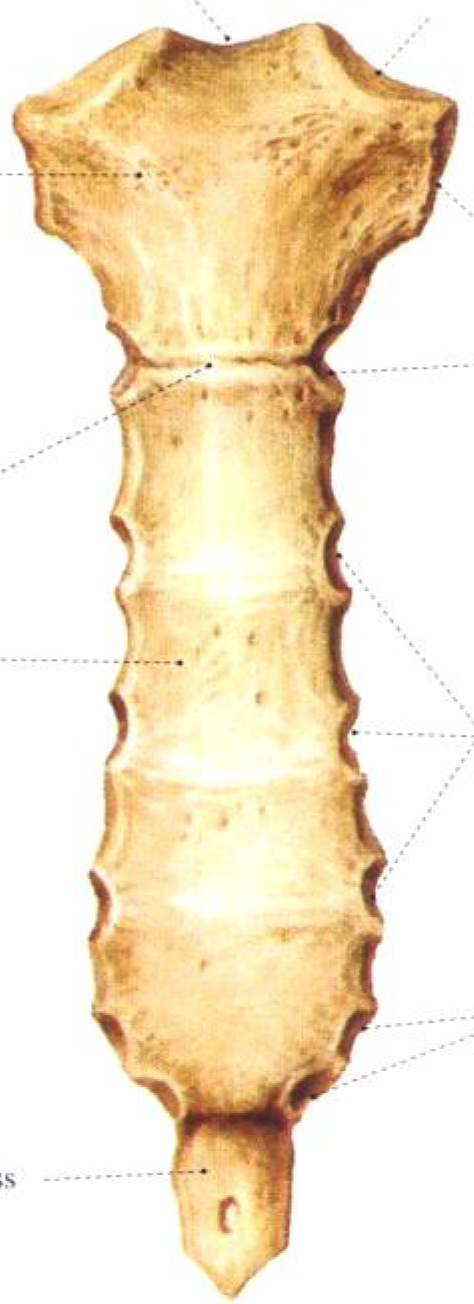
19. 肋 骨 The ribs



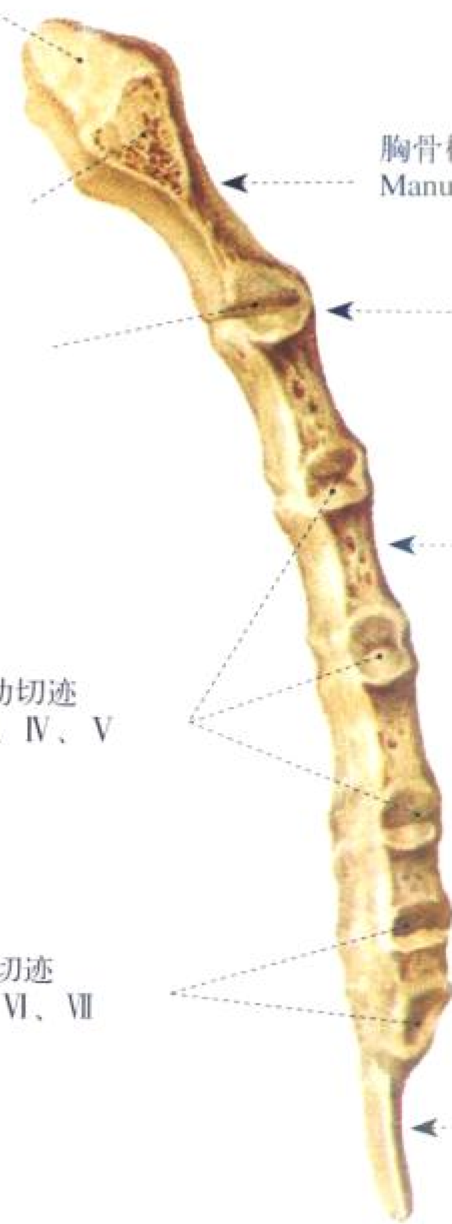
20. 肋椎关节（上面观）
The costovertebral joint. Superior aspect



21. 肋椎关节（侧面观）
The costovertebral joint. Lateral aspect

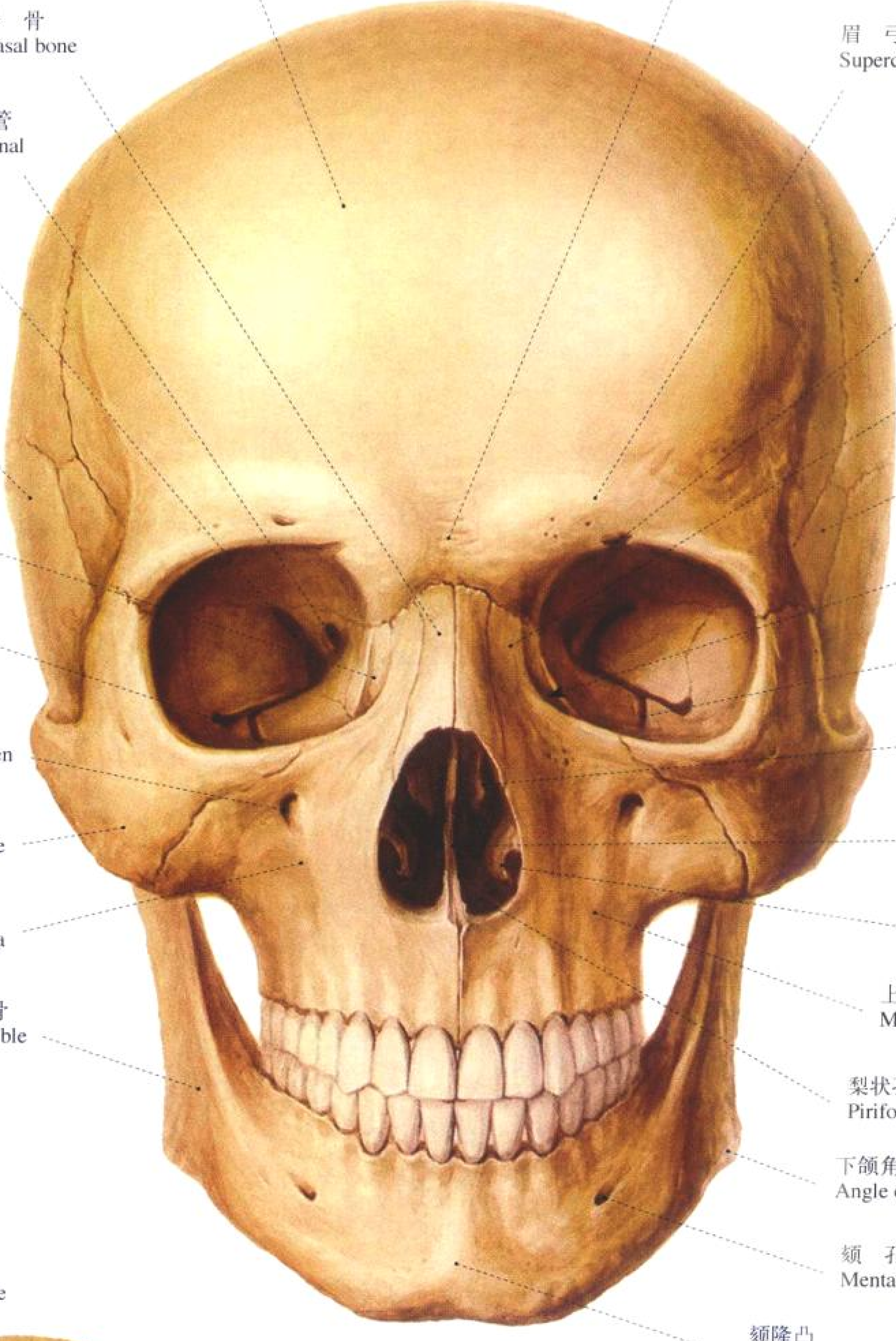


前面观
Anterior aspect

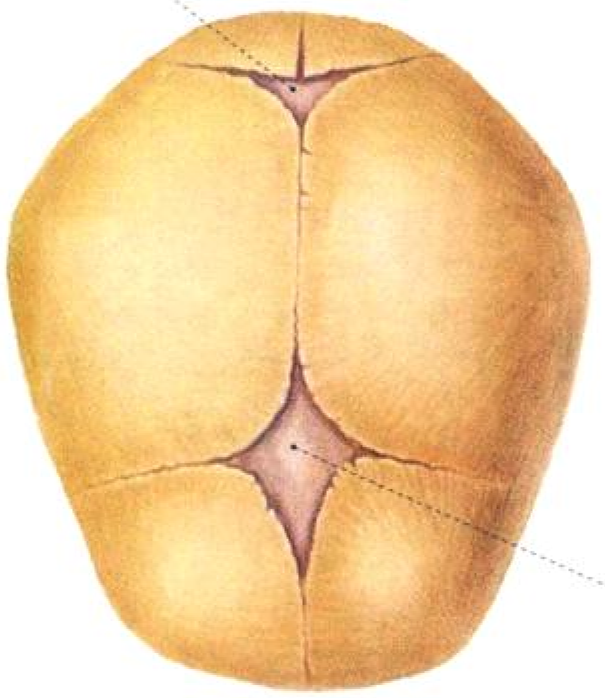


后面观
Posterior aspect

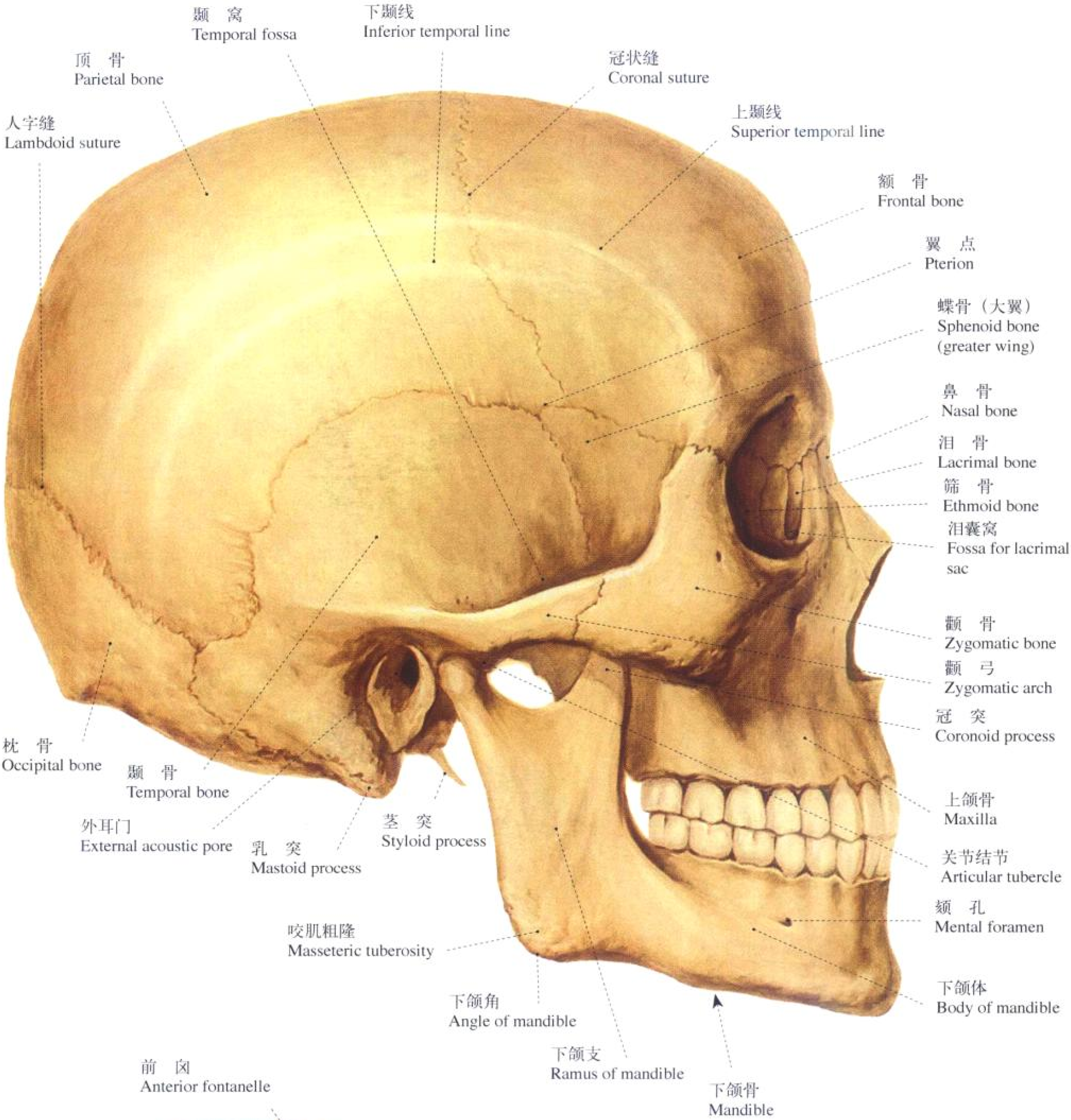
22. 胸　骨　The sternum



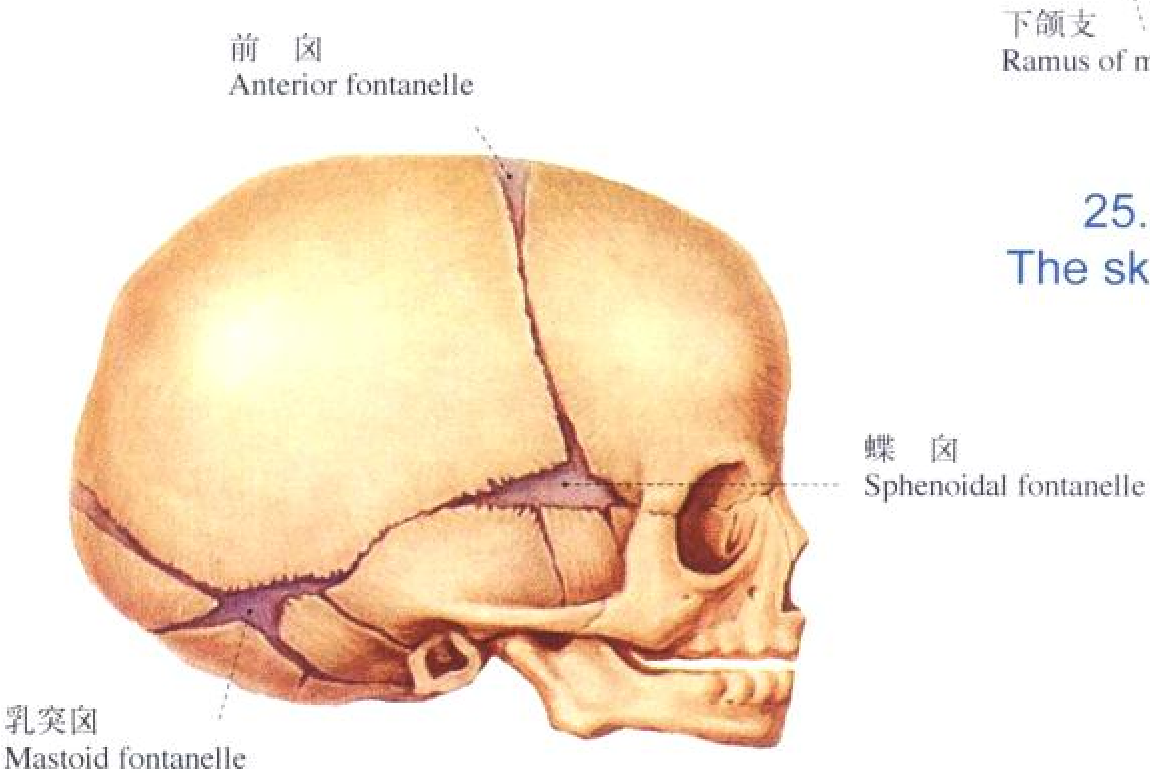
23. 颅（前面观）
The skull. Anterior aspect



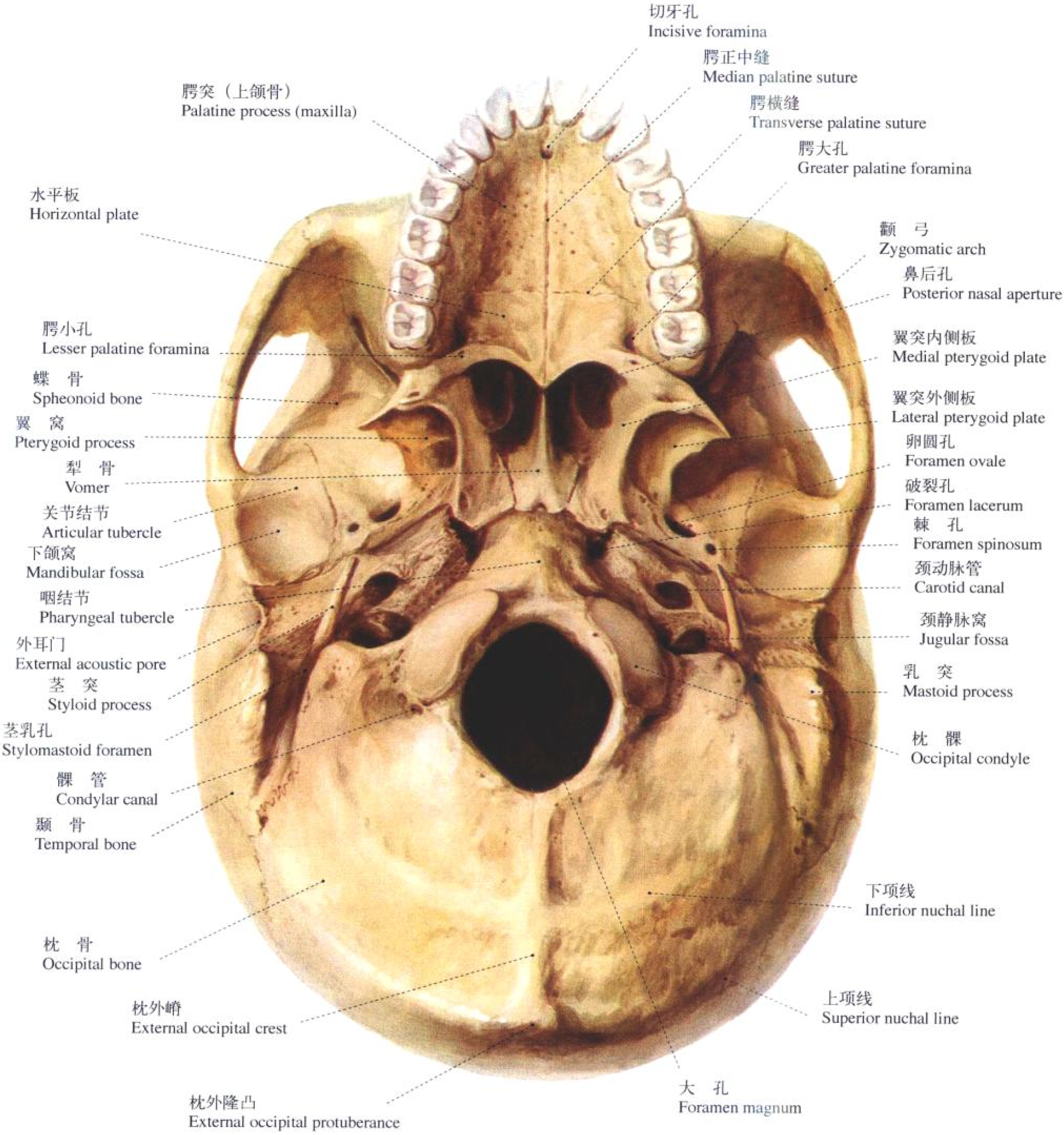
24. 新生儿颅（上面观）
The skull of a newborn infant. Superior aspect



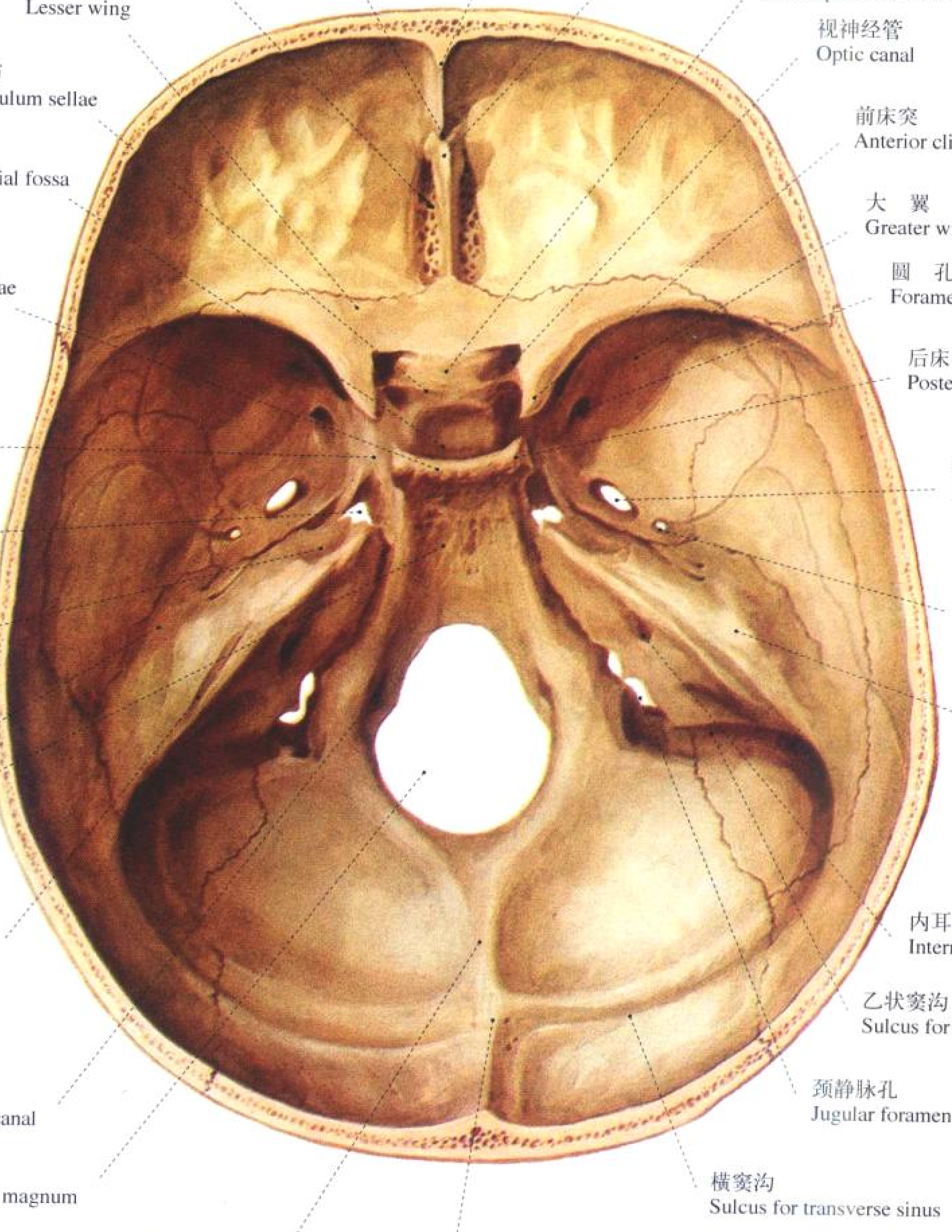
25. 颅（侧面观）
The skull. Lateral aspect



26. 新生儿颅（侧面观）
The skull of a newborn infant. Lateral aspect

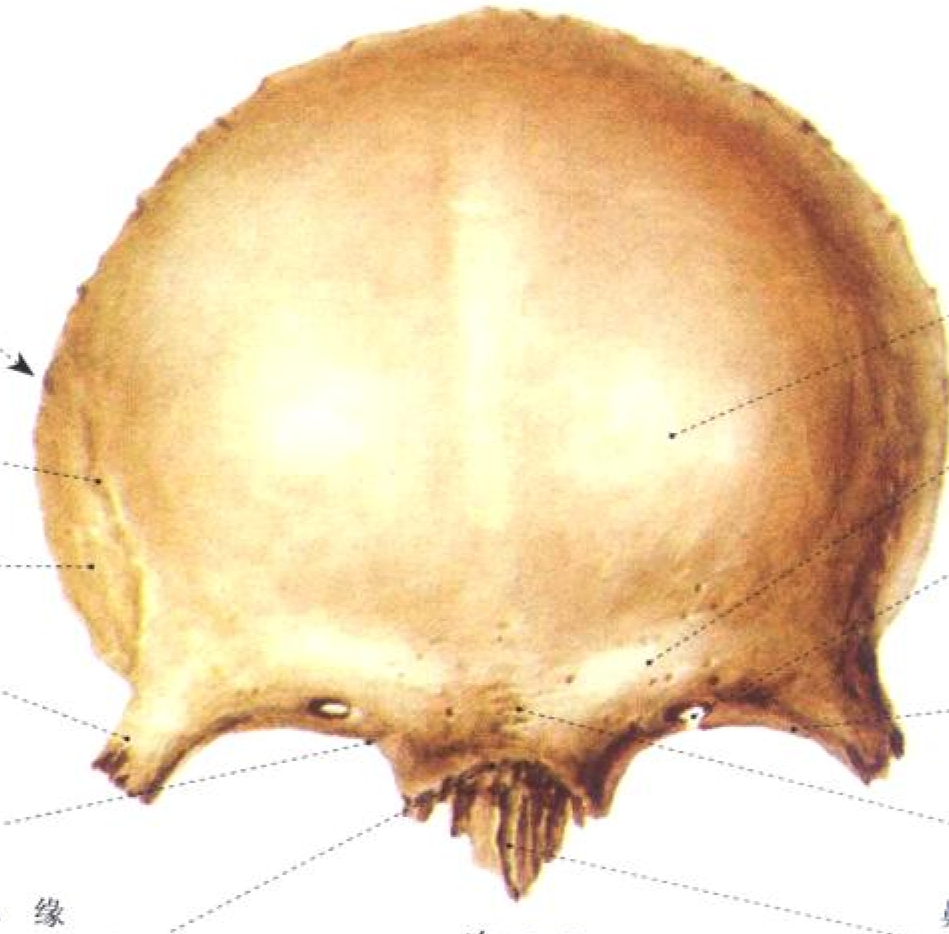


27. 颅底外面
The external surface of the base of skull

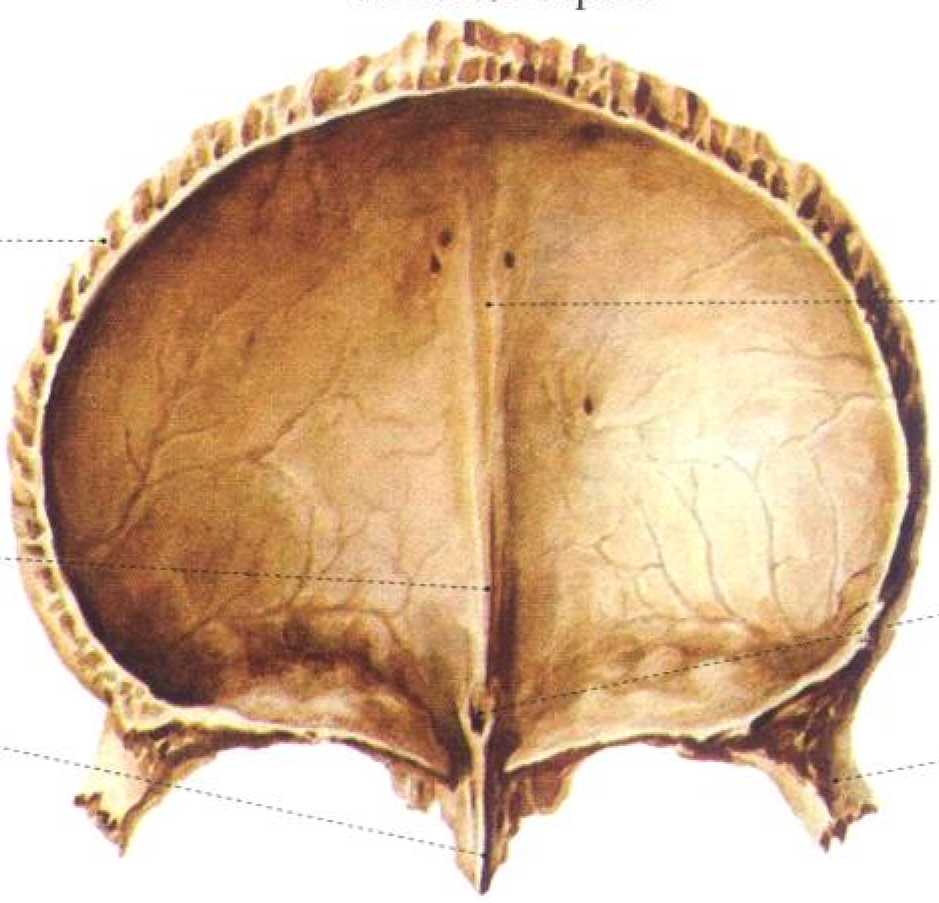


28. 颅底内面

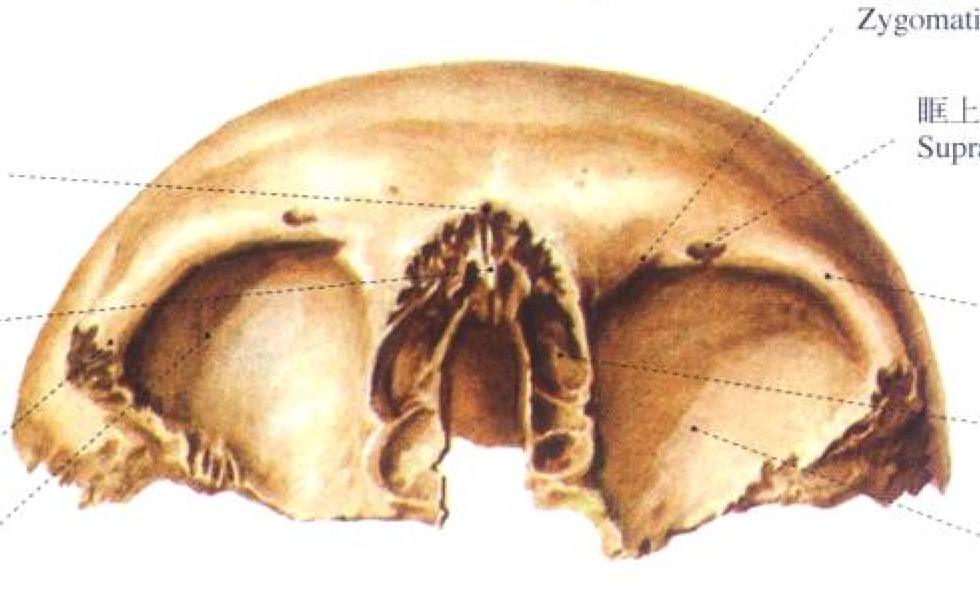
The internal surface of the base of skull



前面观
Anterior aspect

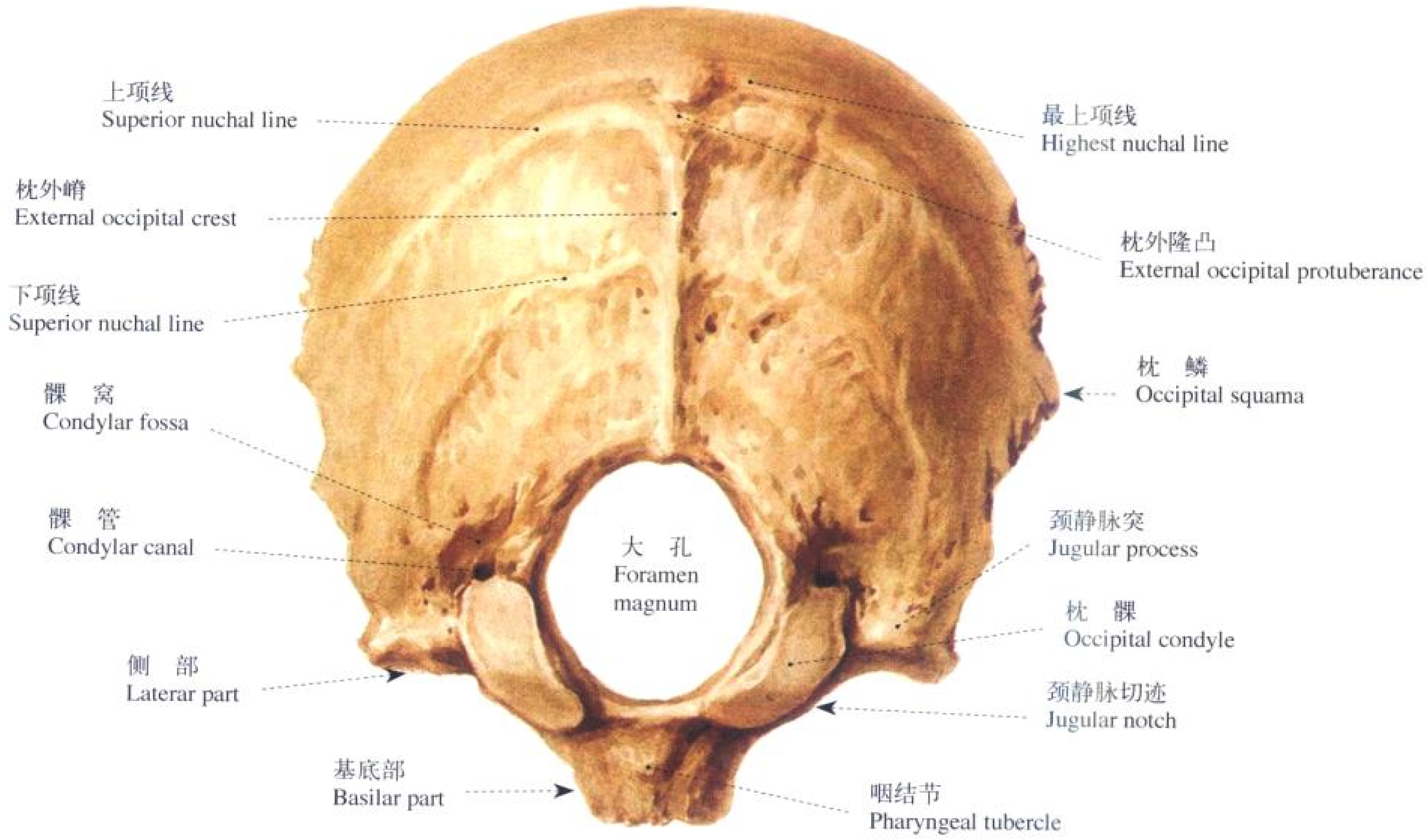


内面观
Internal aspect

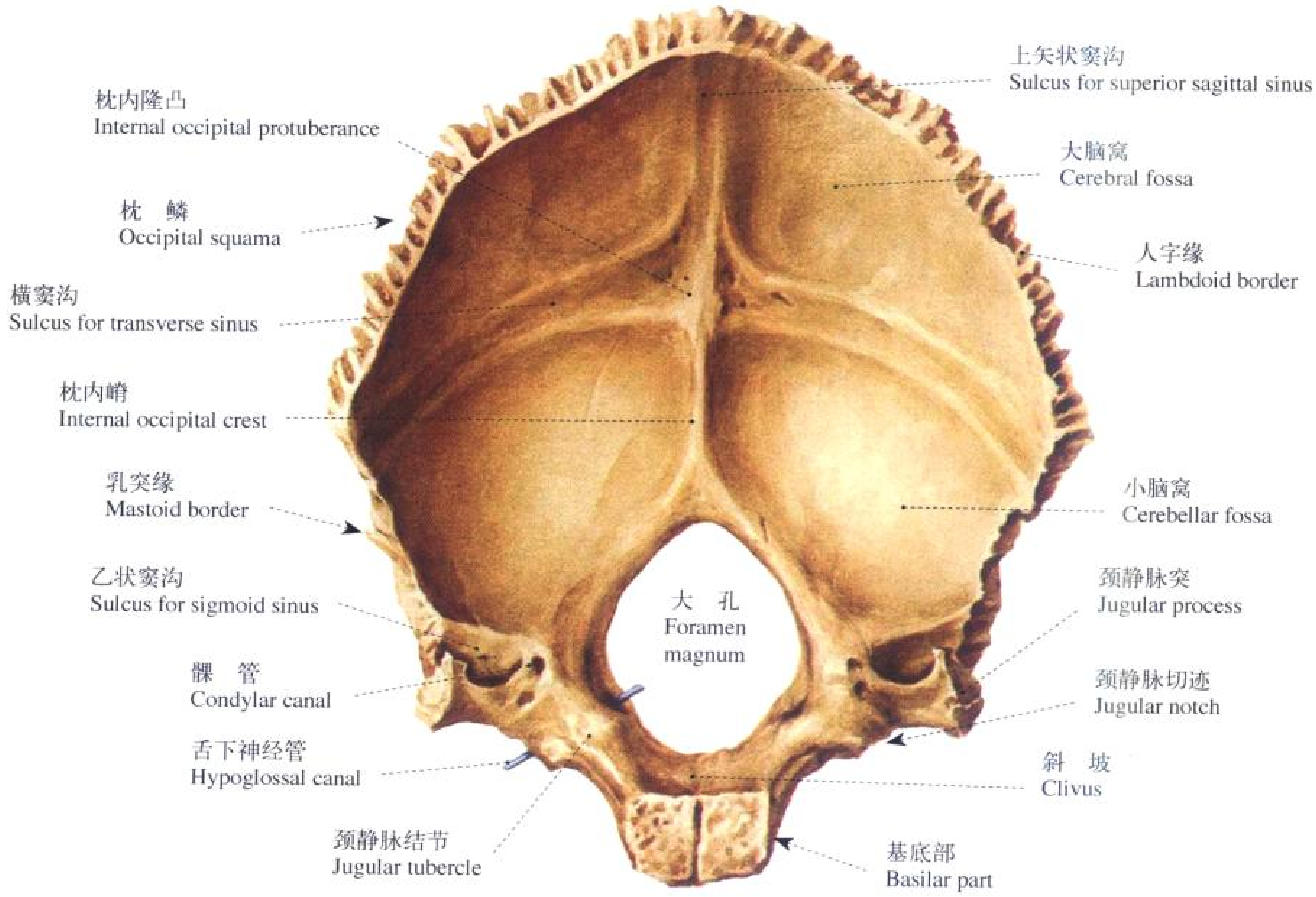


下面观
Inferior aspect

29. 额 骨 The frontal bone

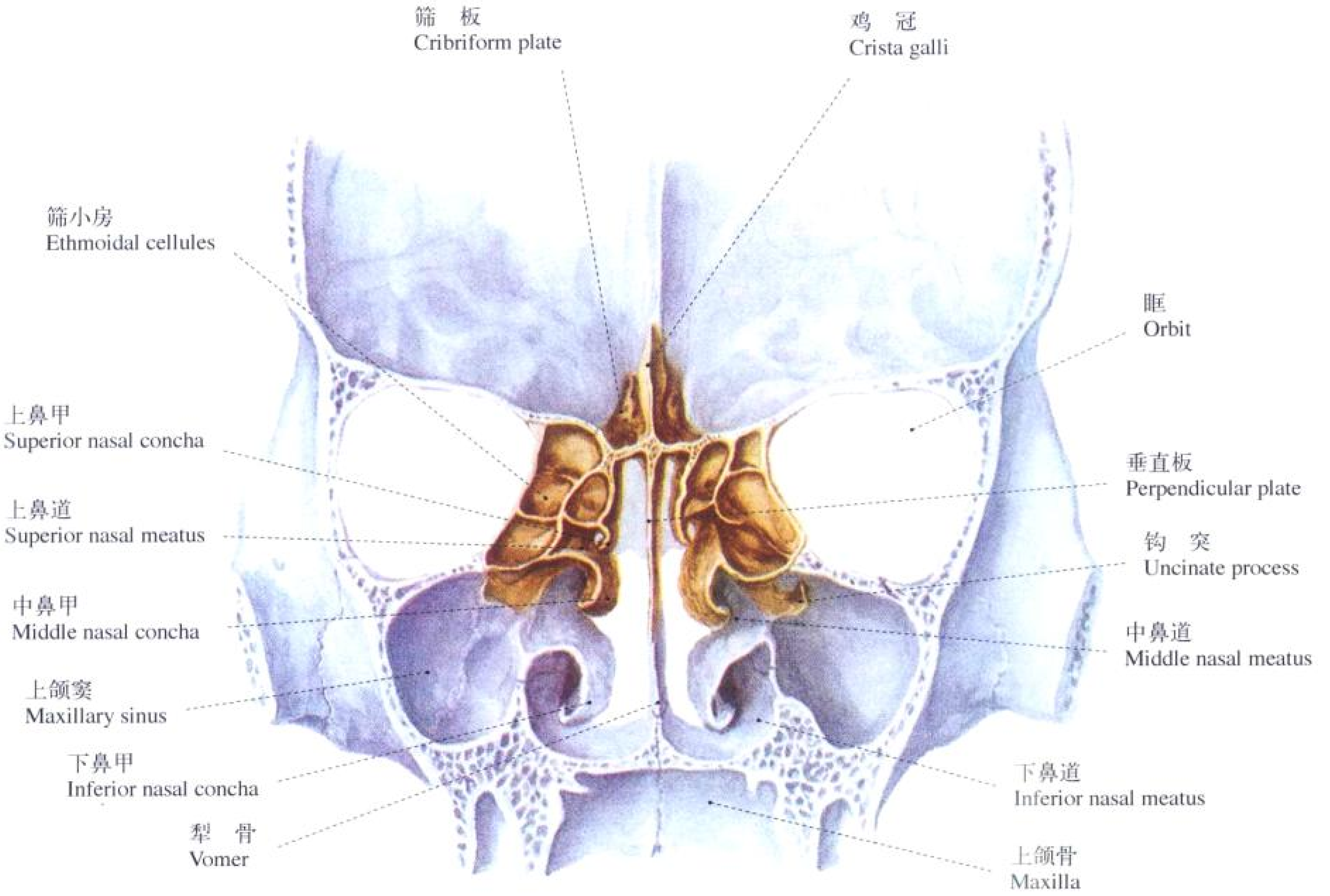


外面观
External aspect



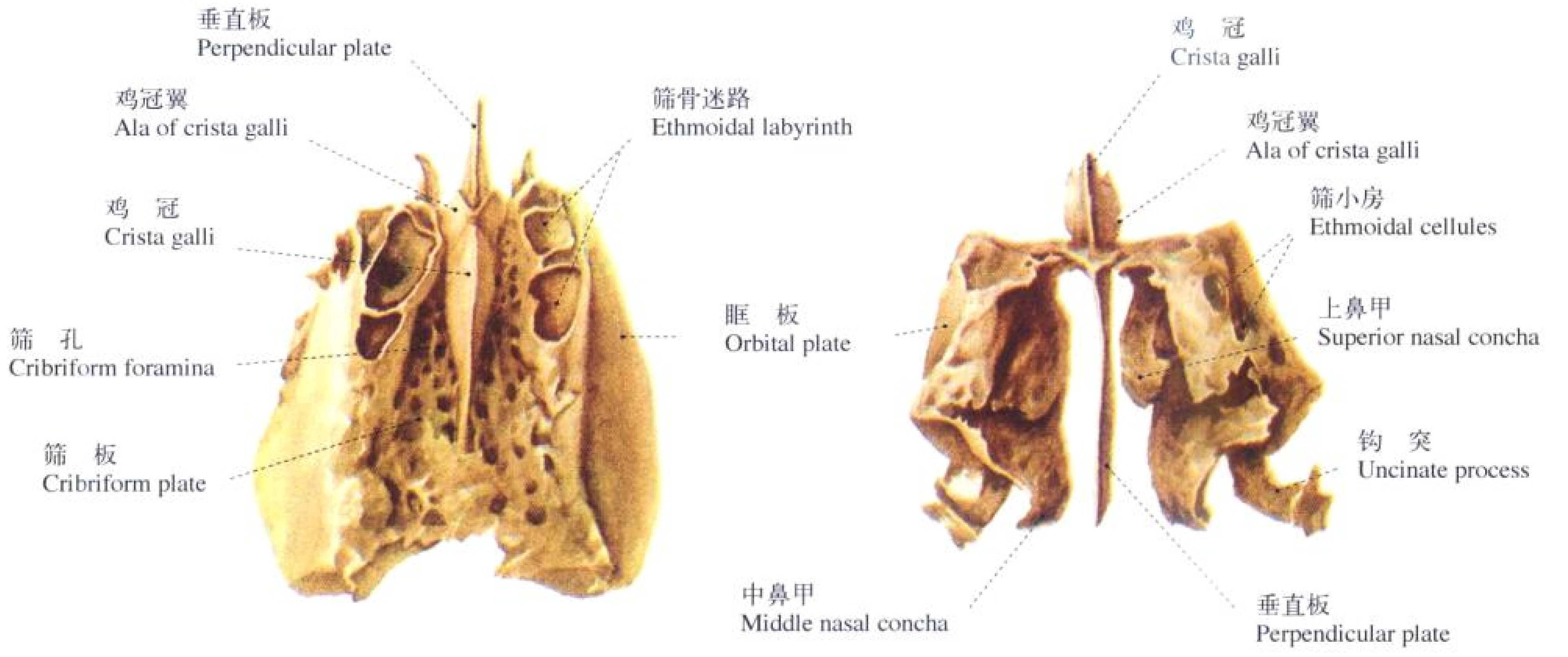
内面观
Internal aspect

30. 枕 骨 The occipital bone



31. 颅骨冠状切的后面观（示筛小房）

Posterior aspect of coronal section of the skull. Showing the ethmoidal cellules

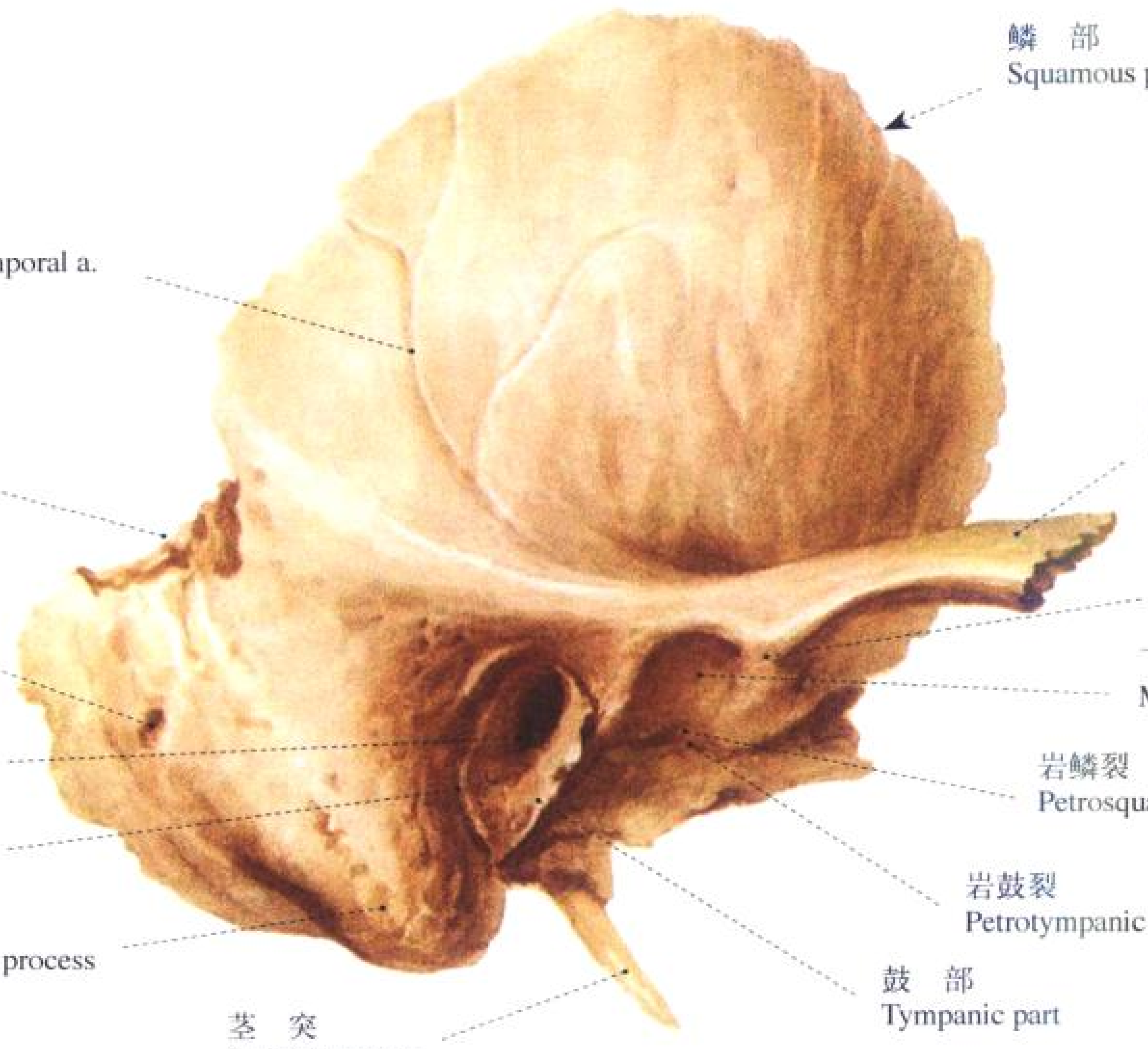


上面观
Superior aspect

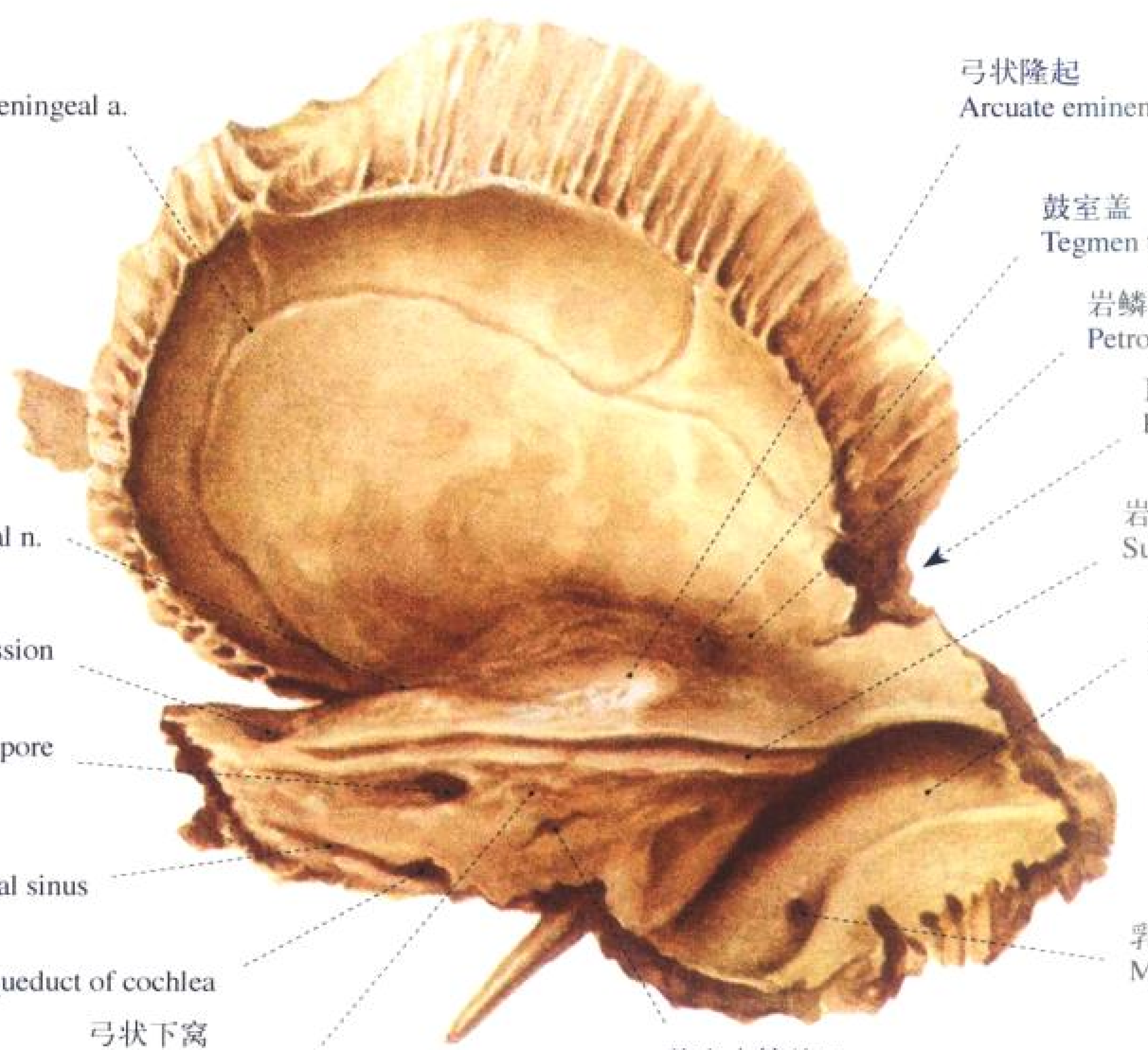
后面观
Posterior aspect

32. 筛 骨

The ethmoid bone

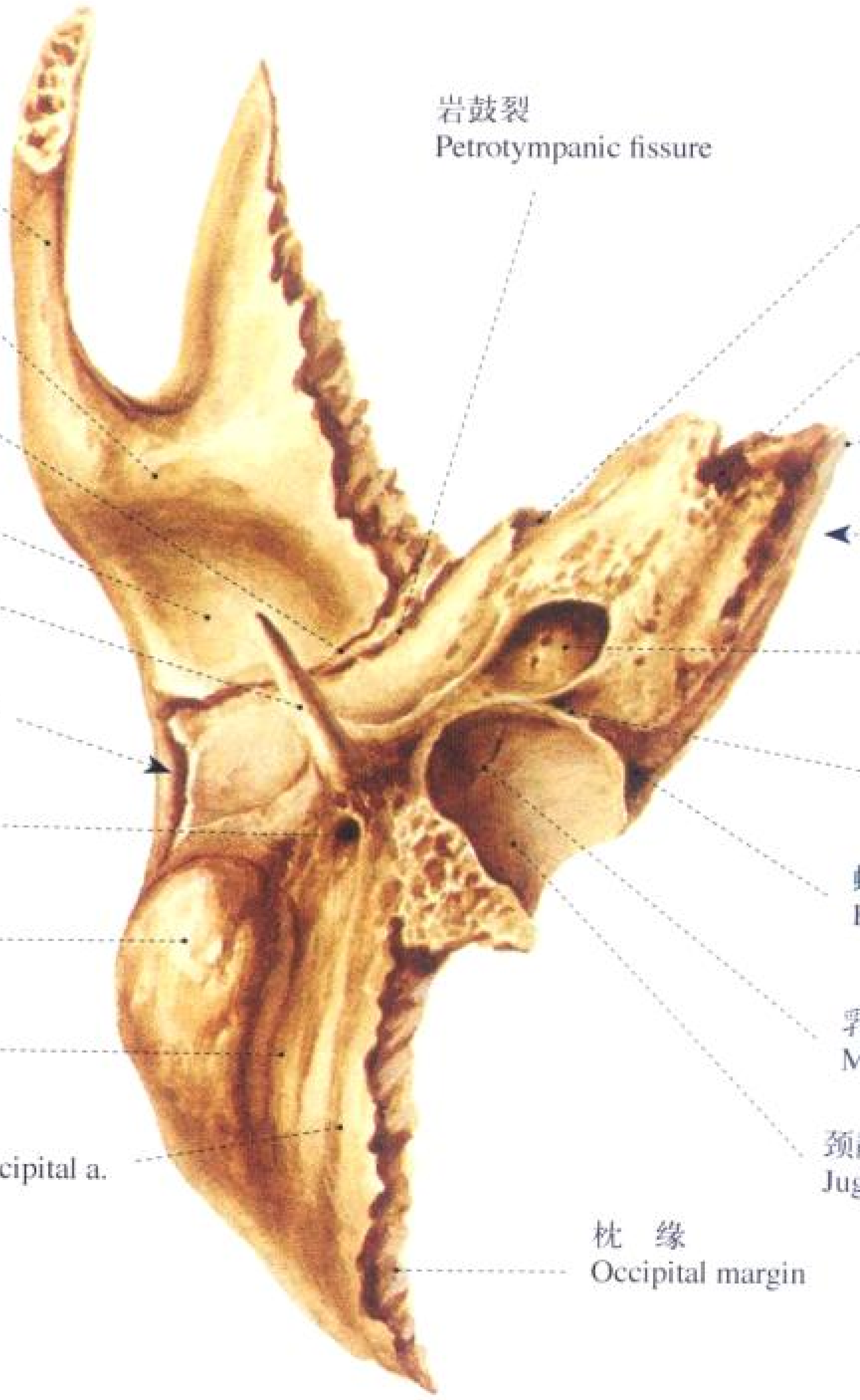


外面观
External aspect



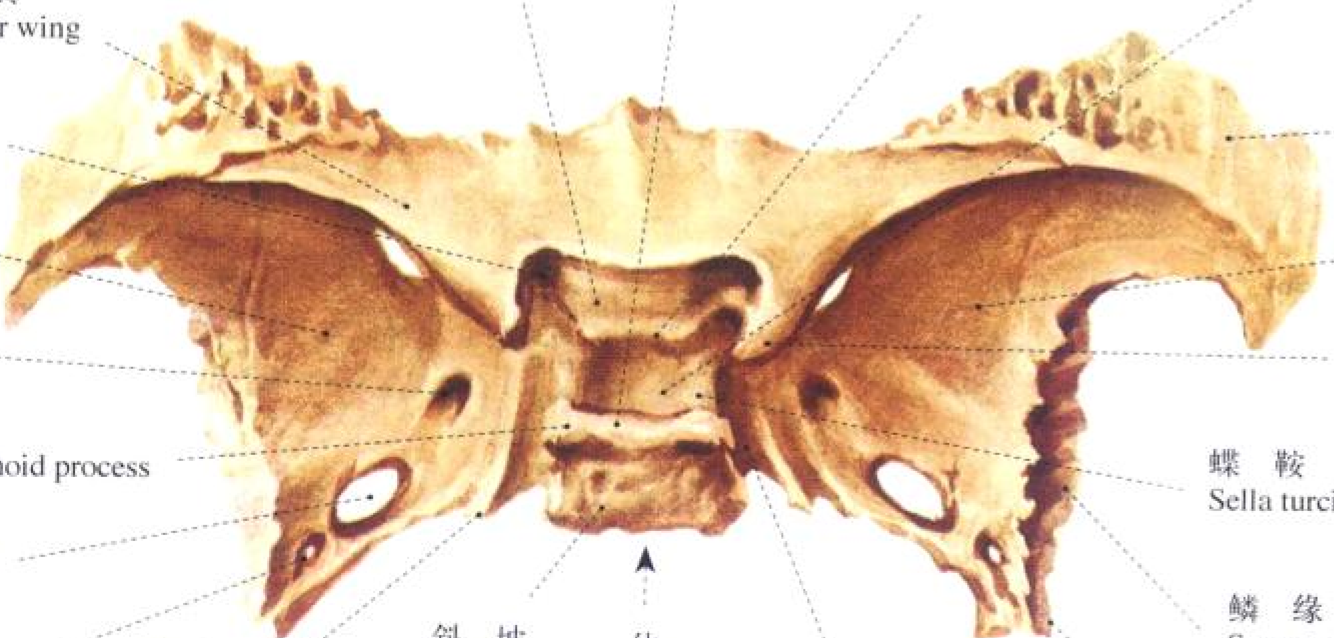
内面观
Internal aspect

33. 颞　骨（1）
The temporal bone (1)



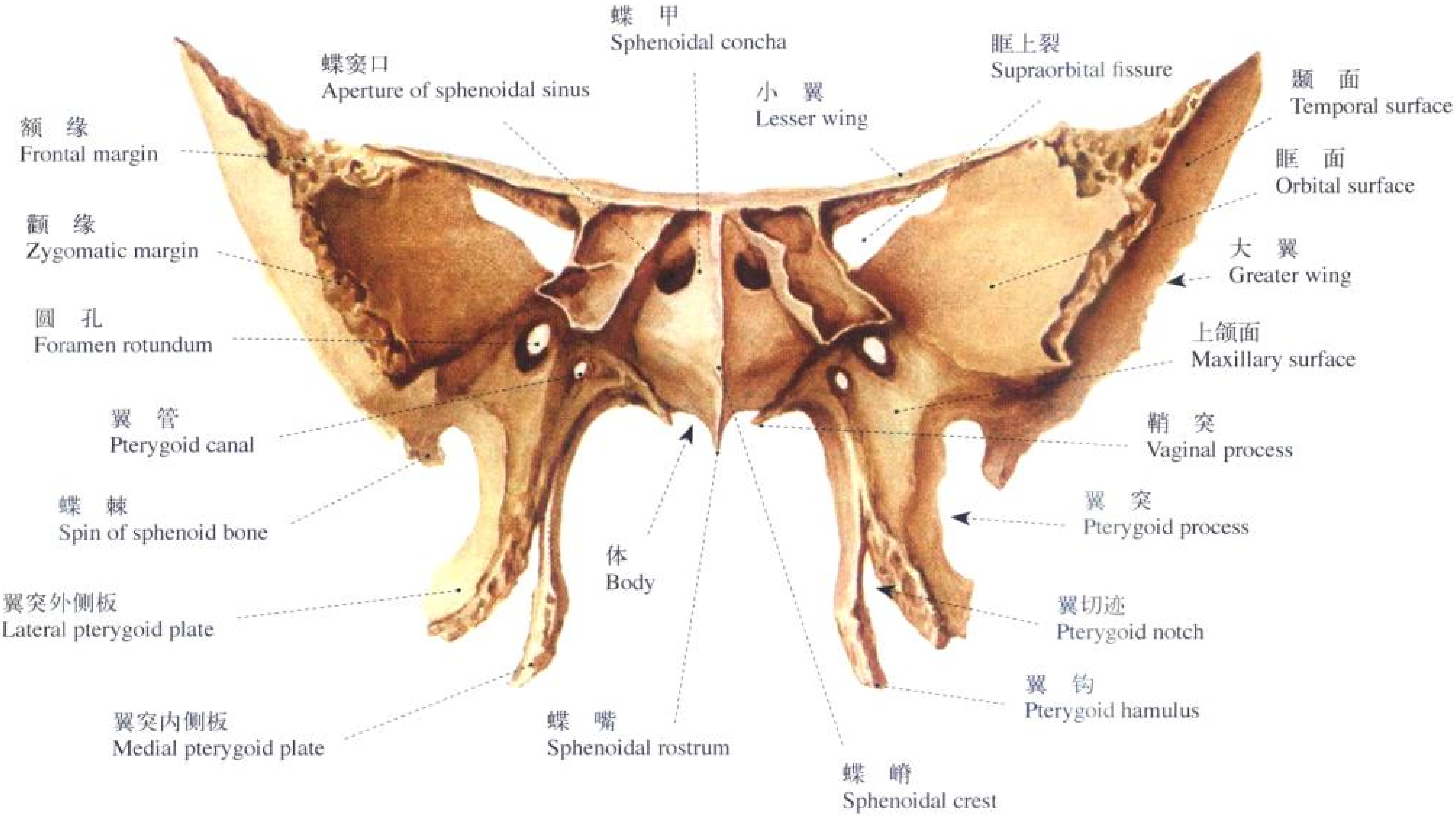
下面观
Inferior aspect

34. 颞　骨（2）
The temporal bone (2)

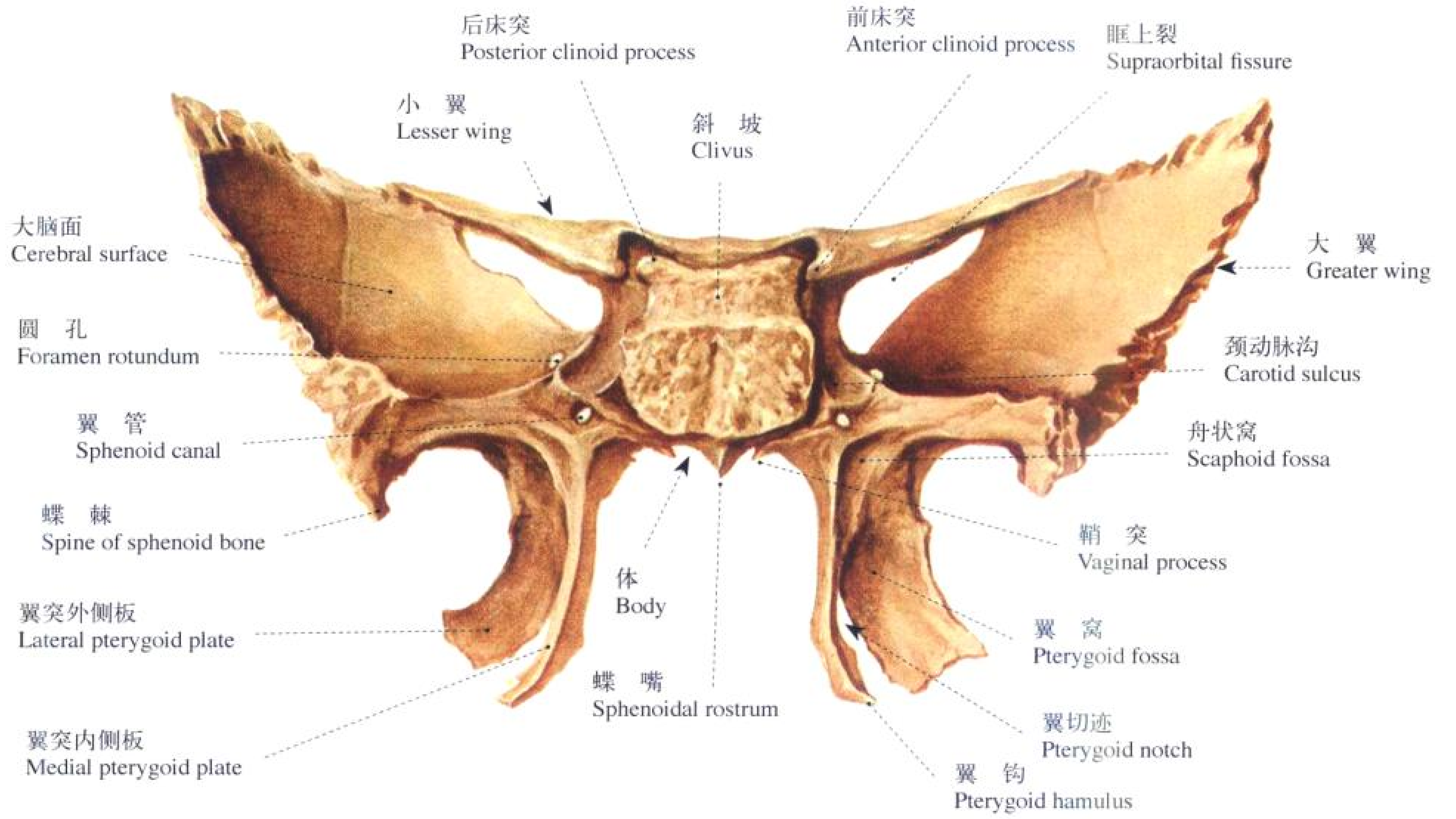


上面观
Superior aspect

35. 蝶　骨（1）
The sphenoid bone (1)

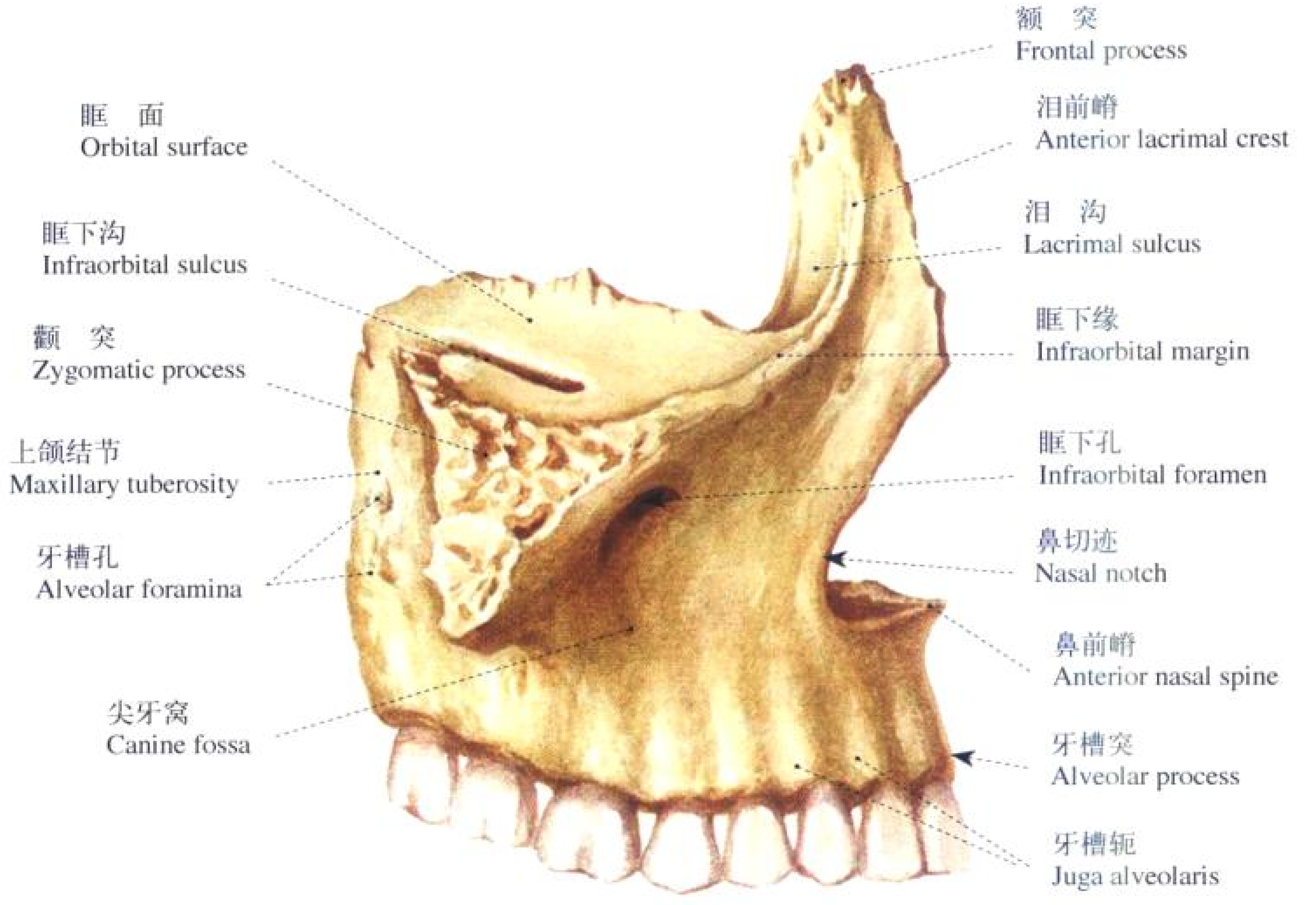


前面观
Anterior aspect

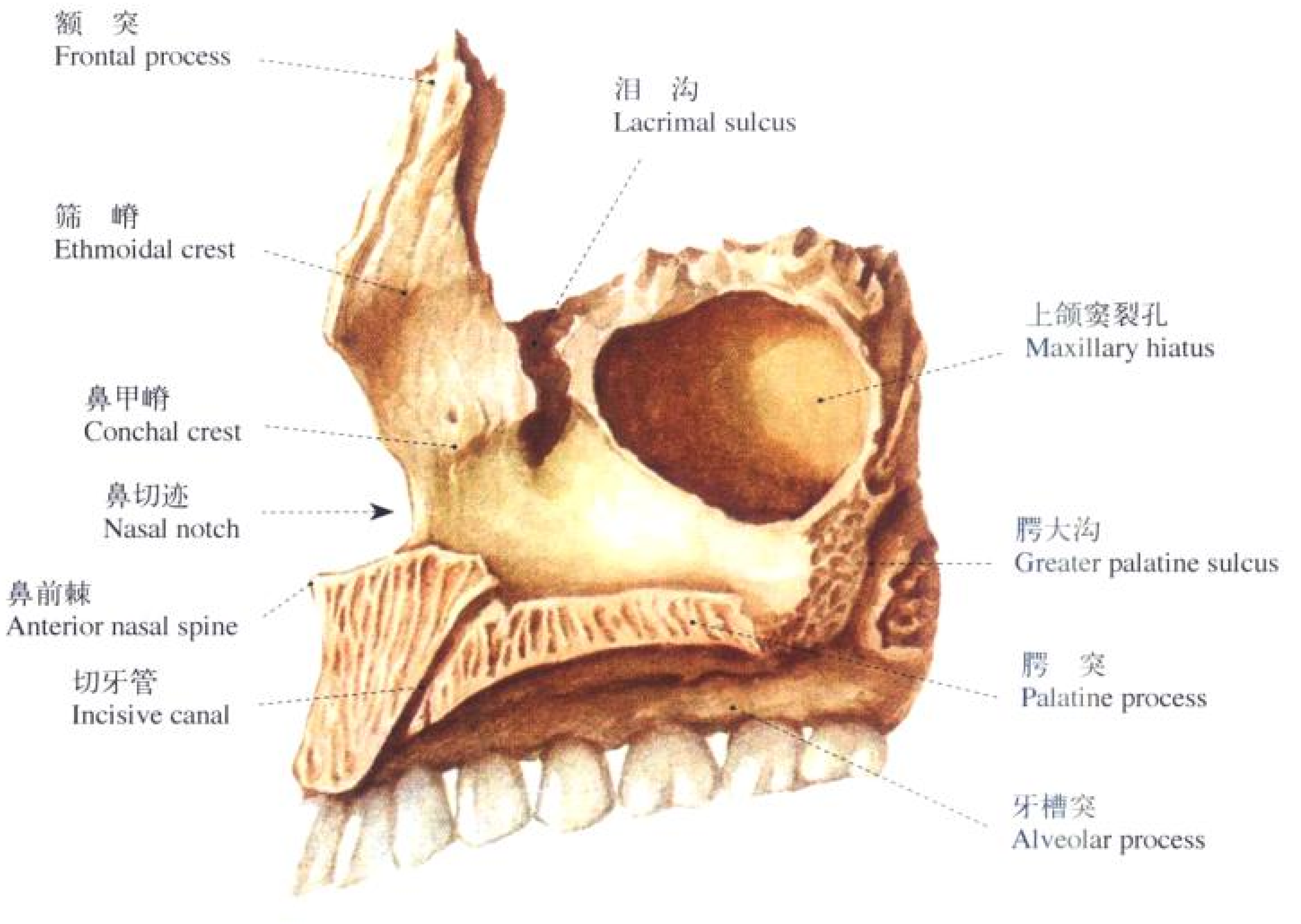


后面观
Posterior aspect

36. 蝶 骨（2）
The sphenoid bone (2)

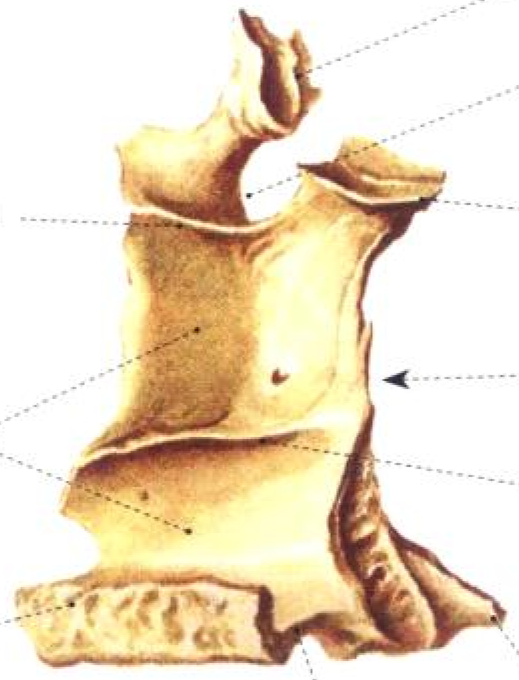


外侧面观
Lateral aspect

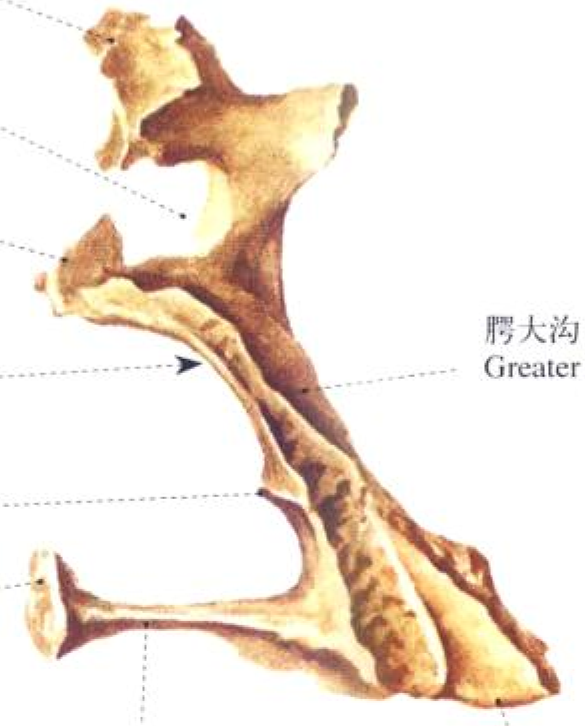


内侧面观
Internal aspect

37. 上颌骨　The maxilla

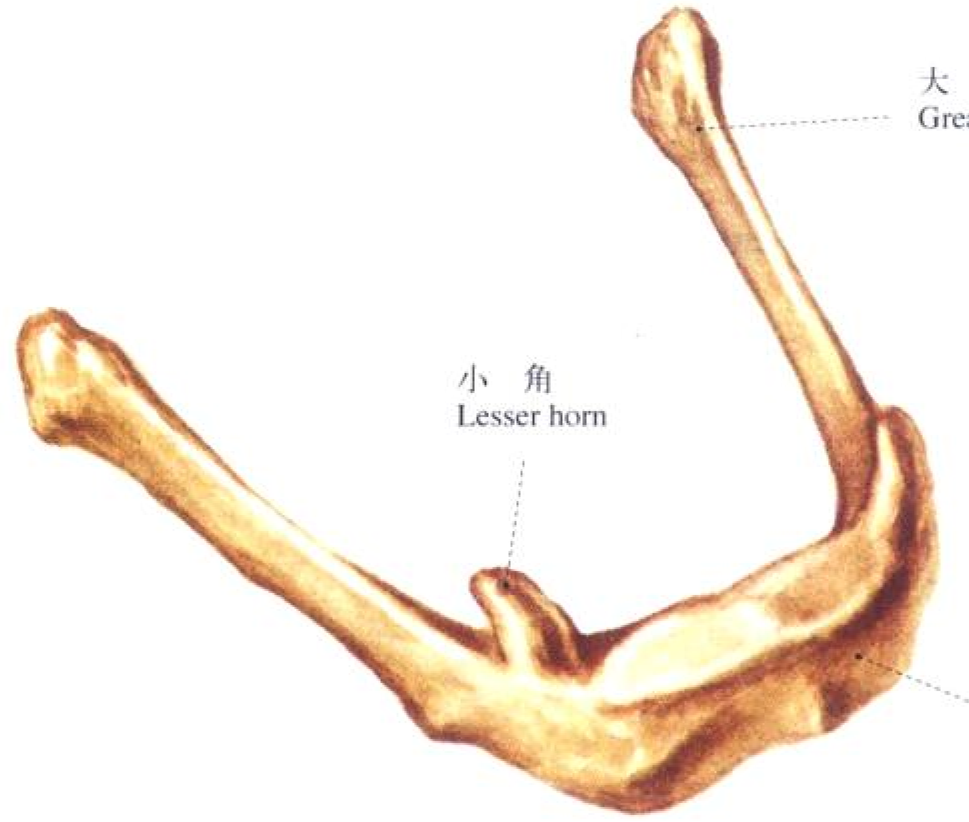


内侧面观
Medial aspec

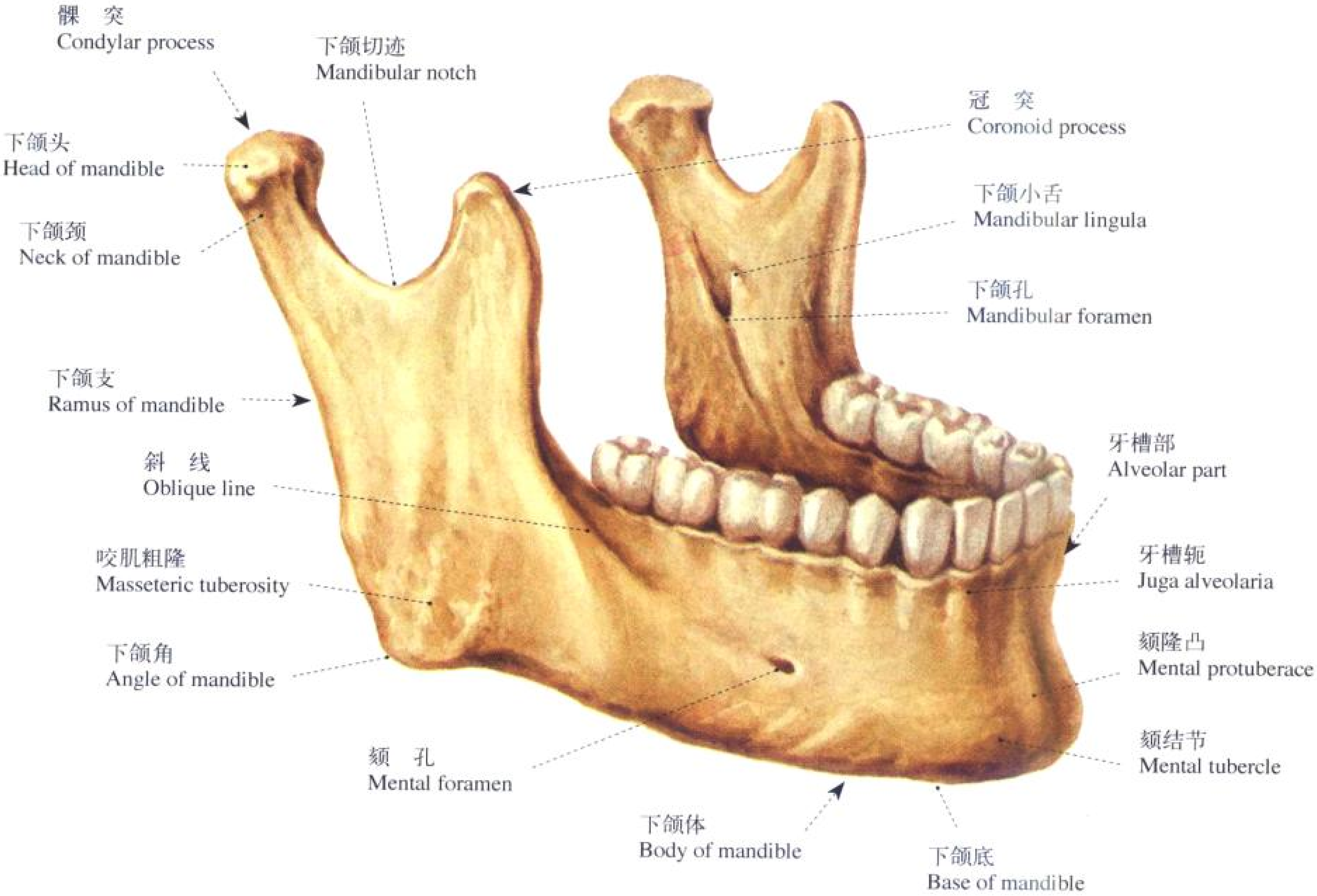


后面观
Posterior aspect

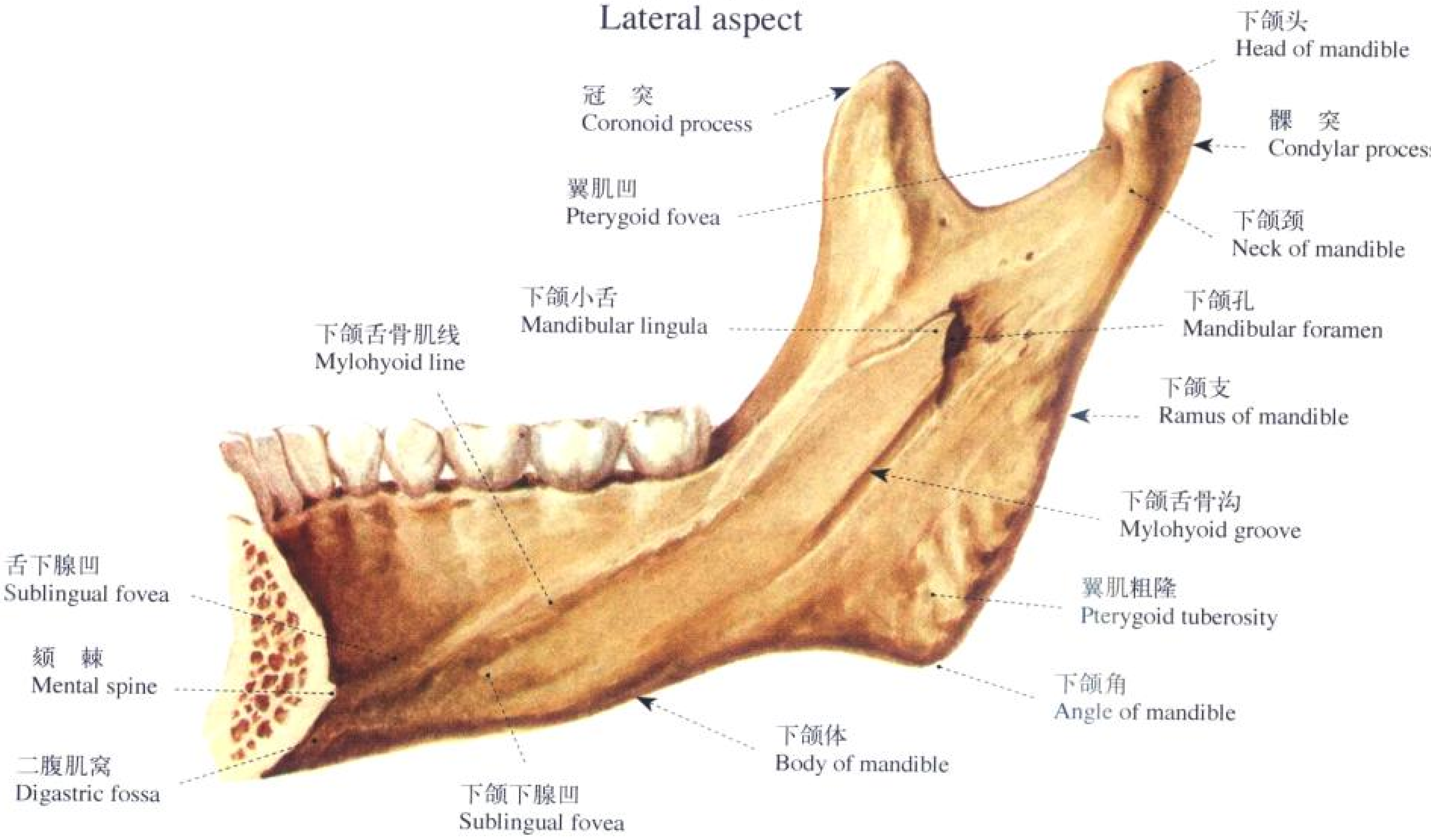
38. 腭 骨
The palatine bone



39. 舌 骨
The hyoid bone

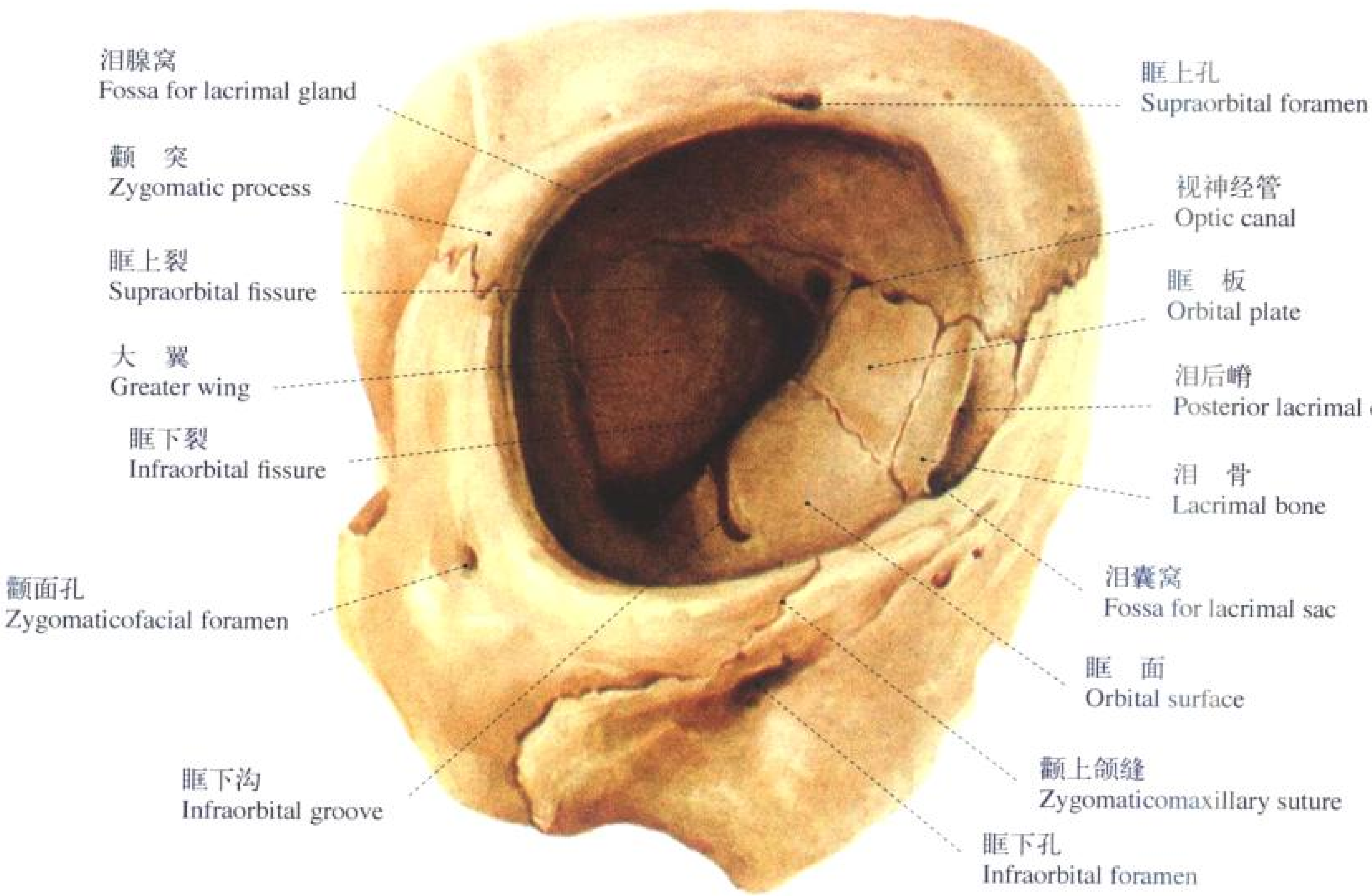


外侧面观
Lateral aspect

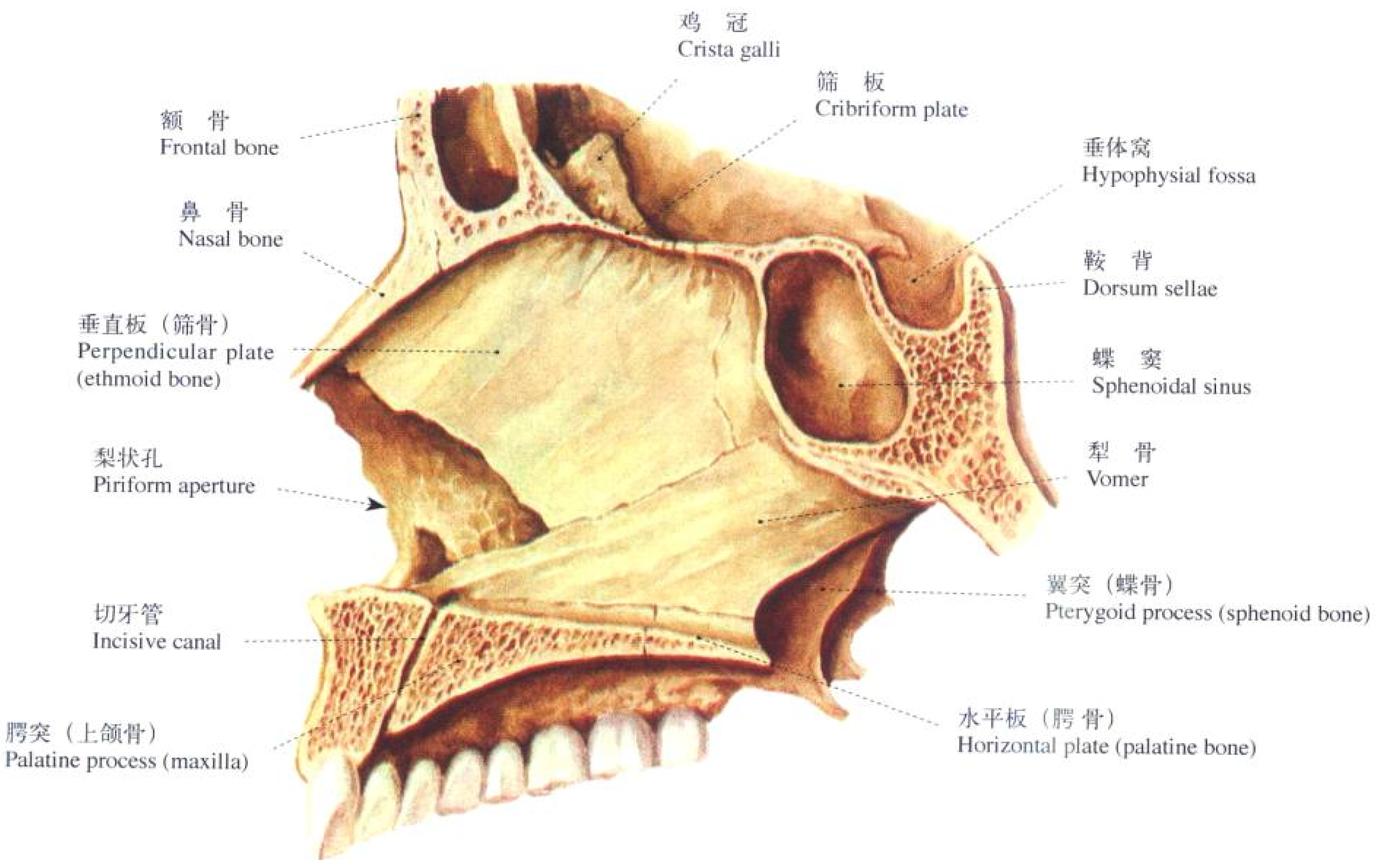


内侧面观
Medial aspect

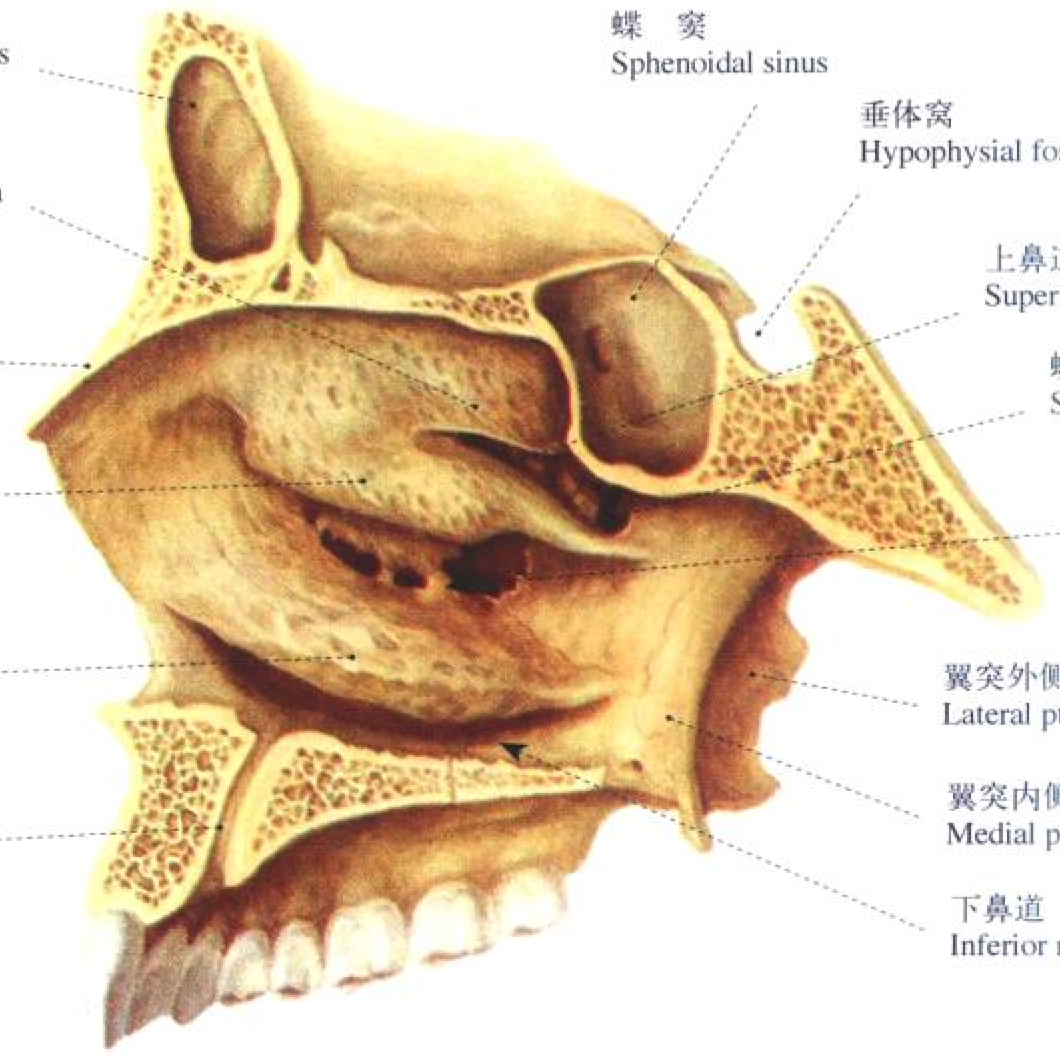
40. 下颌骨 The mandible



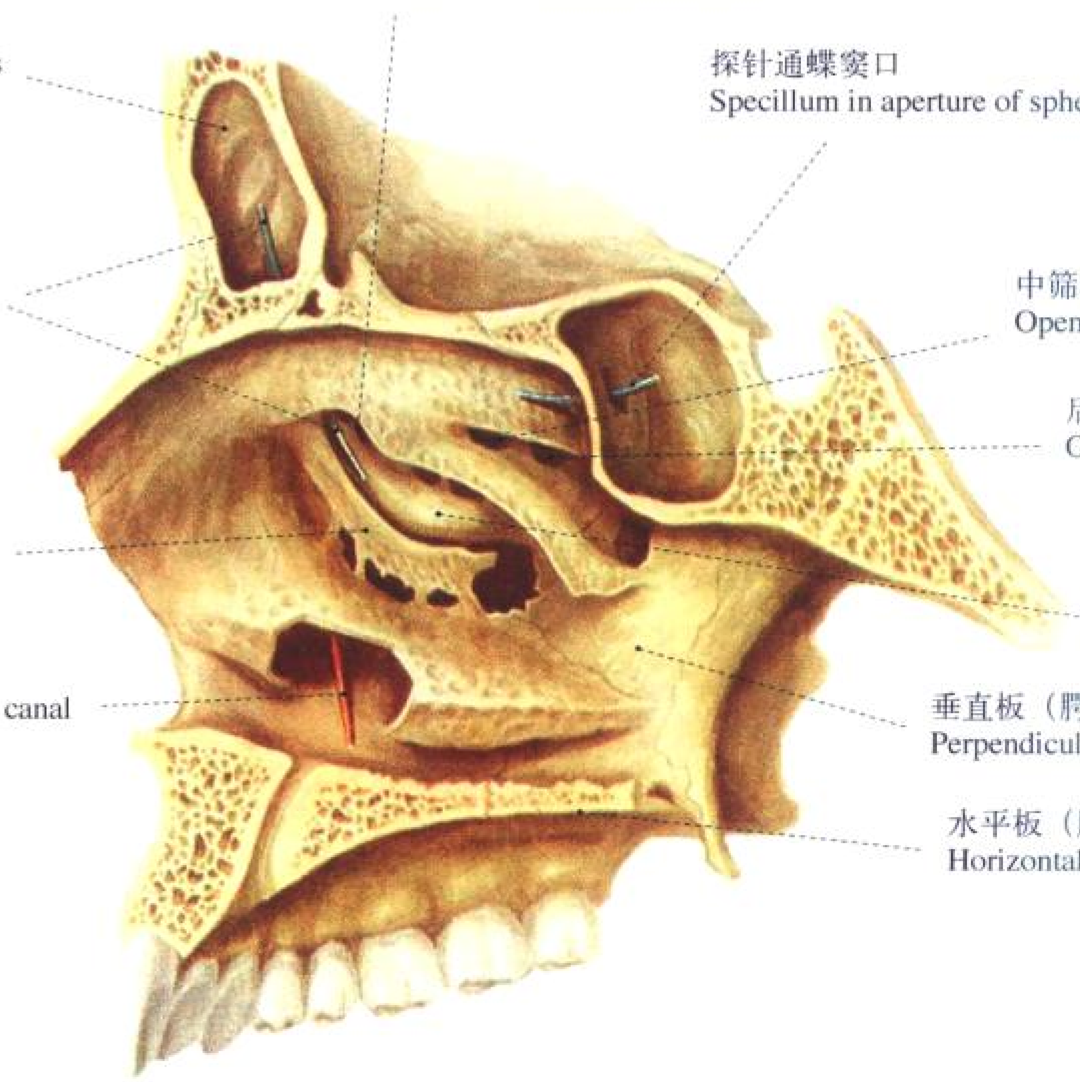
41. 眶（前面观）
The orbit. Anterior aspect



42. 骨性鼻中隔
The bony nasal septum

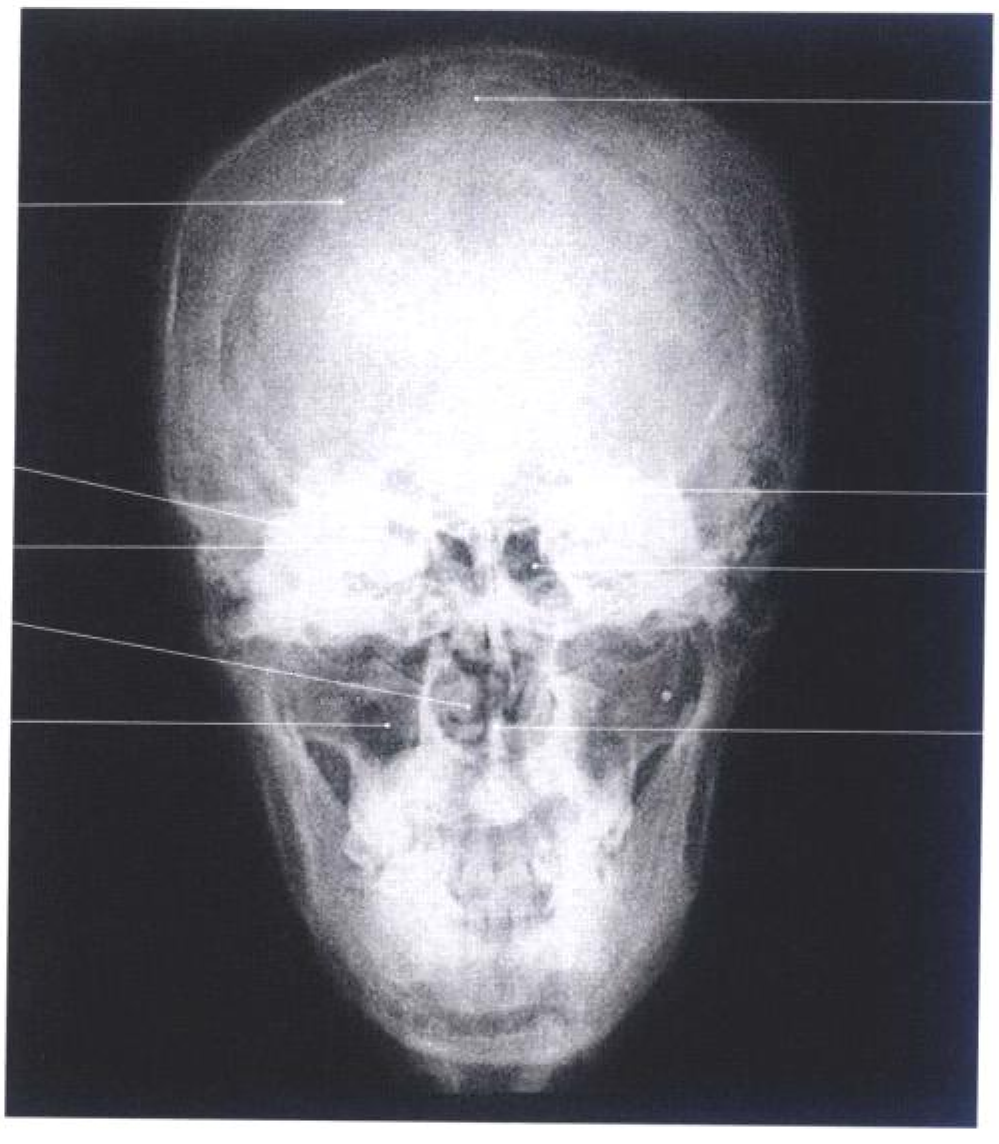


示鼻甲及鼻道
Showing the nasal conchae and meatuses

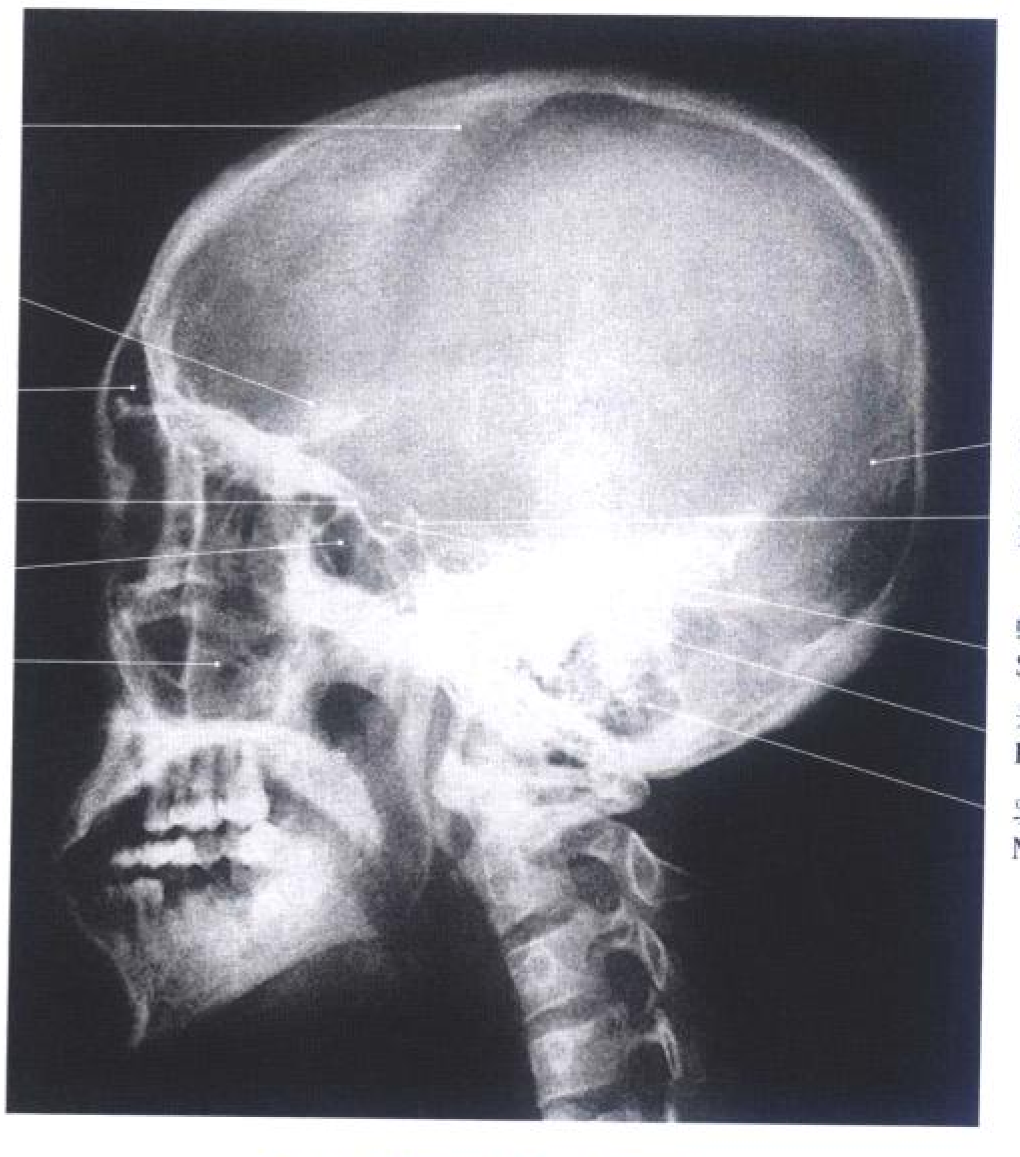


切除部分鼻甲、示鼻旁窦及鼻泪管开口
Parts of the conchae have been removed to show the orifices of paranasal sinuses and nasolacrimal canal

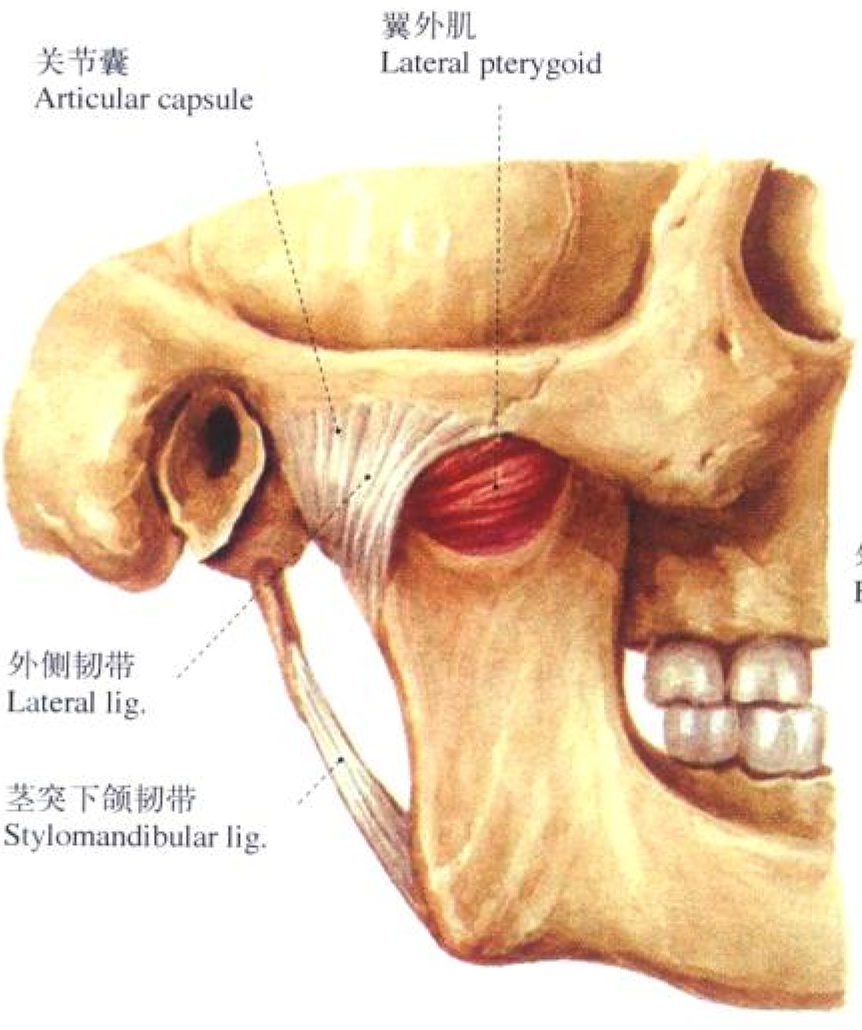
43. 骨性鼻腔外侧壁
The lateral wall of the bony nasal cavity



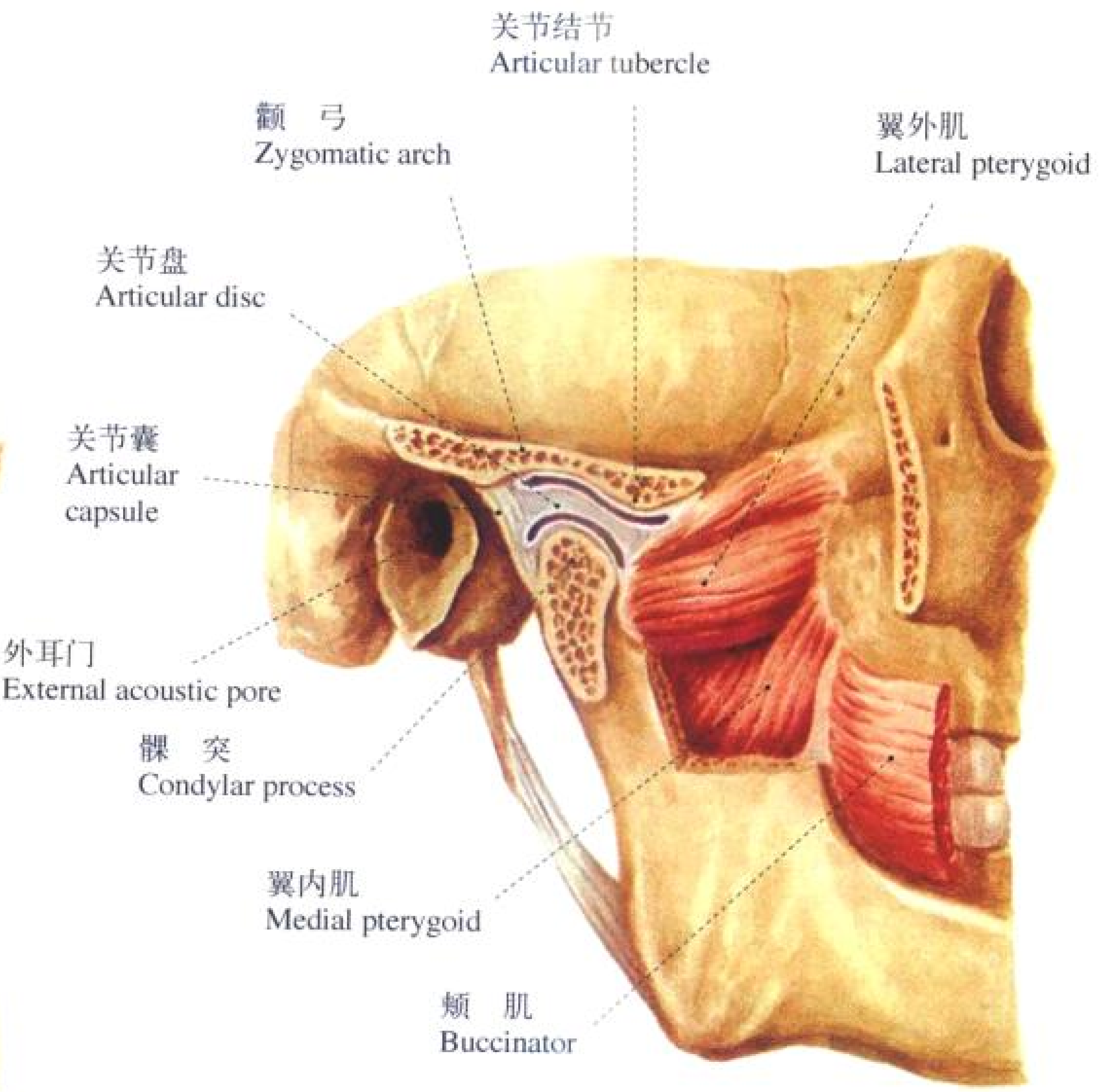
44. 颅的X线像（前后位）
Anteroposterior radiograph of the skull



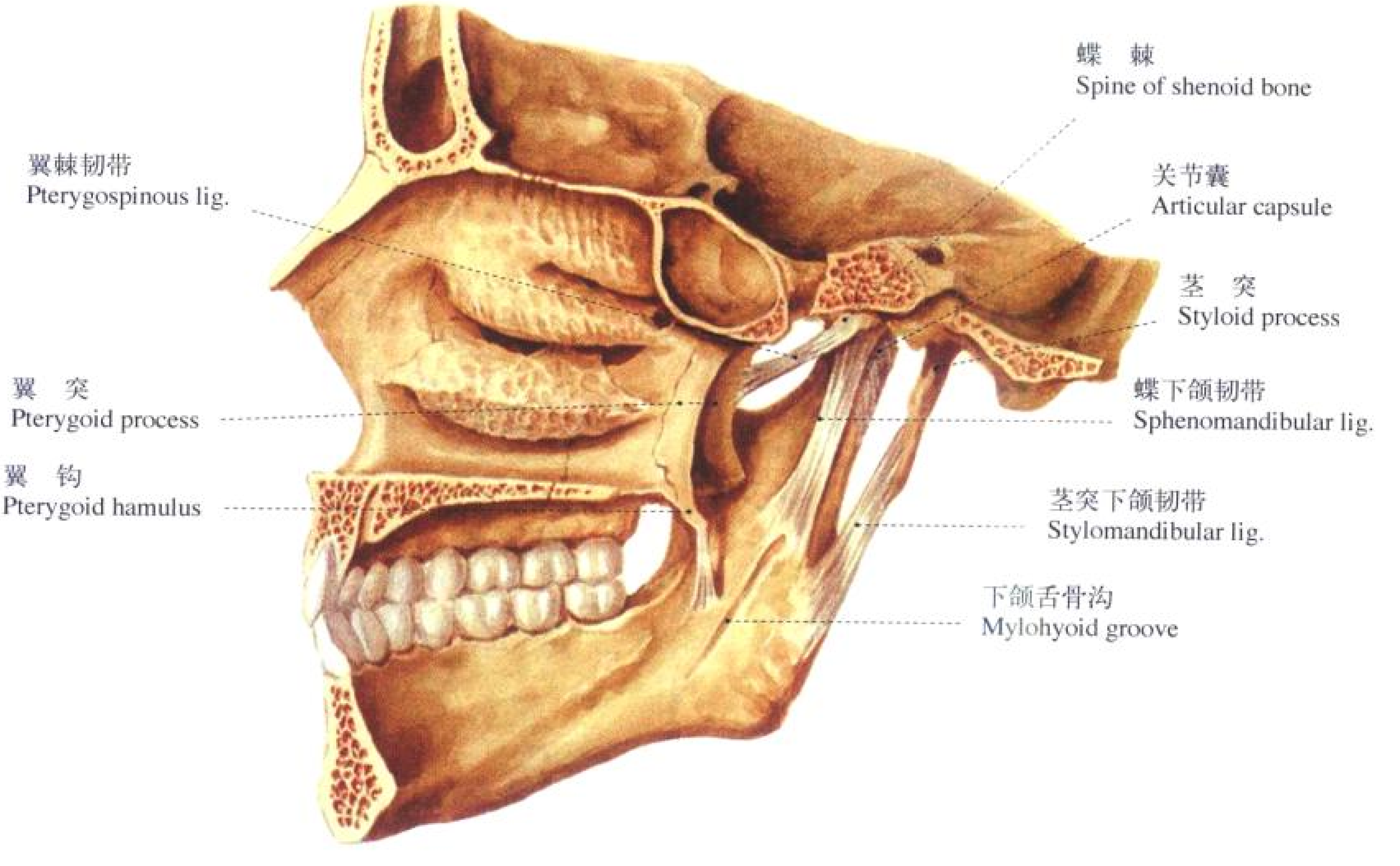
45. 颅的X线像（侧位）
Lateral radiograph of the skull



外侧面观
Lateral aspect

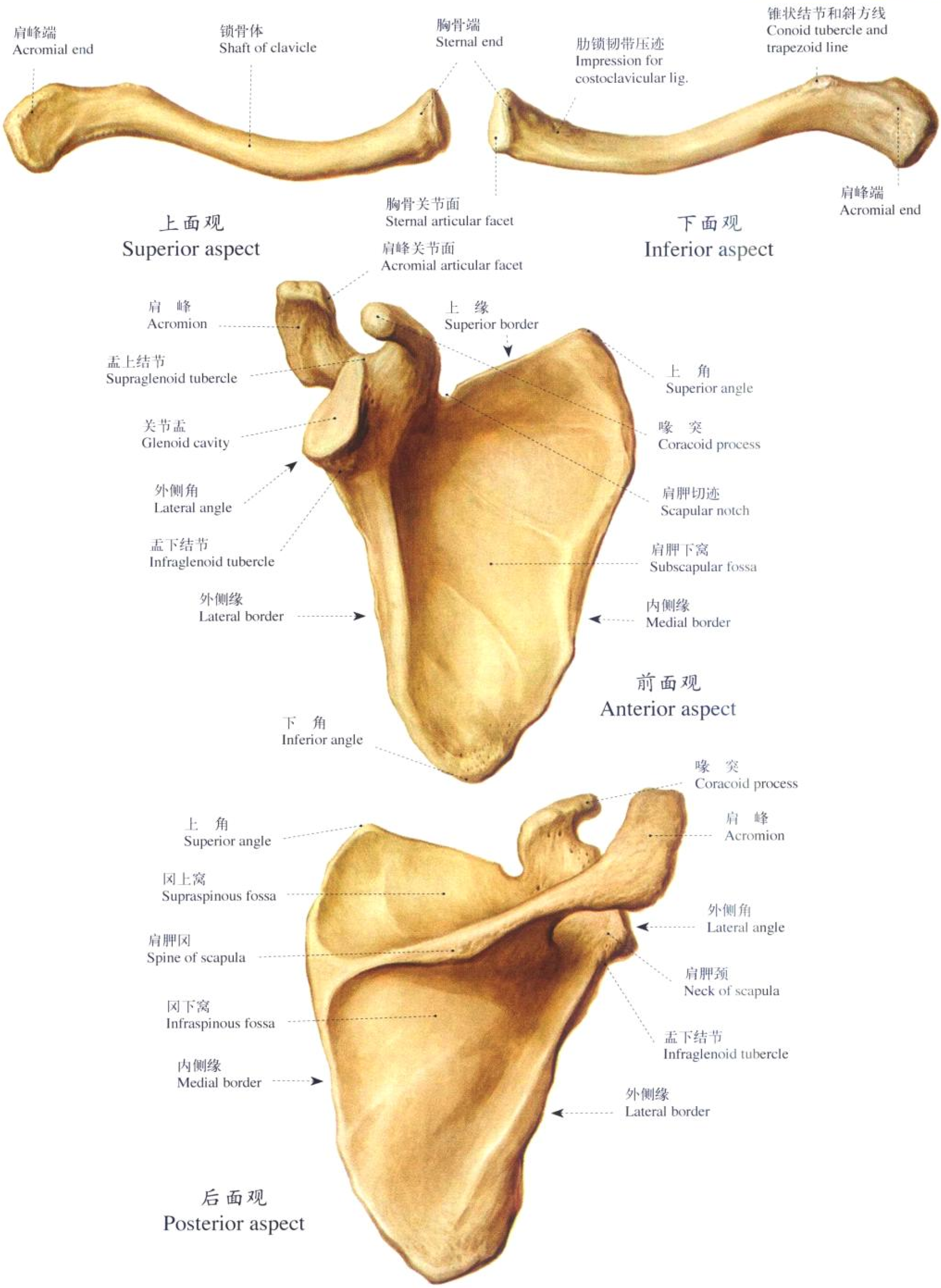


矢状切面观
Sagittal section

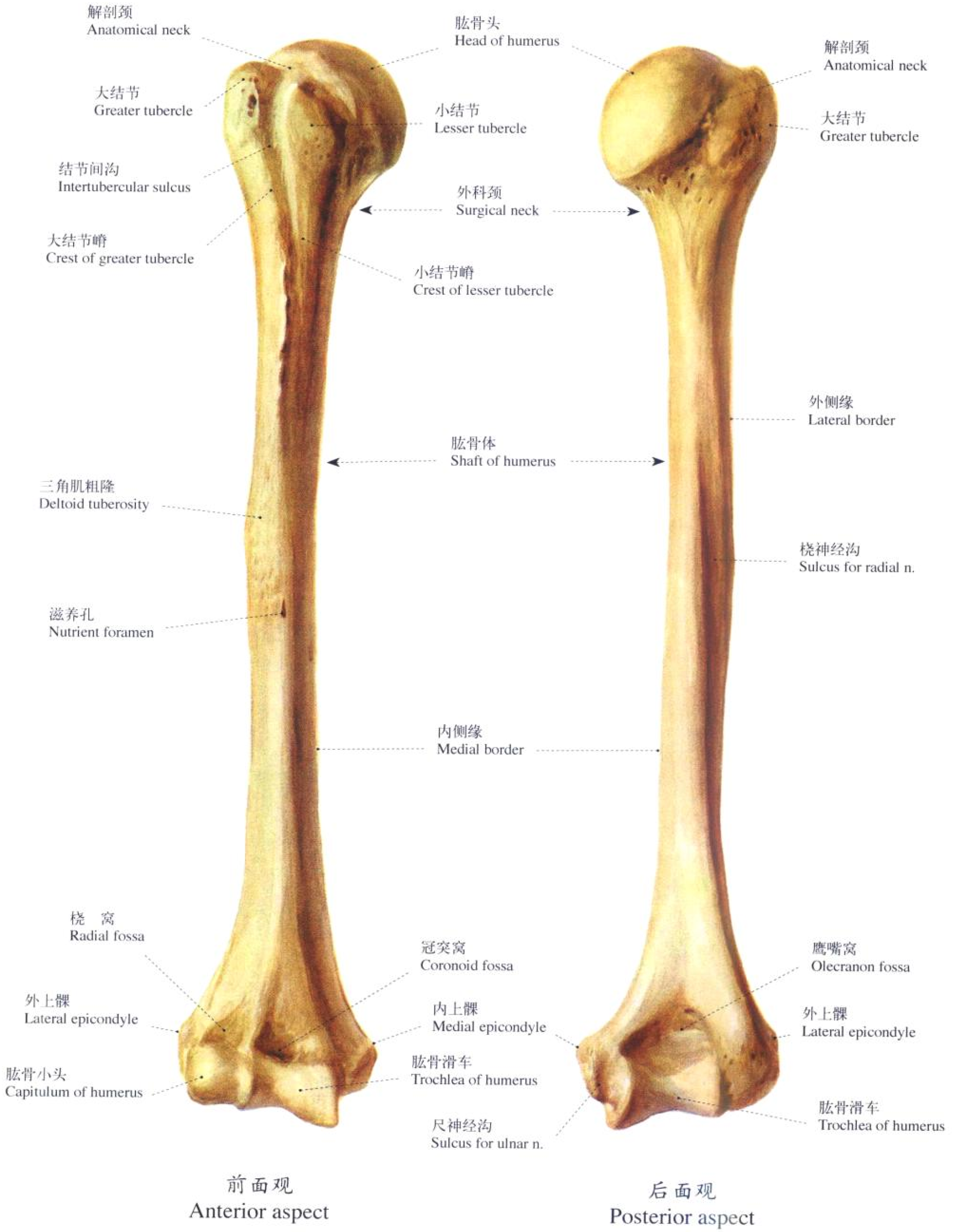


内侧面观
Medial aspect

46. 颞下颌关节
The temporomandibular joint



47. 锁骨和肩胛骨　The clavicle and scapula



48. 肱　骨　The humerus

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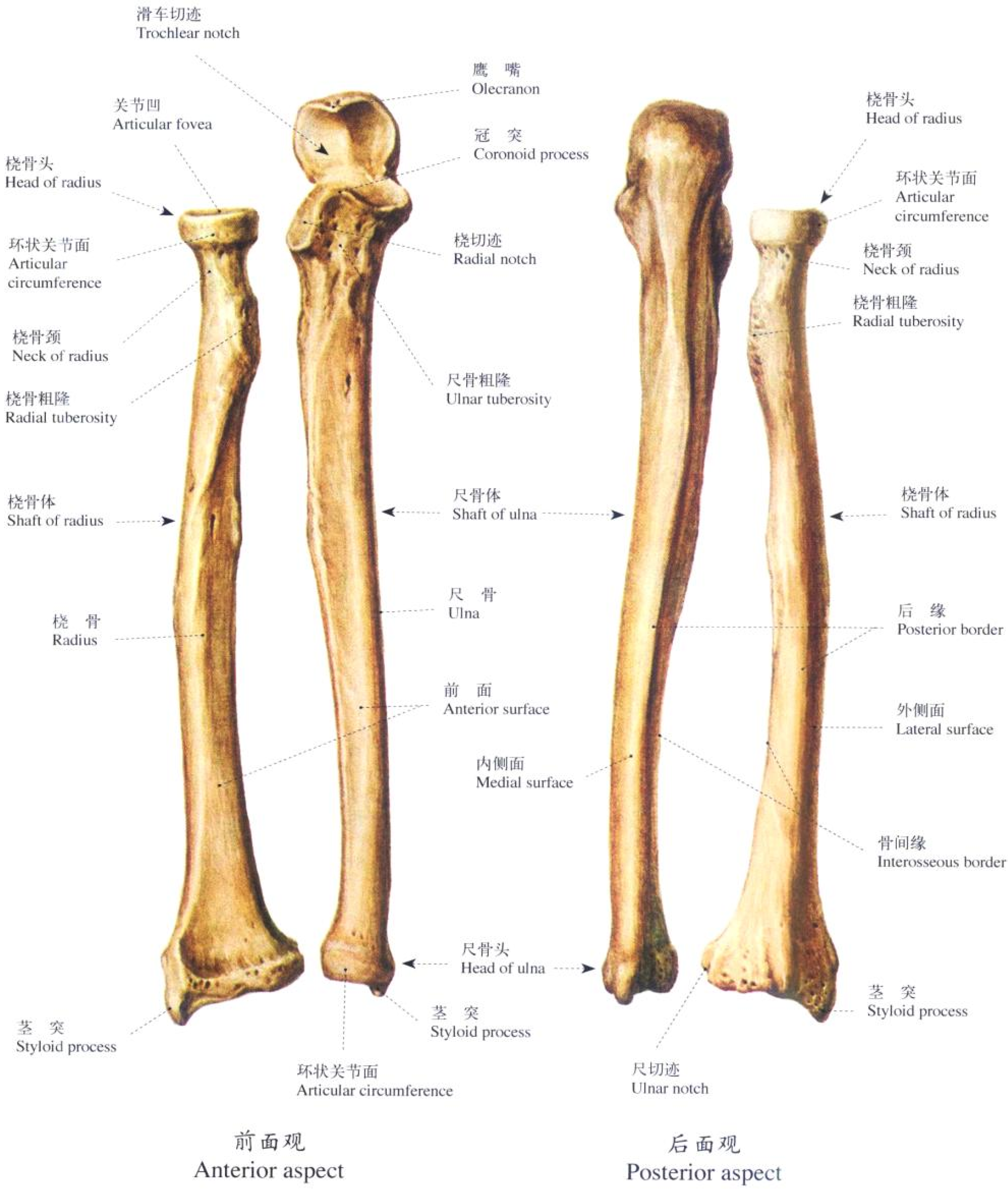
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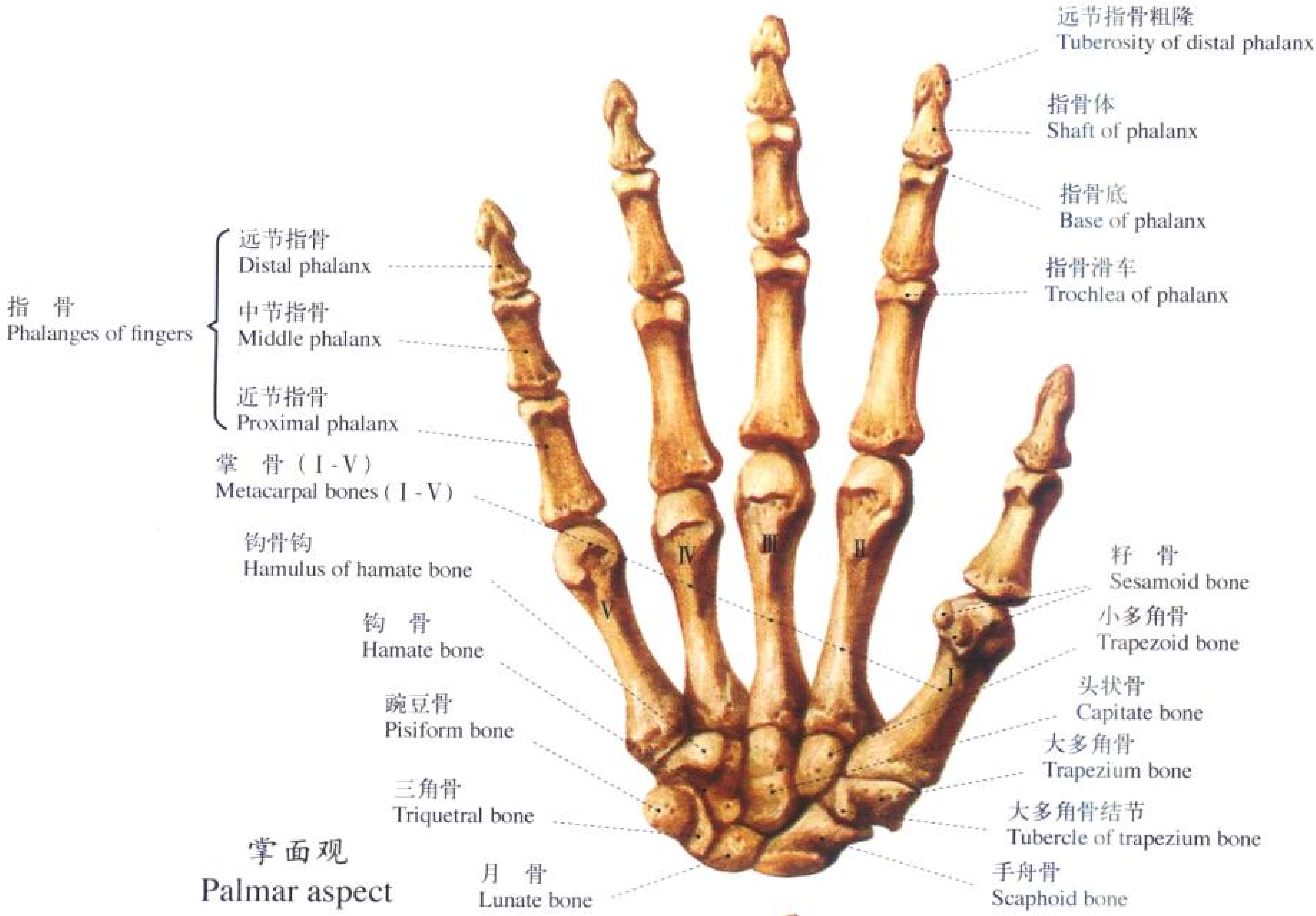
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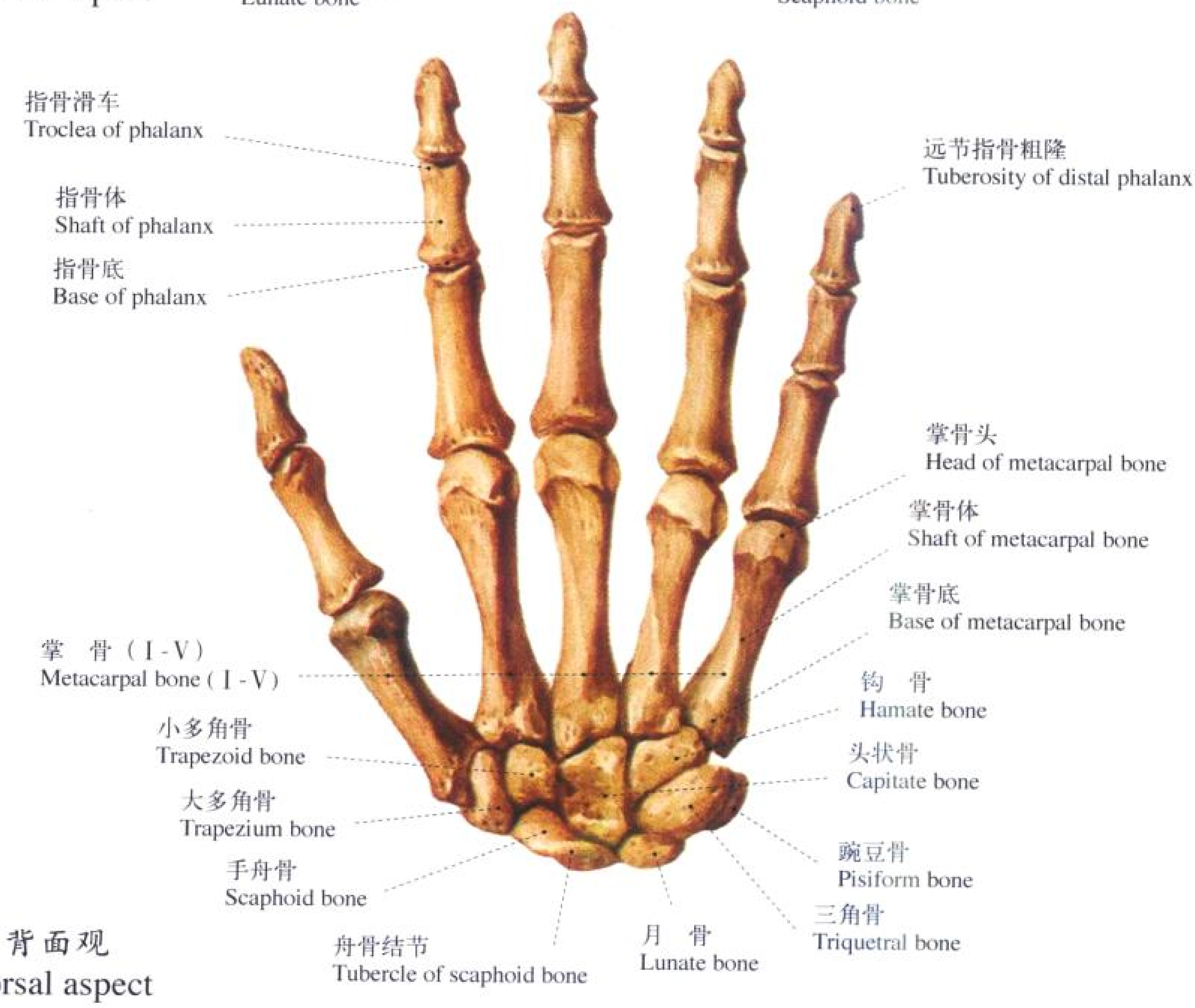
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49. 桡骨和尺骨
The radius and ulna

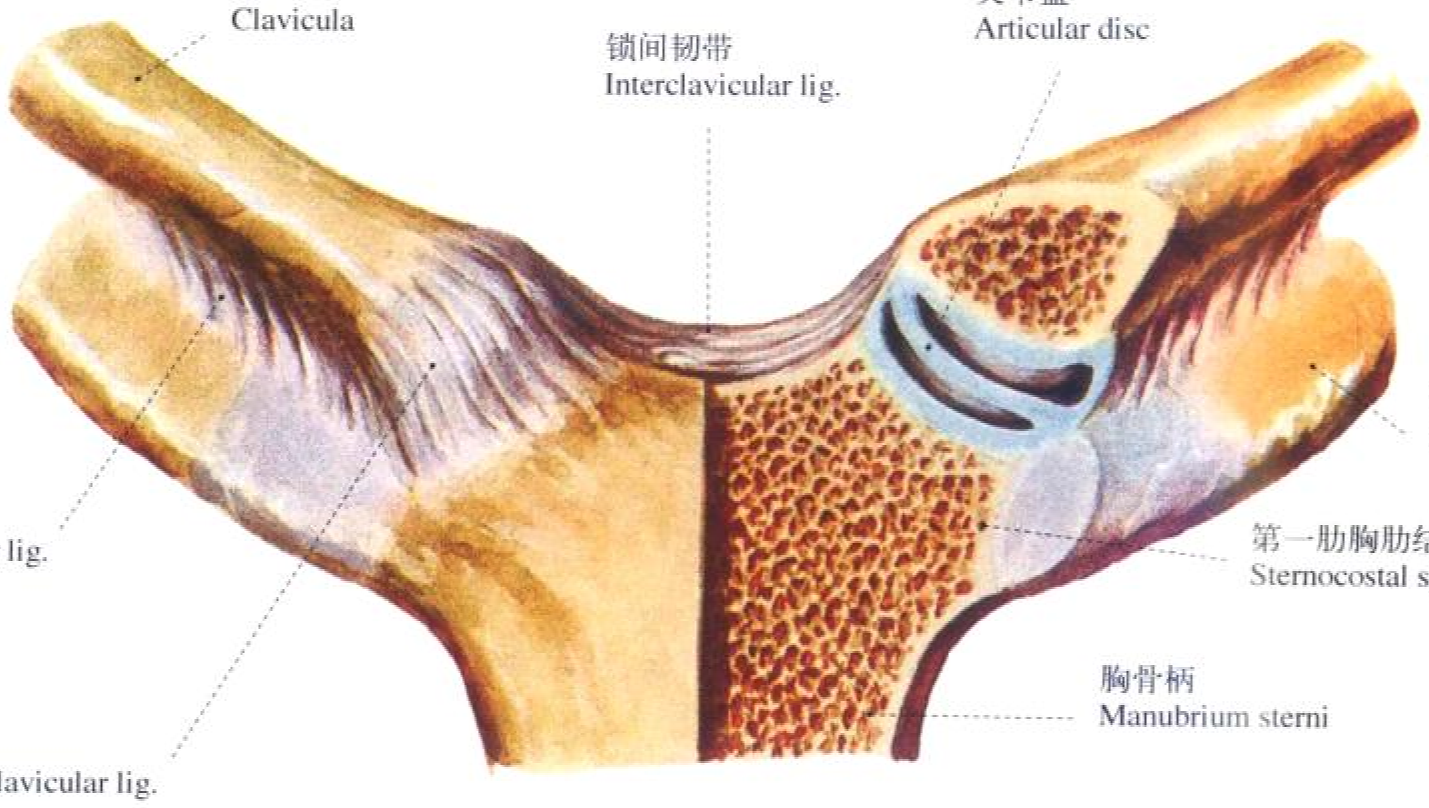


掌面观
Palmar aspect

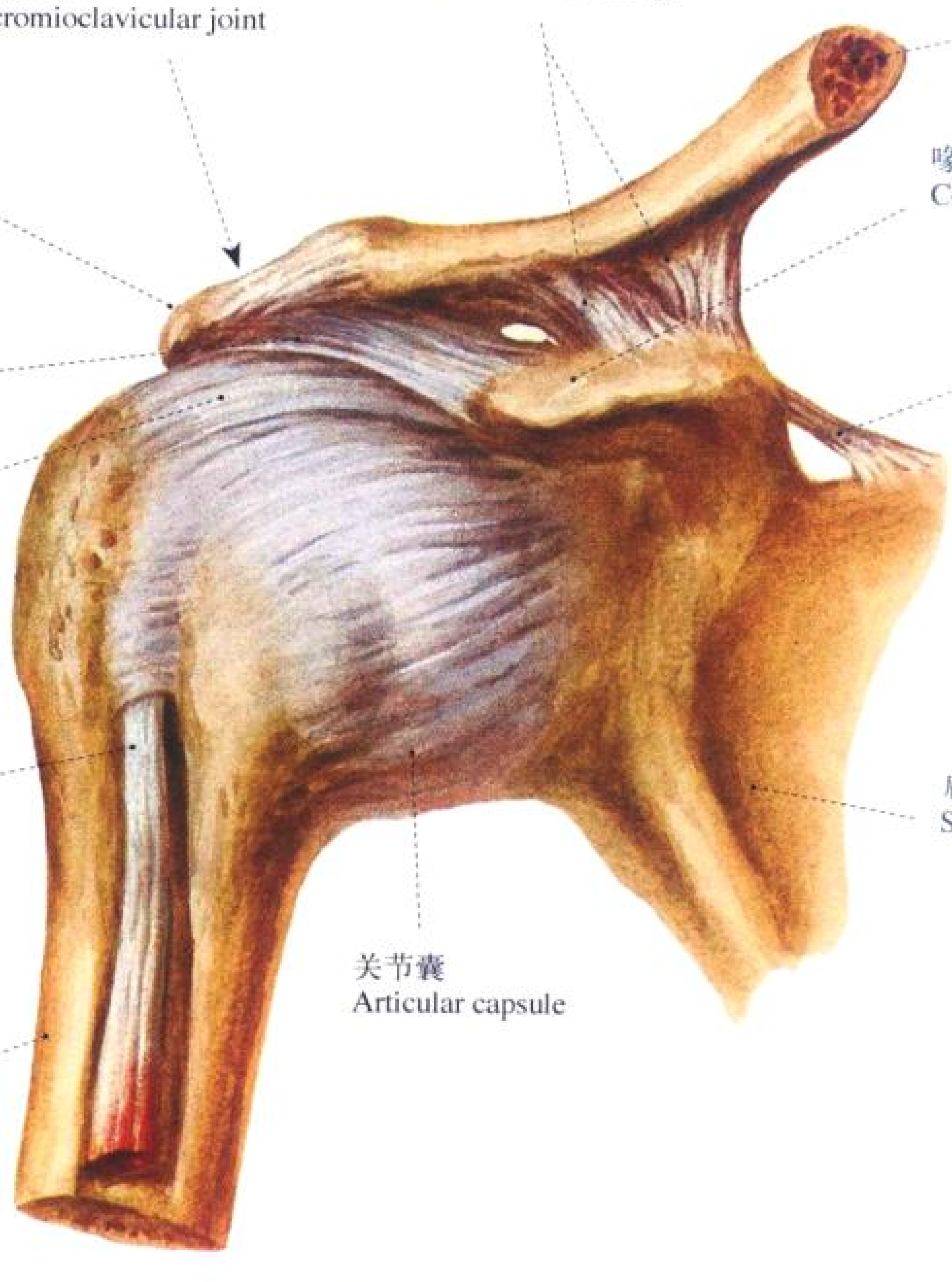


背面观
Dorsal aspect

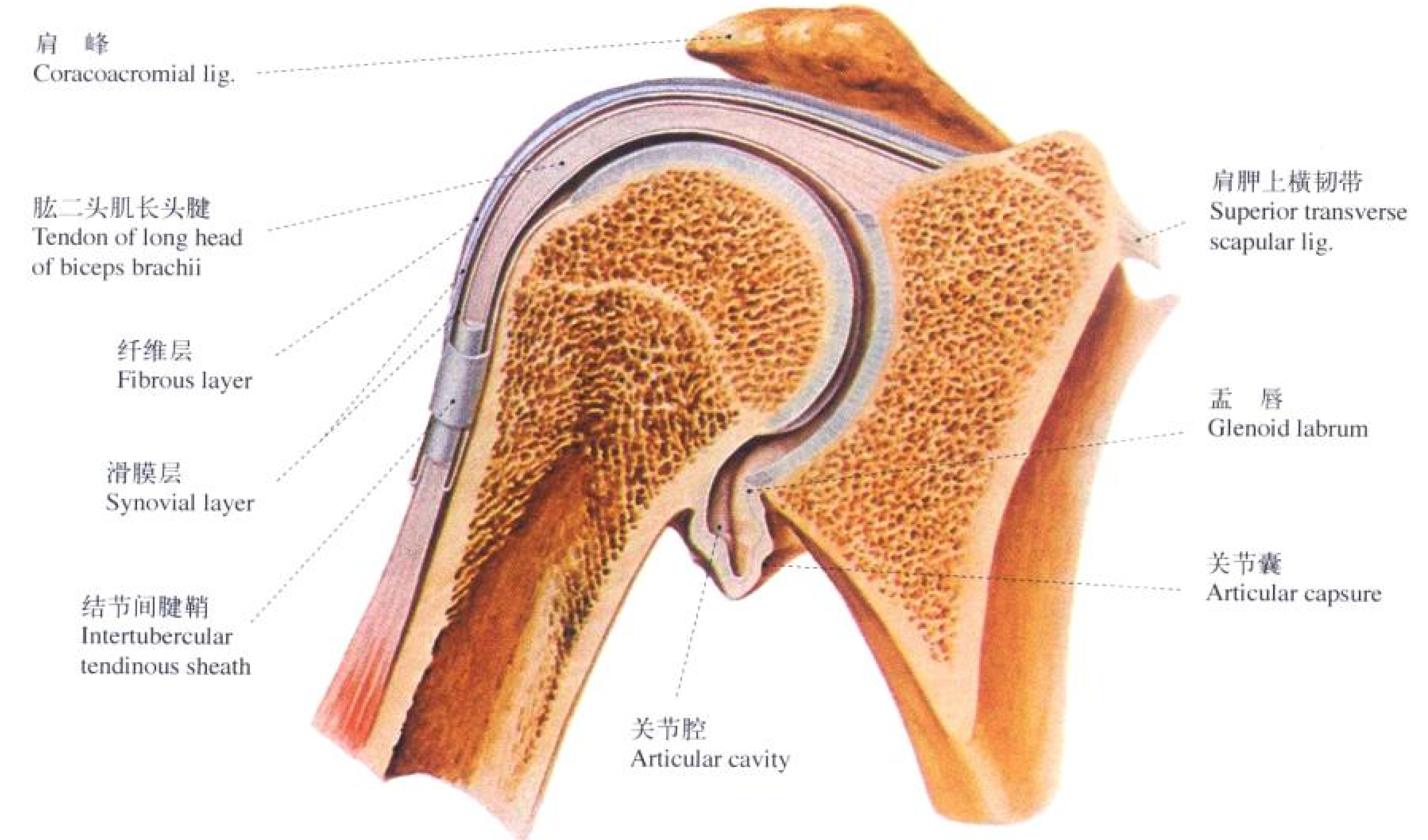
50. 手 骨
The bones of the hand



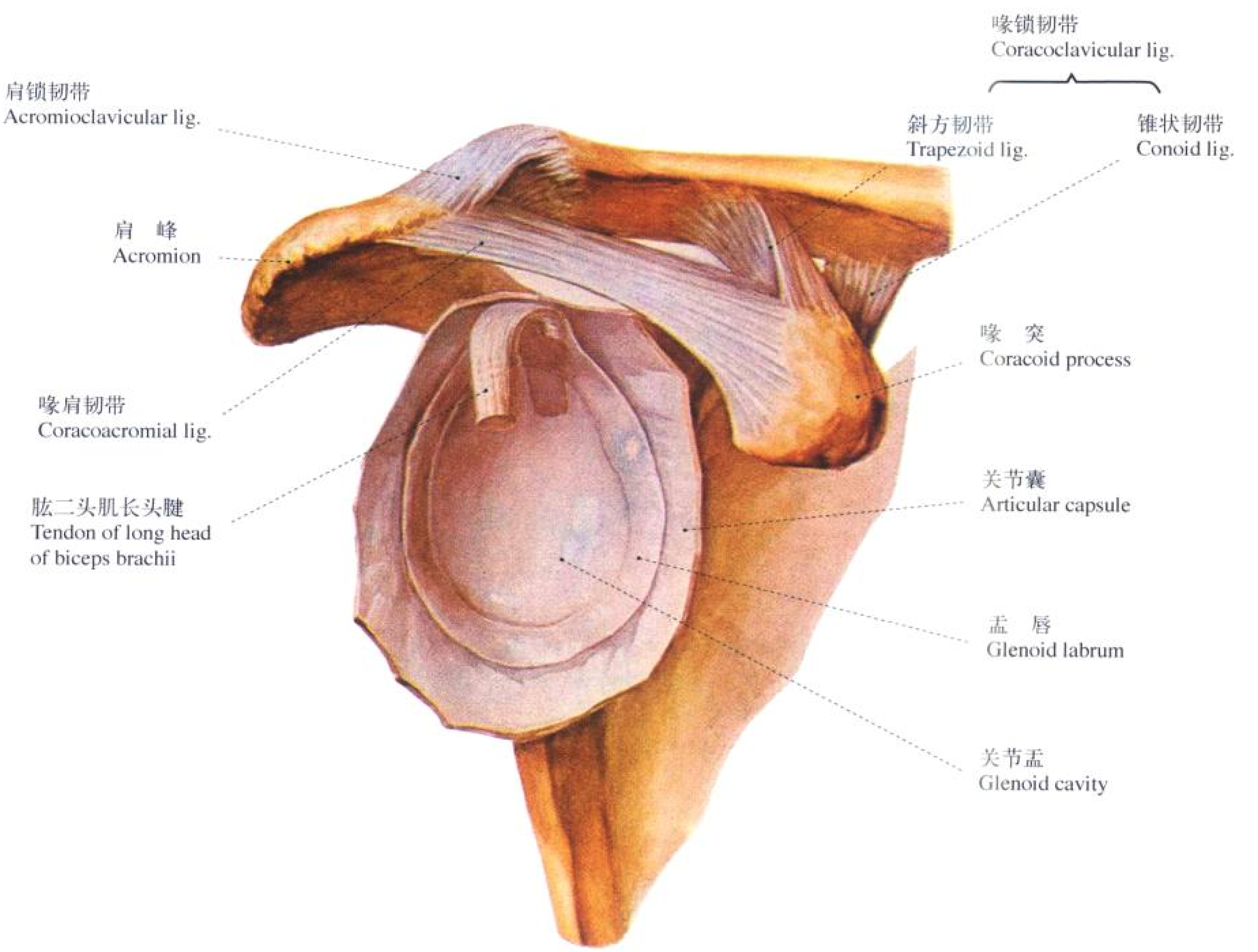
51. 胸锁关节（前面观）
The sternoclavicular joint. Anterior aspect



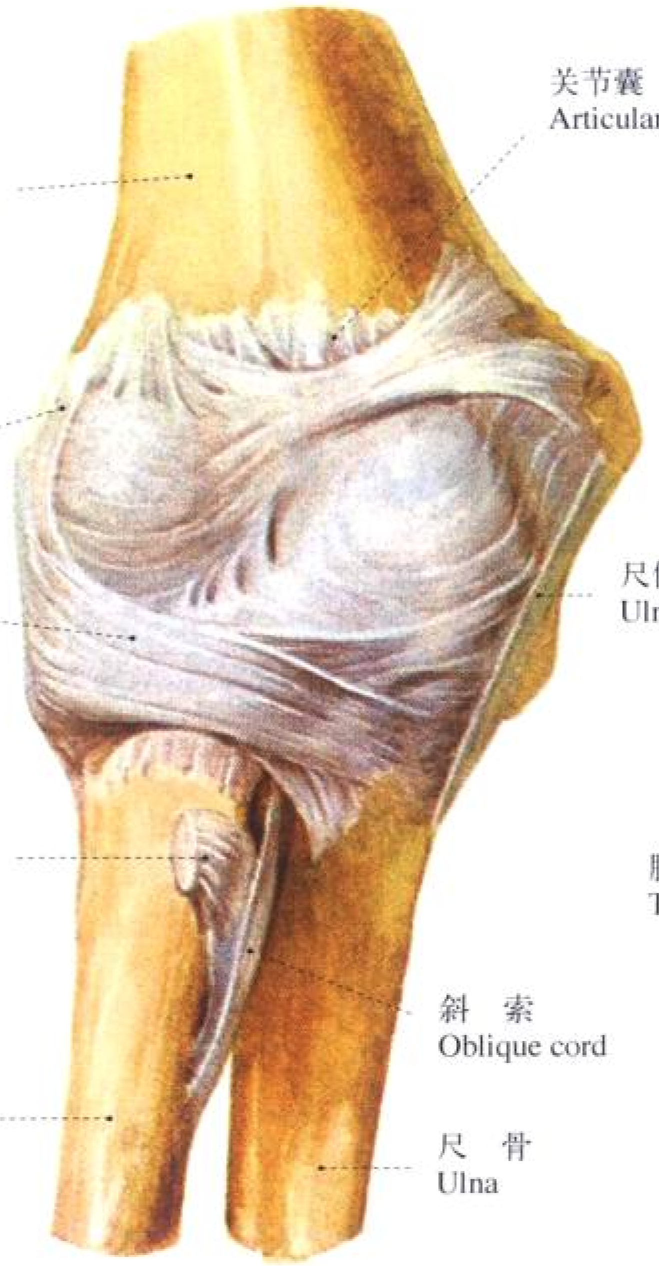
52. 肩关节（前面观）
The shoulder joint. Anterior aspect



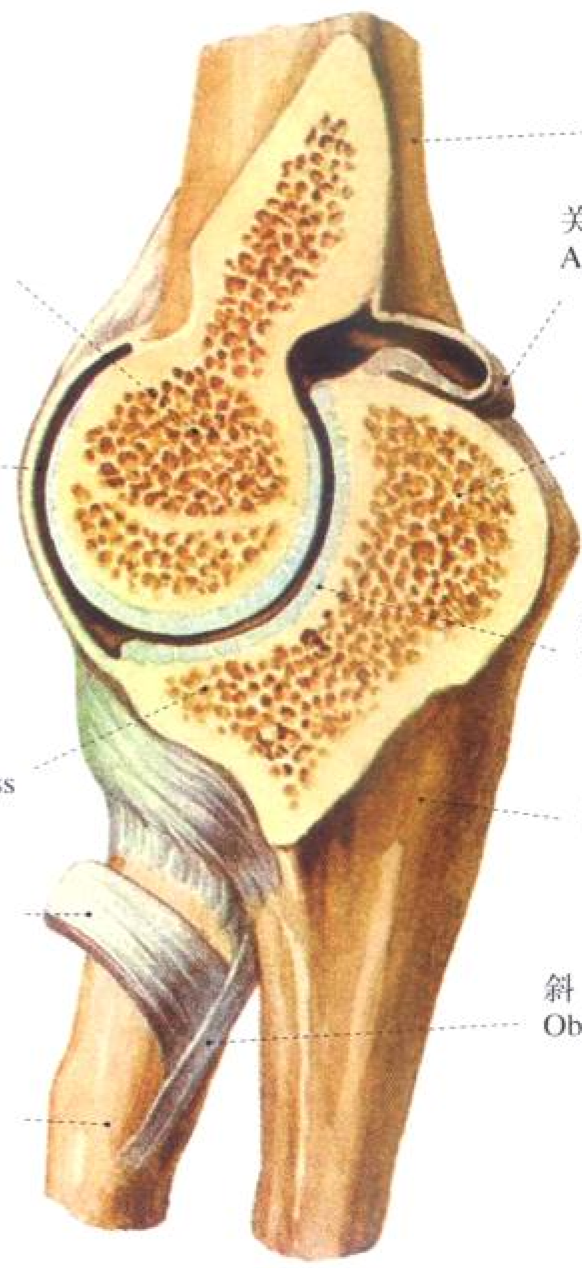
53. 肩关节（冠状切面）
The shoulder joint. Coronal section



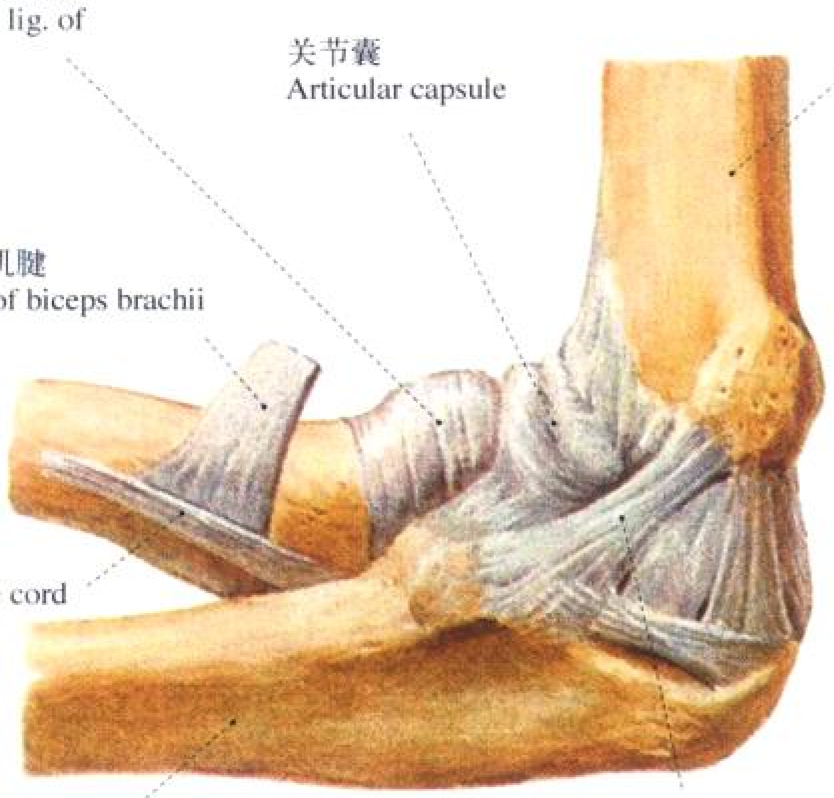
54. 肩关节内面（前外侧观）
Interior of the shoulder joint. Anterolateral aspect



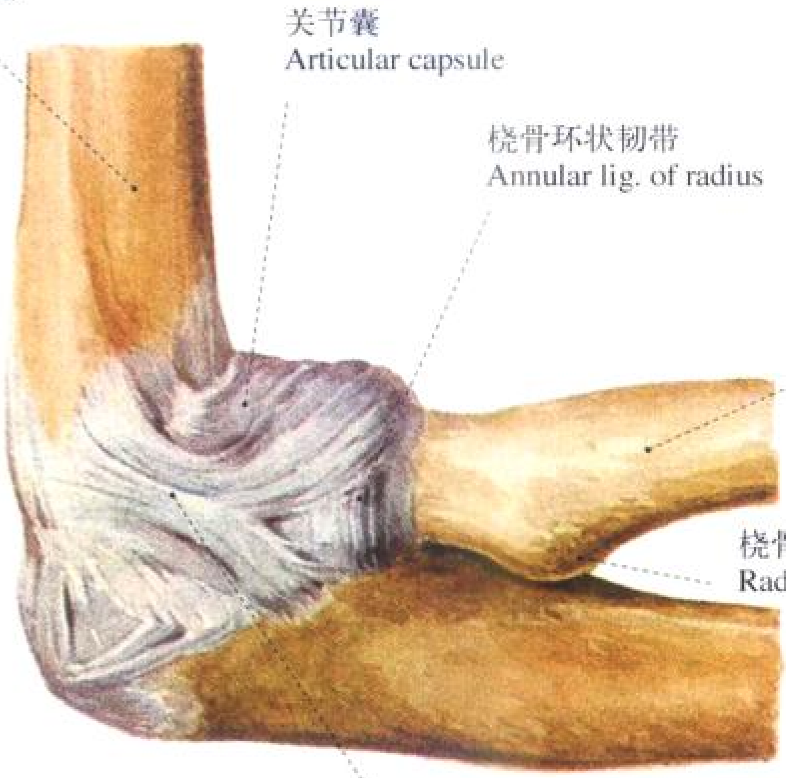
前面观
Anterior aspect



矢状切面观
Sagittal section



内侧面观
Medial aspect

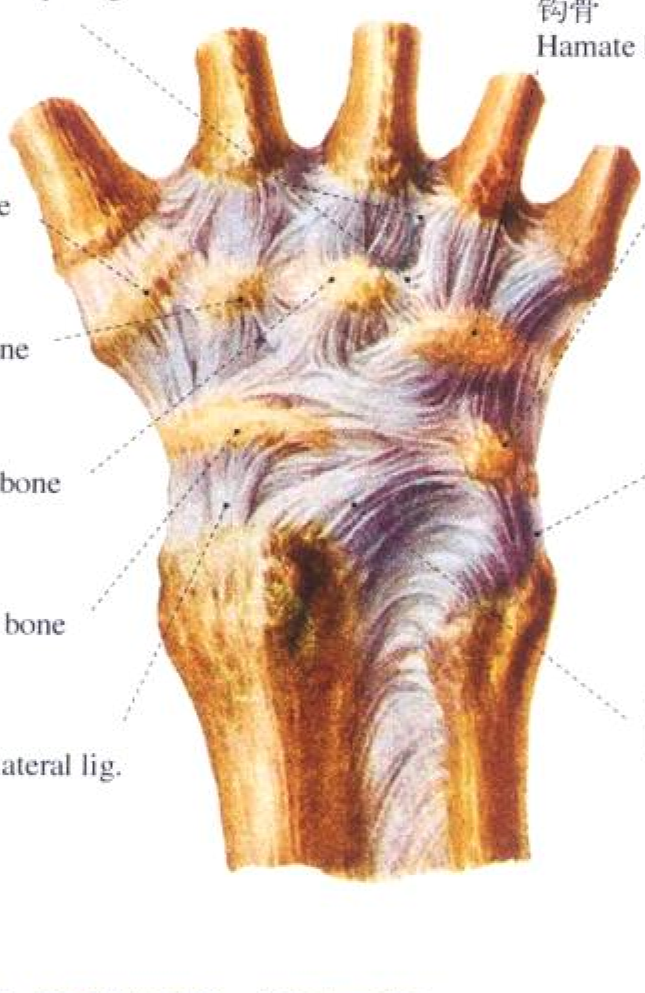


外侧面观
Lateral aspect

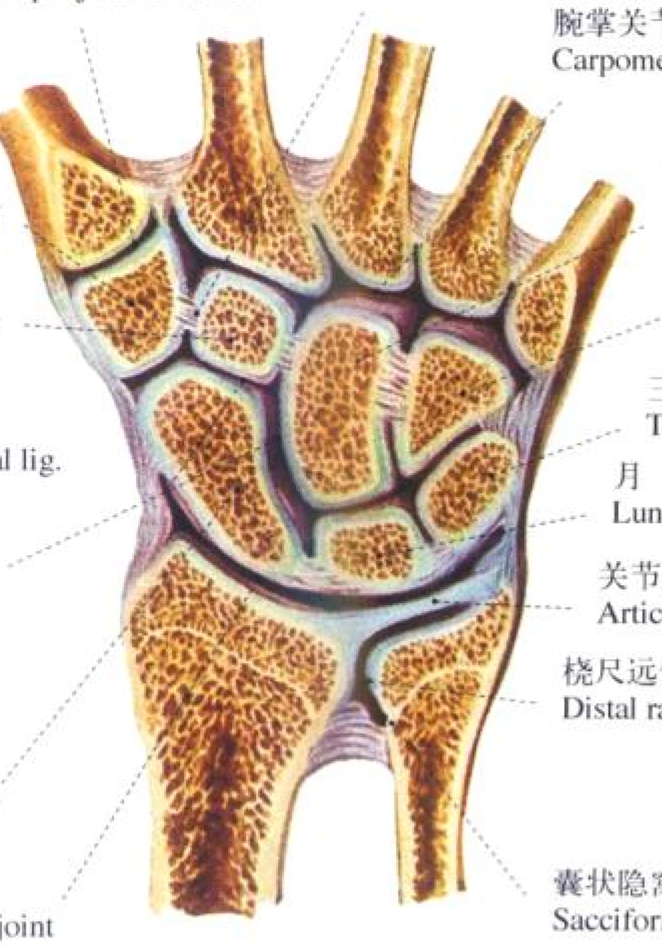
55. 肘关节
The elbow joint



56. 手关节（掌面观）
The joints of the hand. Palmar aspect



57. 腕的韧带（背面观）
The ligaments of the wrist. Dorsal aspect



58. 腕关节冠状切面（背面观）
A coronal section through the joint at the wrist. Dorsal aspect



59. 肩关节X线像（前后位）
Anteroposterior radiograph of the shoulder joint

1. 喙突 Coracoid process 2. 肩峰 Acromion 3. 大结节 Greater tubercle 4. 小结节 Lesser tubercle 5. 盂唇 Glenoid labrum



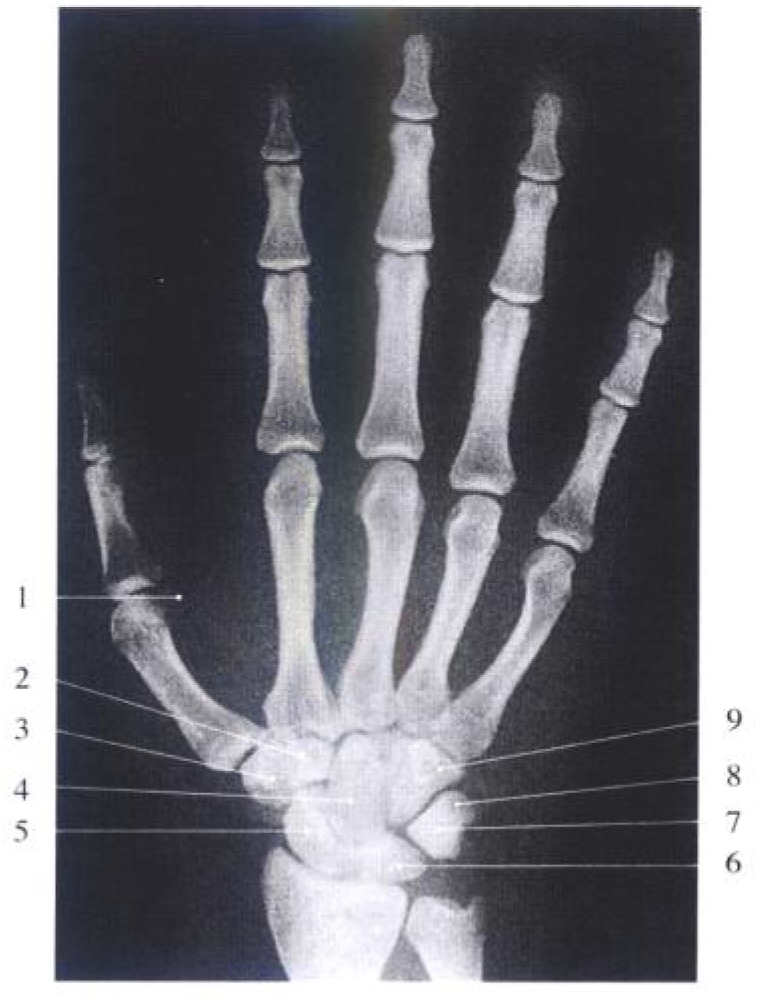
60. 肘关节X线像（前后位）
Anteroposterior radiograph of the elbow joint

1. 鹰嘴 Olecranon 2. 桡骨头 Head of radius 3. 冠突 Coronoid process 4. 内上髁 Medial epicondyle



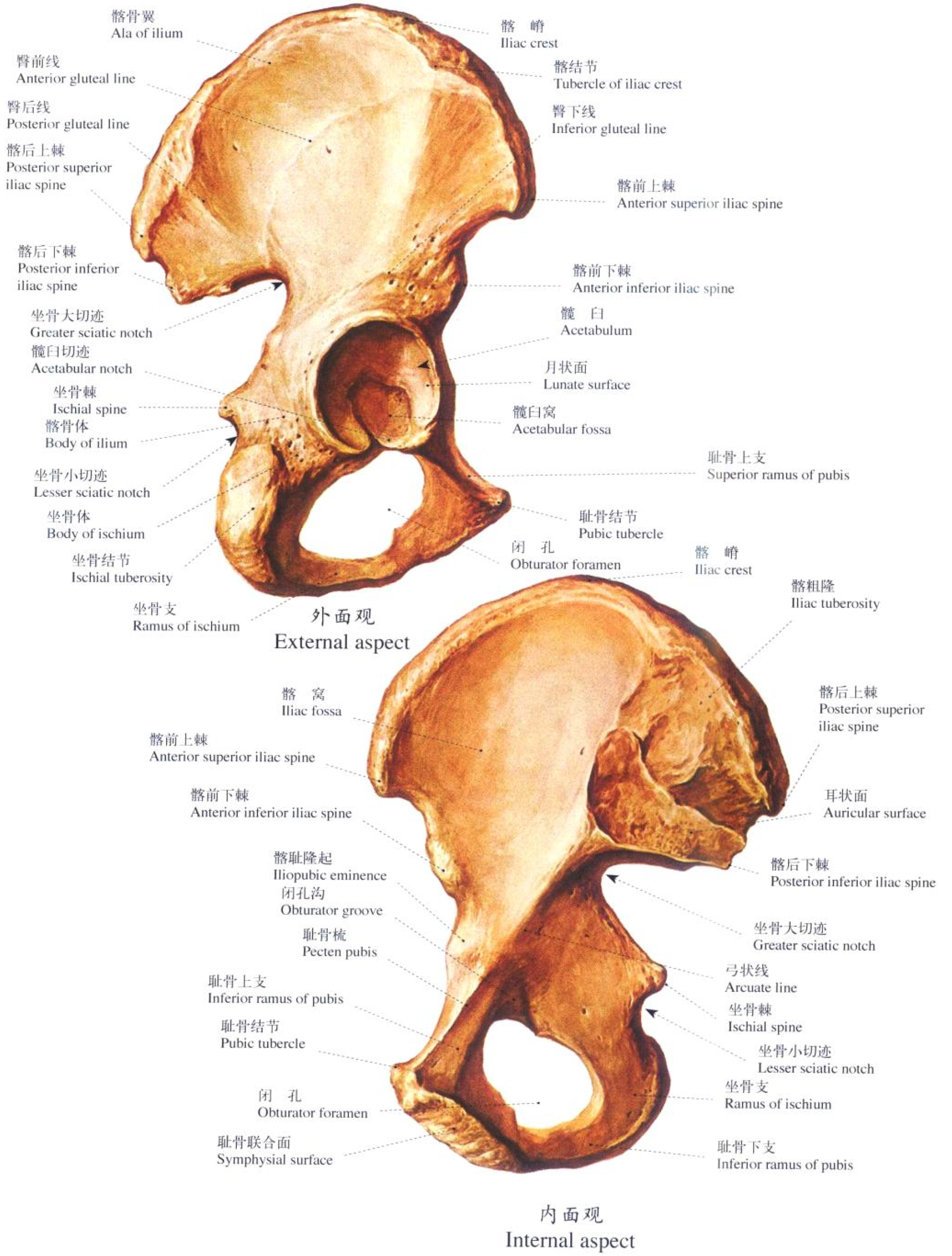
61. 肘关节X线像（侧位）
Lateral radiograph of the elbow joint

1. 鹰嘴 Olecranon 2. 冠突 Coronoid process 3. 桡骨头 Head of radius

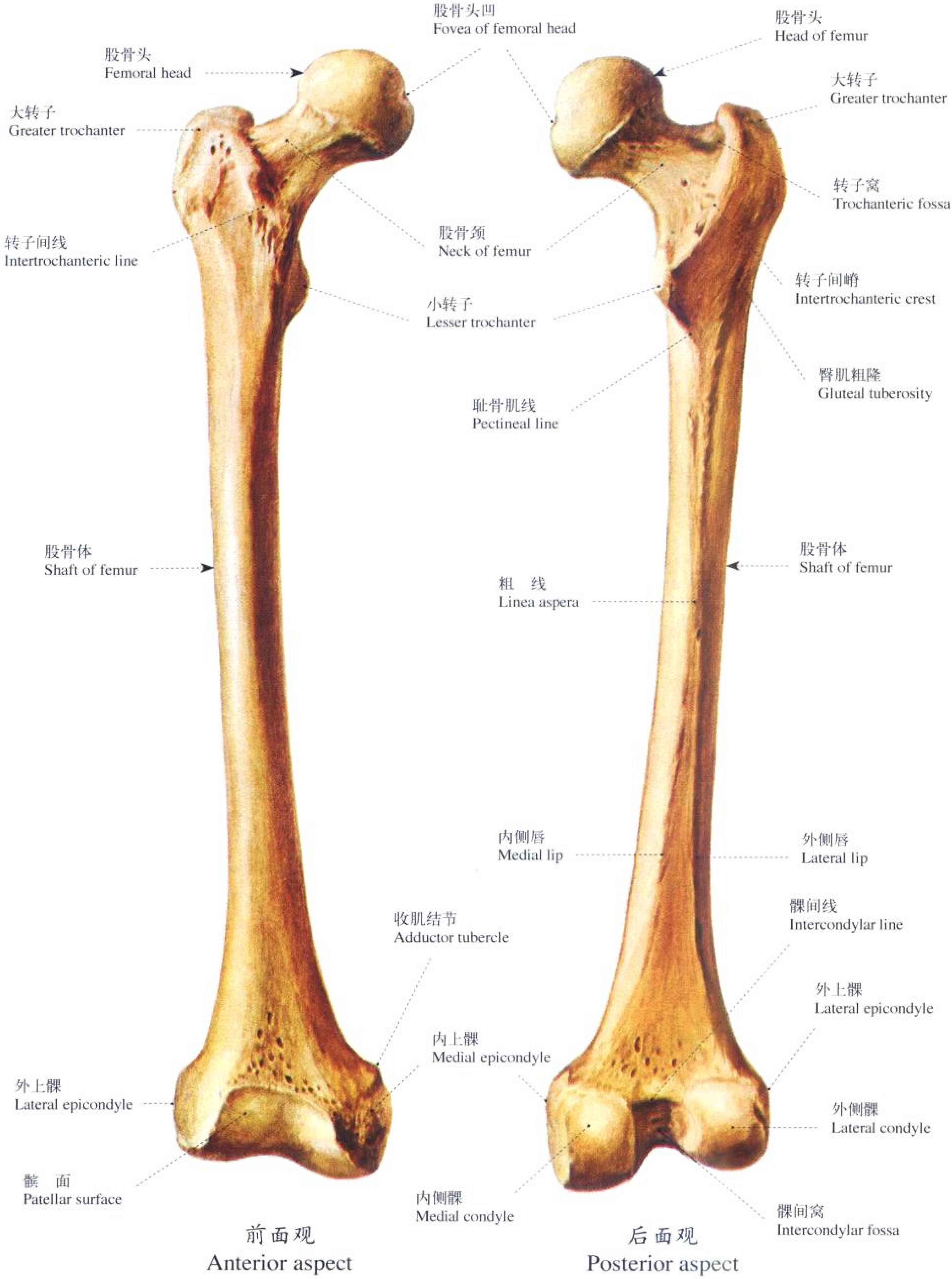


62. 手X线像（前后位）
Anteroposterior radiograph of the hand

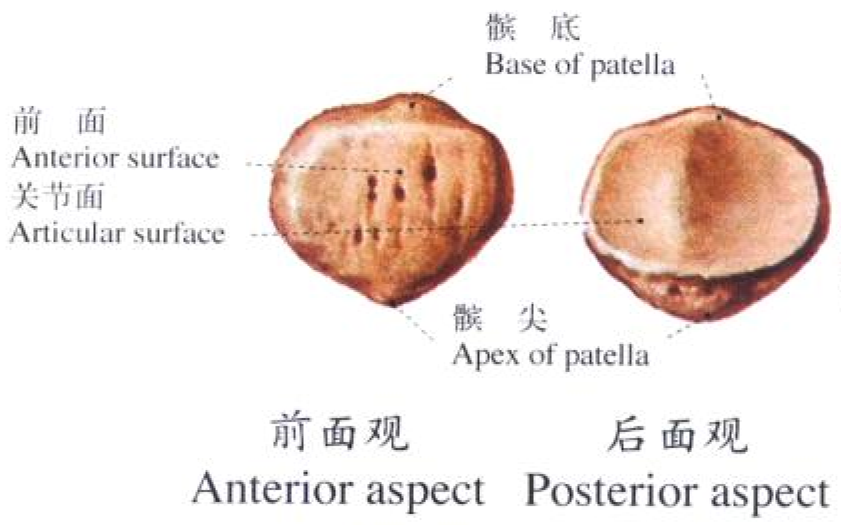
1. 籽骨 Sesamoid bone 2. 小多角骨 Trapezoid bone 3. 大多角骨 Trapezium bone 4. 头状骨 Capitate bone 5. 手舟骨 Scaphoid bone 6. 月骨 Lunate bone 7. 豌豆骨 Pisiform bone 8. 三角骨 Triquetral bone 9. 钩骨 Hamate bone



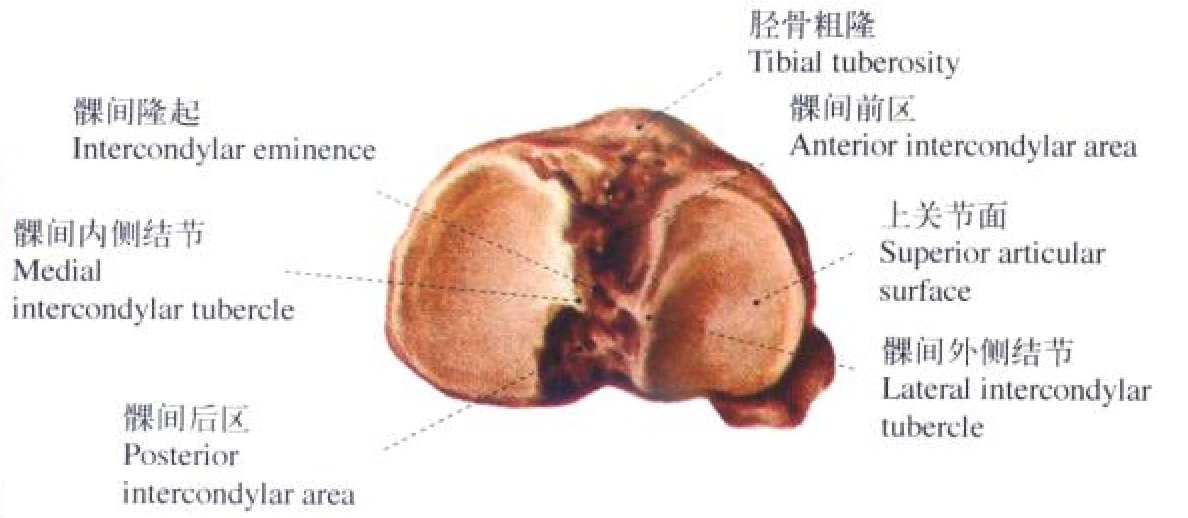
63. 髋 骨 The hip bone



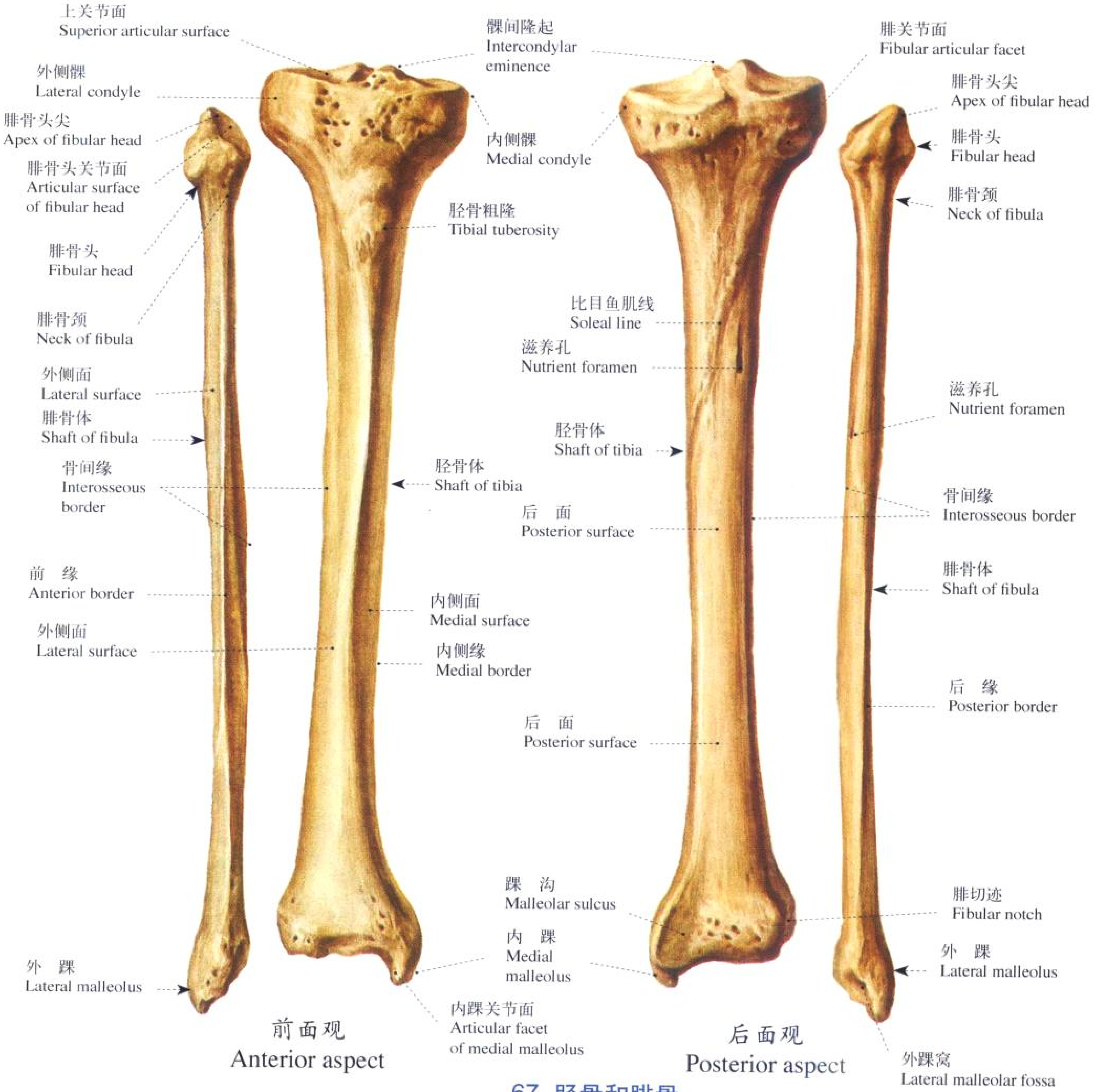
64. 股 骨 The femur



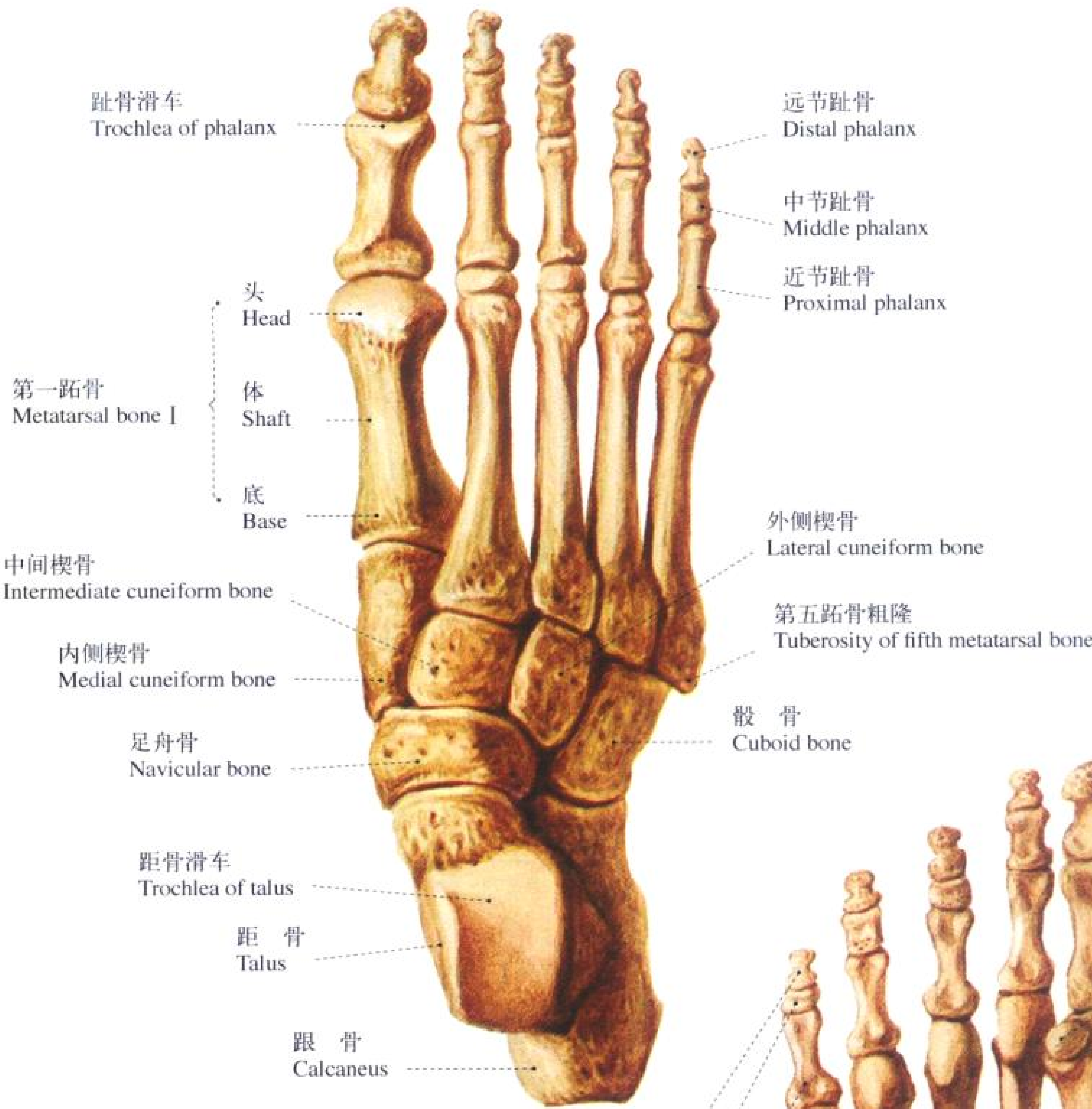
65. 髌 骨
The patella



66. 胫骨（上面观）
The tibia. Superior aspect



67. 胫骨和腓骨
The tibia and fibula

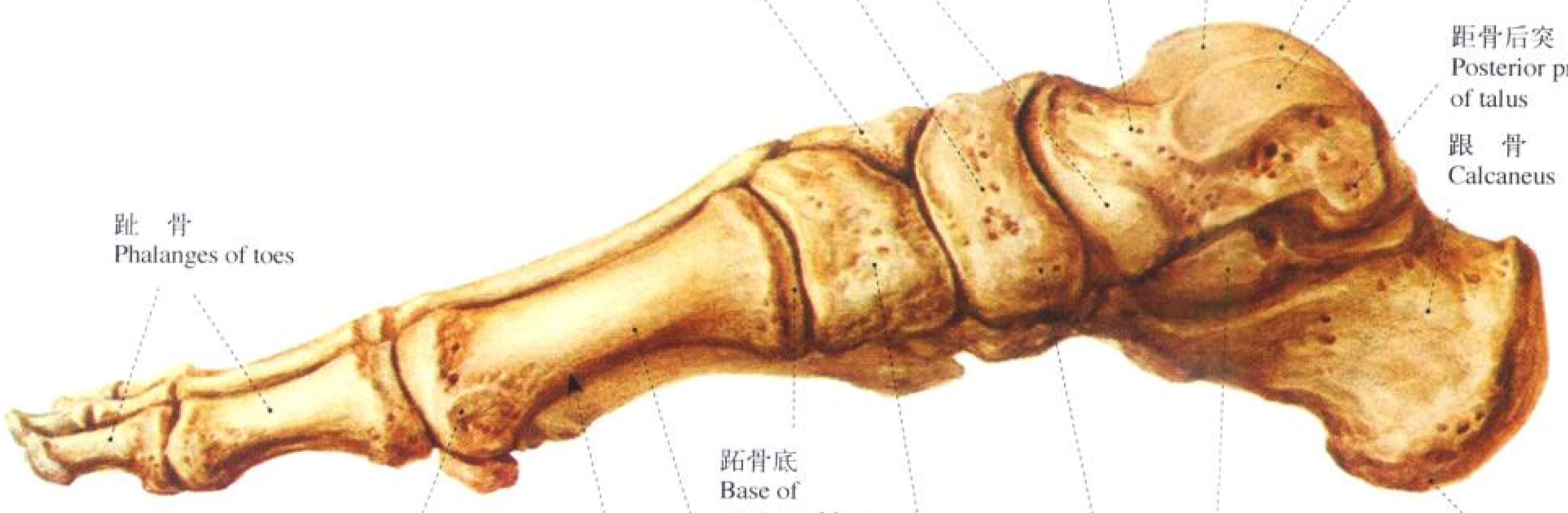


上面观
Superior aspect



下面观
Inferior aspect

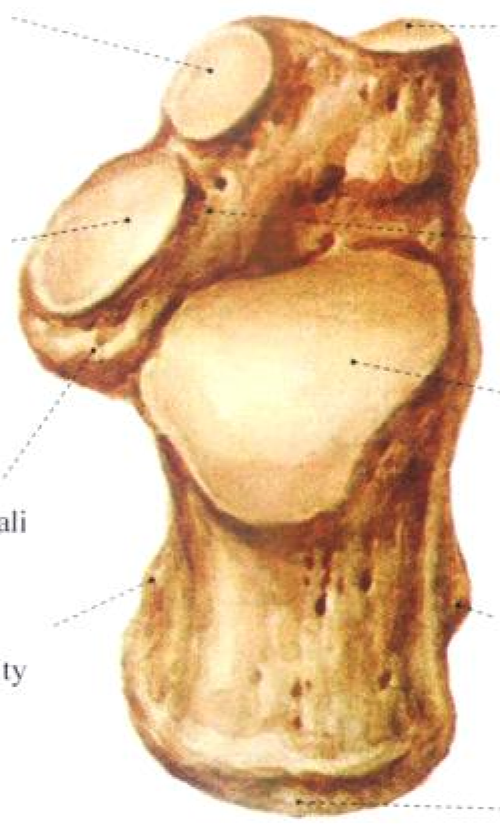
68. 足 骨 (1)
The bones of the foot (1)



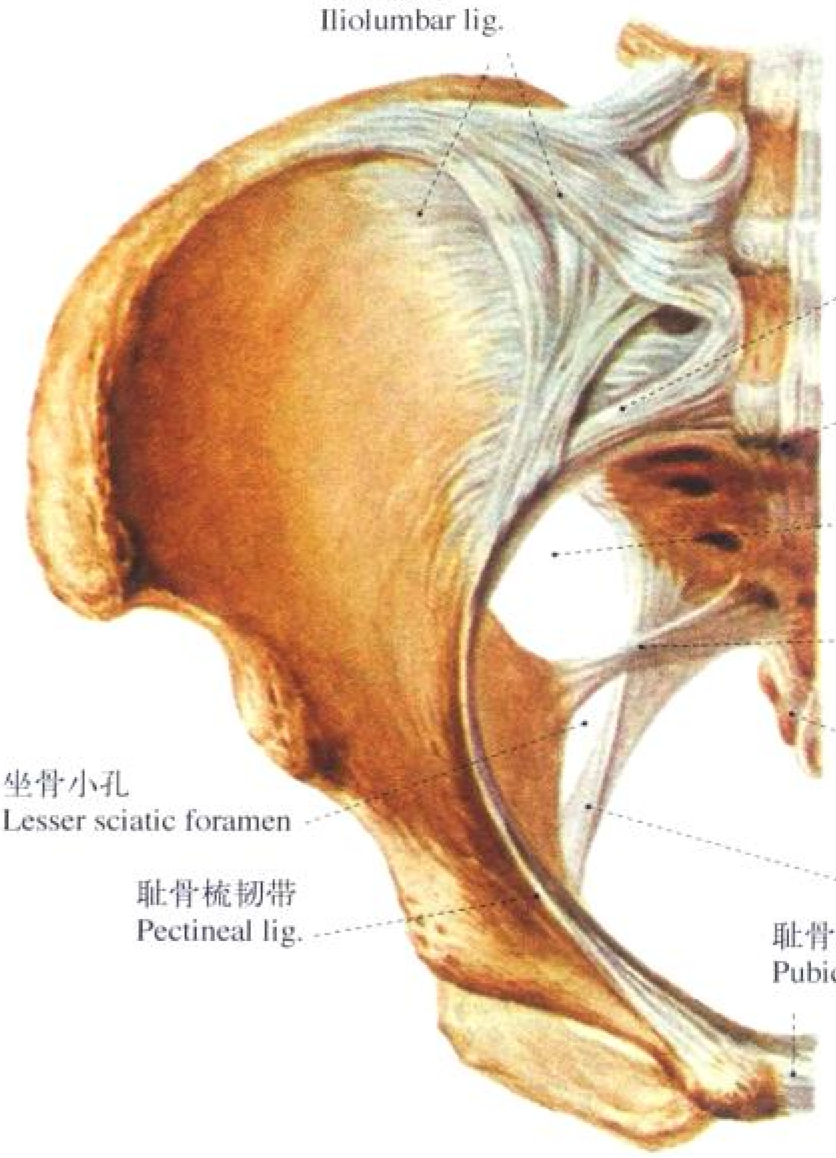
69. 足　骨 (2)
The bones of foot (2)



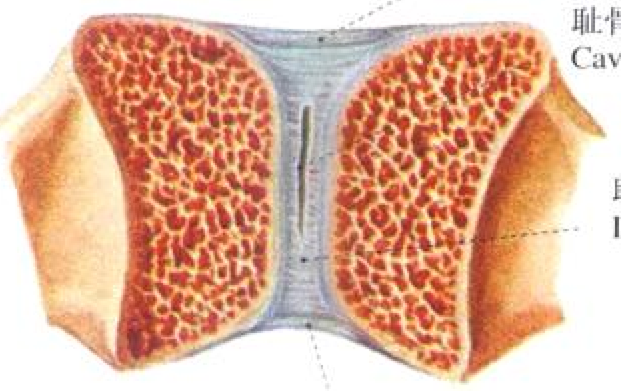
70. 距骨（下面观）
The talus. Inferior aspect



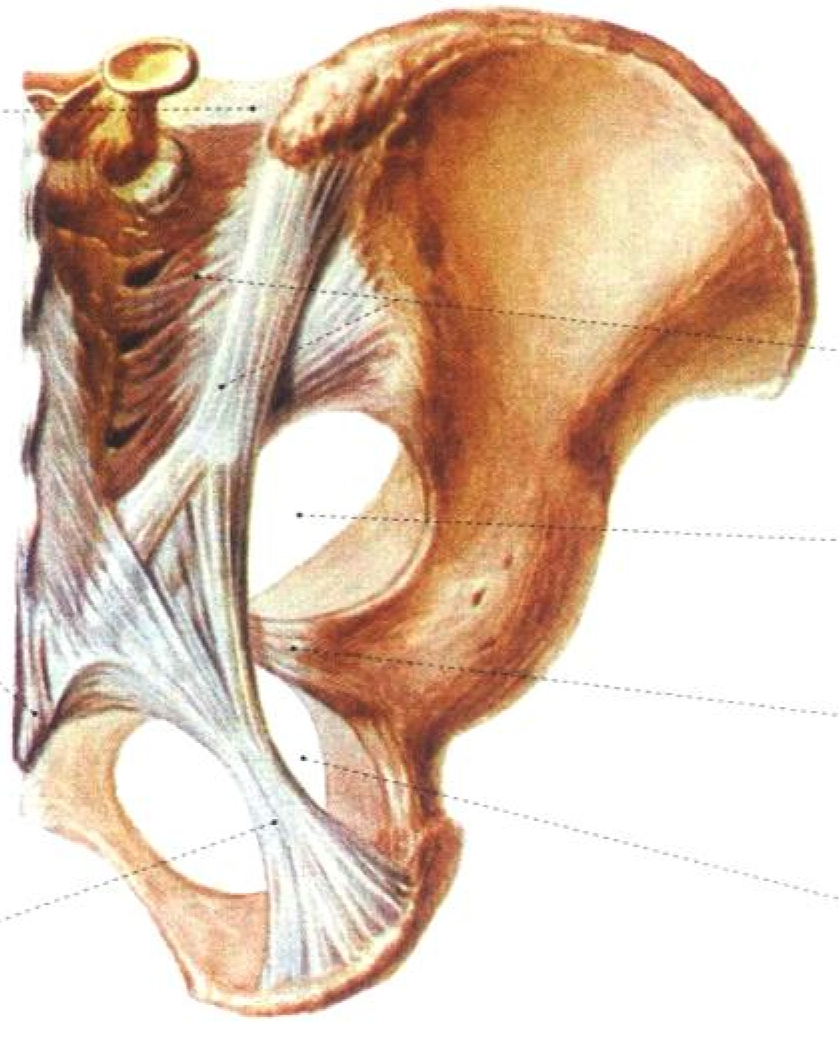
71. 跟骨（上面观）
The calcaneus. Superior aspect



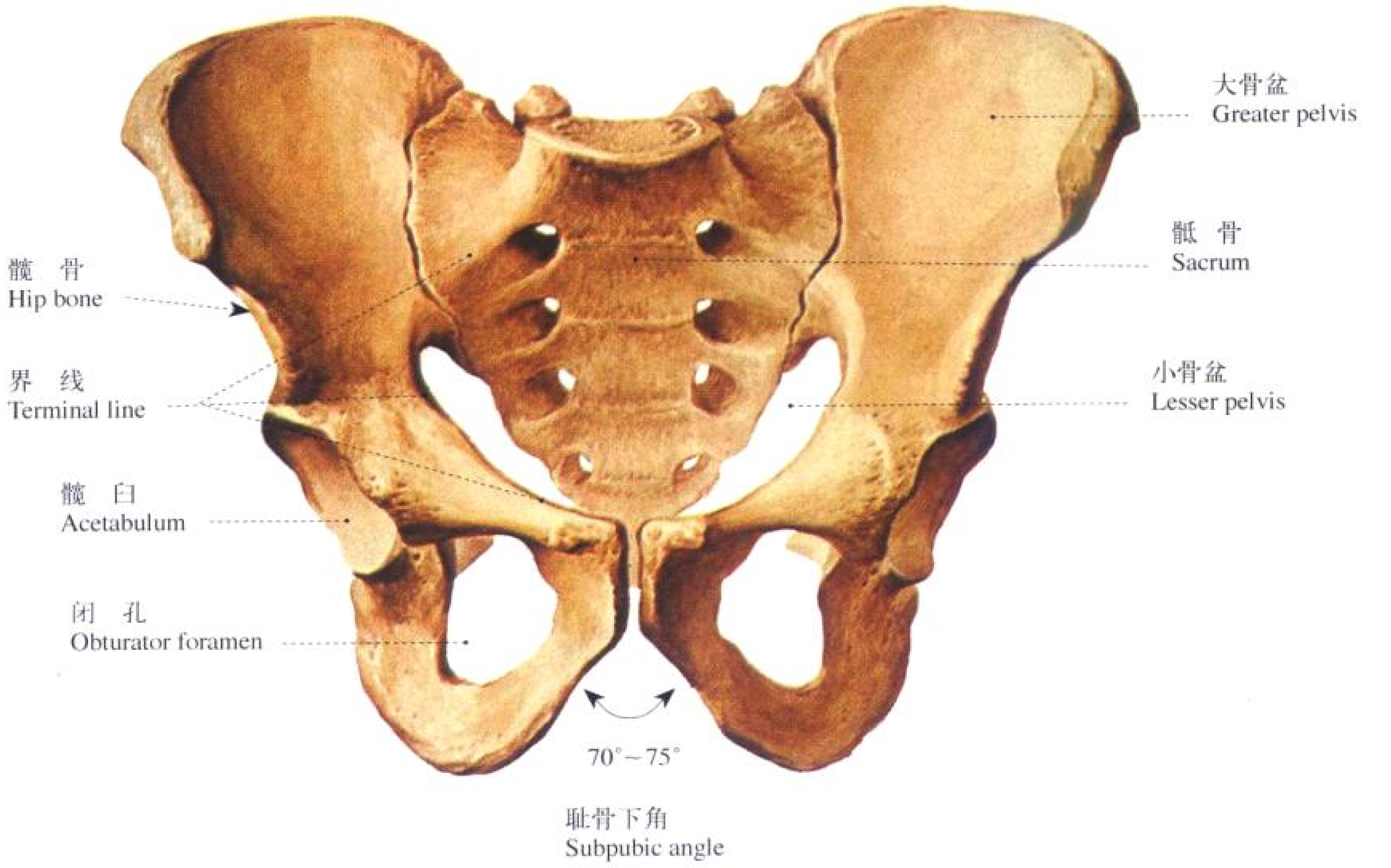
72. 骨盆的韧带（前面观）
The ligaments of the pelvis. Anterior aspect



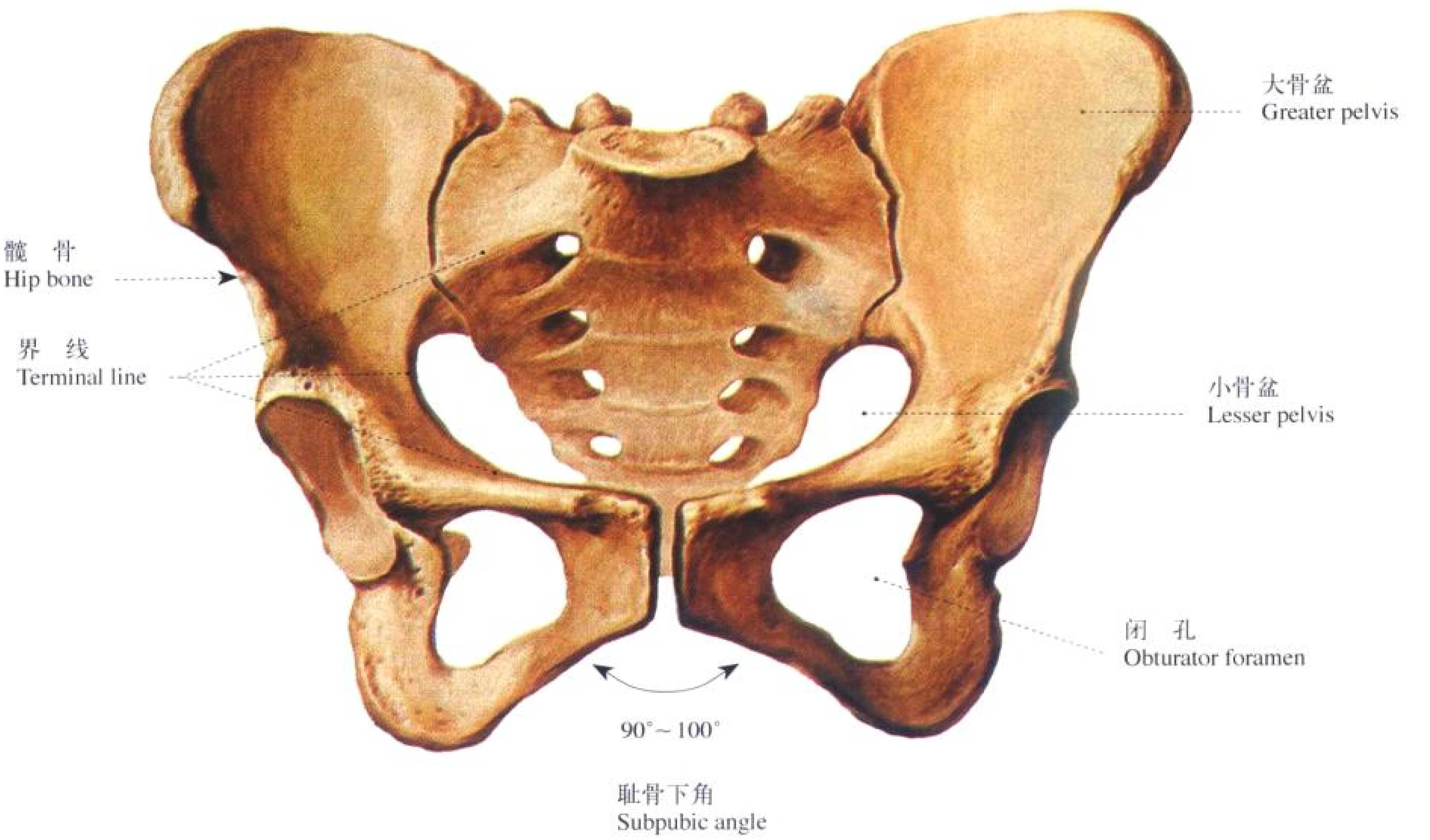
74. 耻骨联合
The pubic symphysis



73. 骨盆的韧带（后面观）
The ligaments of the pelvis. Posterior aspect

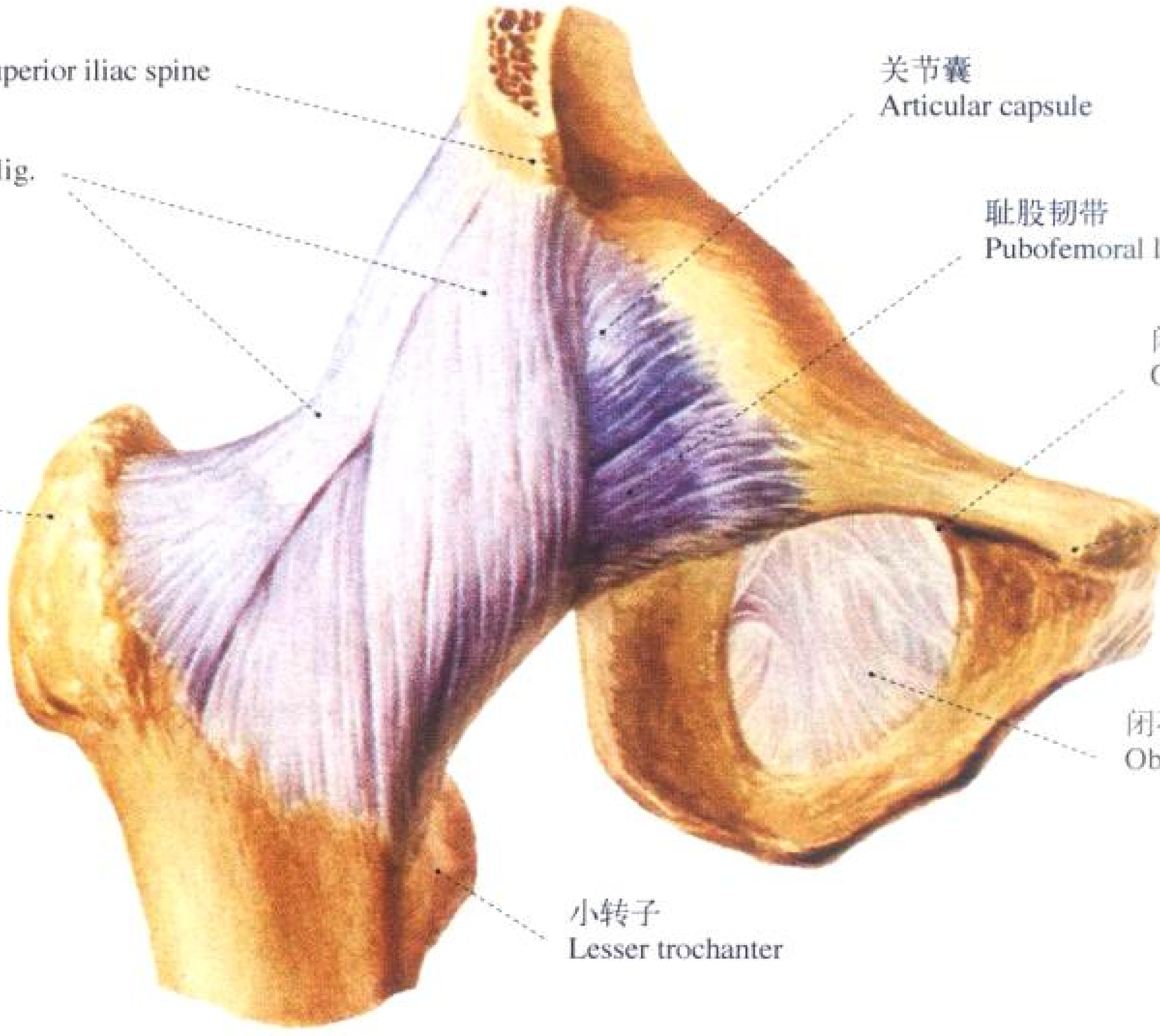


男 性
Male

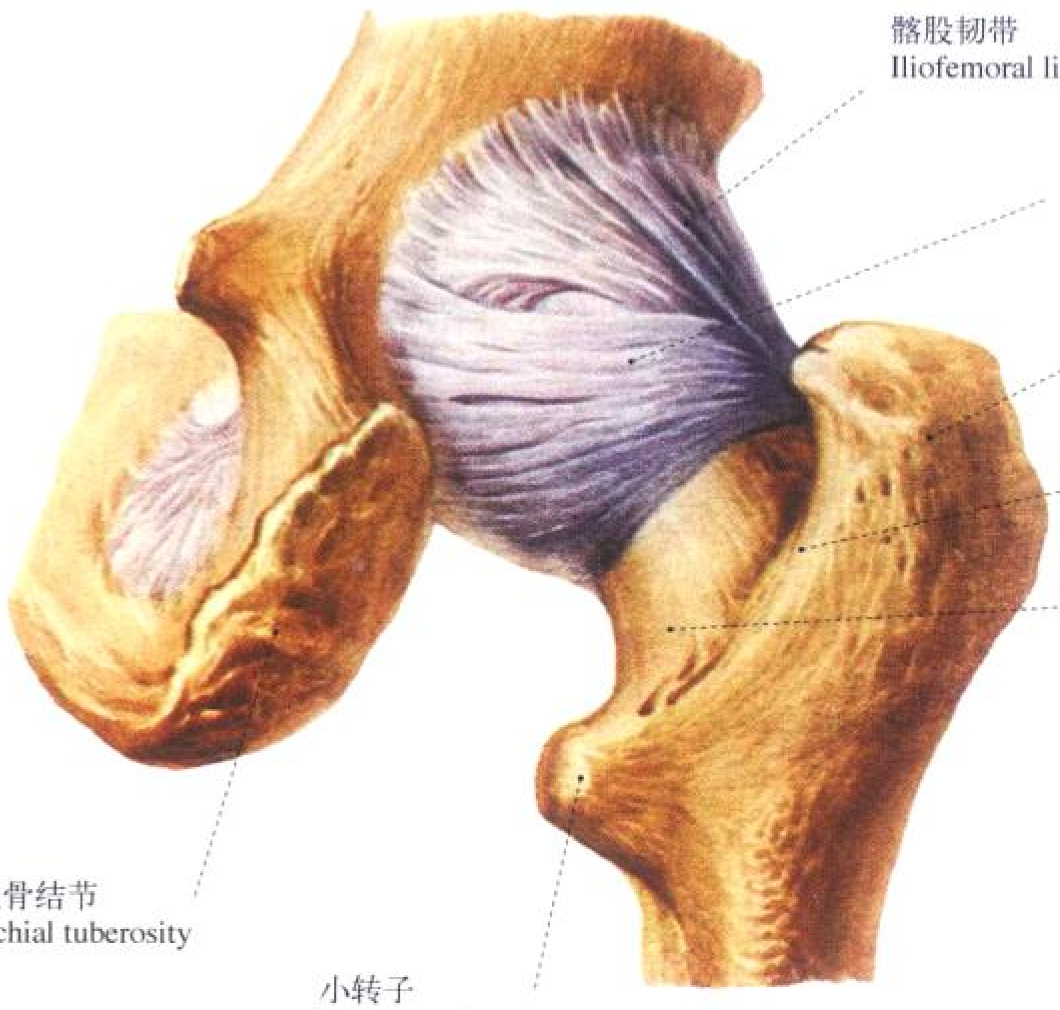


女 性
Female

75. 骨 盆 The pelvis

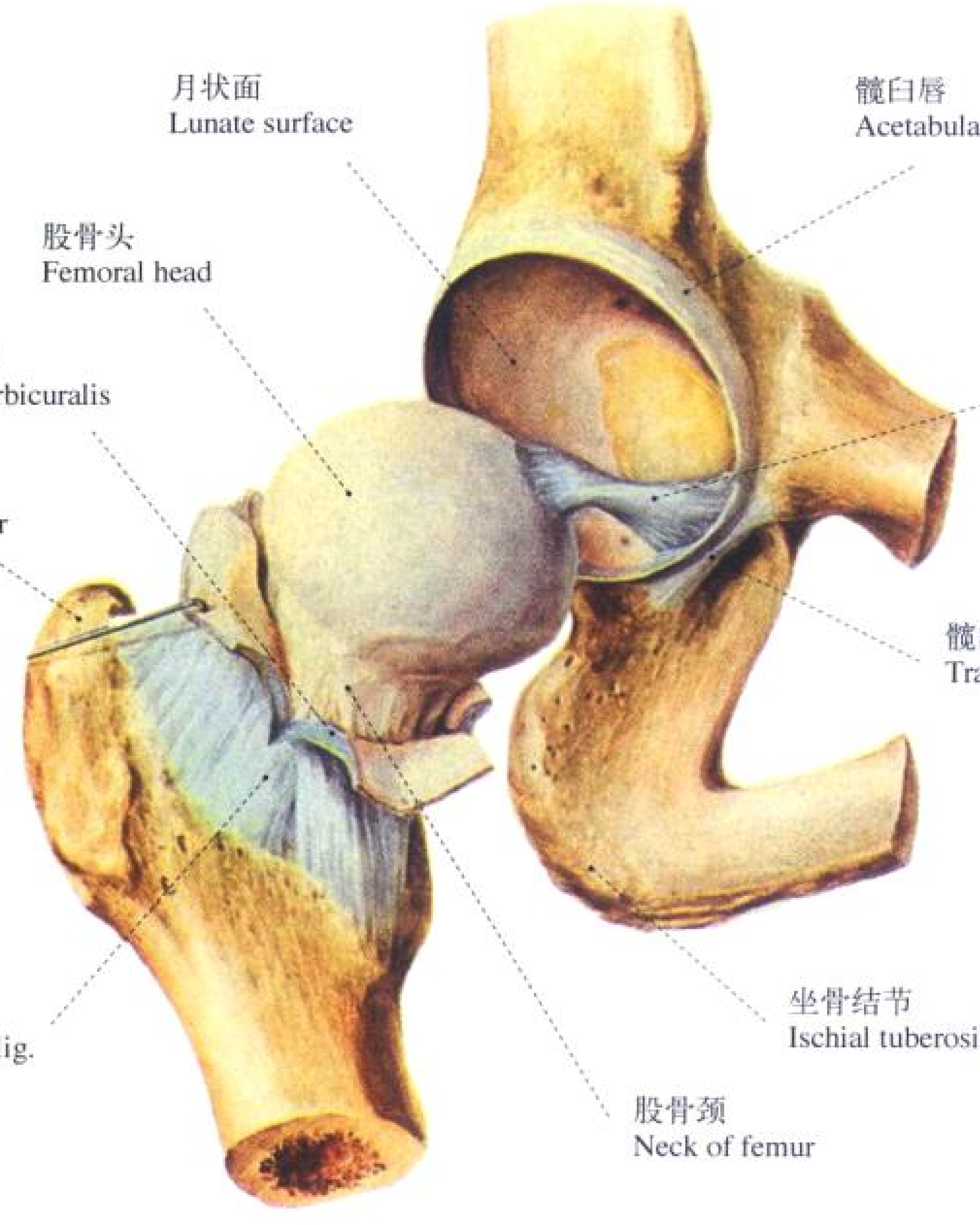


前面观
Anterior aspect

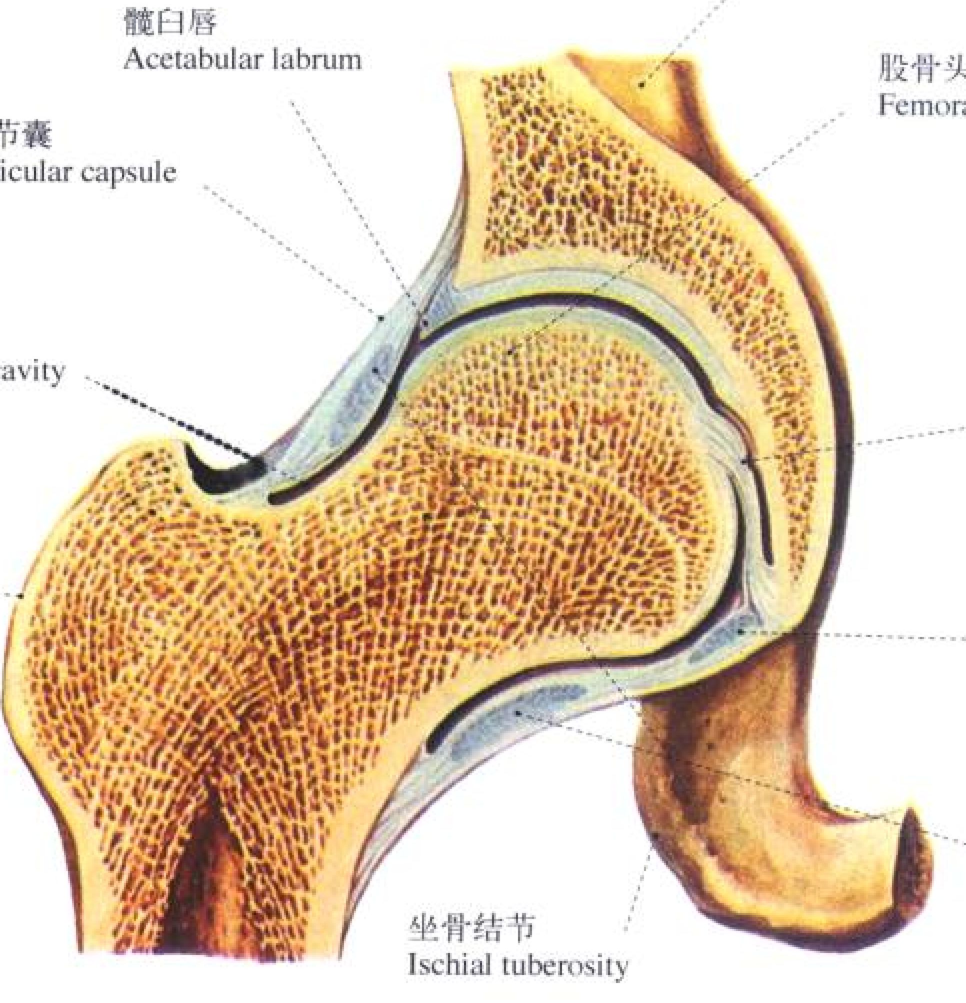


后面观
Posterior aspect

76. 髋关节 (1)　The hip joint (1)

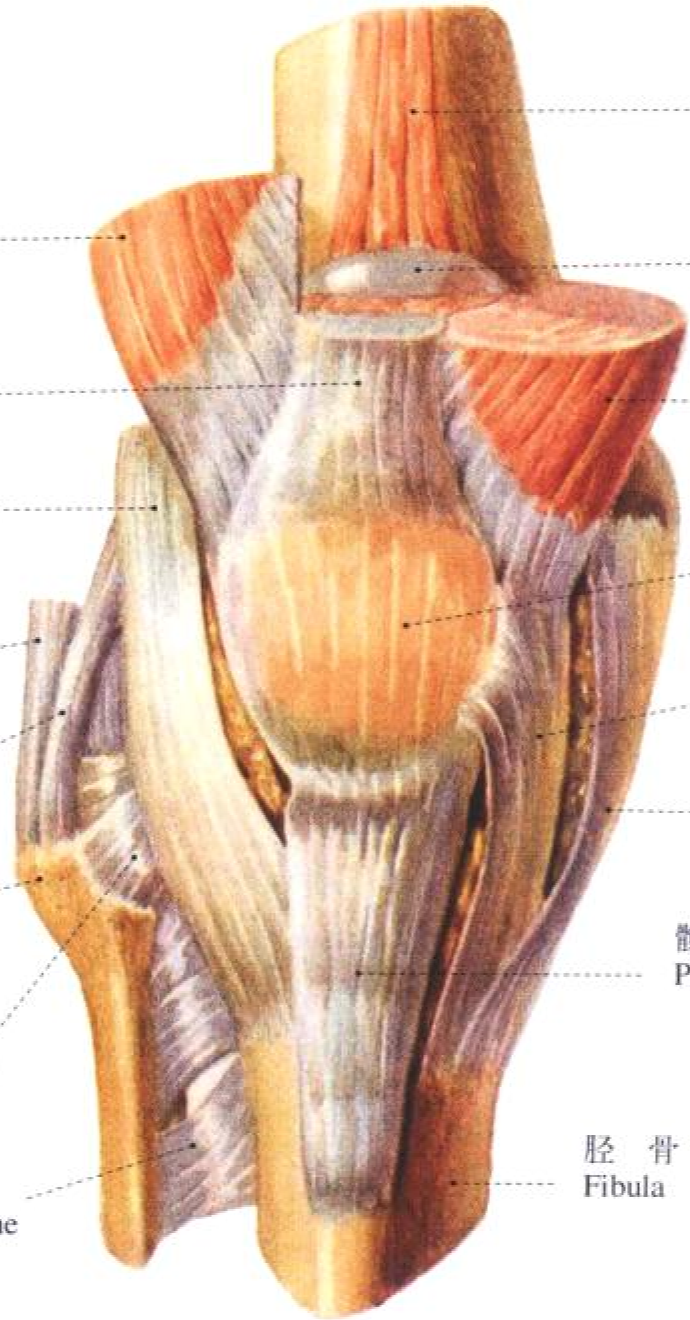


已打开关节囊
The articular capsule has been opened

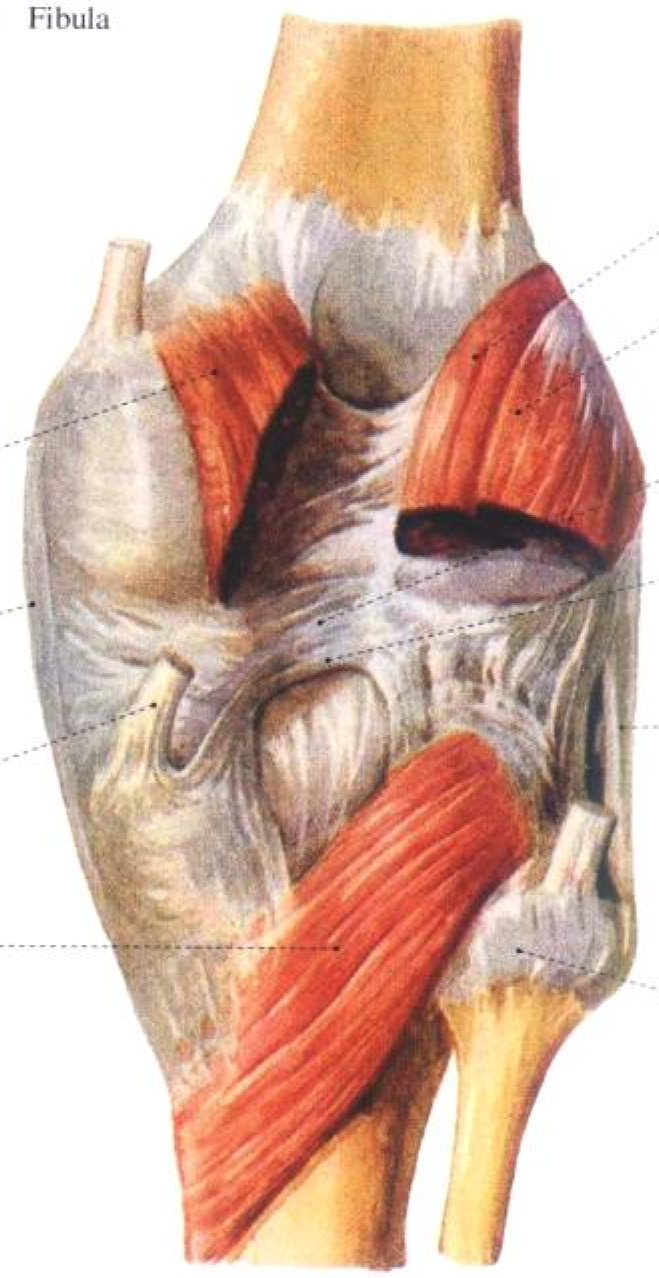


冠状切面
Coronal section

77. 髋关节 (2) The hip joint (2)

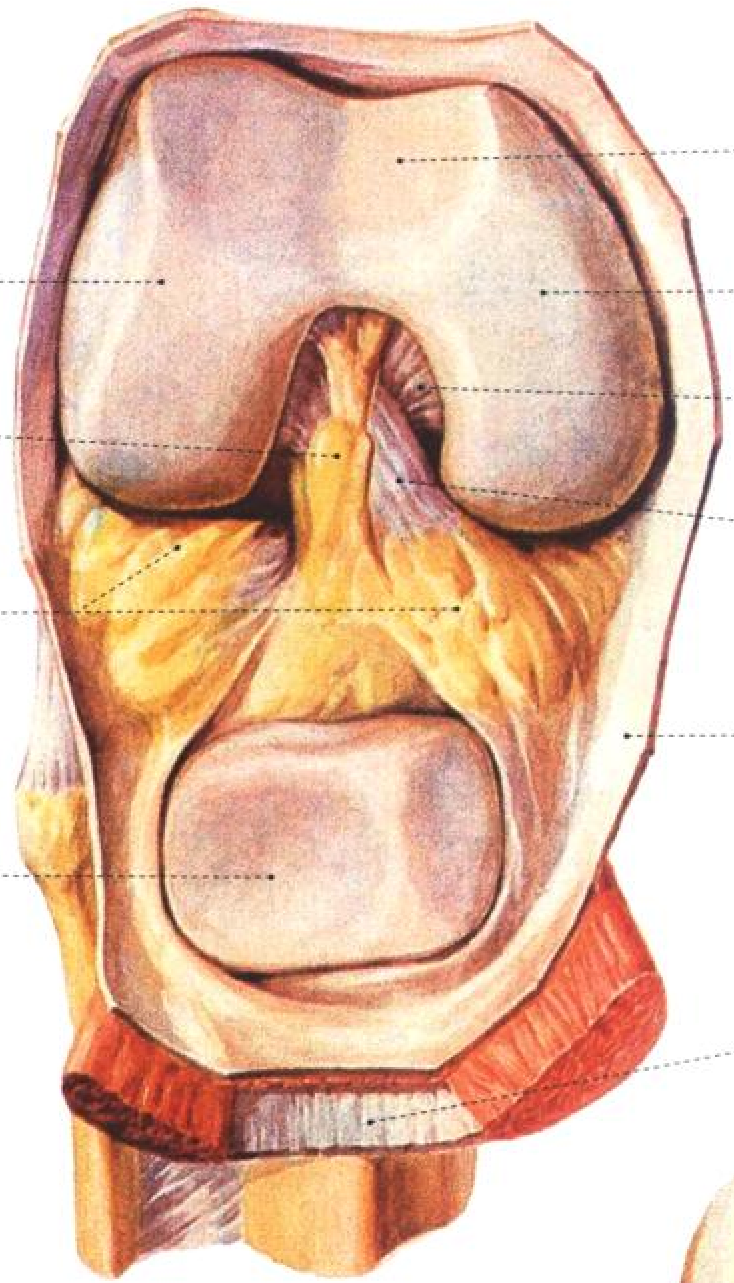


前面观
Anterior aspect

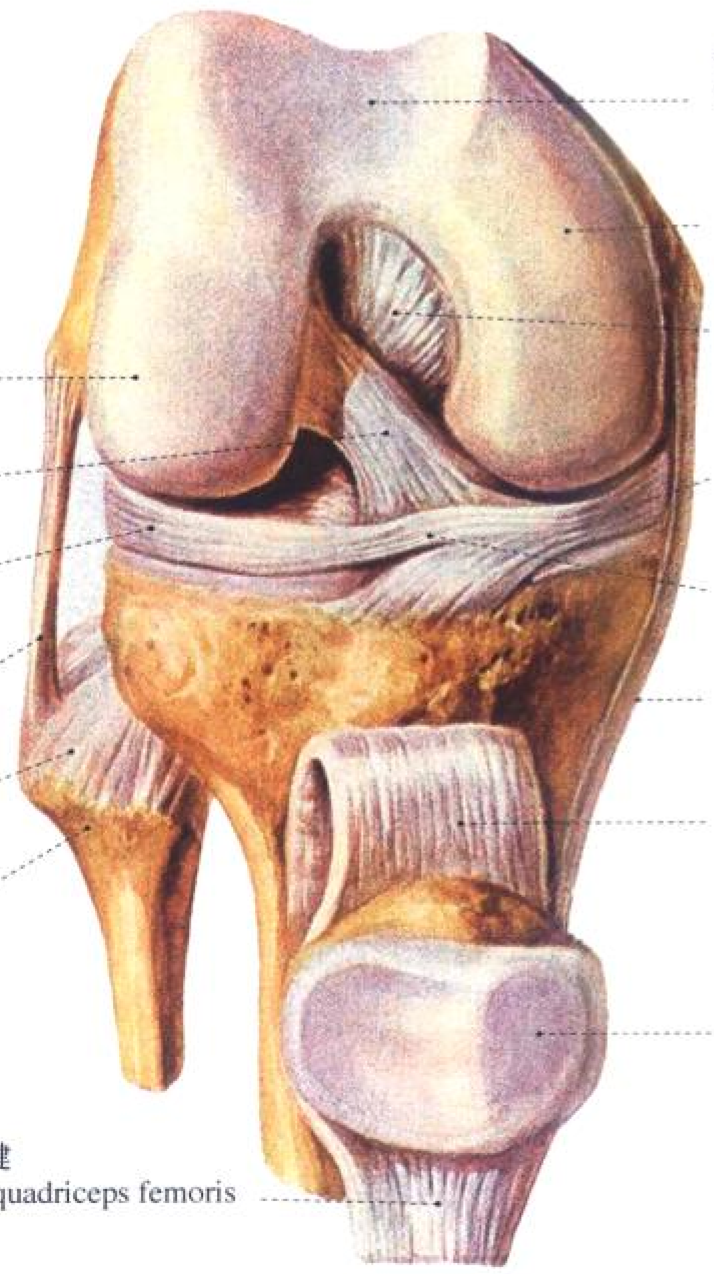


后面观
Posterior aspect

78. 膝关节 (1) The knee joint (1)

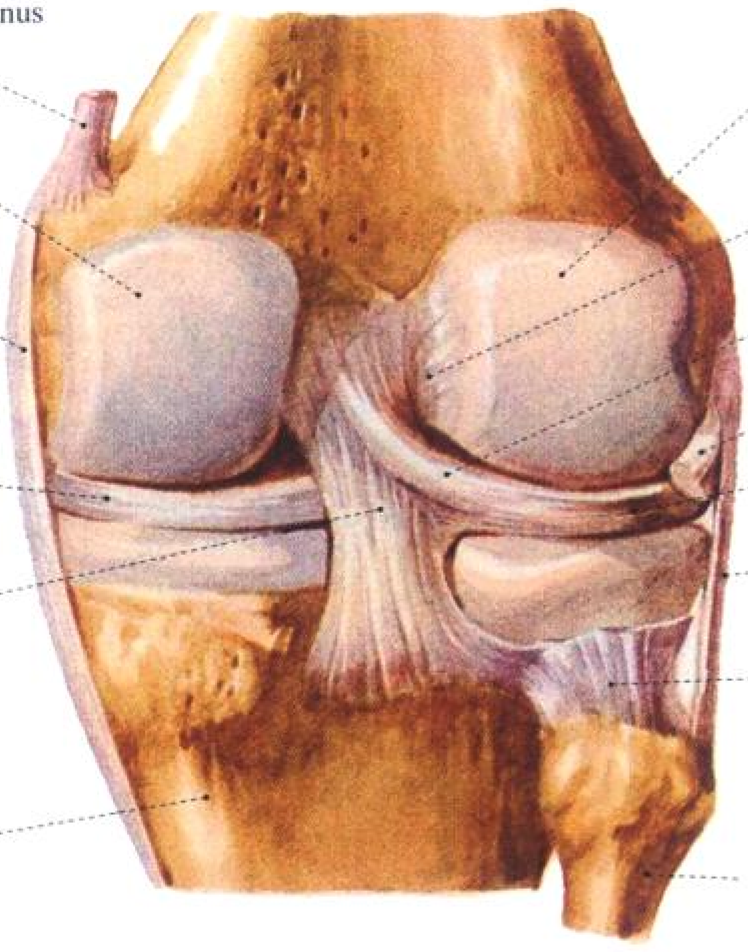


已打开关节囊
Opened from the front

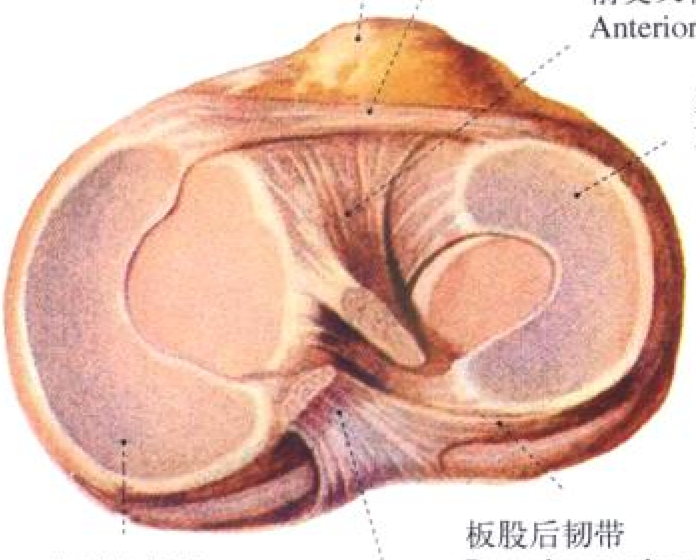


前面观（示交叉韧带）
Anterior aspect. Showing the cruciate ligament

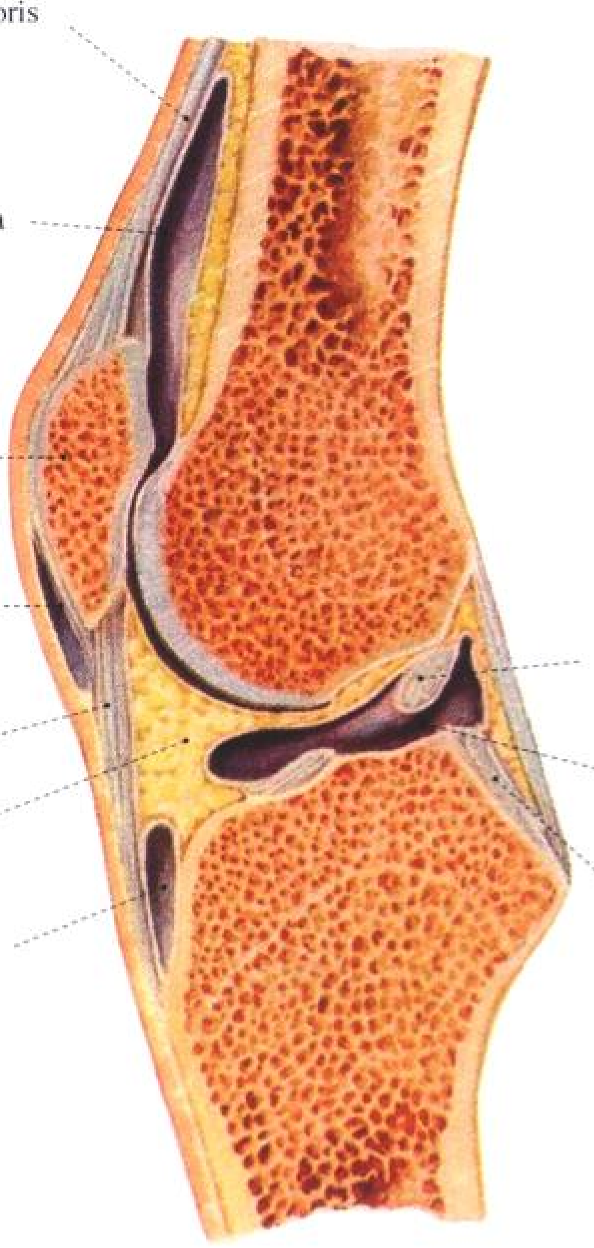
79. 膝关节 (2)　The knee joint (2)



后面观（示交叉韧带）
Posterior aspect. Showing the cruciate ligament

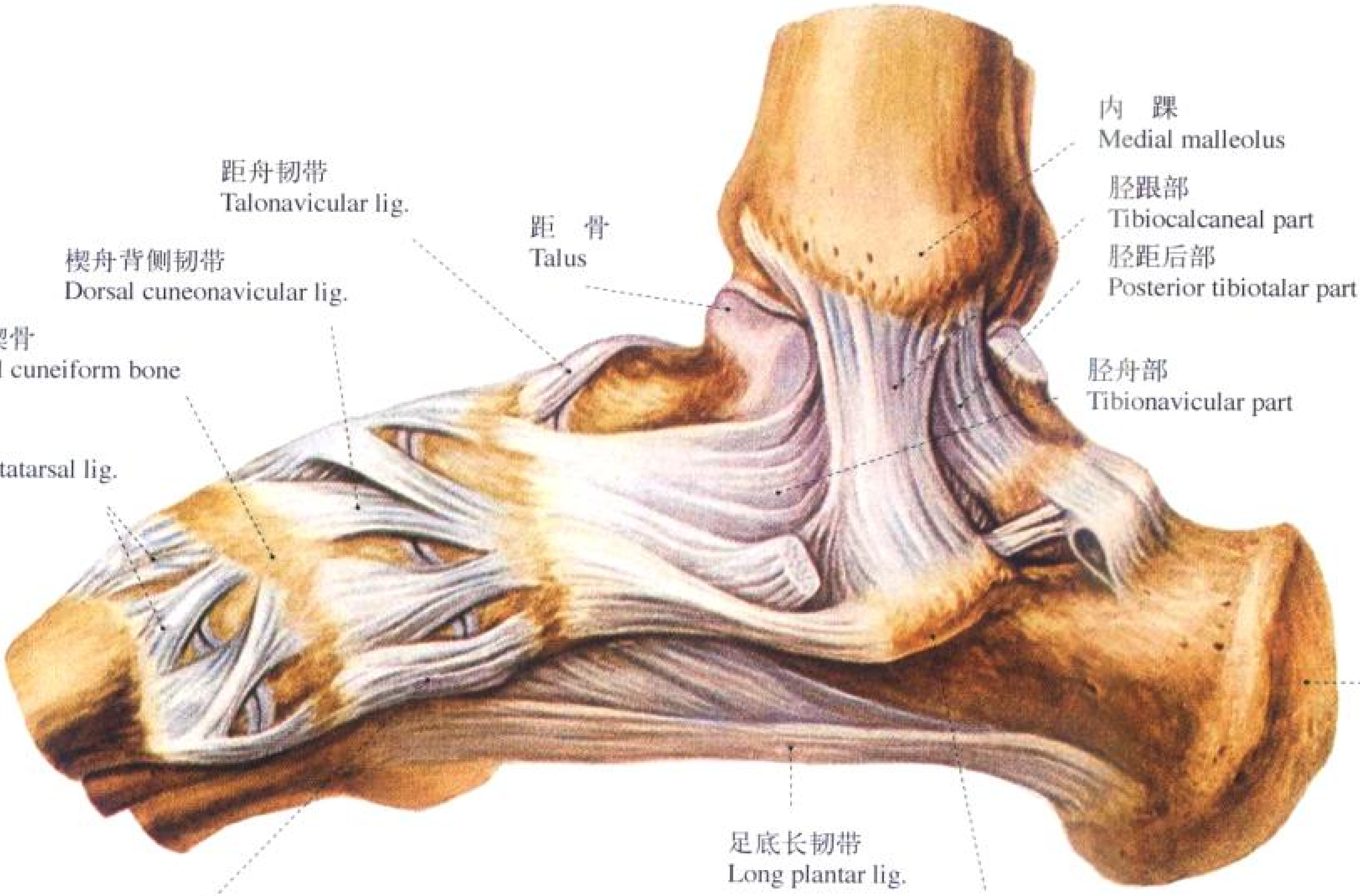


上面观（示半月板和交叉韧带）
Superior aspect. Showing the meniscus and cruciate ligament

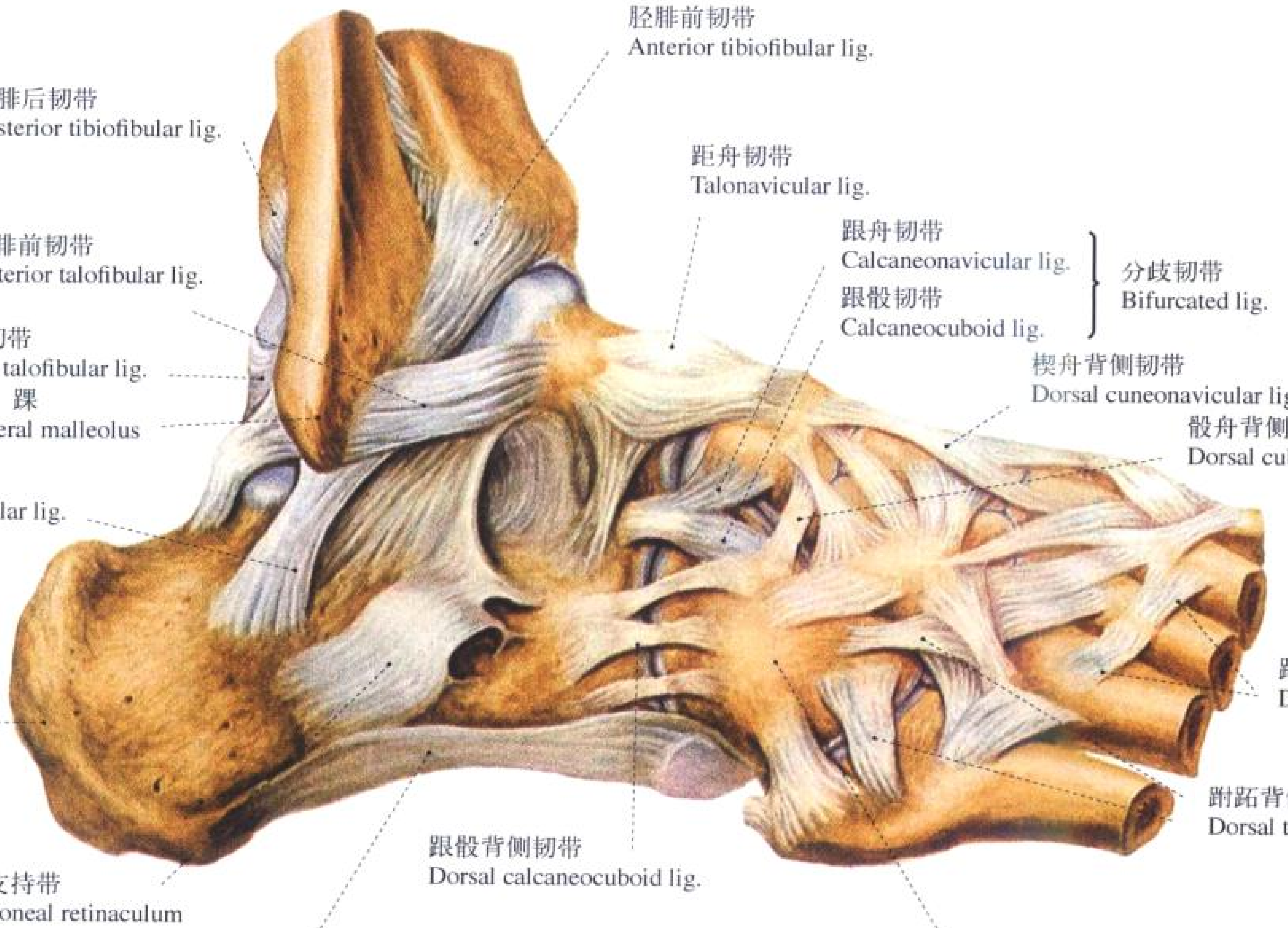


正中矢状切面
Median sagittal section

80. 膝关节 (3)　The knee joint (3)

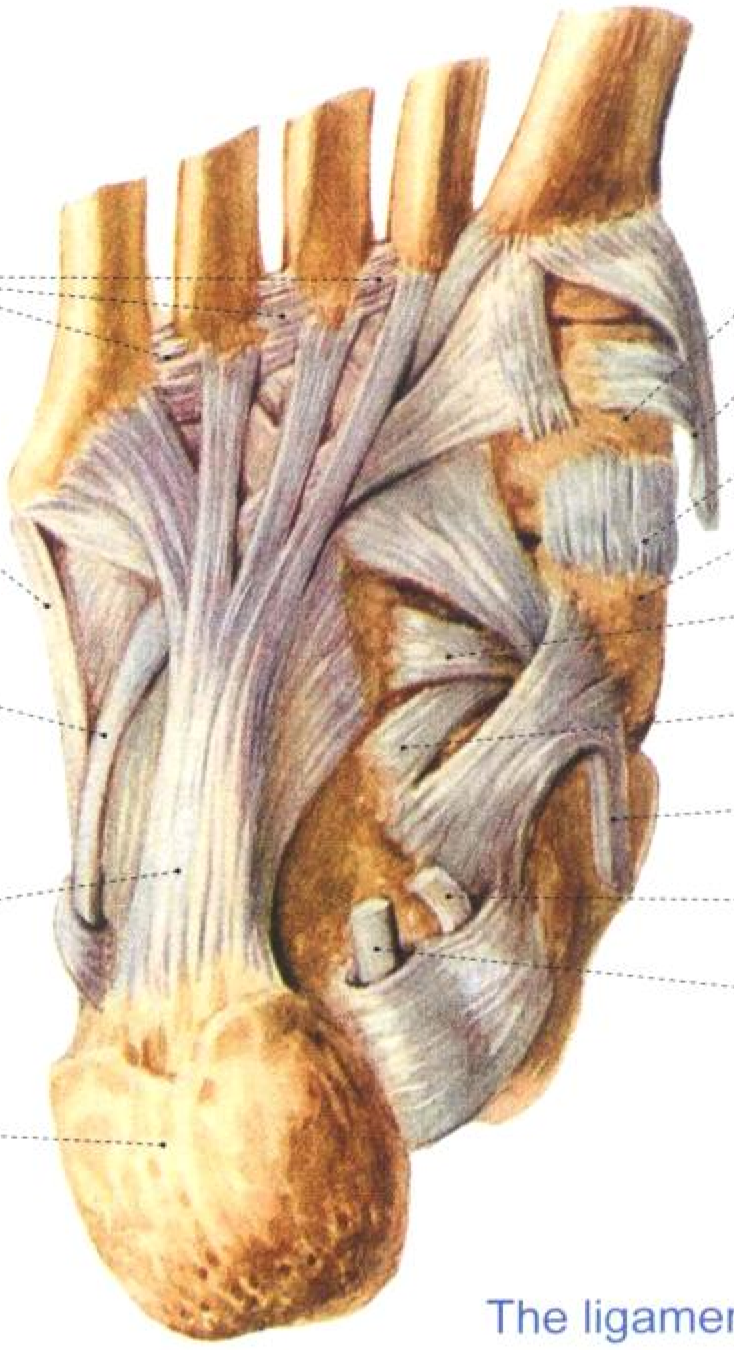


内侧面观
Medial aspect

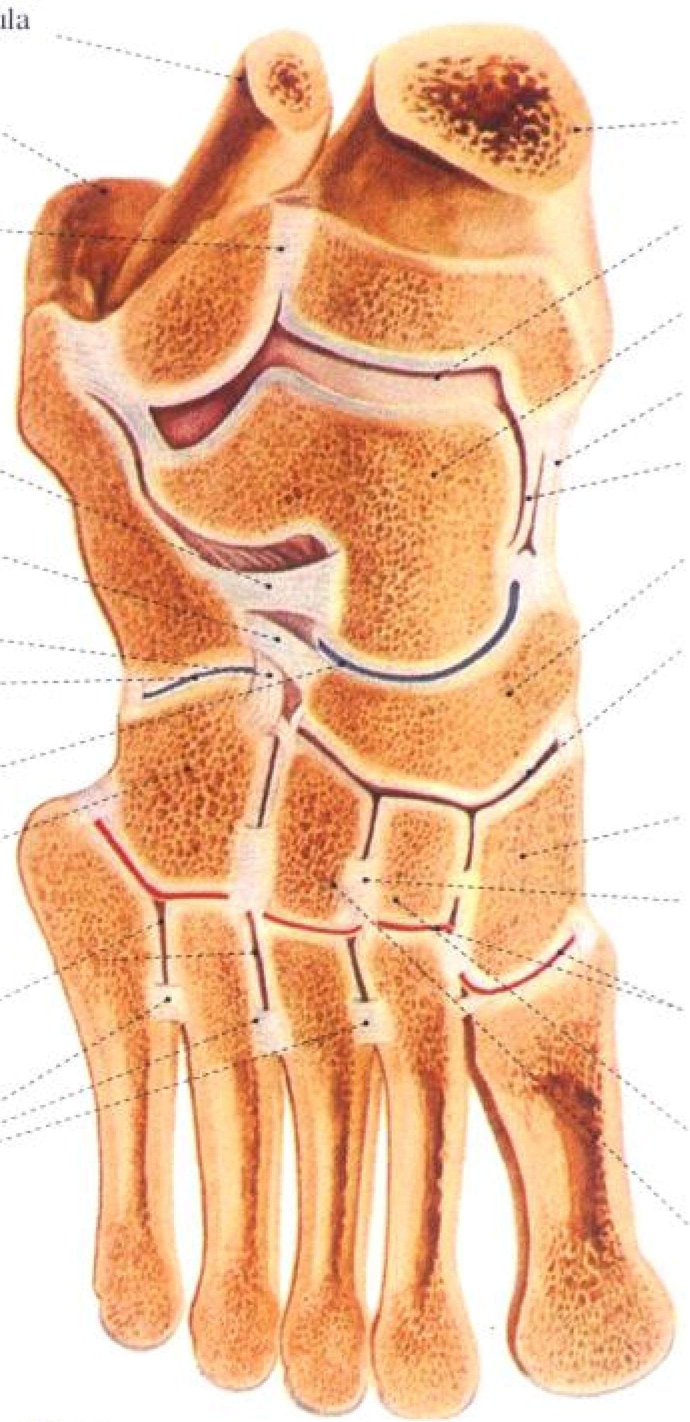


外侧面观
Lateral aspect

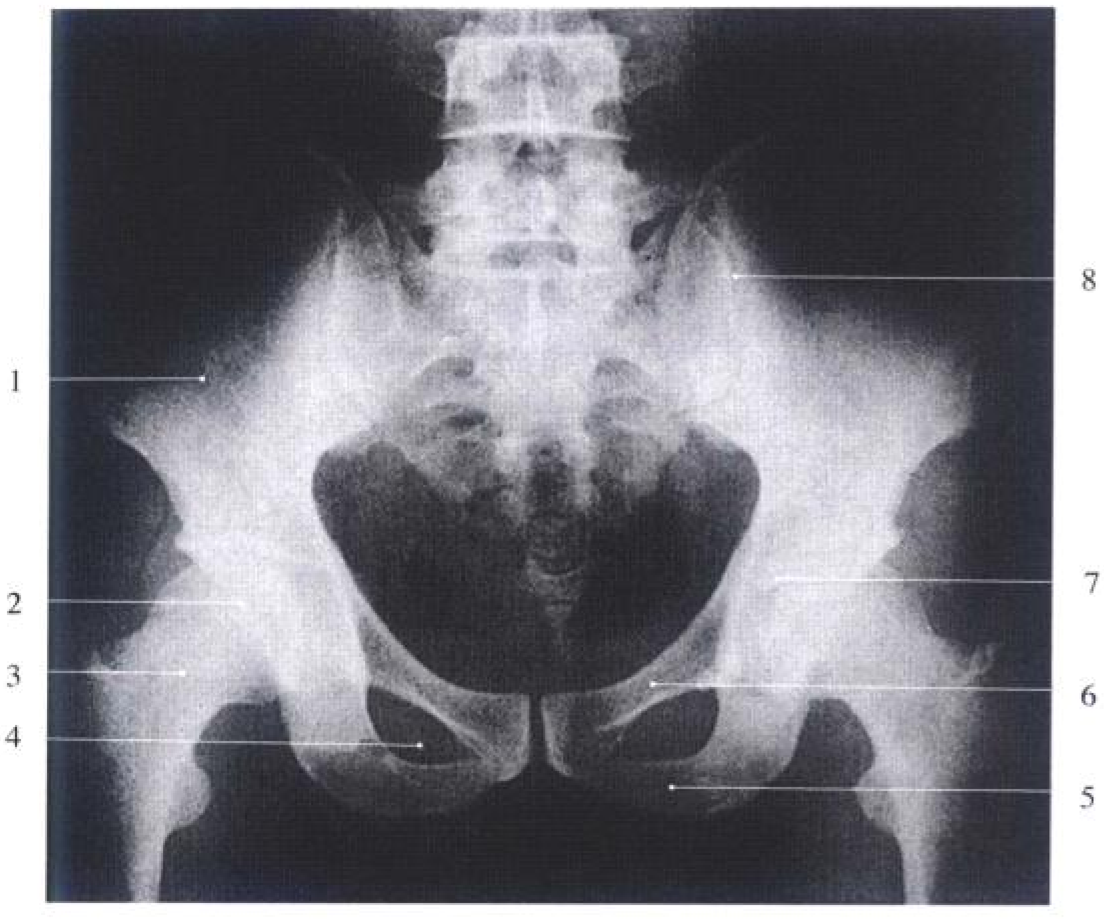
81. 足的韧带
The ligaments of the foot



82. 足底的韧带
The ligaments of the plantar surface of the foot

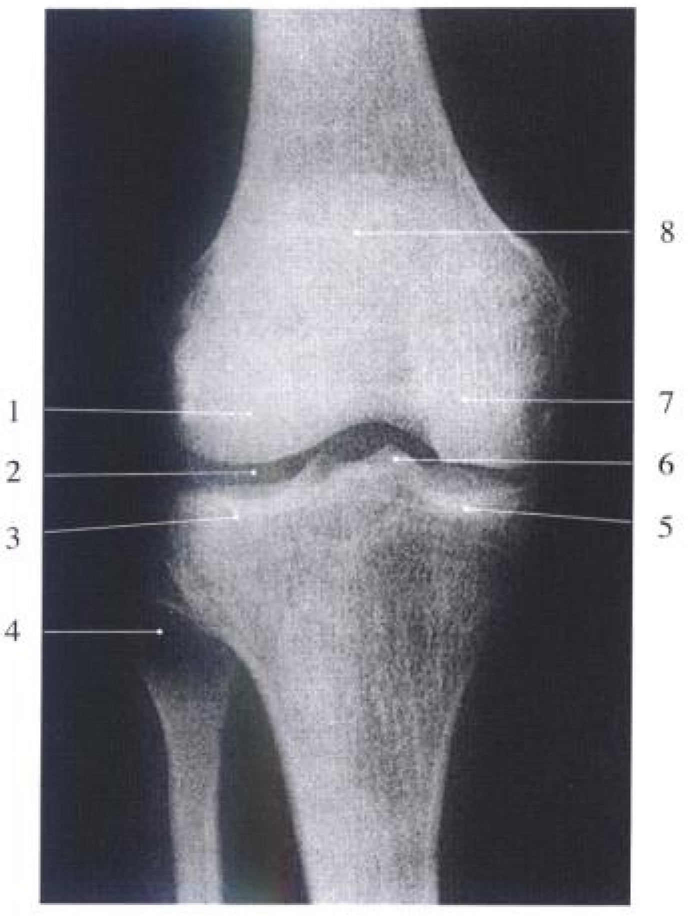


83. 足关节的冠状断面
A coronal section through the joints of the foot



84. 骨盆和髋关节X线像（前后位）
Anteroposterior radiograph of pelvis and hip joint

1. 髂骨 Ilium 2. 股骨头 Femoral head 3. 股骨颈 Neck of femur 4. 闭孔 Obturator foramen 5. 坐骨支 Ramus of ischium 6. 耻骨上支 Superior ramus of pubis 7. 髋关节 Hip joint 8. 骶髂关节 Sacroilial joint



85. 膝关节X线像（前后位）
Anteroposterior radiograph of knee joint

1. 外侧髁 Lateral condyle 2. 膝关节 Knee joint 3. 胫骨外侧髁 Lateral condyle of tibia 4. 腓骨头 Fibular head 5. 胫骨内侧髁 Medial condyle of tibia 6. 髁间隆起 Intercondylar eminence 7. 内侧髁 Medial condyle 8. 股骨 Femur



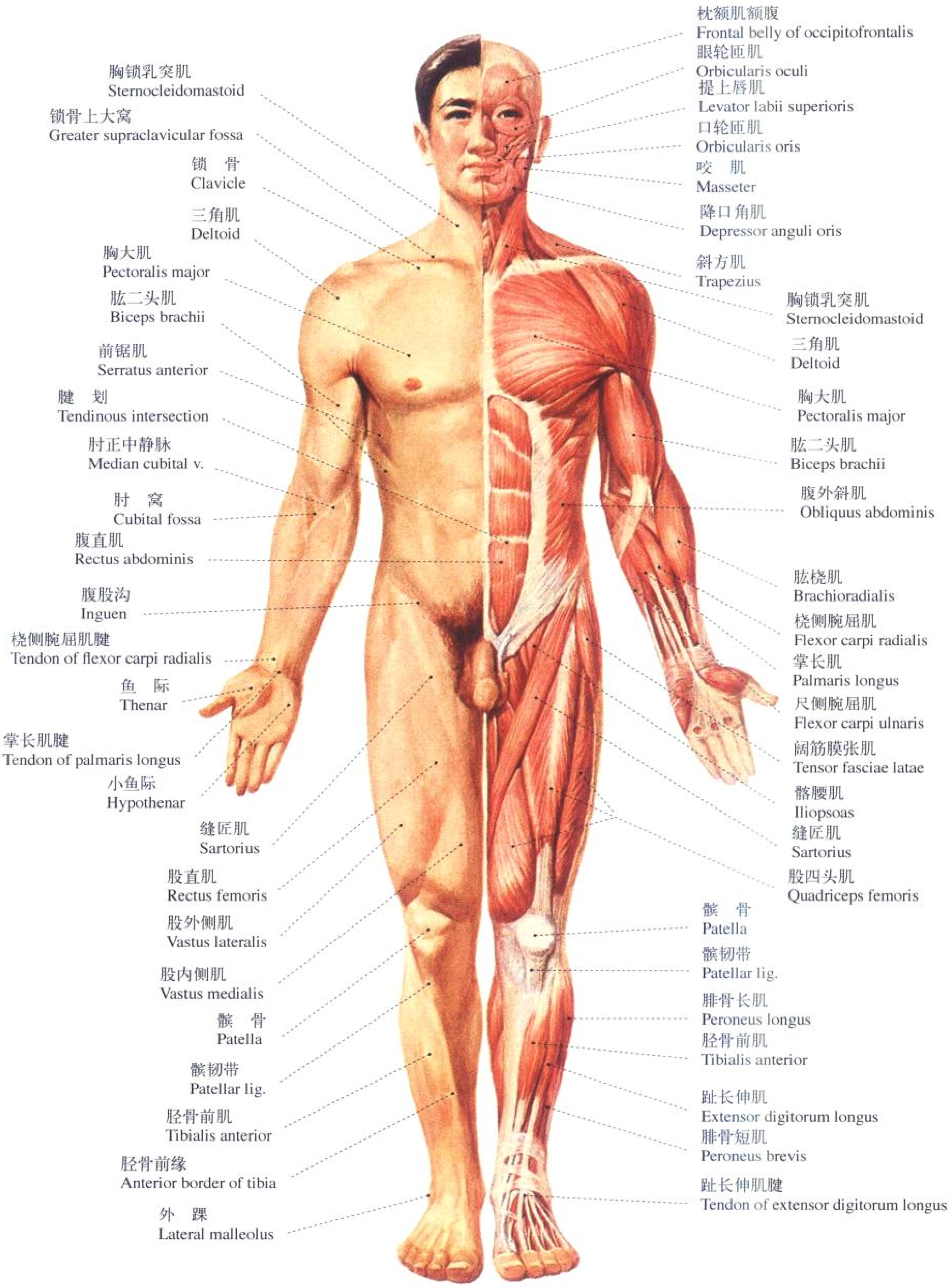
86. 膝关节X线像（侧位）
Lateral radiograph of knee joint

1. 髌骨 Patella 2. 股骨外侧髁 Lateral condyle of femur 3. 胫骨内侧髁 Medial condyle of tibia 4. 腓骨头 Fibular head 5. 髁间隆起 Intercondylar eminence 6. 股骨内侧髁 Medial condyle of femur

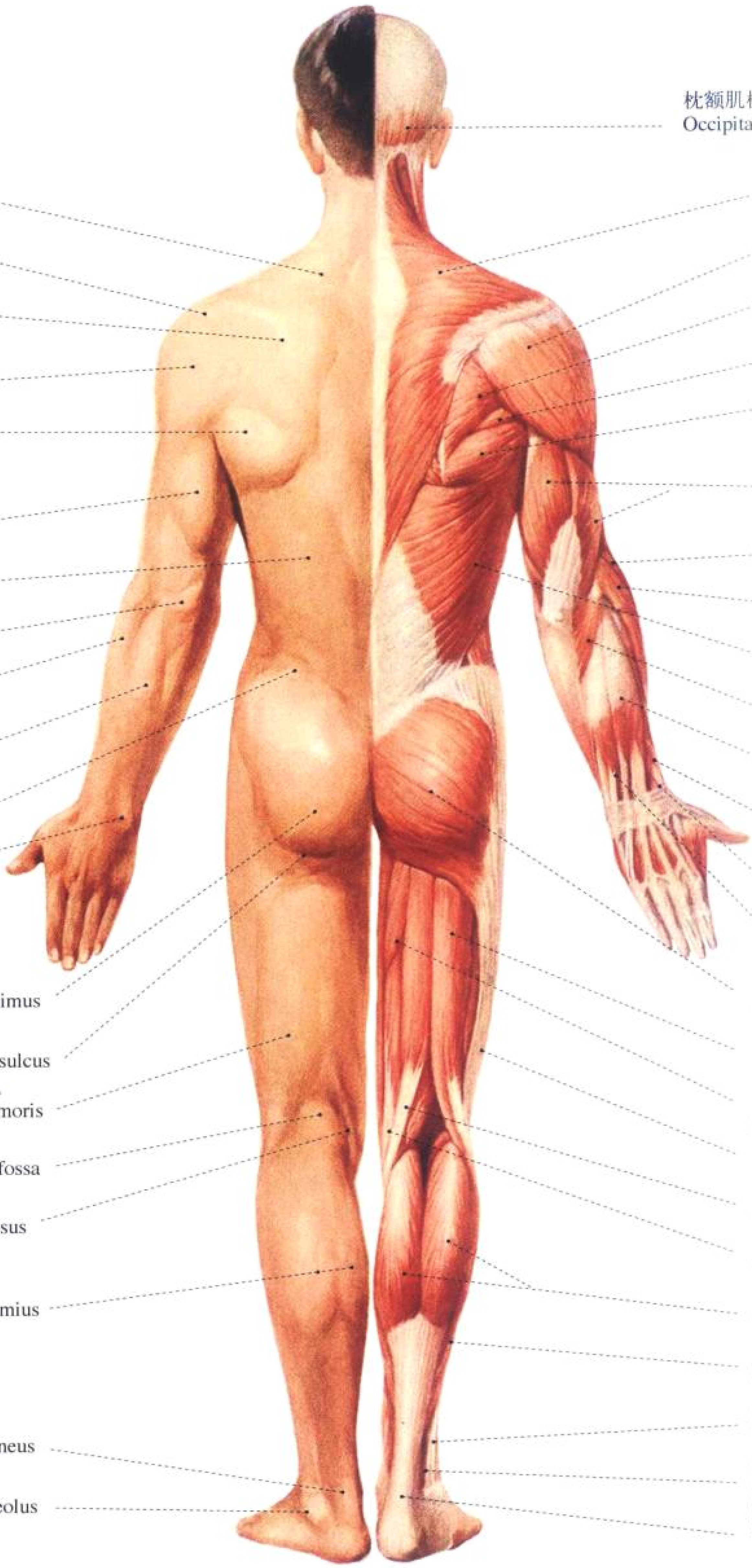


87. 踝和足的X线像（侧位）
Lateral radiograph of ankle and foot

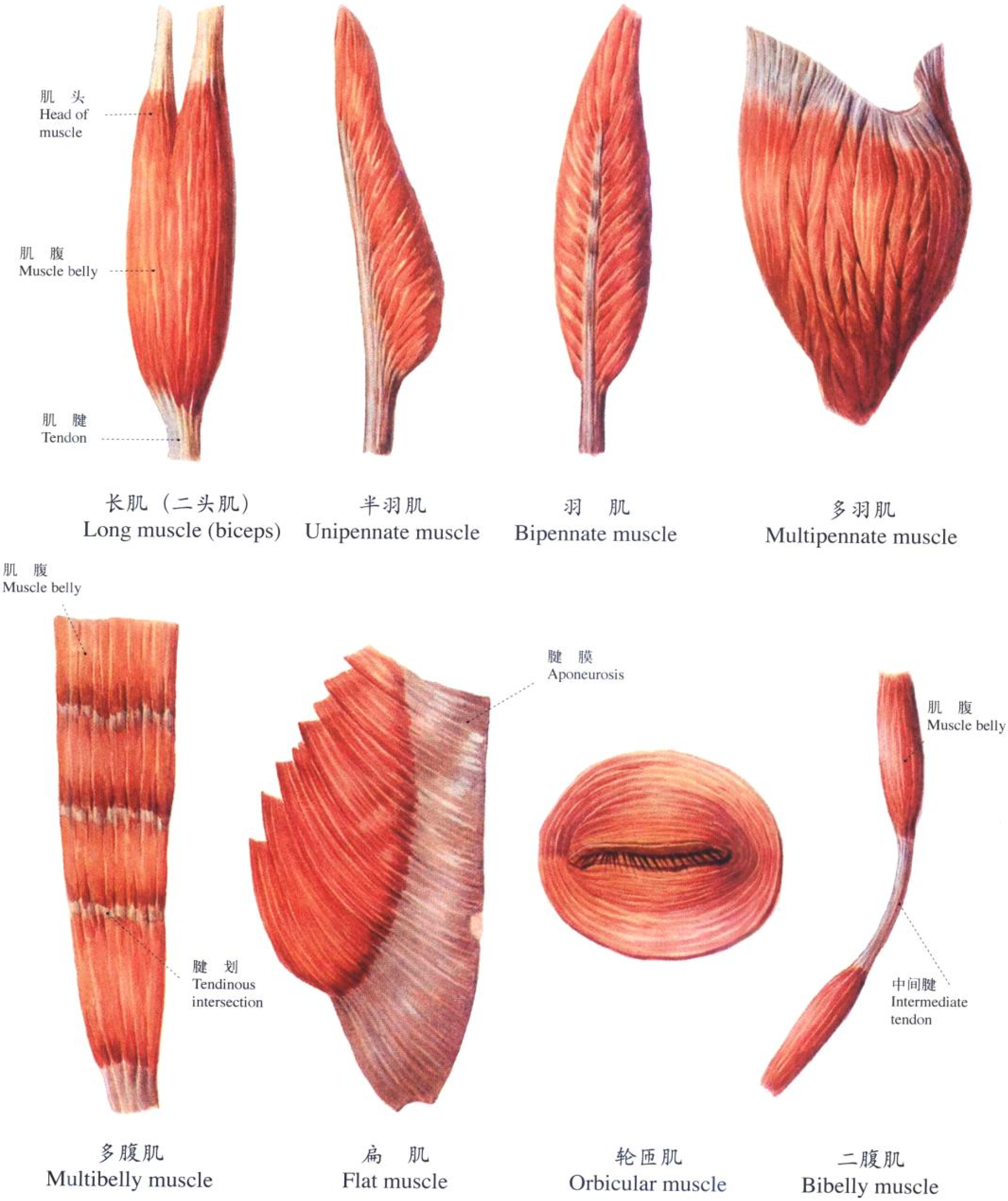
1. 第一跖骨 Metatarsal bone Ⅰ 2. 跗跖关节 Tarsometatarsal joint 3. 中间楔骨 Intermediate cuneiform bone 4. 足舟骨 Navicular bone 5. 距骨 Talus 6. 距小腿关节 Talocrural joint 7. 跟骨 Calcaneus 8. 骰骨 Cuboid bone 9. 第五跖骨 Metatarsal bone Ⅴ



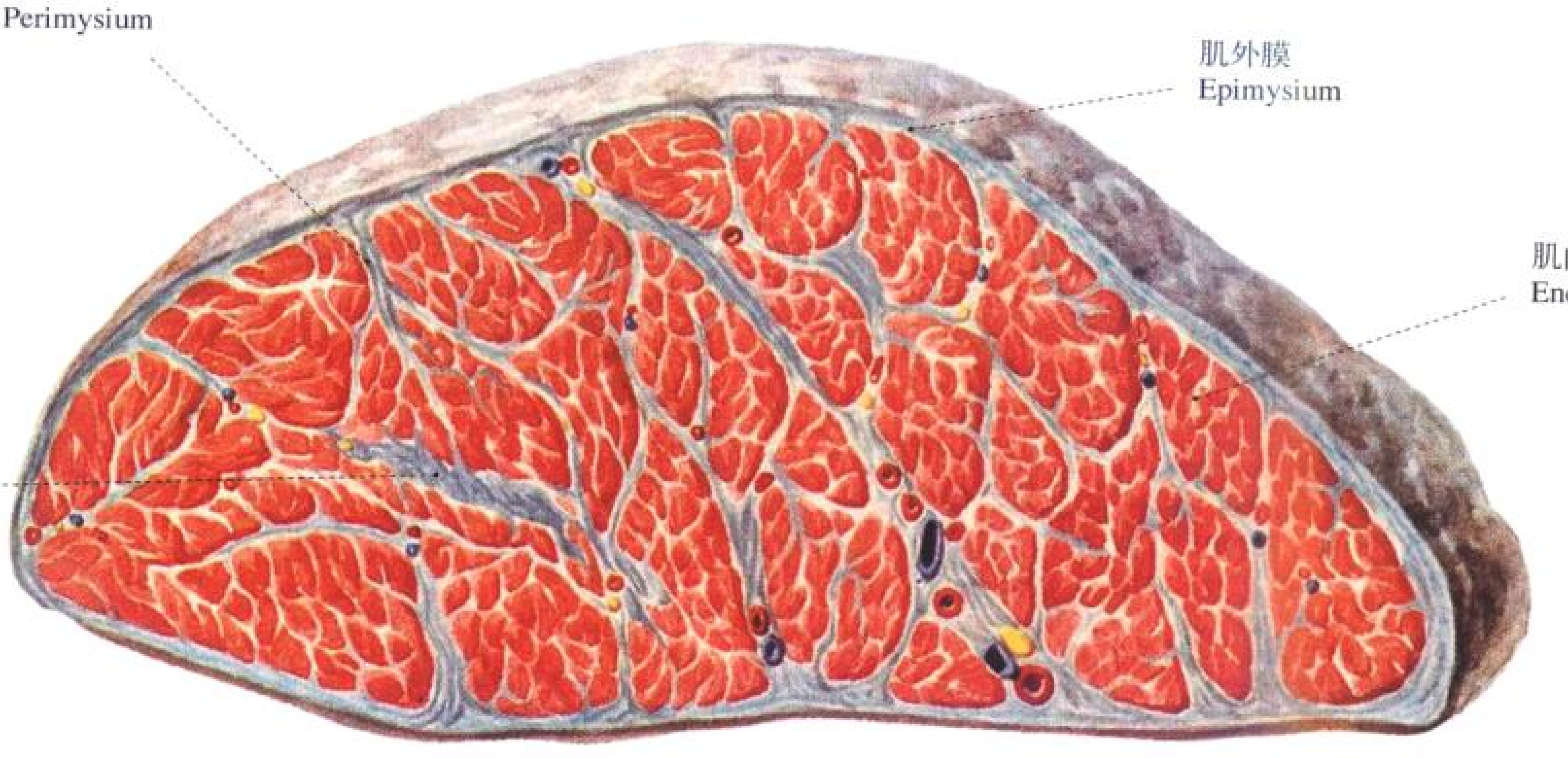
88. 全身体表及肌肉（前面观）
Surface anatomy and muscles of the body. Anterior aspect



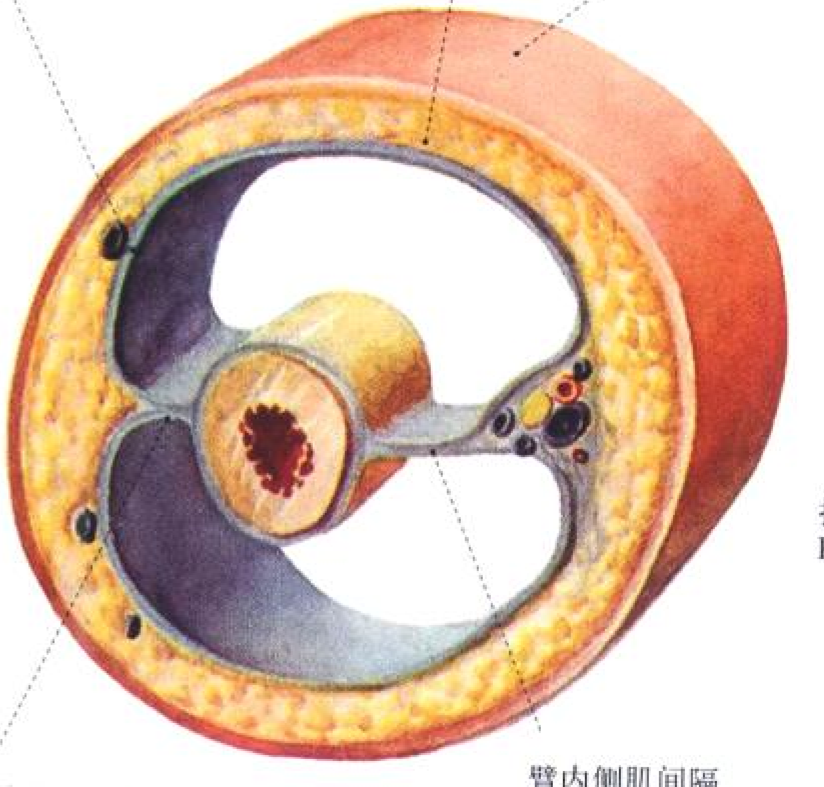
89. 全身体表及肌肉（后面观）
Surface anatomy and muscles of the body. Posterior aspect



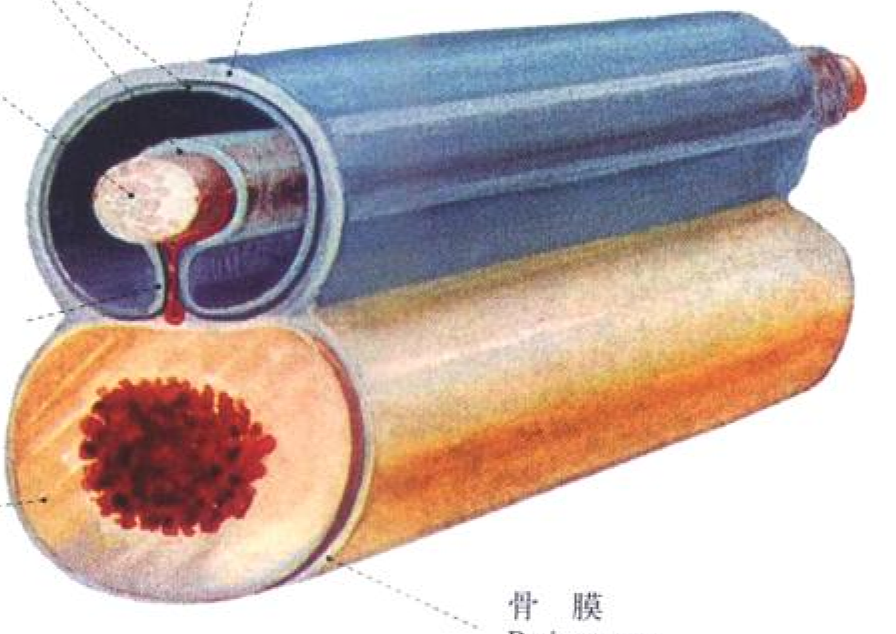
90. 肌的各种形状
Forms of muscles



91. 肌的横断面
Transverse section of the muscle



92. 筋膜鞘模式图
Diagram of fascial sheath

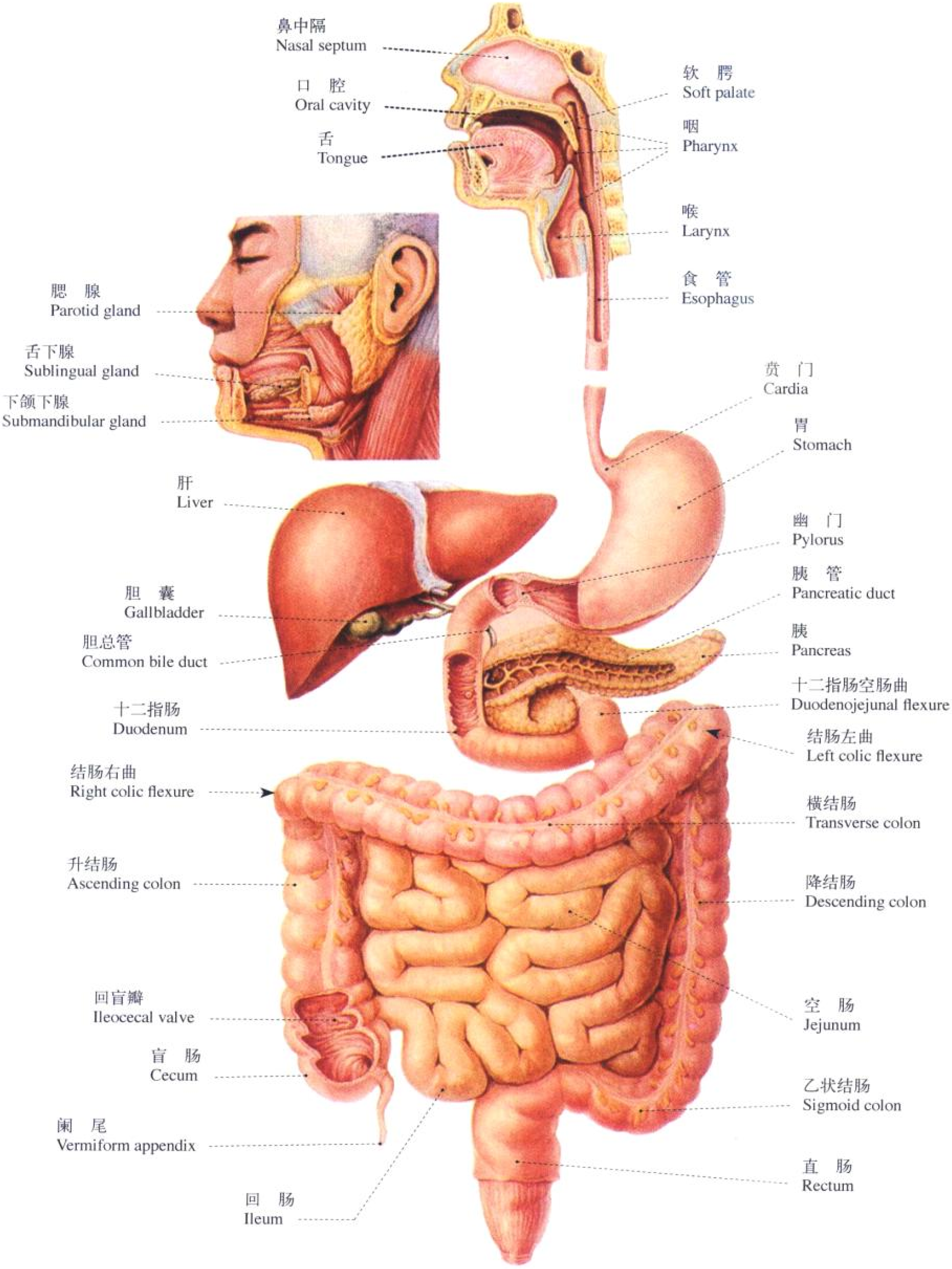


93. 腱鞘模式图
Diagram of tendinous sheath

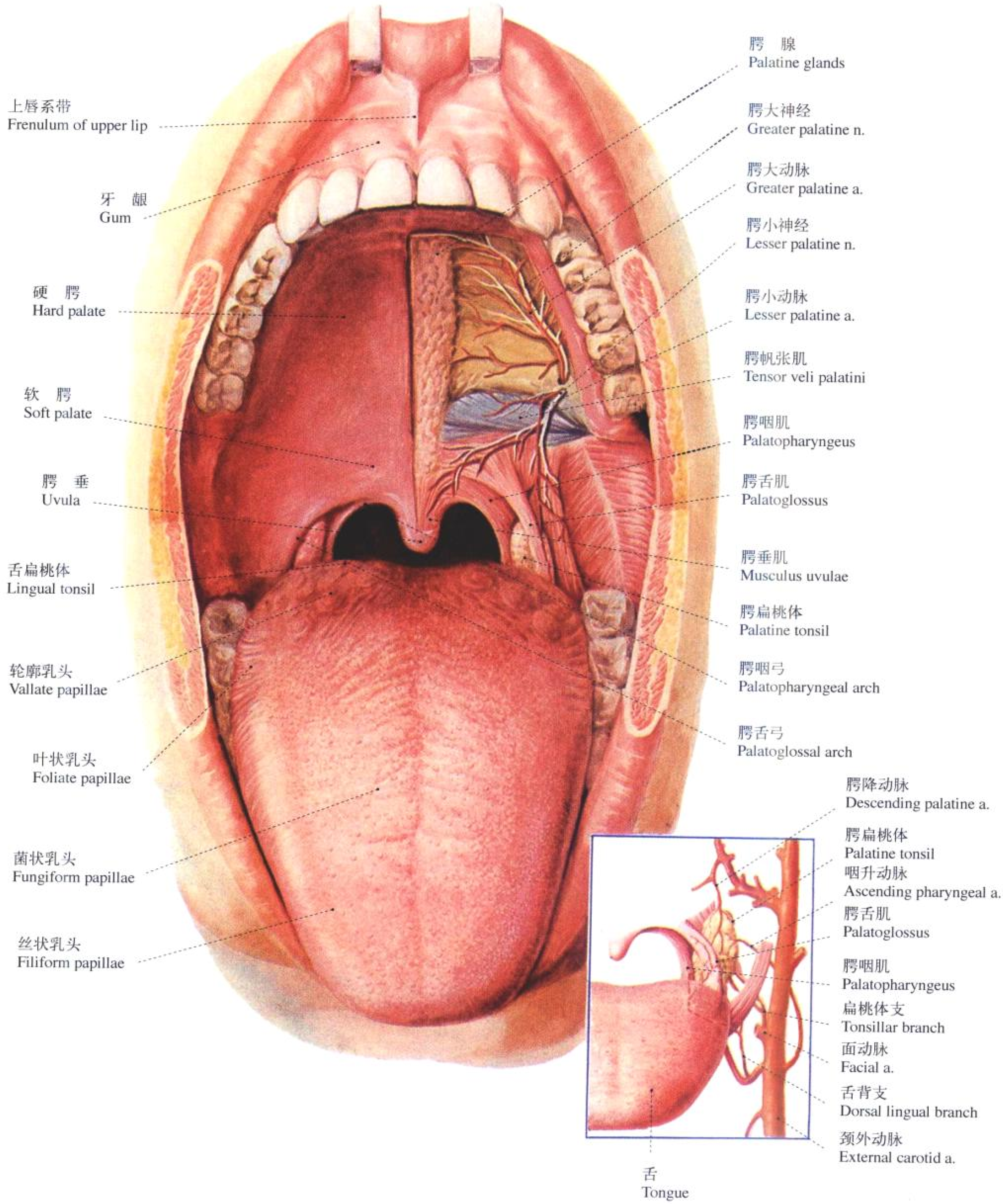
各部肌肉见下述图号

Muscles of different regions see the following figures

肌肉名称	Muscles	图号 Figure
面　肌	Muscles of face	351, 352, 353
咀嚼肌	Muscles of mastication	351, 352, 353, 355
颈　肌	Muscles of neck	351, 352, 353, 354
颈深筋膜	Deep cervical fascia	357, 358
背　肌	Muscles of back	359, 360, 361
胸腰筋膜	Thoracolumbar fascia	359, 360, 361, 372
胸　肌	Muscles of thorax	362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367
膈	Diaphragm	385
腹　肌	Muscles of abdomen	362, 363
腹直肌鞘	Sheath of rectus abdominis	362, 363, 371
腹股沟管	Inguinal canal	373, 374, 375, 376
上肢带肌及臂肌	Muscles of shoulder and upper arm	392, 393
前臂肌	Muscles of forearm	394, 395, 396
手　肌	Muscles of hand	397, 398, 399, 400
手的腱滑膜鞘和筋膜间隙	Synovial sheaths of tendons and fascial spaces of hand	401
臀肌及大腿　肌	Muscles of buttock and thigh	404, 405, 406, 407, 408
小腿肌	Muscles of leg	411, 412, 413, 414
足　肌	Muscles of foot	411, 412, 415, 416, 417
足的腱滑膜鞘	Synovial sheaths of tendons of foot	418
肌腔隙及血管腔隙	Lacuna musculorum and lacuna vasorum	409
股　鞘	Femoral sheath	410

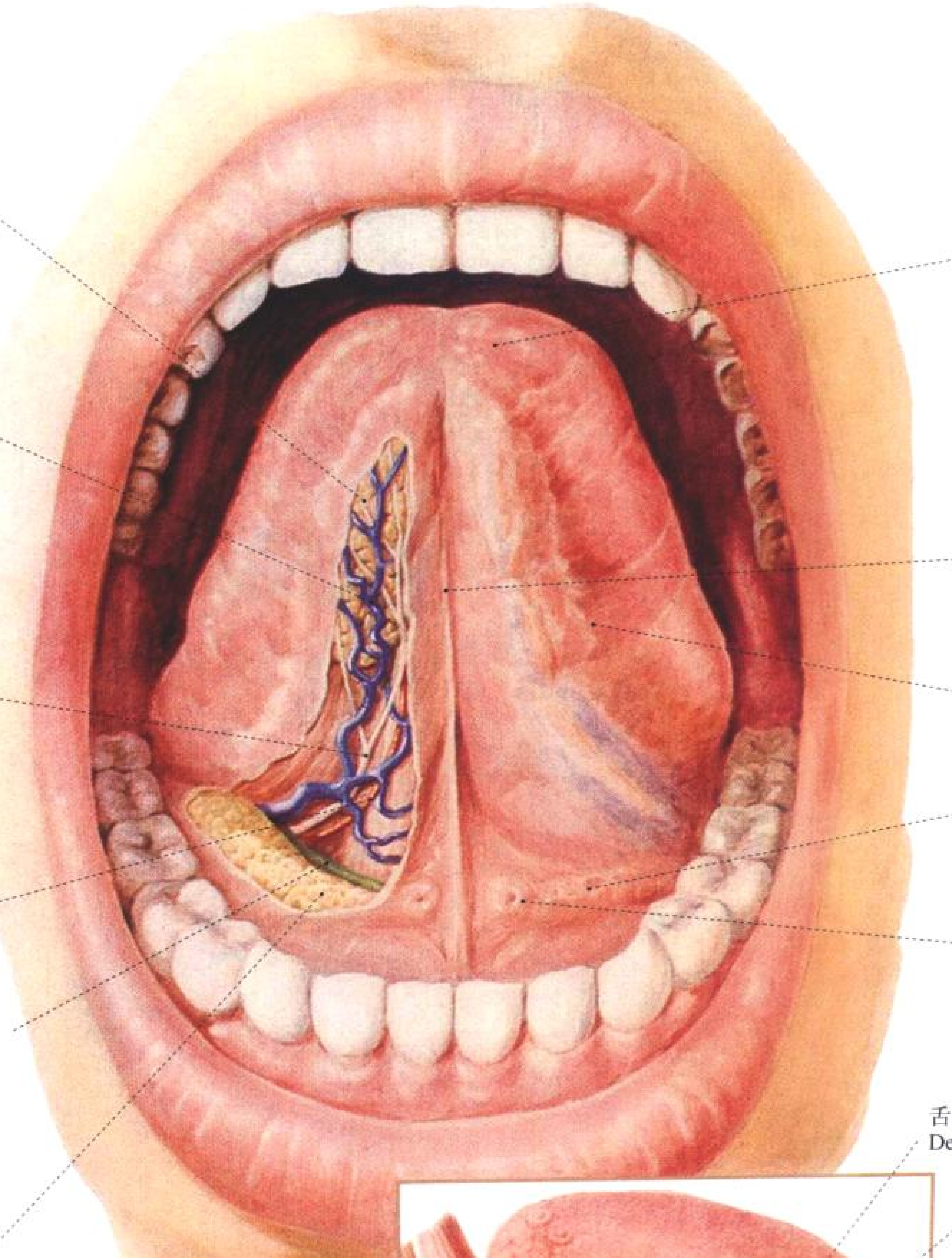


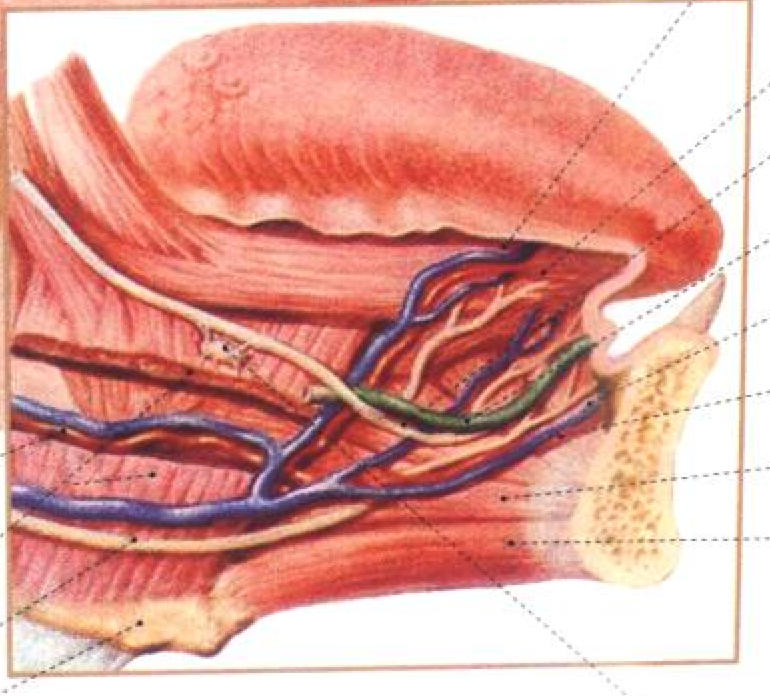
94. 消化系统概观
Genernal arrangement of the digestive system



95. 口腔及腭扁桃体的动脉

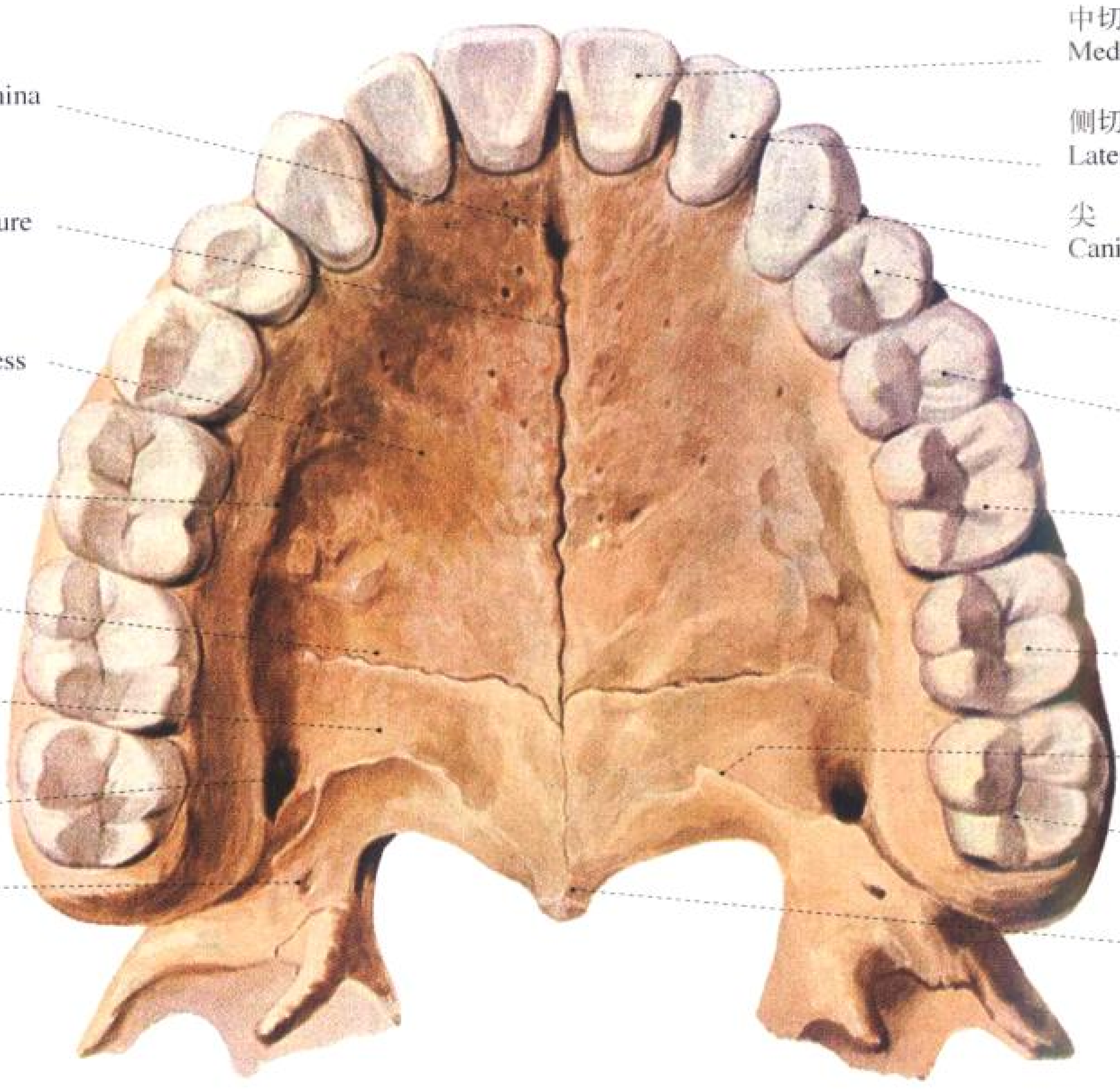
The mouth cavity and the arterial supply of the palatine tonsil





右侧面观
Right lateral aspect

96. 口腔底
The floor of the mouth

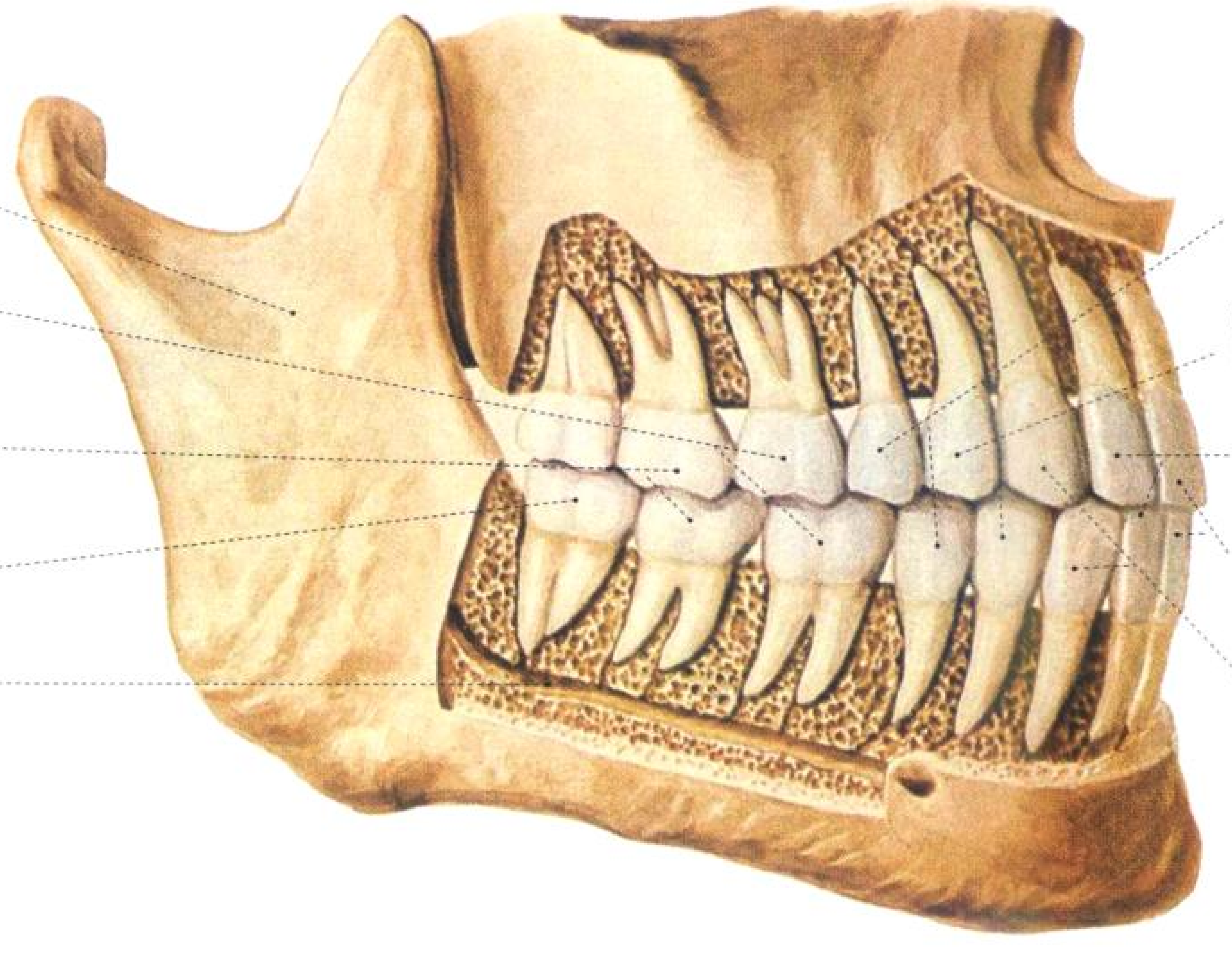


上颌恒牙（下面观）
Upper permanent teeth. Inferior aspect

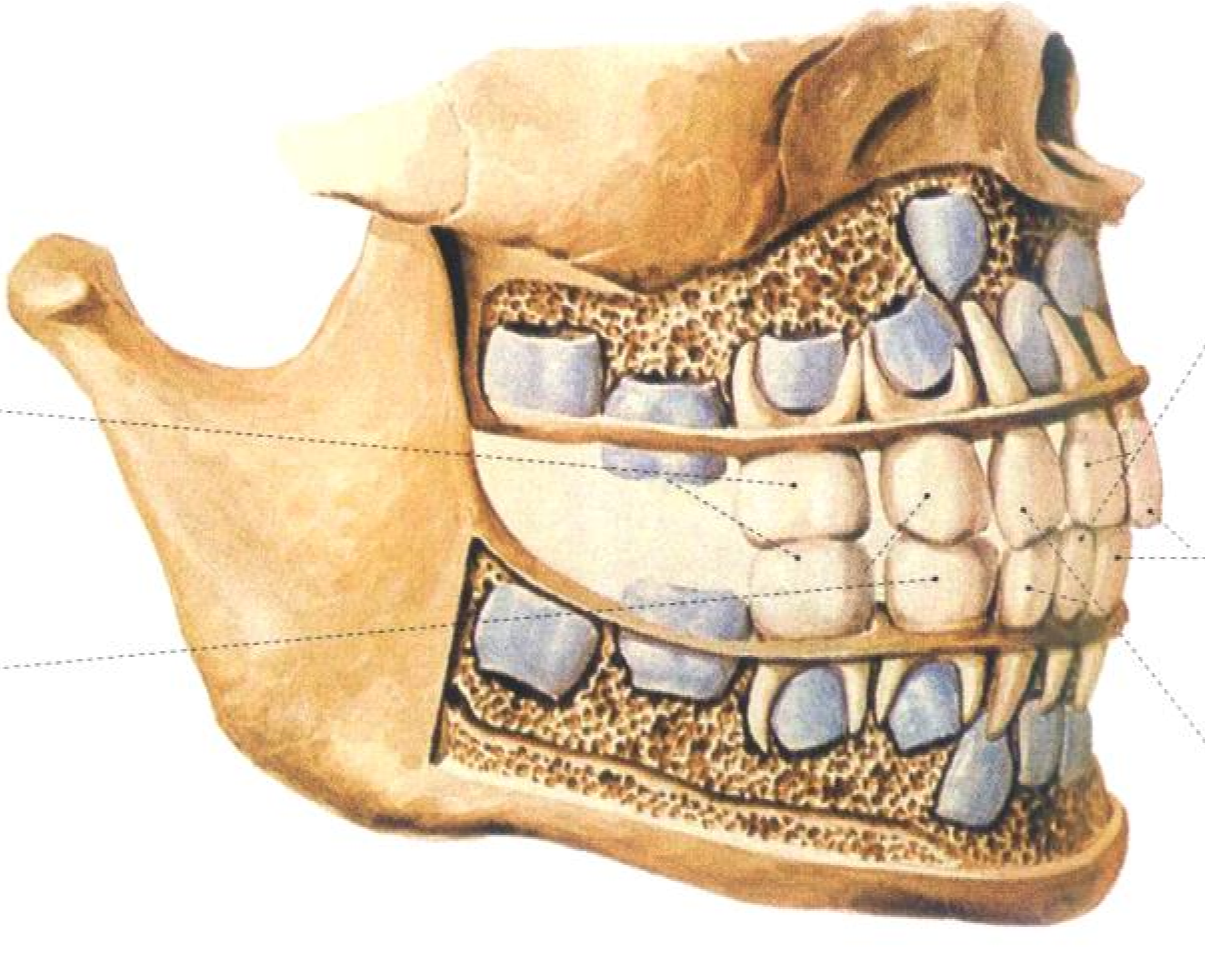


下颌恒牙（上面观）
Lower permanent teeth. Superior aspect

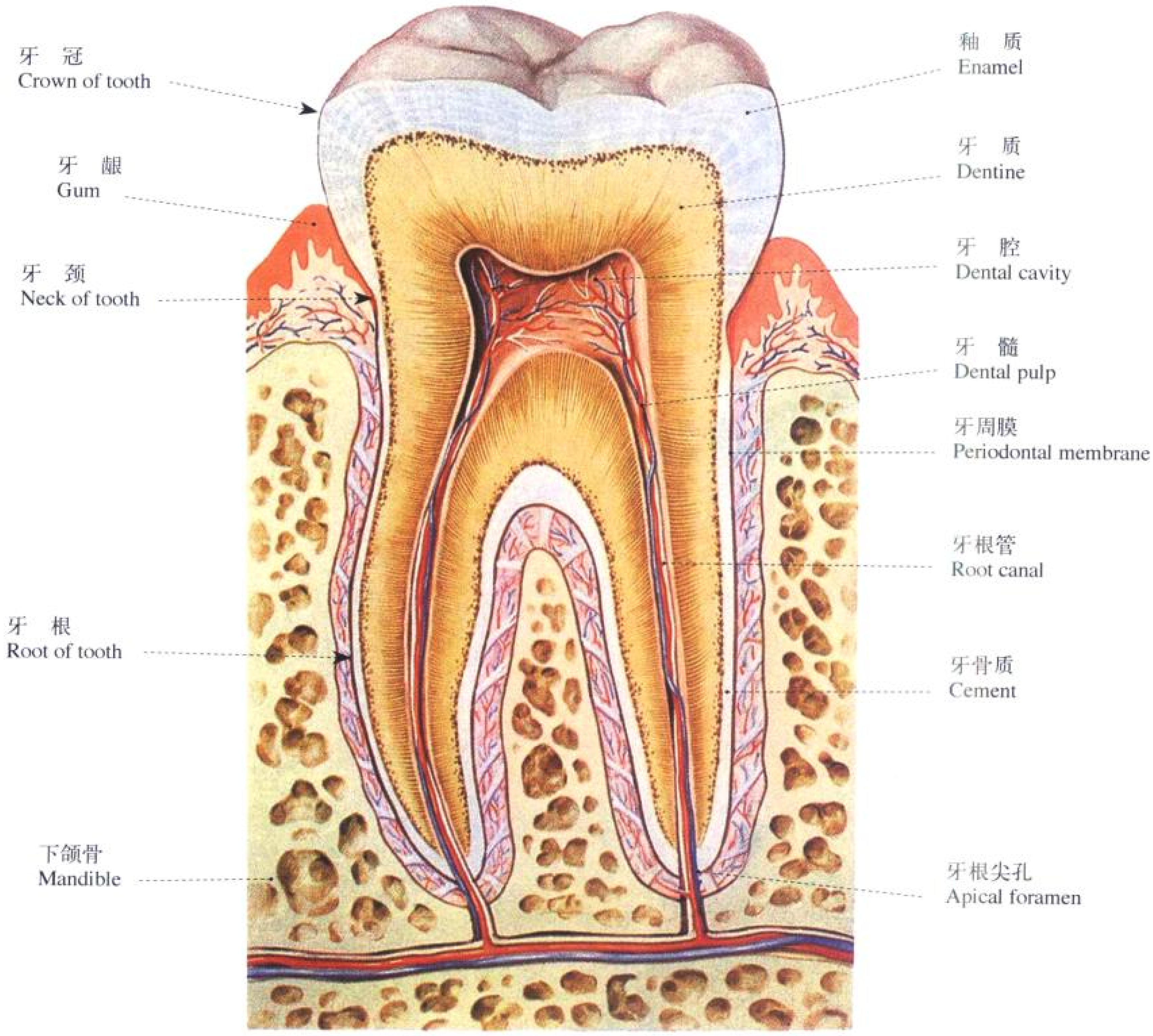
97. 恒　牙 (1)
The permanent teeth (1)



98. 恒　牙 (2)
The permanent teeth (2)



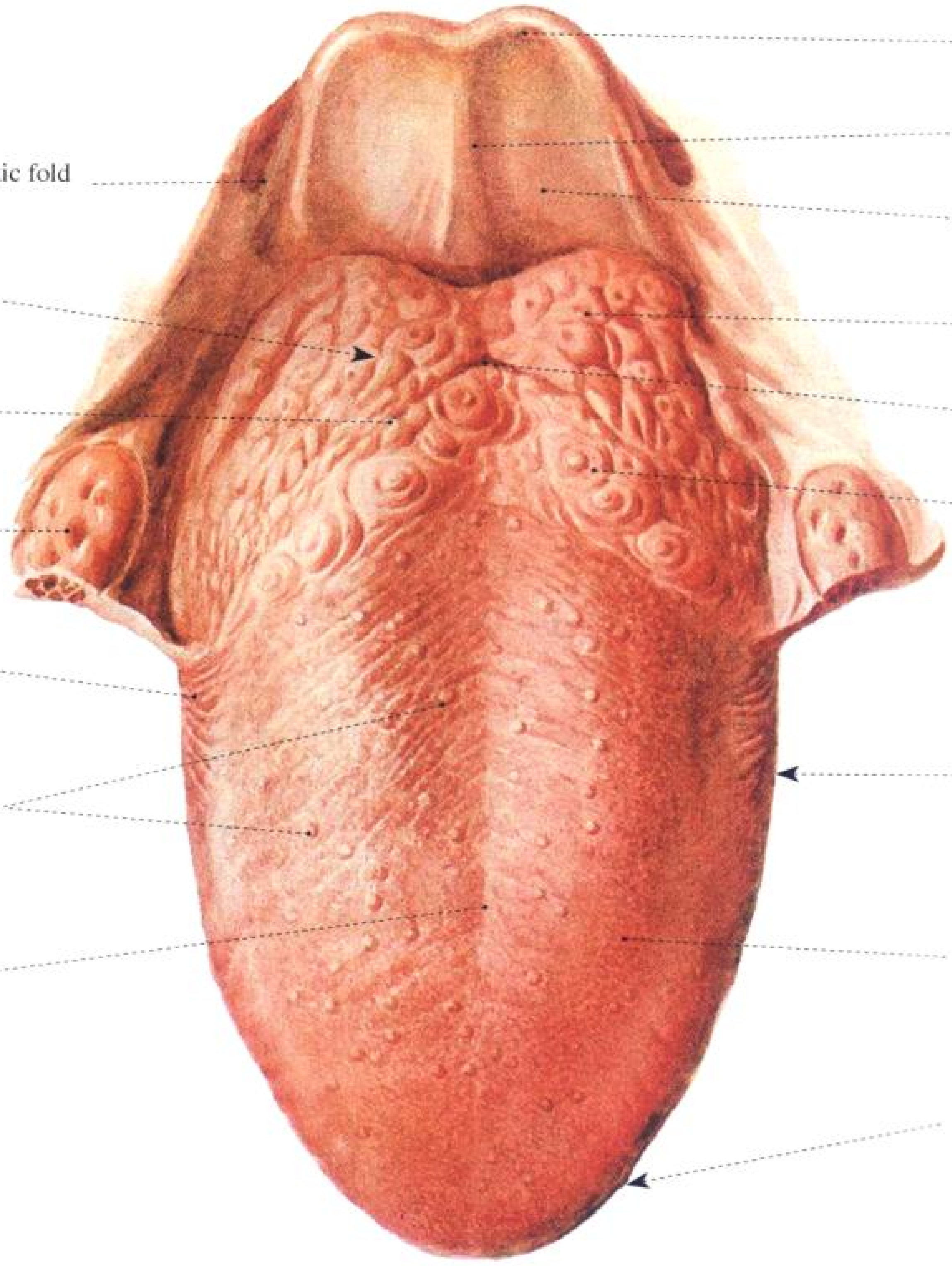
99. 乳　牙
The deciduous teeth



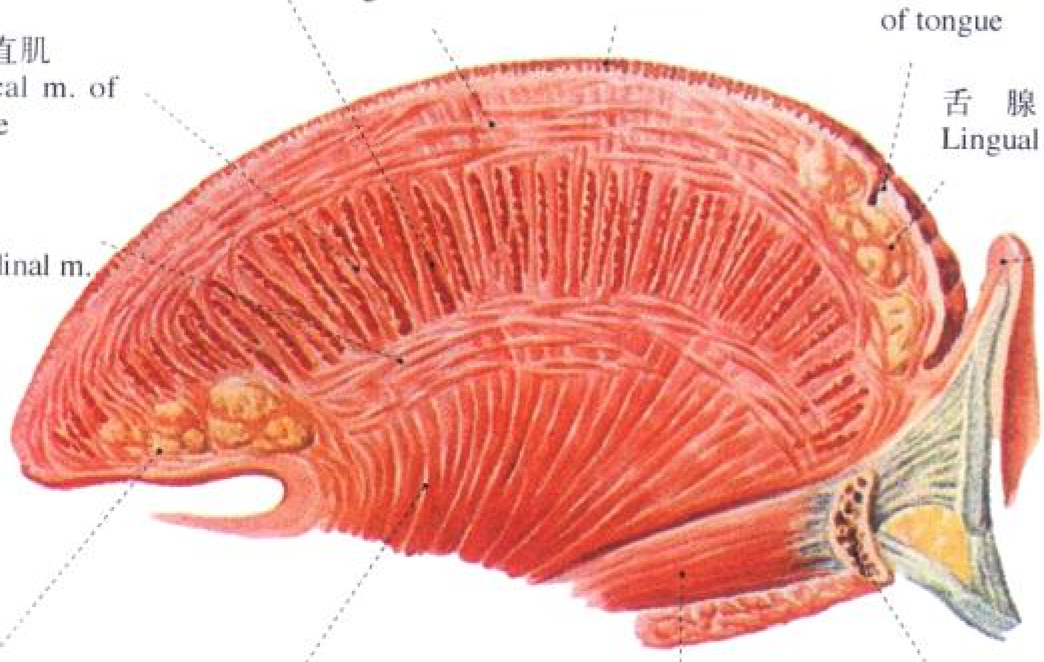
100. 牙的构造模式图（纵切）
Diagram of the structure of a teeth. Sagittal section



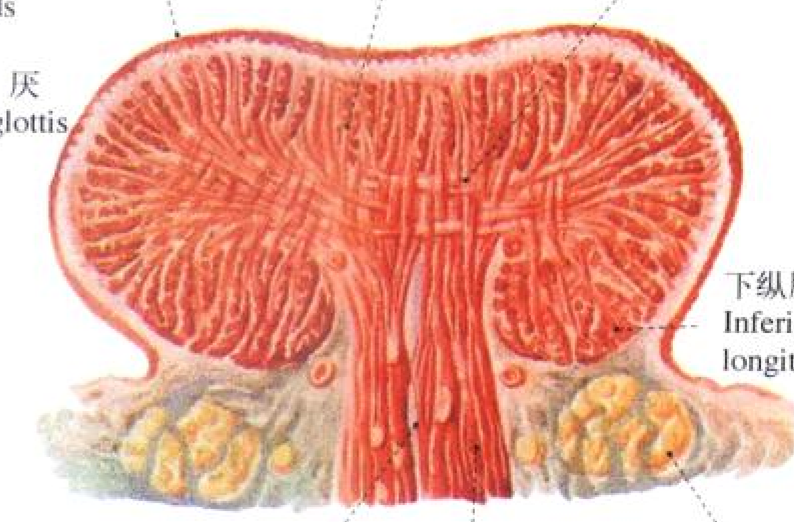
101. 下颌第一磨牙的X线像
Radiograph of mandibular first permanent molar



102. 舌背面
The dorsum of the tongue

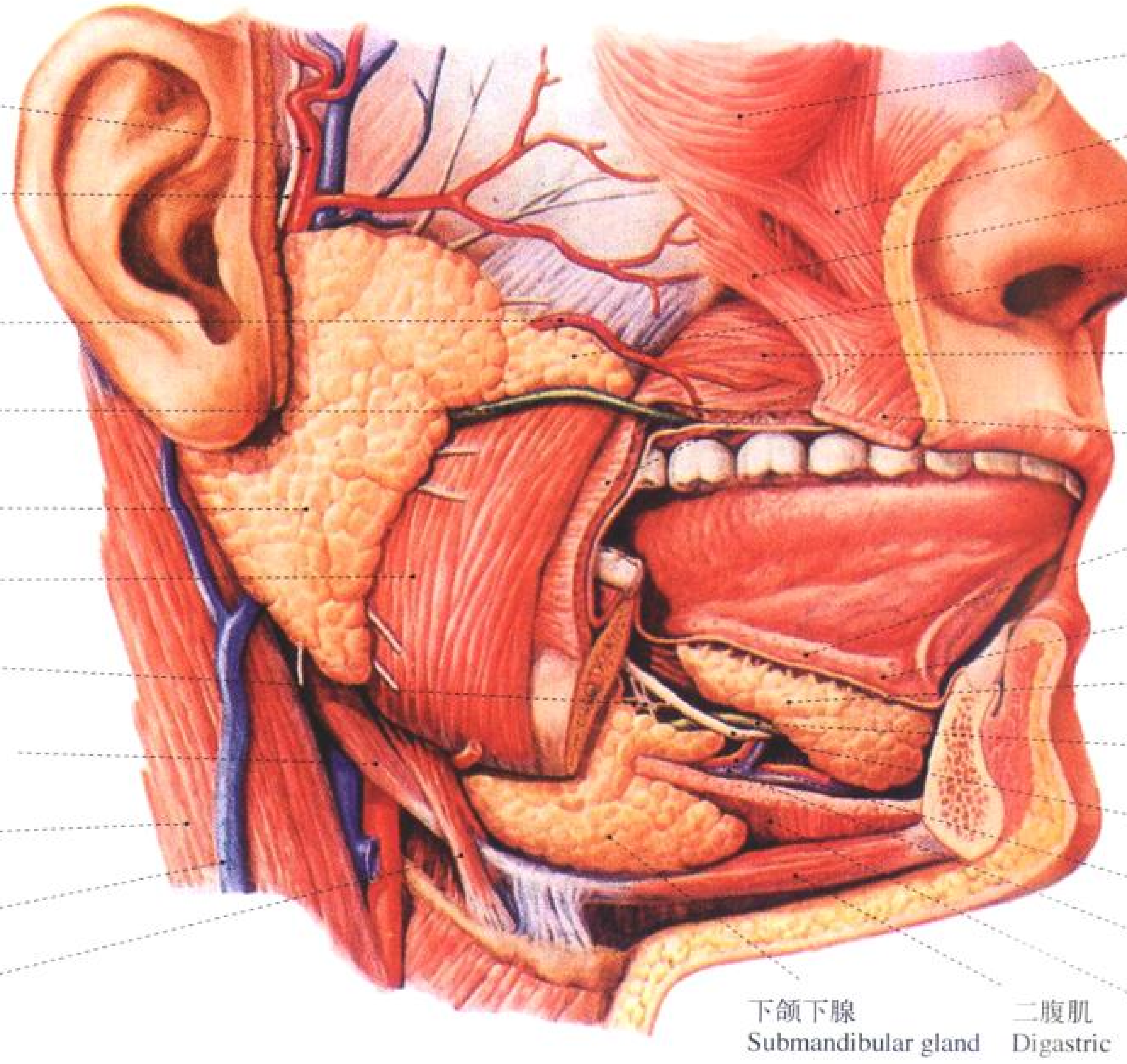


舌正中矢状切
Median sagittal section through tongue

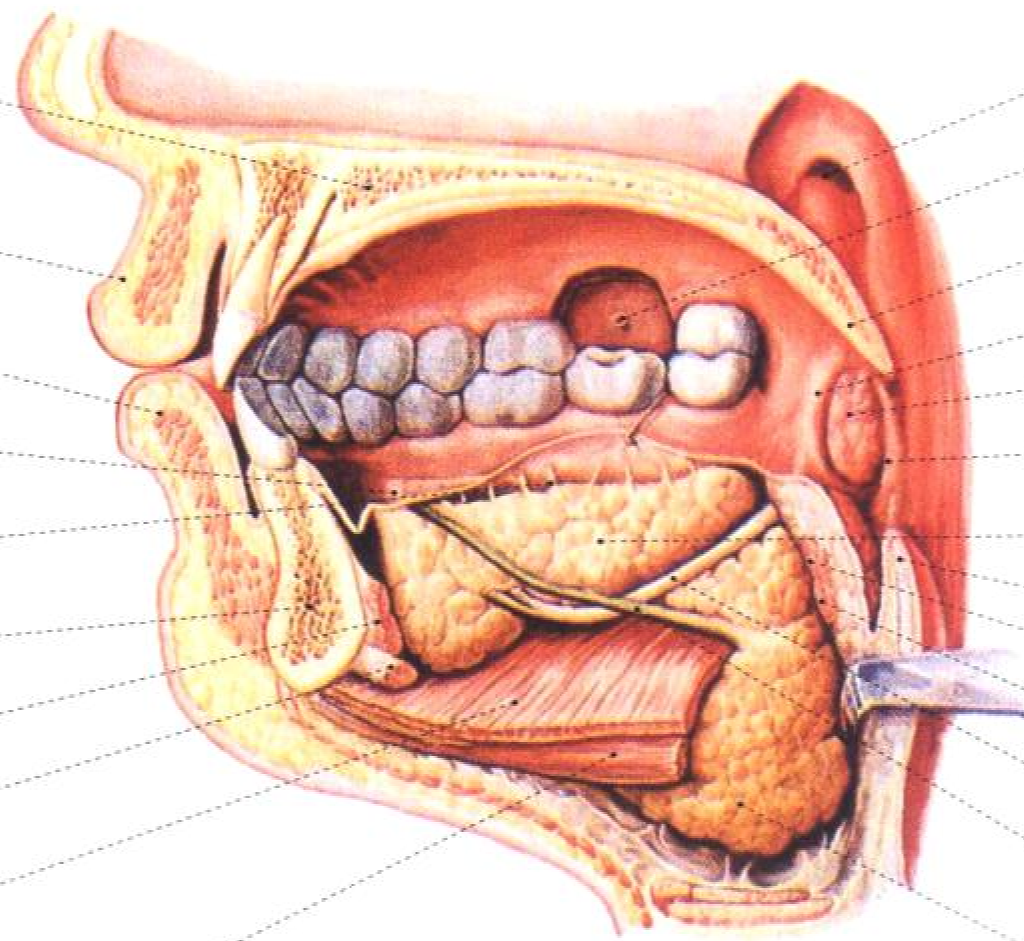


舌冠状切
Coronal section through tongue

103. 舌 肌
The muscles of the tongue

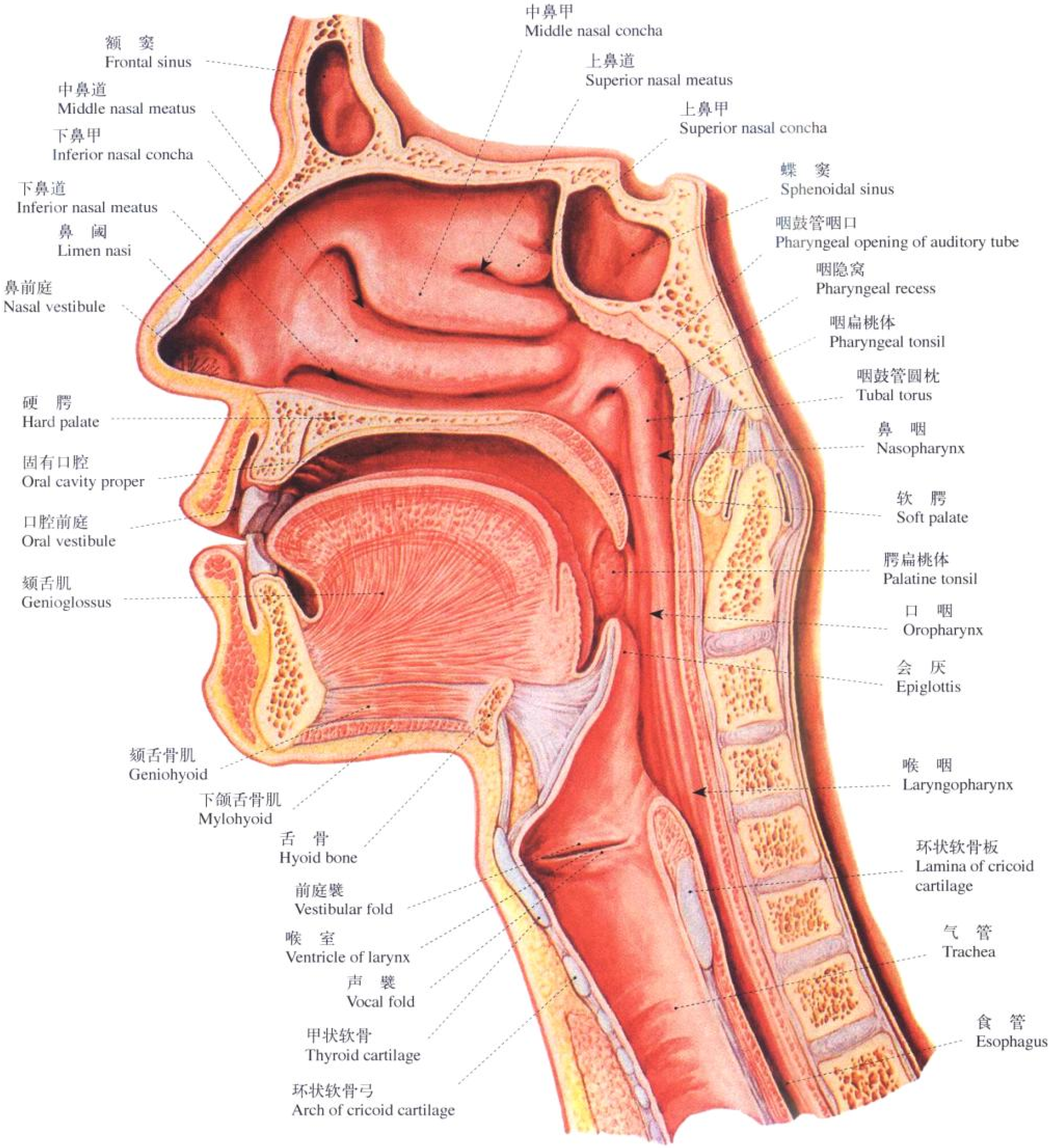


腮腺、下颌下腺及舌下腺（外侧面）
The parotid, submandibular and sublingual glands. Lateral aspect

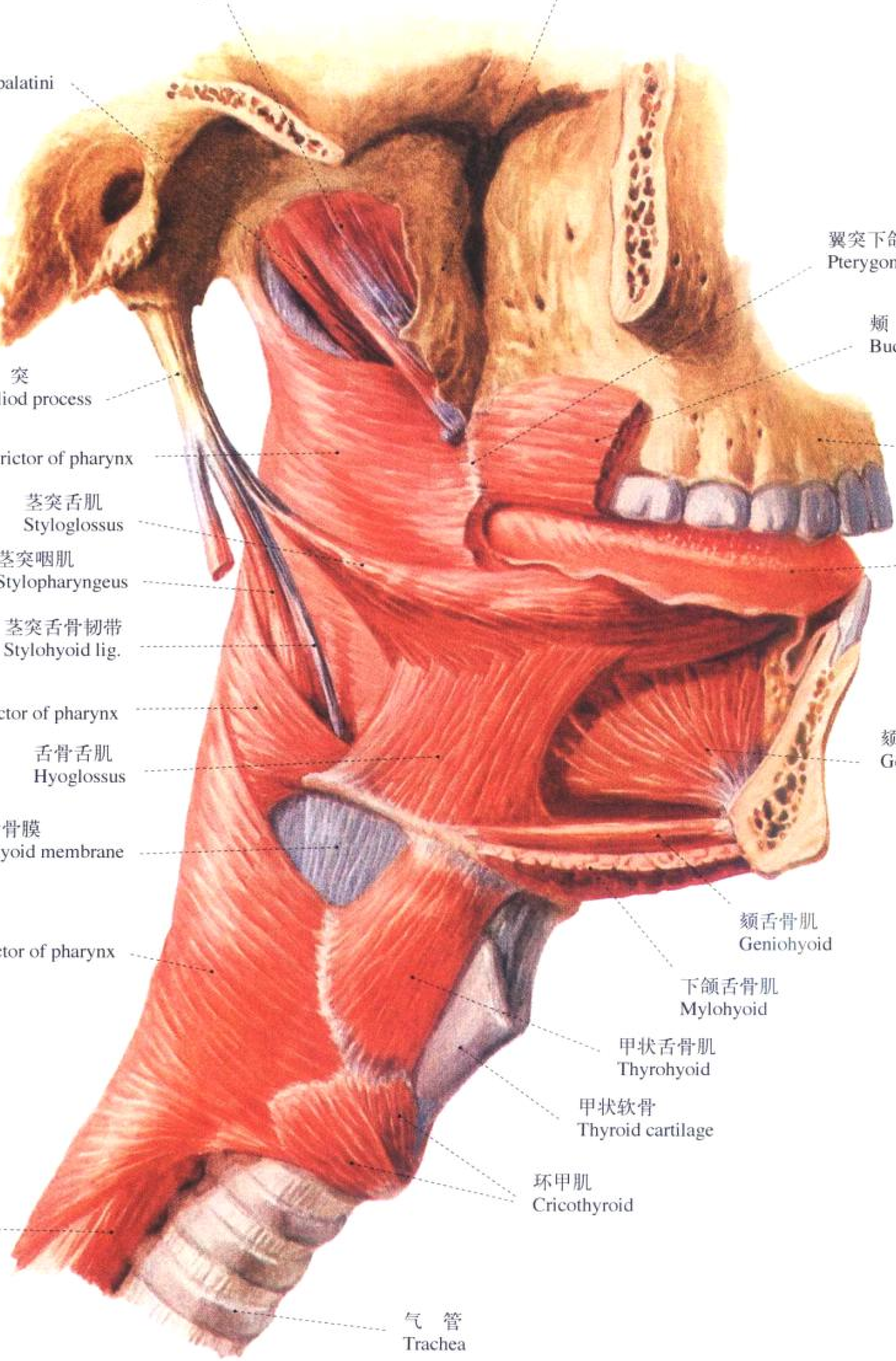


下颌下腺及舌下腺（内侧面）．舌已切除
The submandibular and sublingual glands. Medial aspect. The tongue has been removed

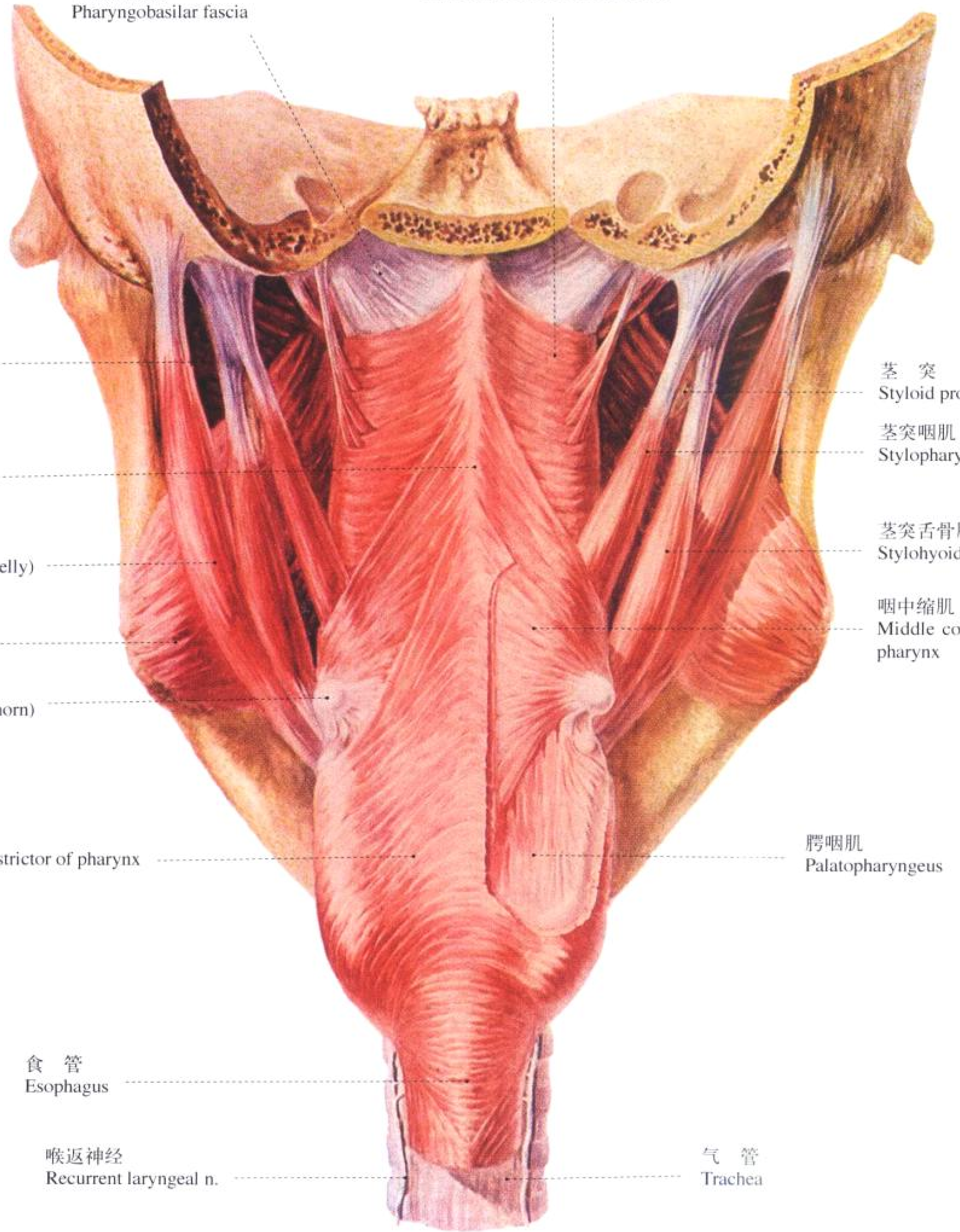
104. 大唾液腺
The major salivary glands



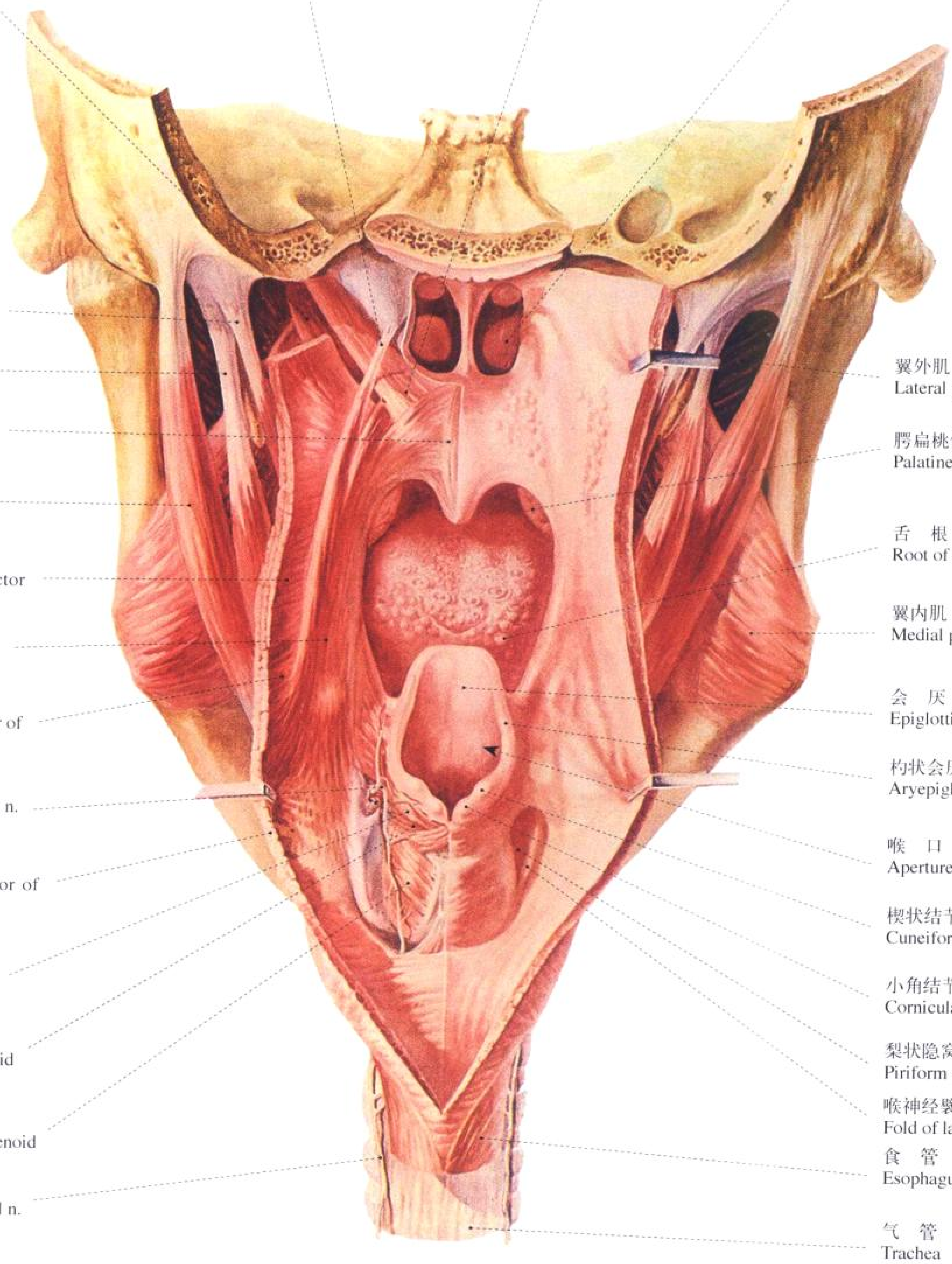
105. 鼻腔、口腔、咽和喉的正中矢状断
Median section of nasal cavity, oral cavity, pharynx and larynx



106. 咽肌和舌肌（侧面观）
The muscles of the pharynx and tongue. Lateral aspect



107. 咽肌（后面观）
The muscles of the pharynx. Posterior aspect

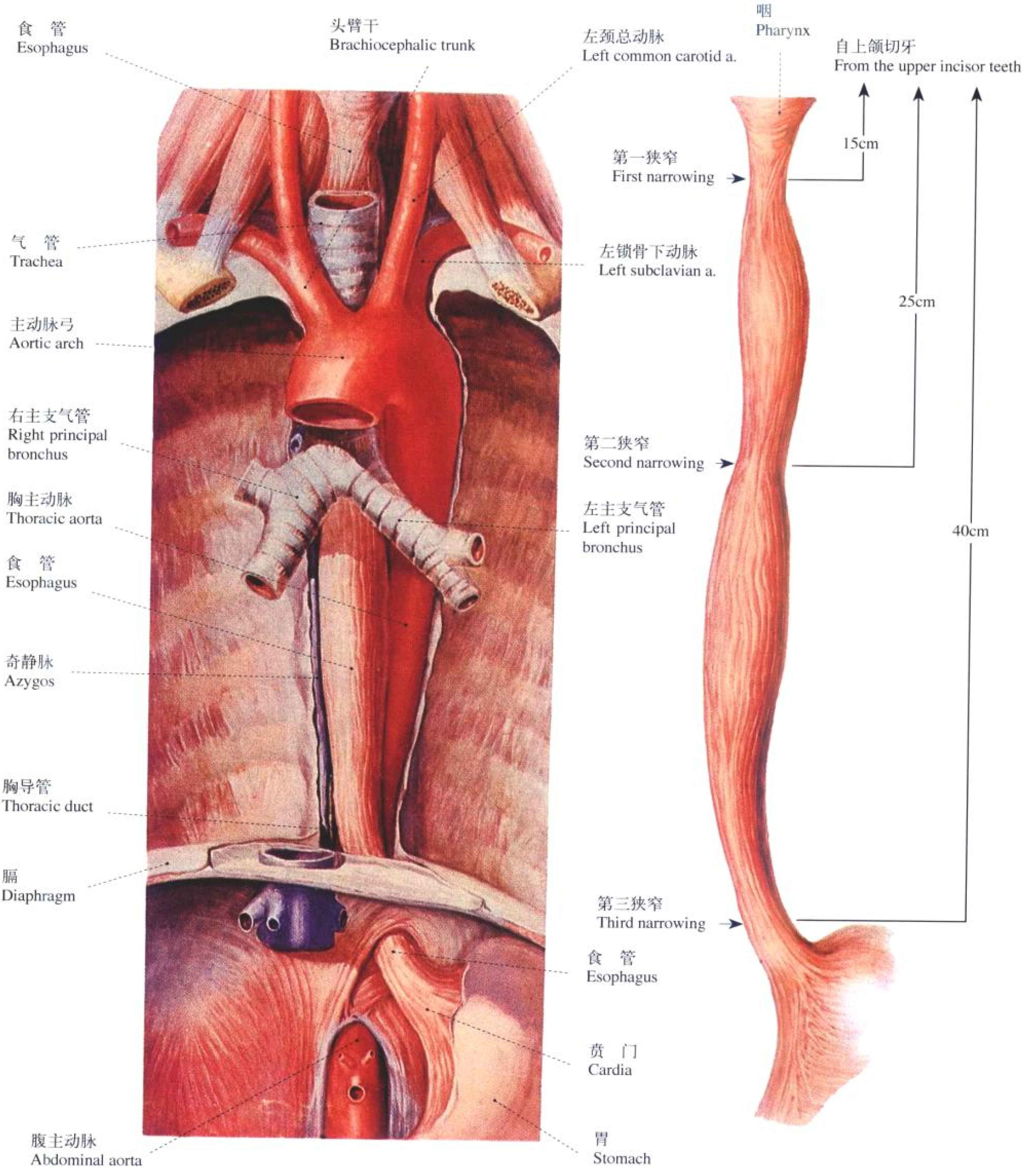


打开咽后壁，切去左侧半粘膜

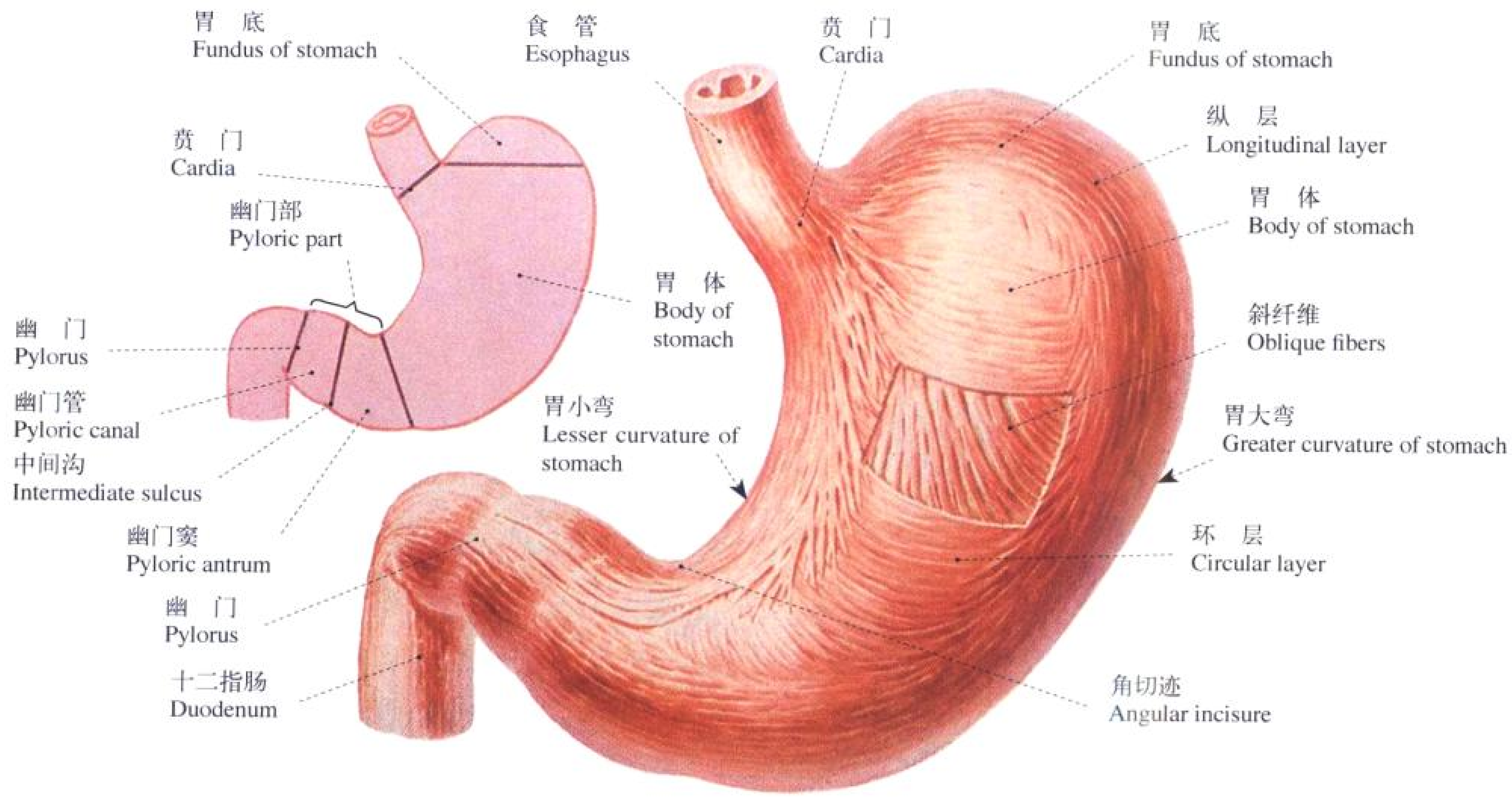
The posterior wall of the pharynx has been opened and the mucous membrane removed from left half

108. 咽腔（后面观）

The pharyngeal cavity. Posterior aspect

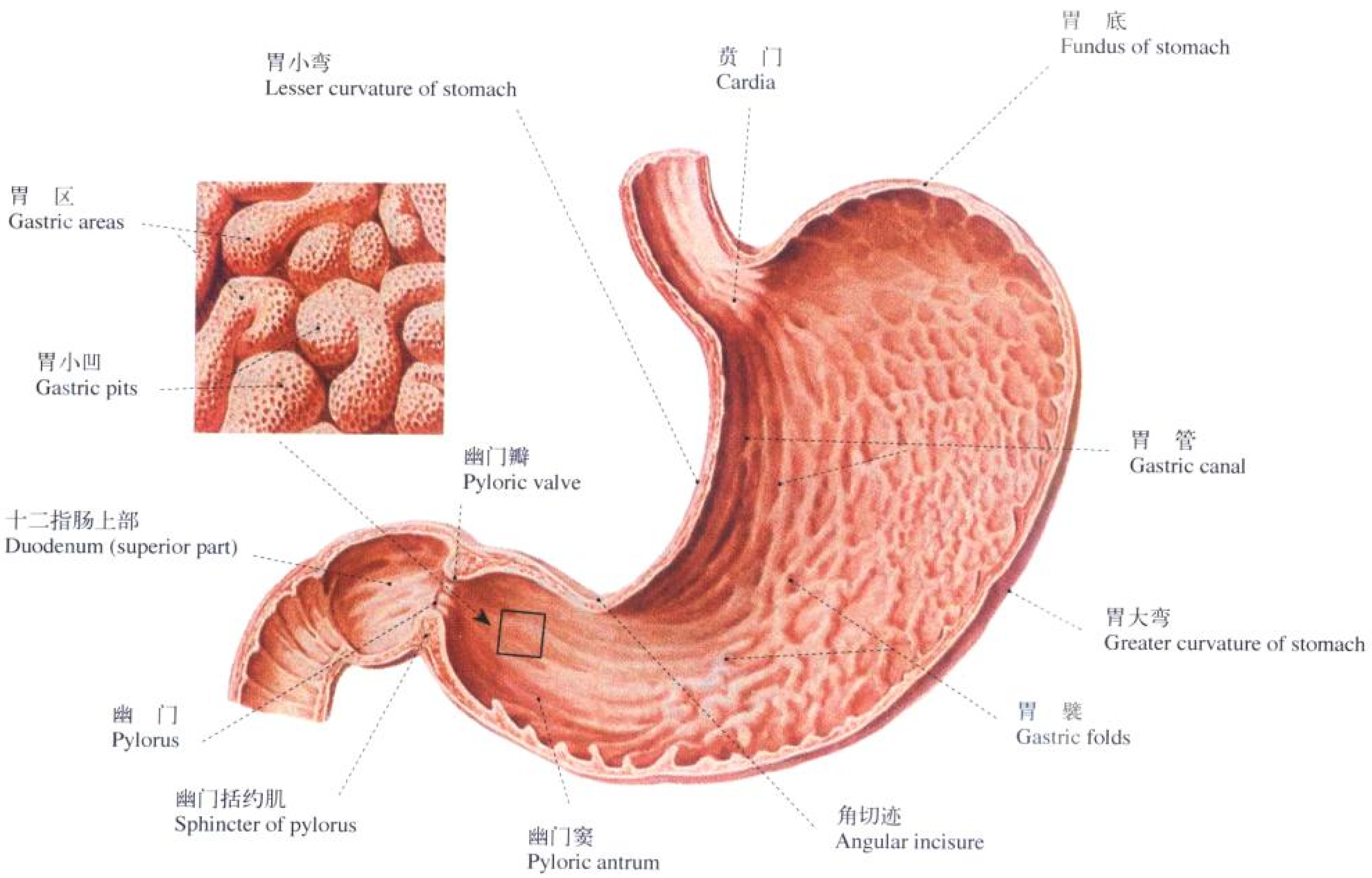


109. 食管（前面观）
The esophagus. Anterior aspect



胃的肌层和分部

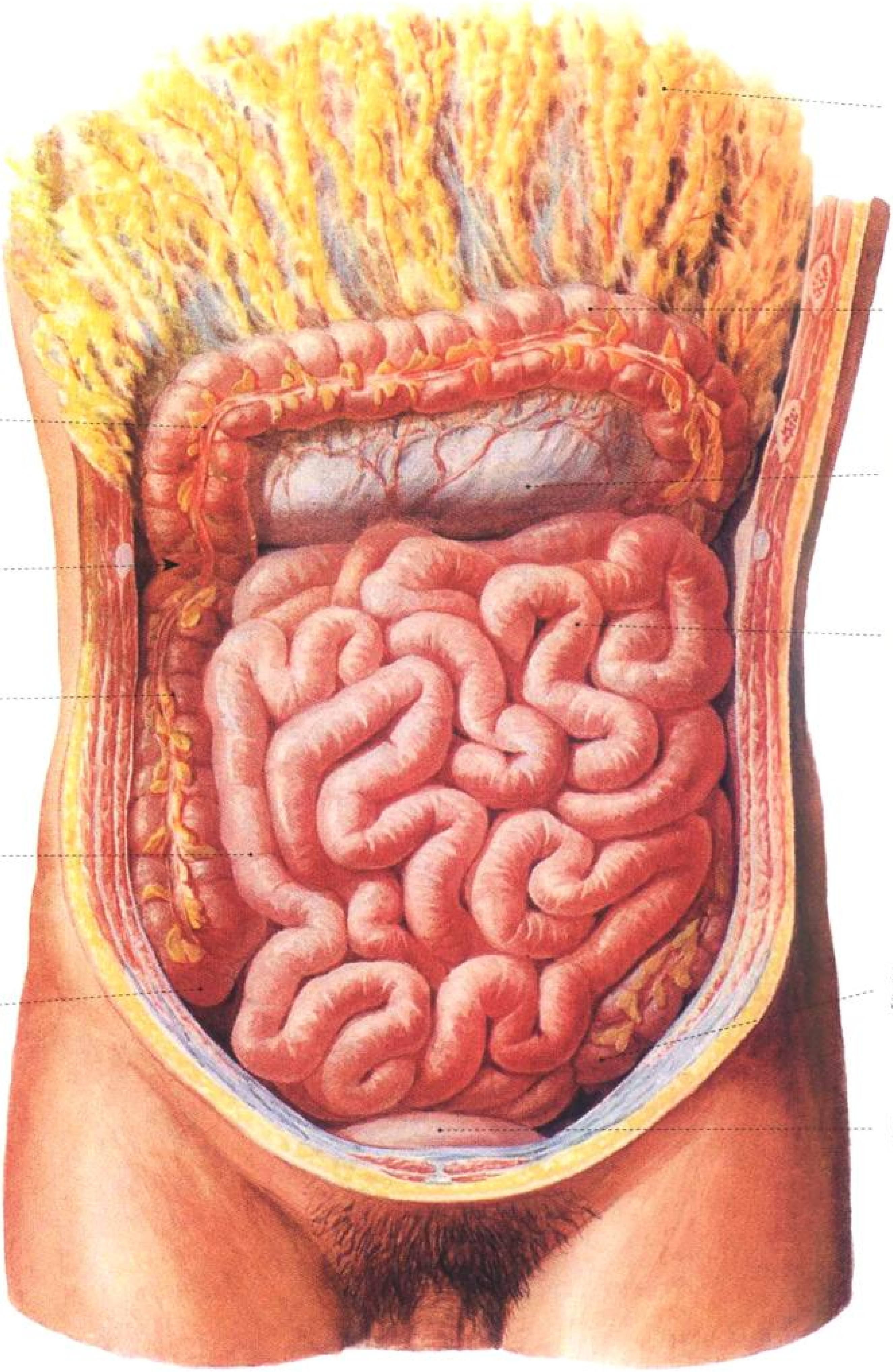
The muscular coat and the subdivisions of the stomach



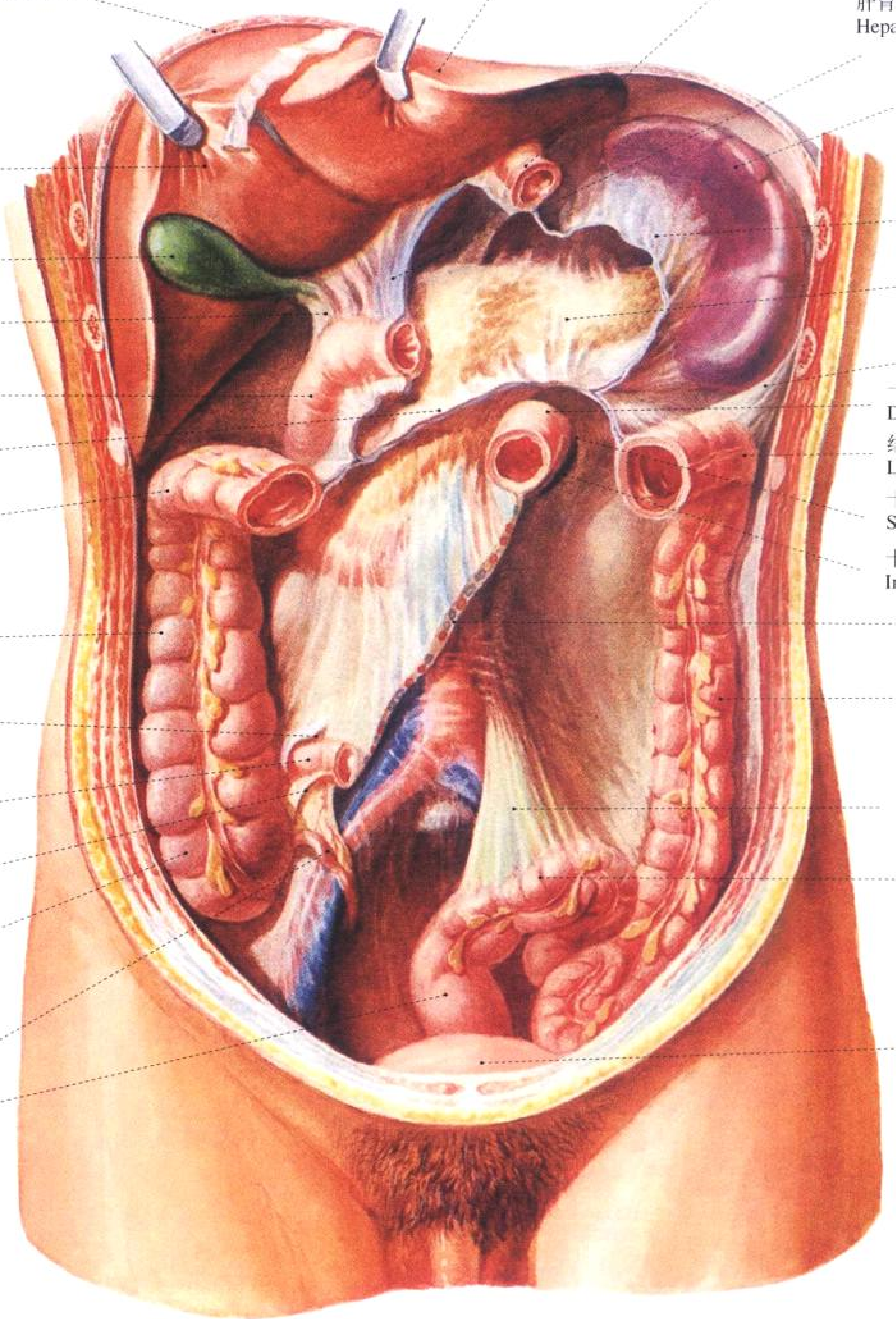
胃粘膜

The mucous membrane of the stomach

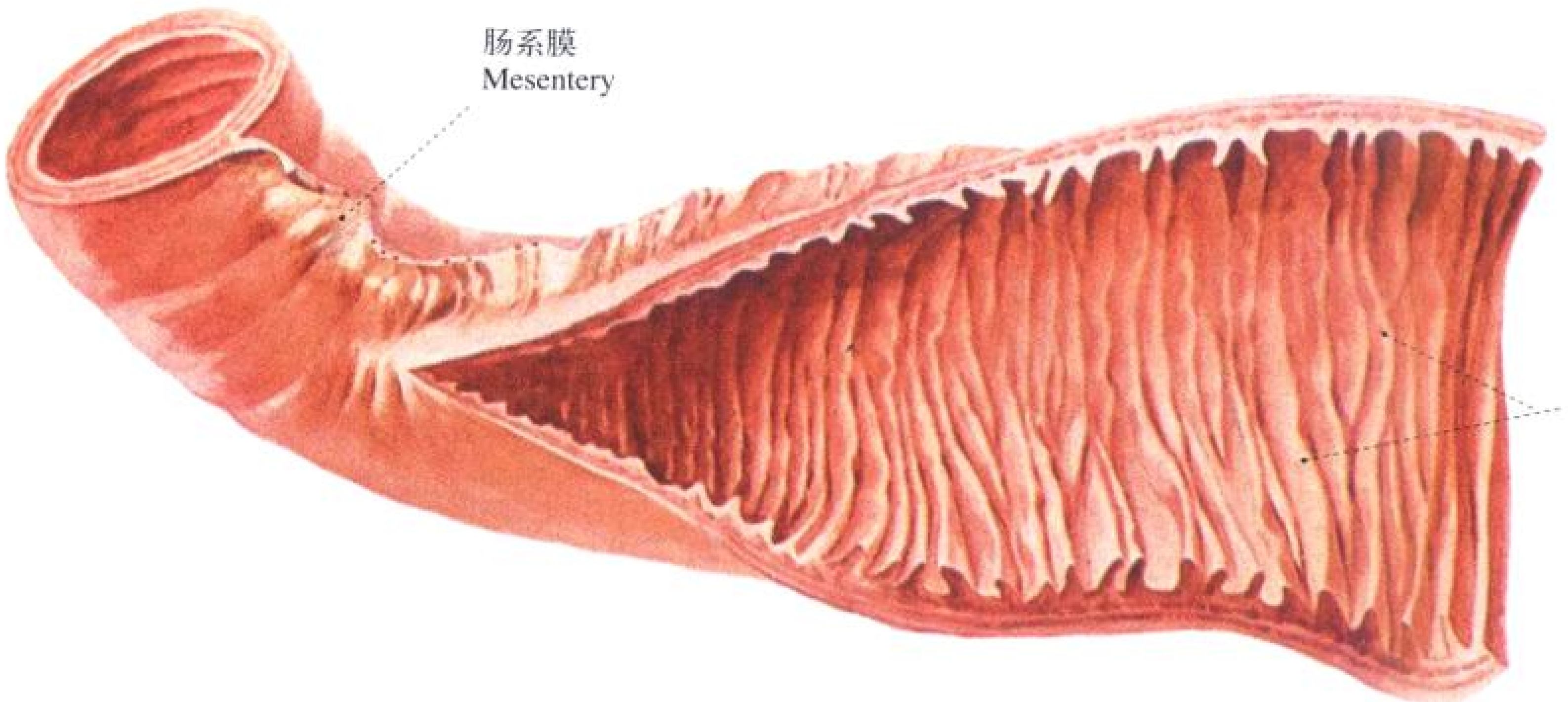
110. 胃 The stomach



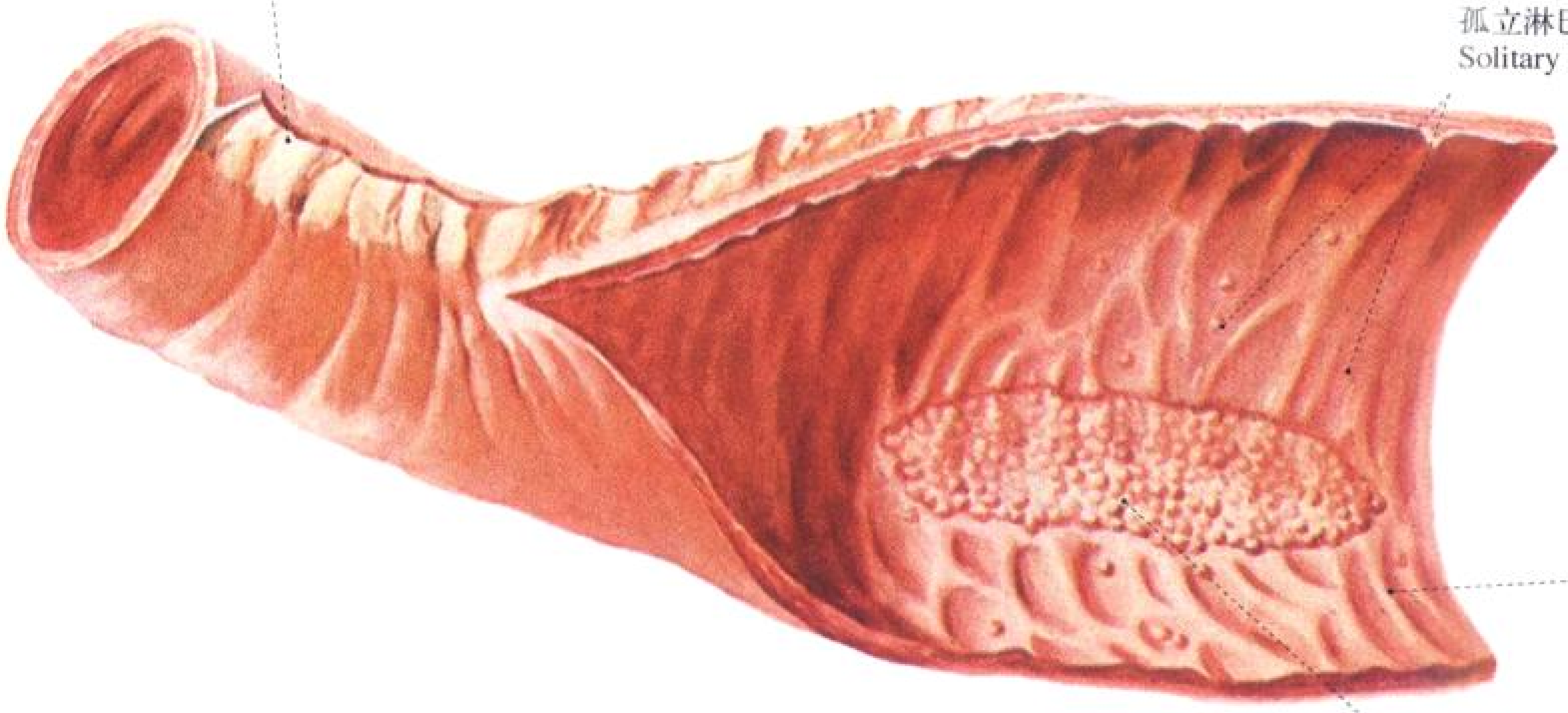
111. 腹部脏器（前面观）(1)
The viscera of the abdomen. Anterior aspect (1)



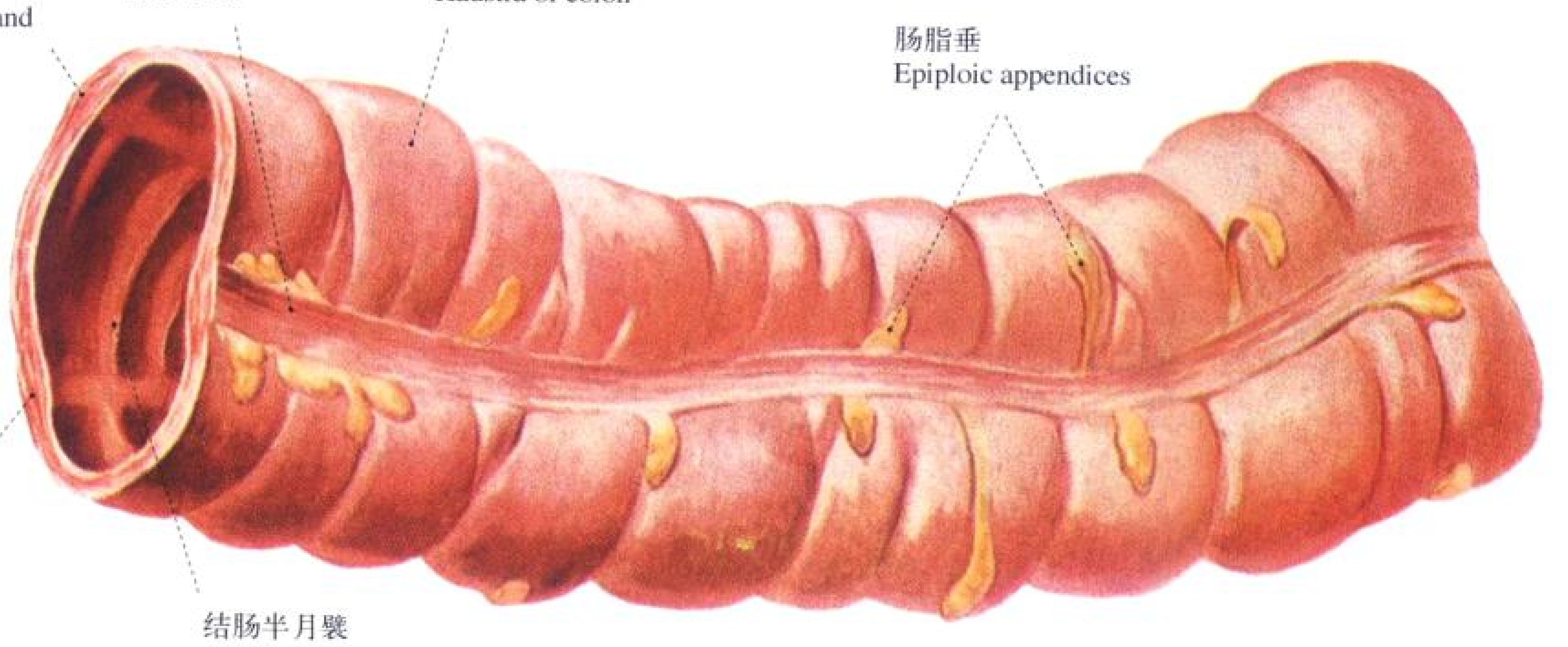
112. 腹部脏器（前面观）(2)
The viscera of the abdomen. Anterior aspect (2)



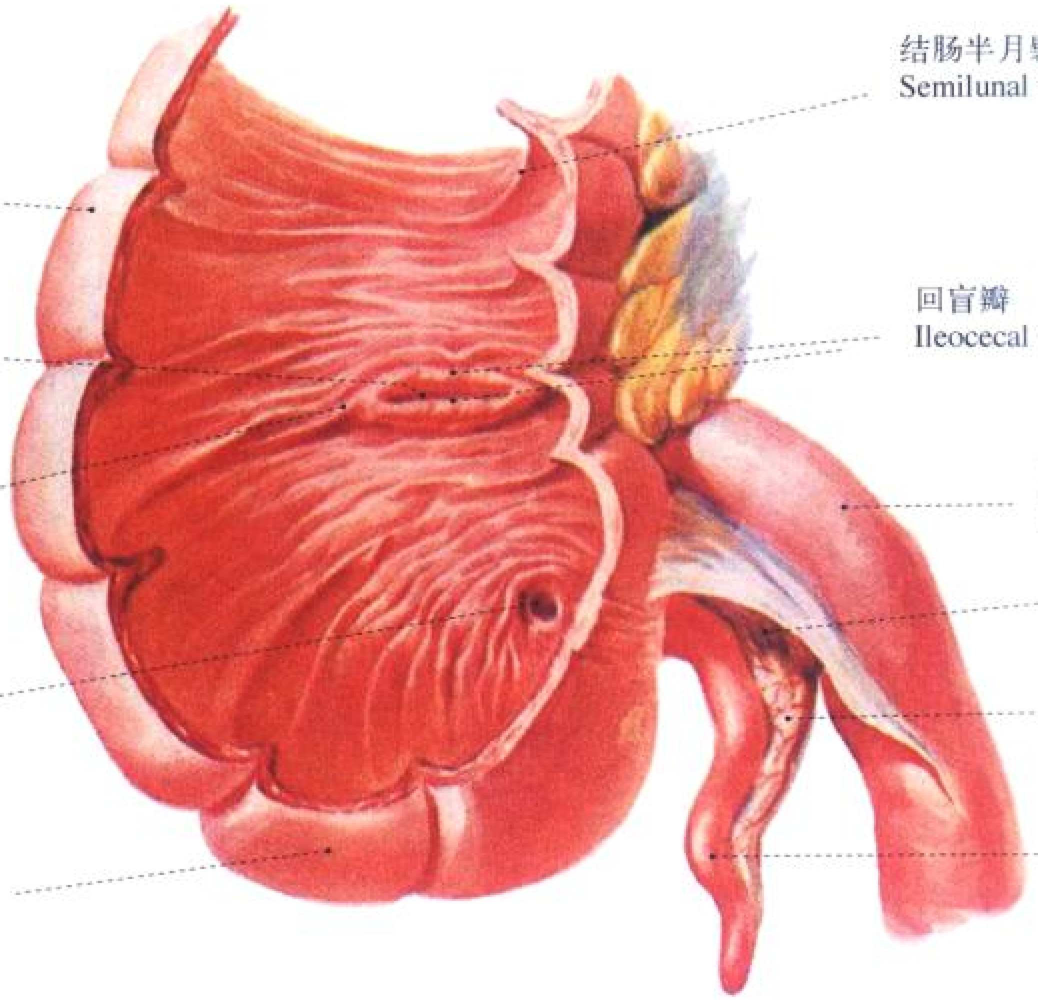
113. 空肠（内面观）
The jejunum. Internal aspect



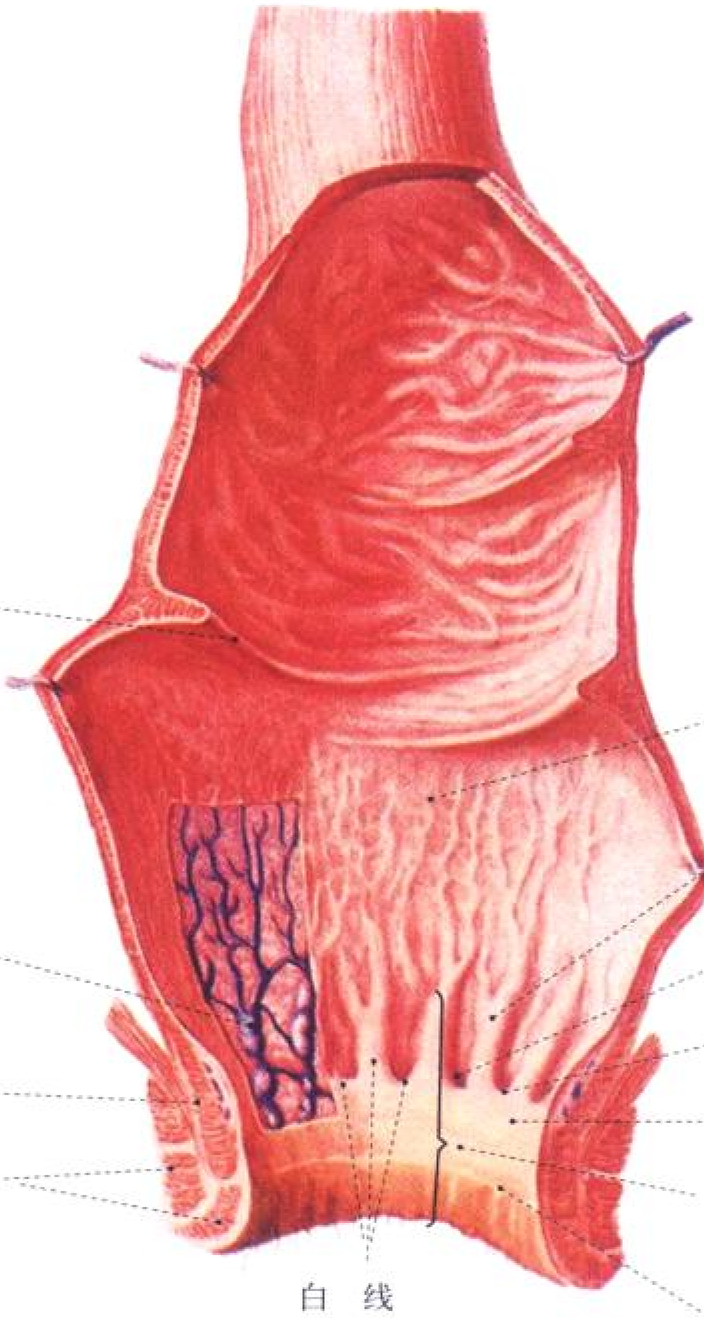
114. 回肠（内面观）
The ileum. Internal aspect



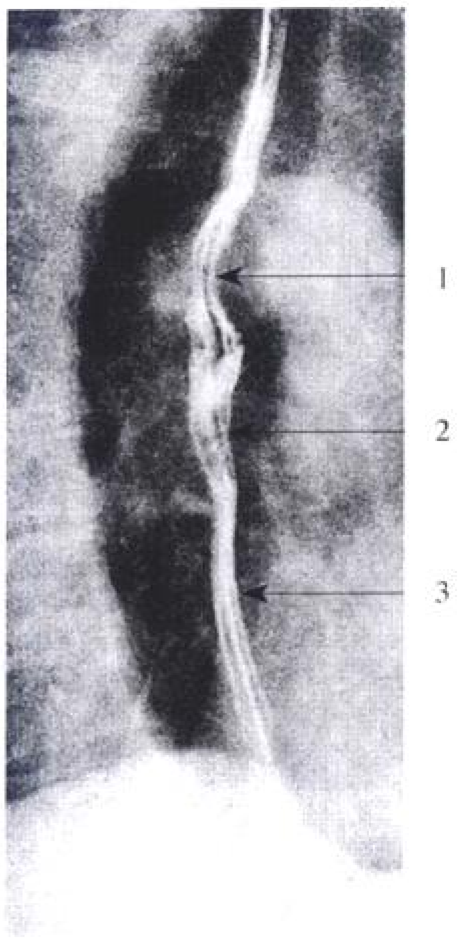
115. 结肠（外面观）
The colon. External aspect



116. 盲肠和阑尾
The cecum and vermiform appendix

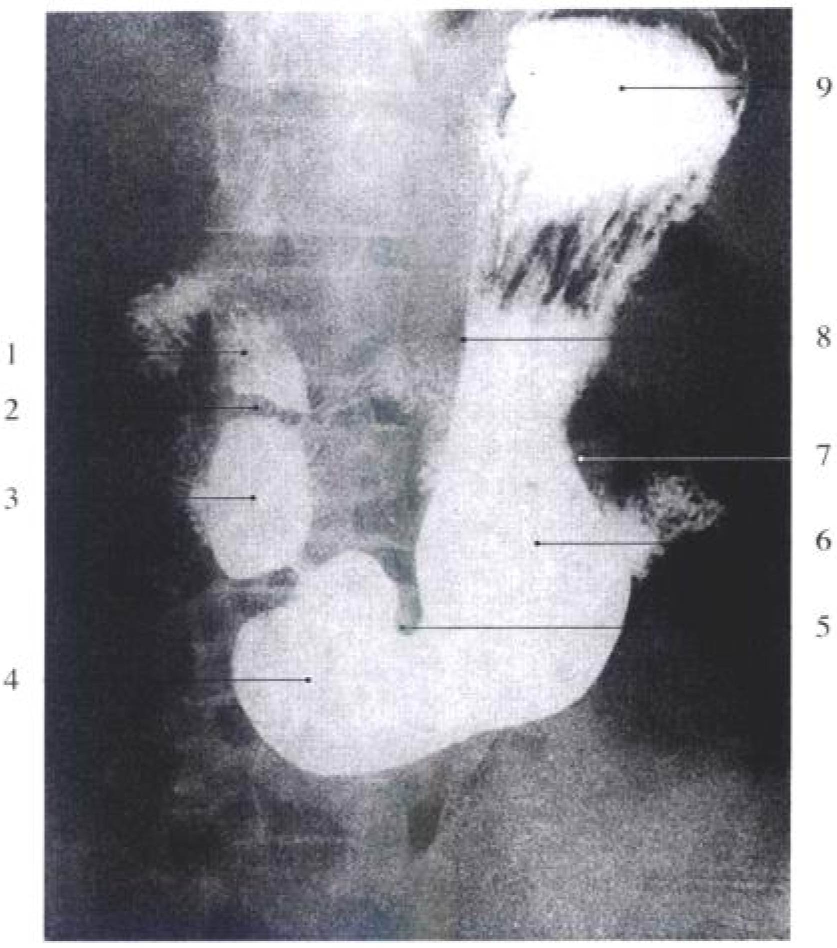


117. 直肠（内面观）
The rectum. Internal aspect



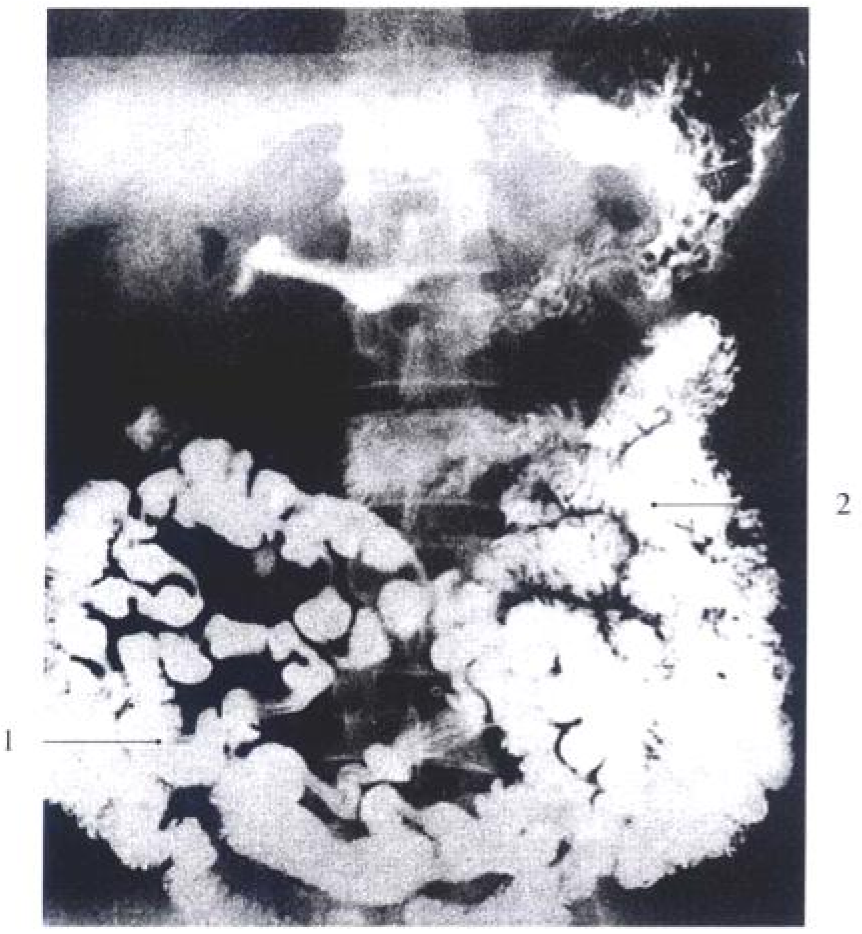
118. 食管的X线像（斜位）
Oblique radiograph of the esophagus

1. 主动脉弓压迹　Impression by aortic arch　2. 左主支气管压迹　Impression by left principal bronchus　3. 左心房压迹　Impression by left atrium of heart



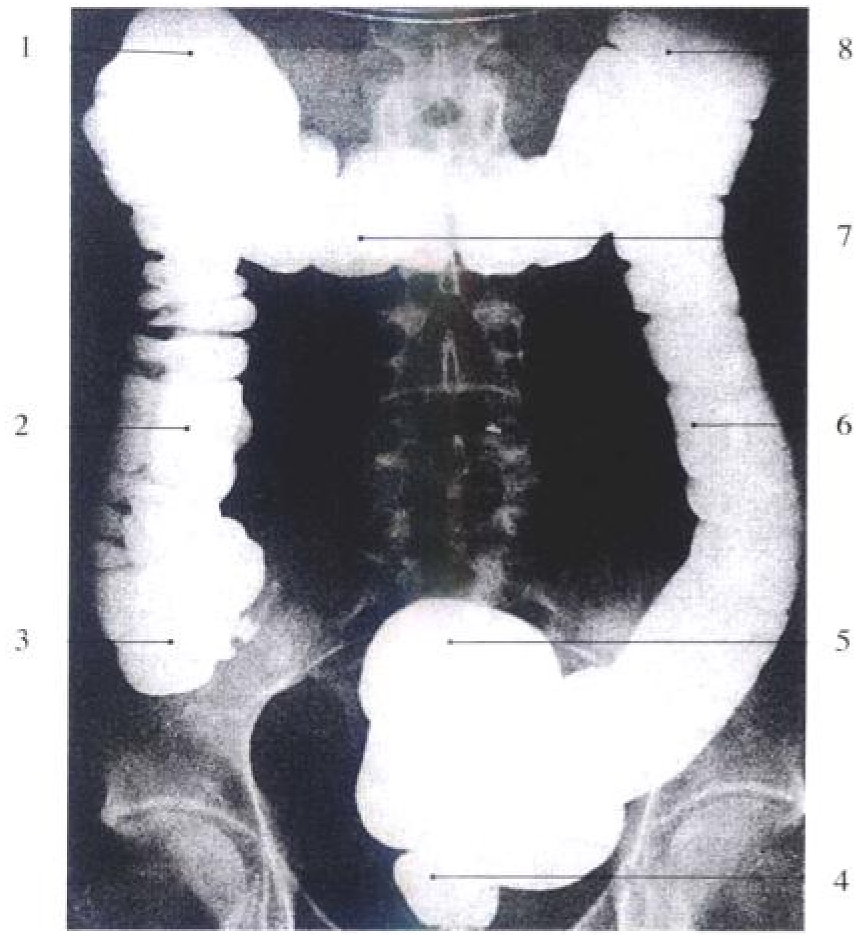
119. 胃和十二指肠的X线像（前后位）
Anteroposterior radiograph of the stomach and duodenum

1. 十二指肠上部　Superior part of duodenum　2. 幽门　Pylorus　3. 幽门管　Pyloric canal　4. 幽门窦　Pyloric antrum　5. 角切迹　Angular incisure　6. 胃体　Body of stomach　7. 胃小弯　Lesser curvature of stomach　8. 胃大弯　Greater curvature of stomach　9. 胃底　Fundus of stomach



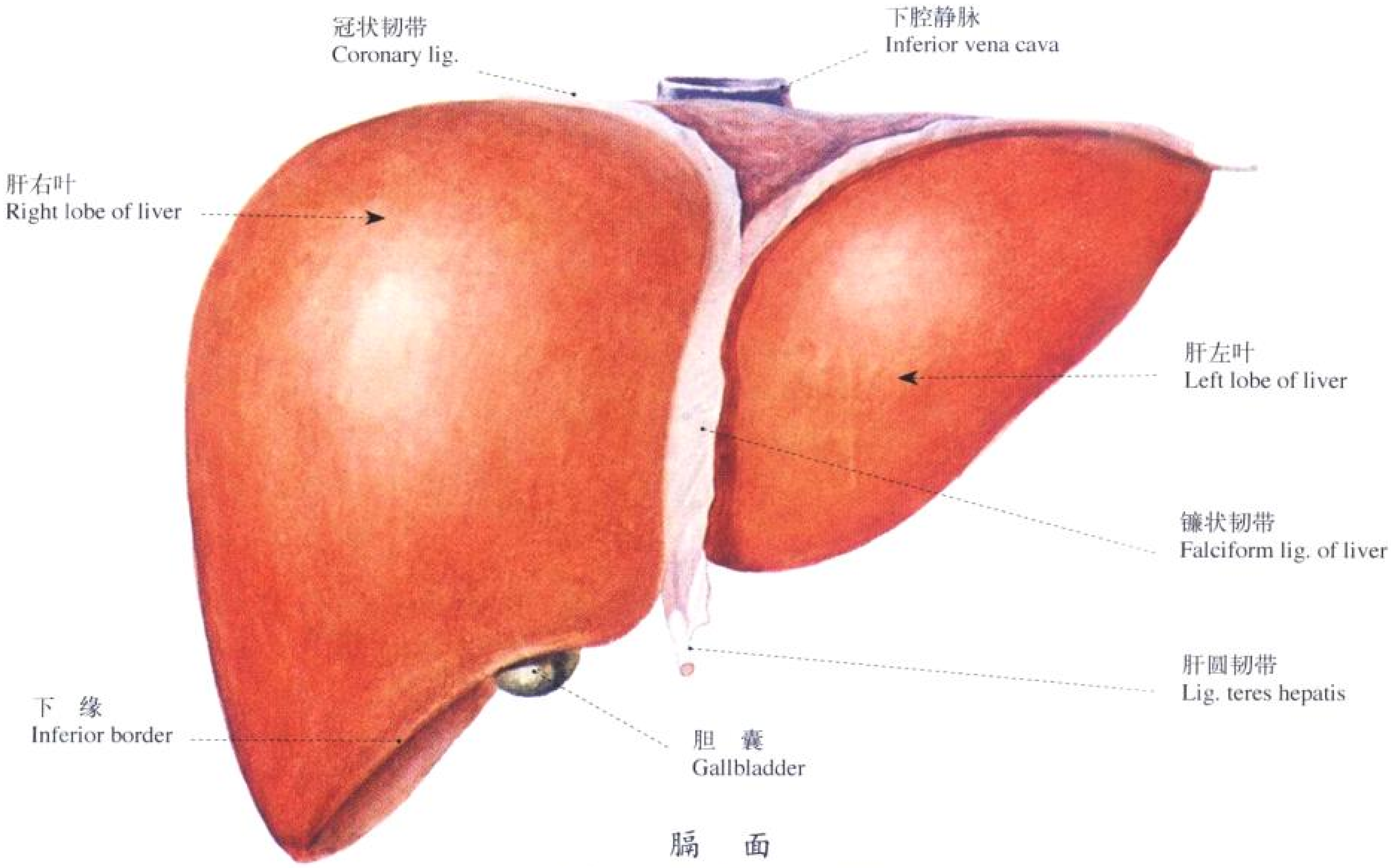
120. 小肠的X线像（前后位）
Anteroposterior radiograph of the small intestine

1. 回肠　Ileum　2. 空肠　Jejunum

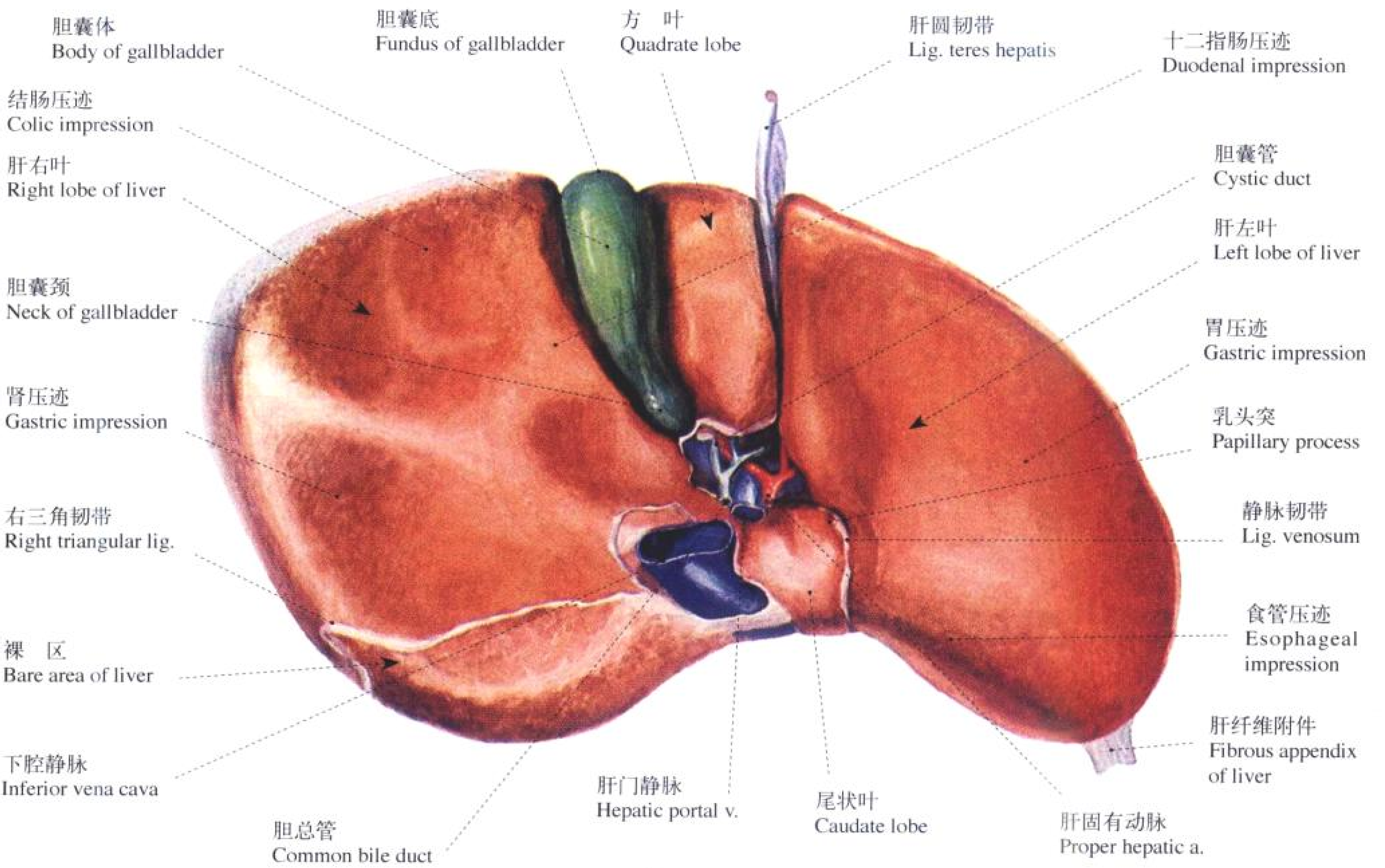


121. 大肠的X线像（前后位）
Anteroposterior radiograph of the large intestine

1. 结肠右曲　Right colic flexure　2. 升结肠　Ascending colon　3. 盲肠　Cecum　4. 直肠　Rectum　5. 乙状结肠　Sigmoid colon　6. 降结肠　Descending colon　7. 横结肠　Transverse colon　8. 结肠左曲　Left colic flexure



膈 面
Diaphragmatic surface



脏 面
Visceral surface

122. 肝 The liver

看

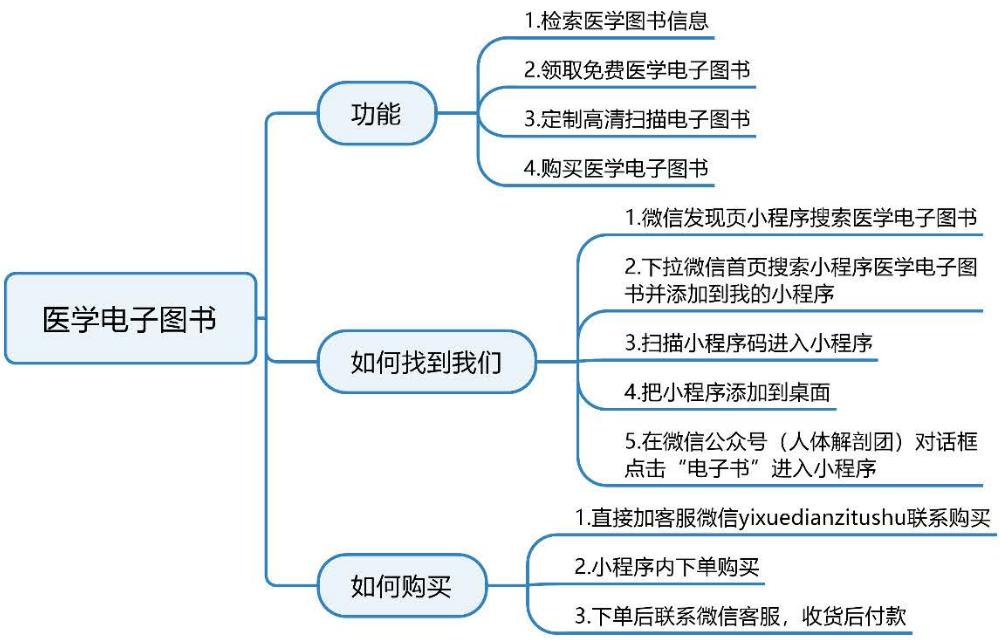
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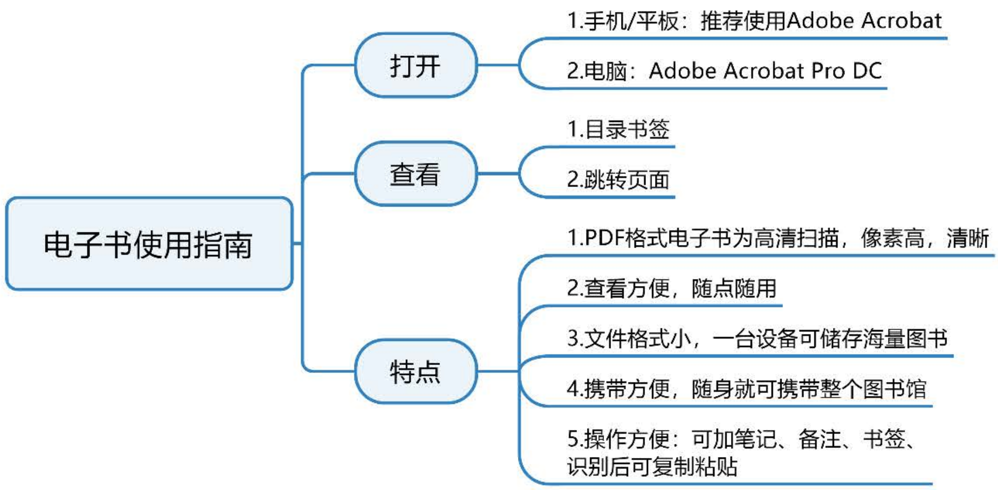
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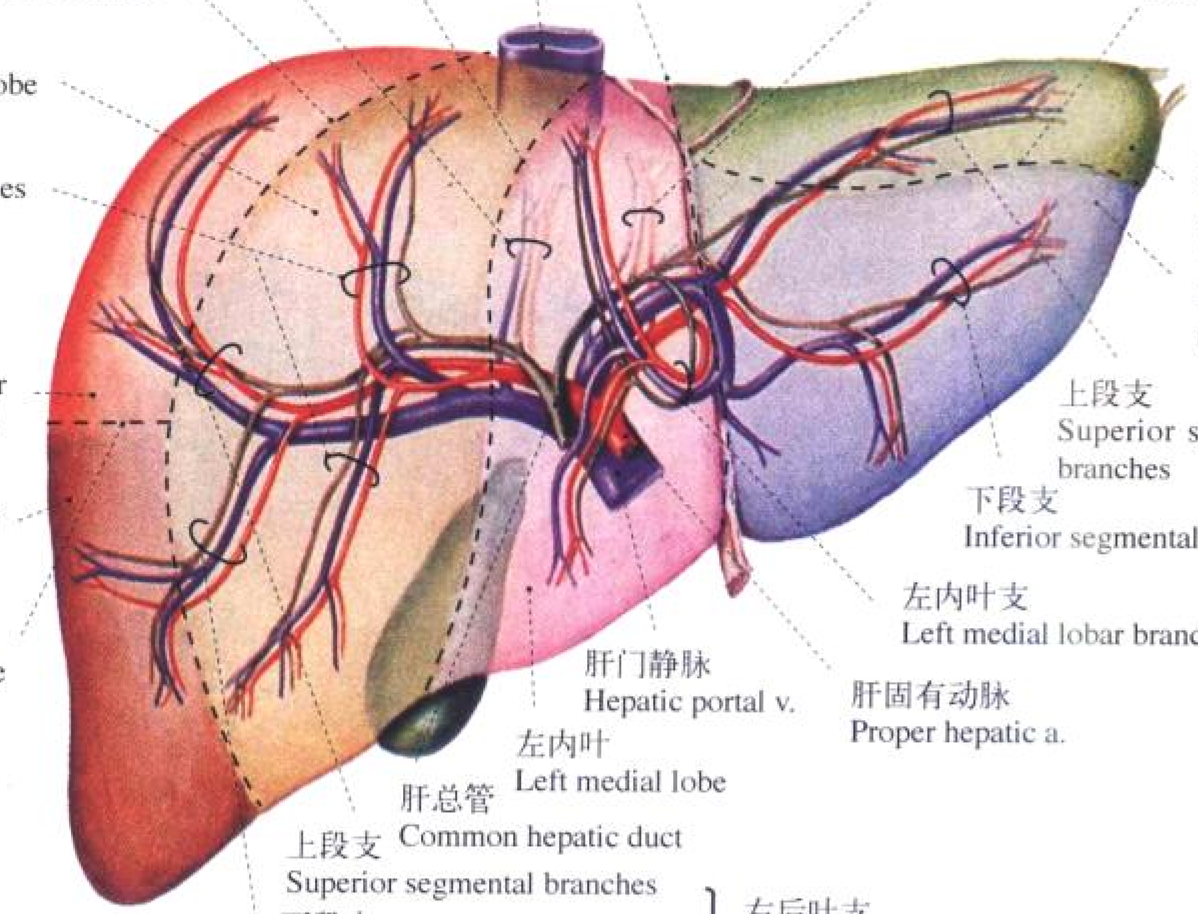
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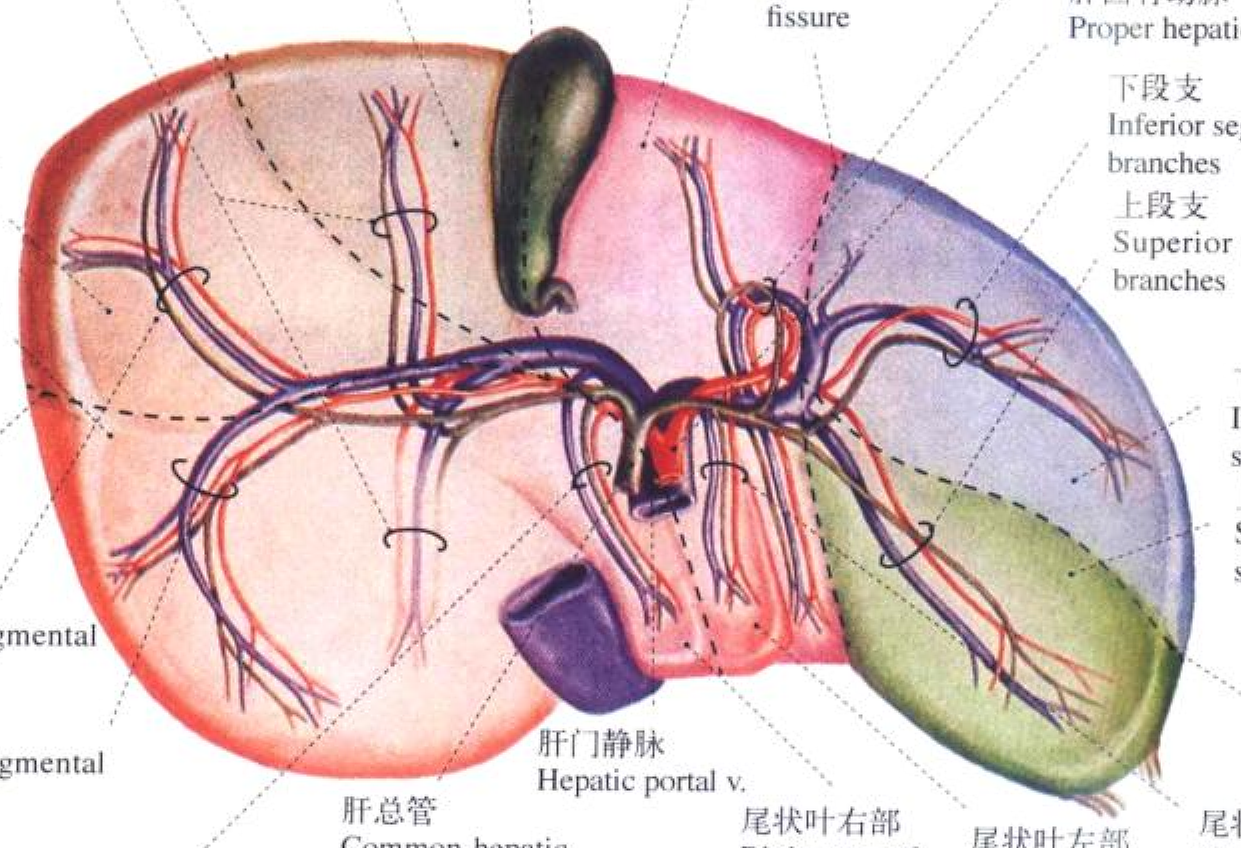
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膈 面

Diaphragmatic surface

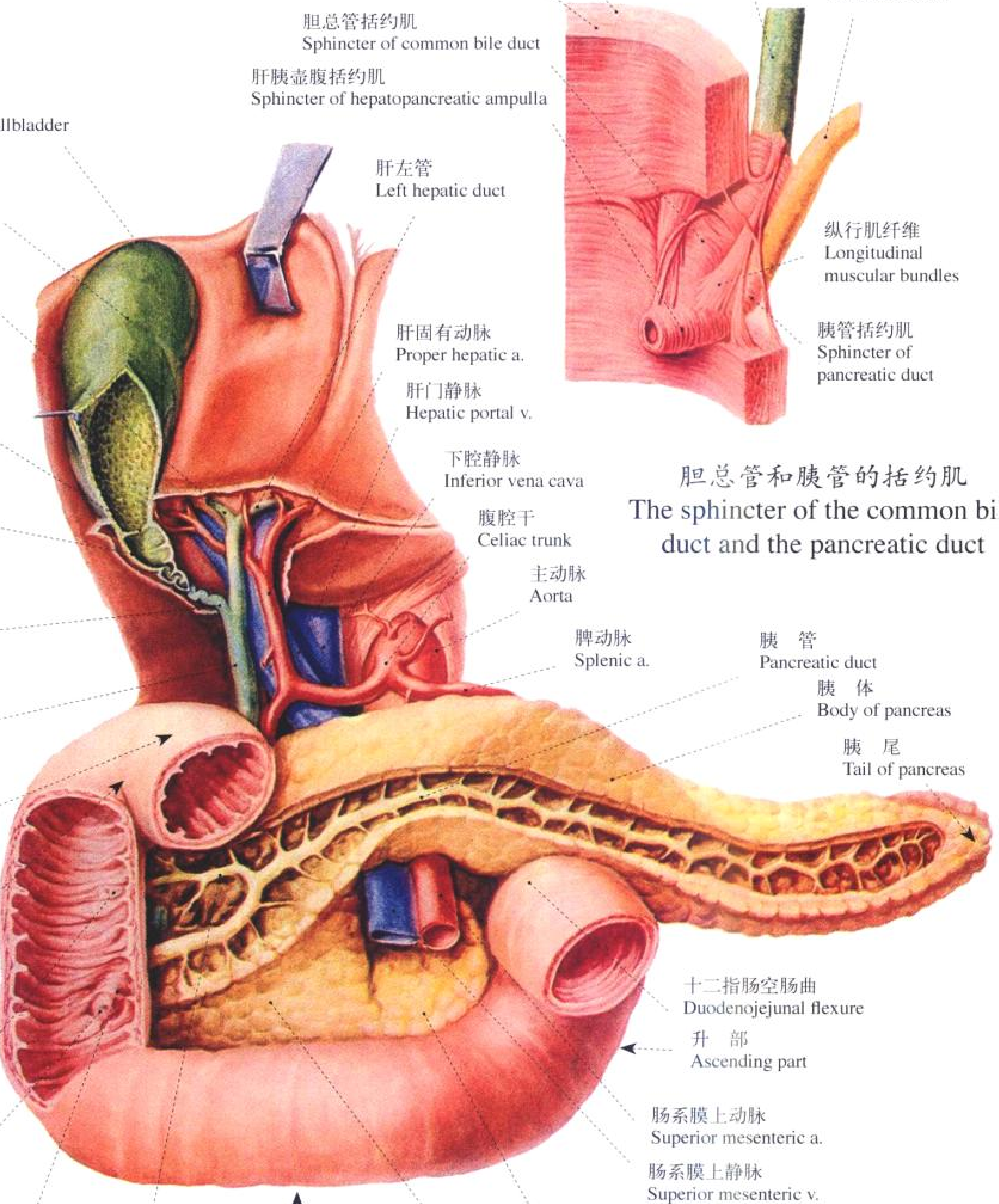


脏 面

Visceral surface

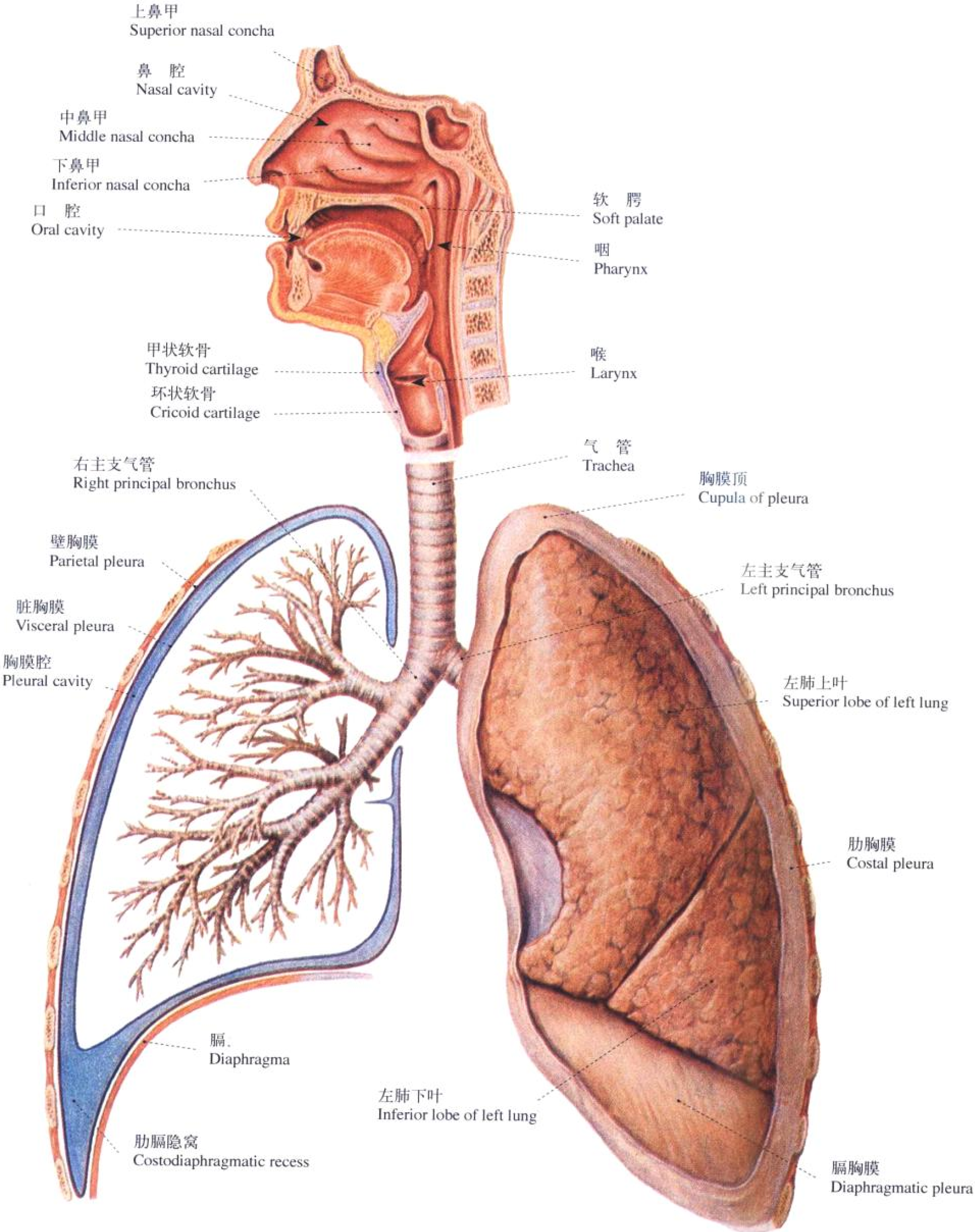
123. 肝叶、肝段和血管、胆管的肝内分布

The liver lobes, the liver segments and the intrahepatic distribution of the blood vessels and bile ducts

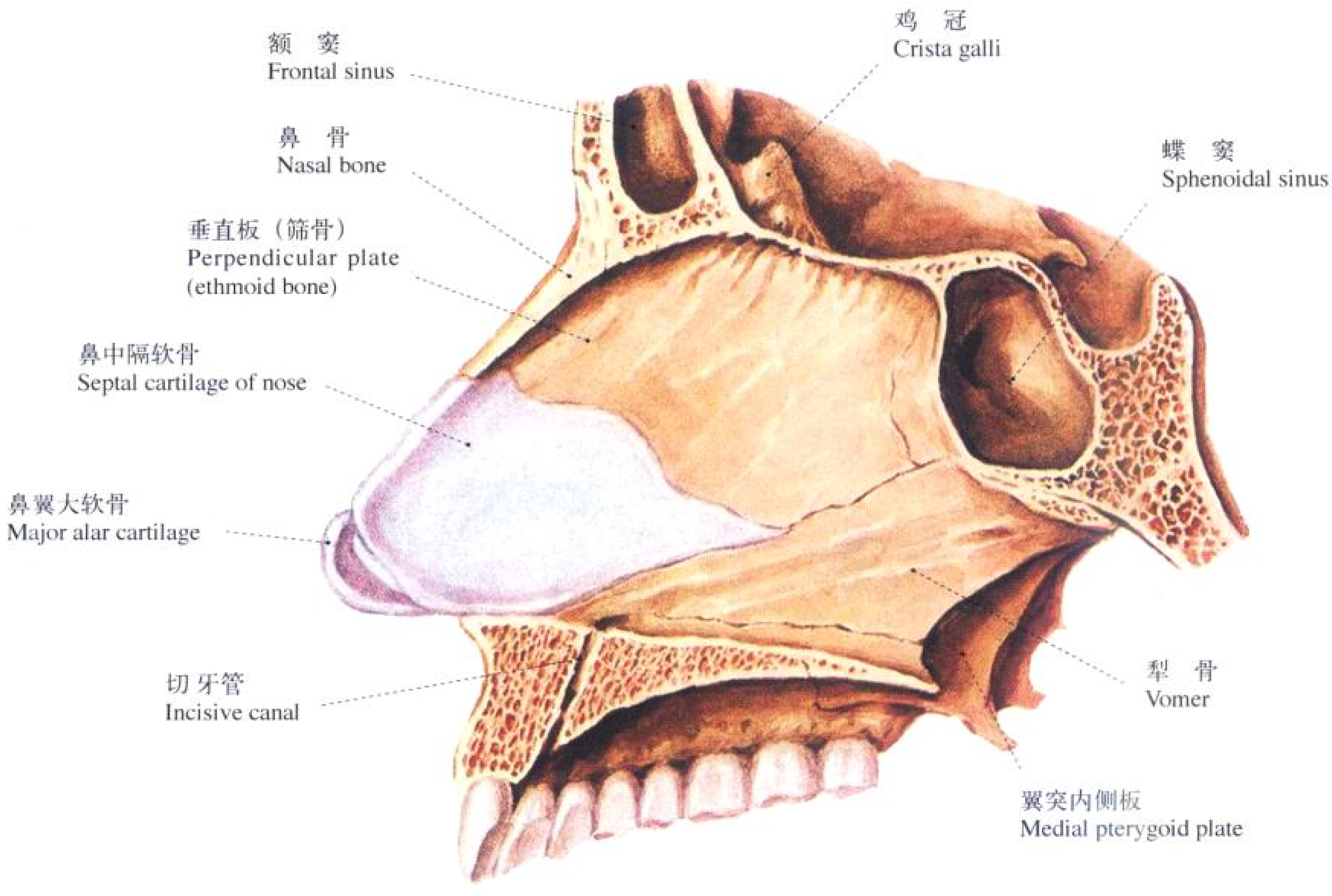


胆总管和胰管的括约肌
The sphincter of the common bile duct and the pancreatic duct

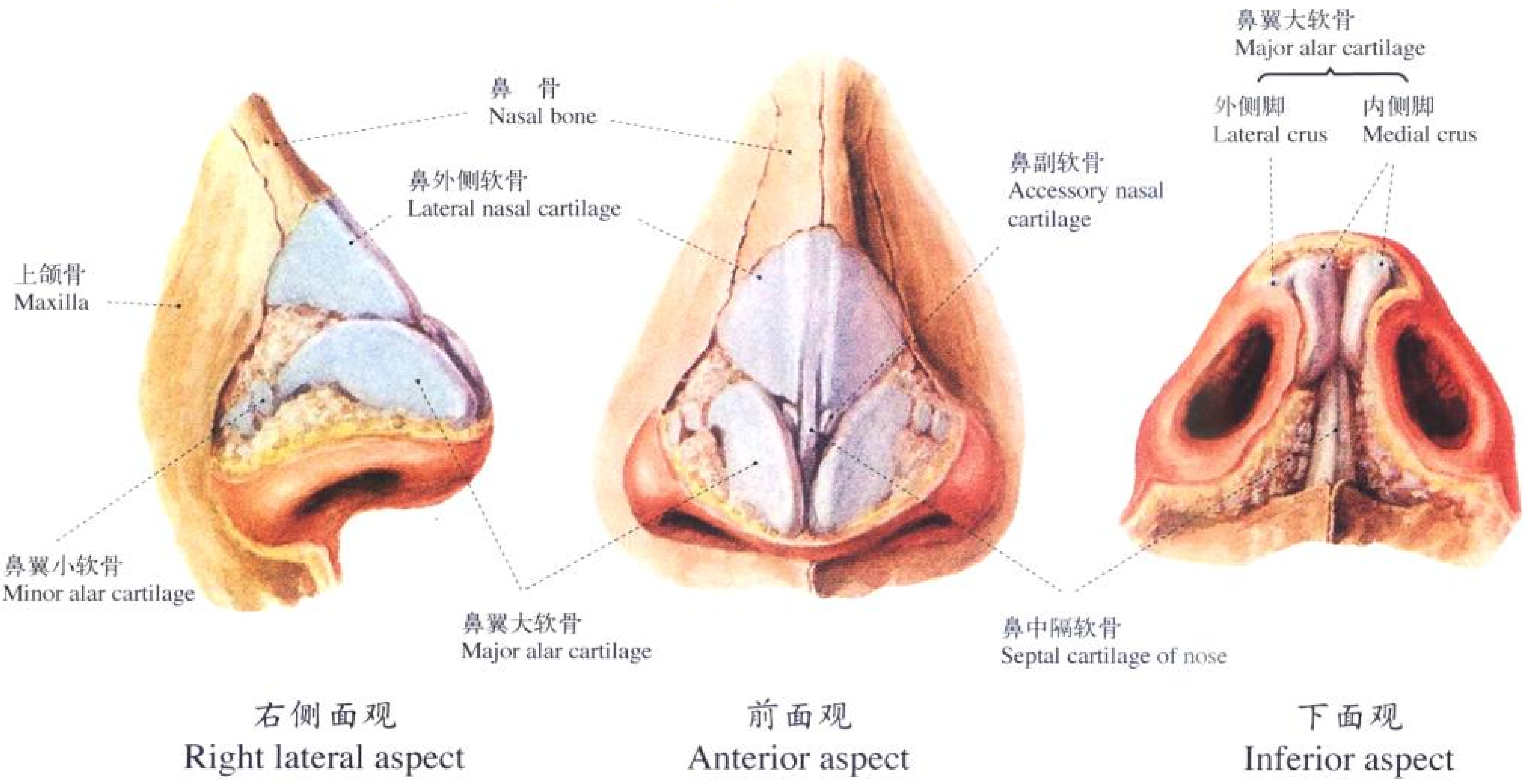
124. 胆道、十二指肠和胰（前面观）
The bile passages, duodenum and pancreas. Anterior aspect



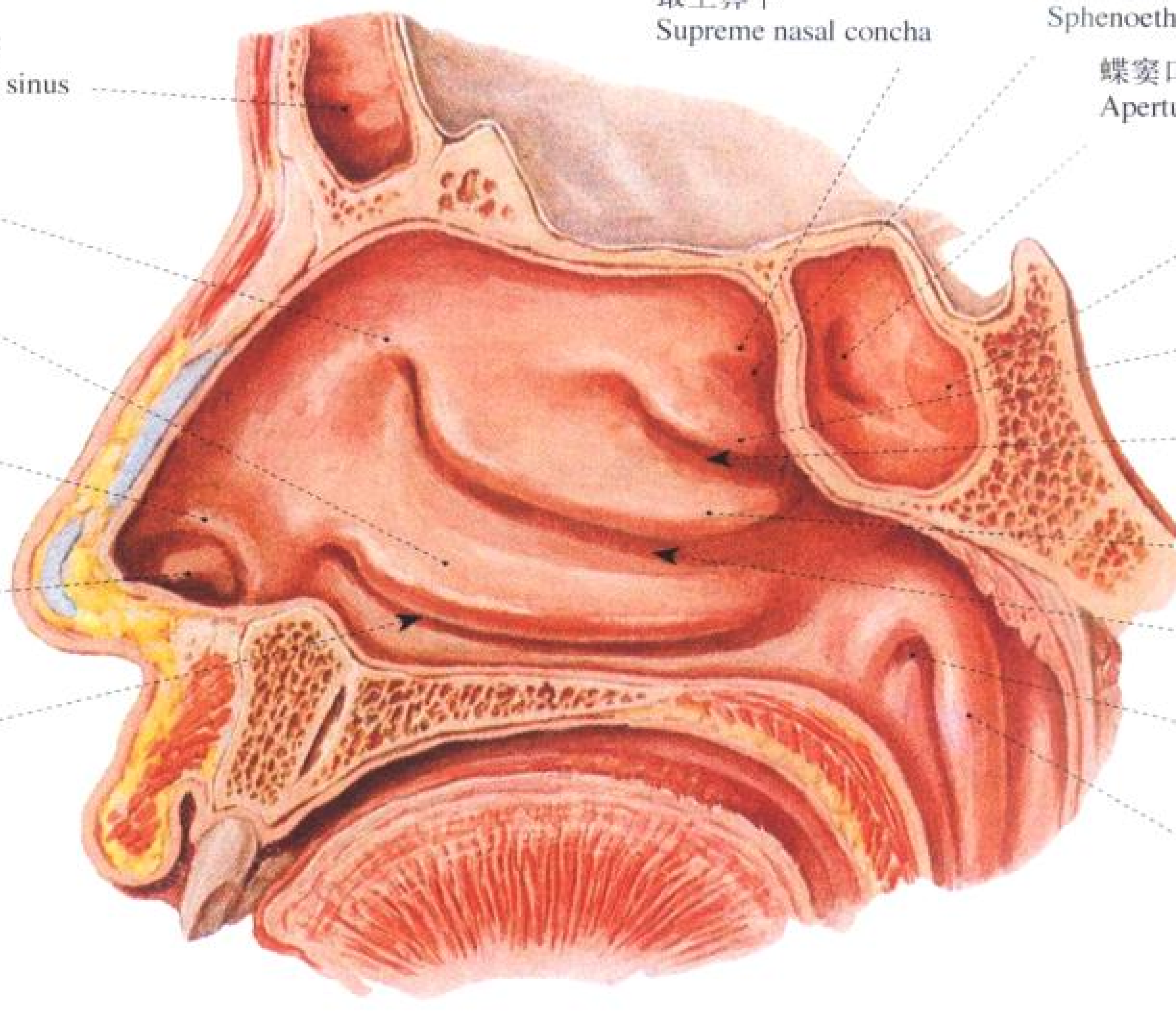
125. 呼吸系统概观
General arrangement of the respiratory system



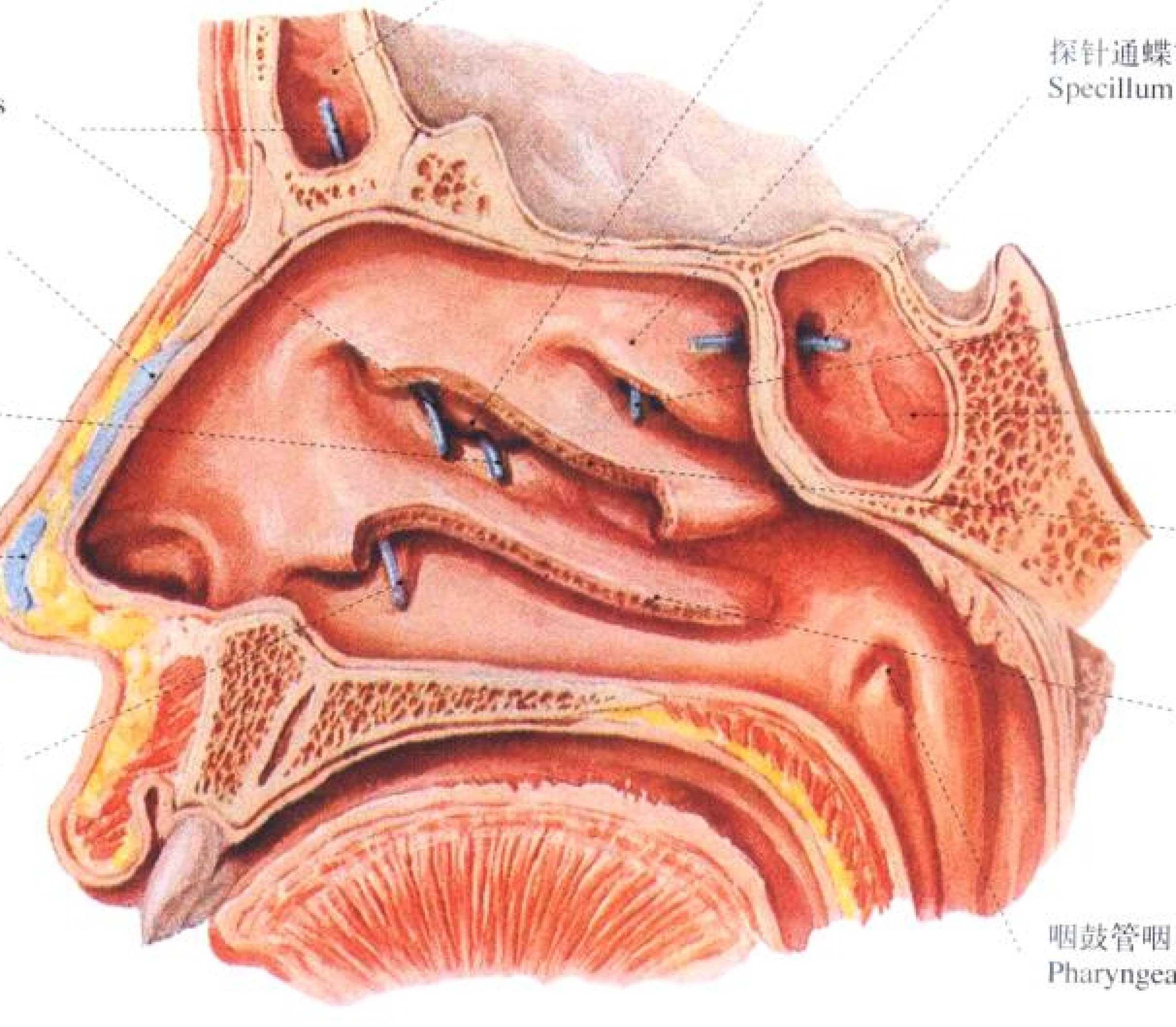
126. 鼻中隔
The septum of nose



127. 鼻的软骨
The cartilage of nose

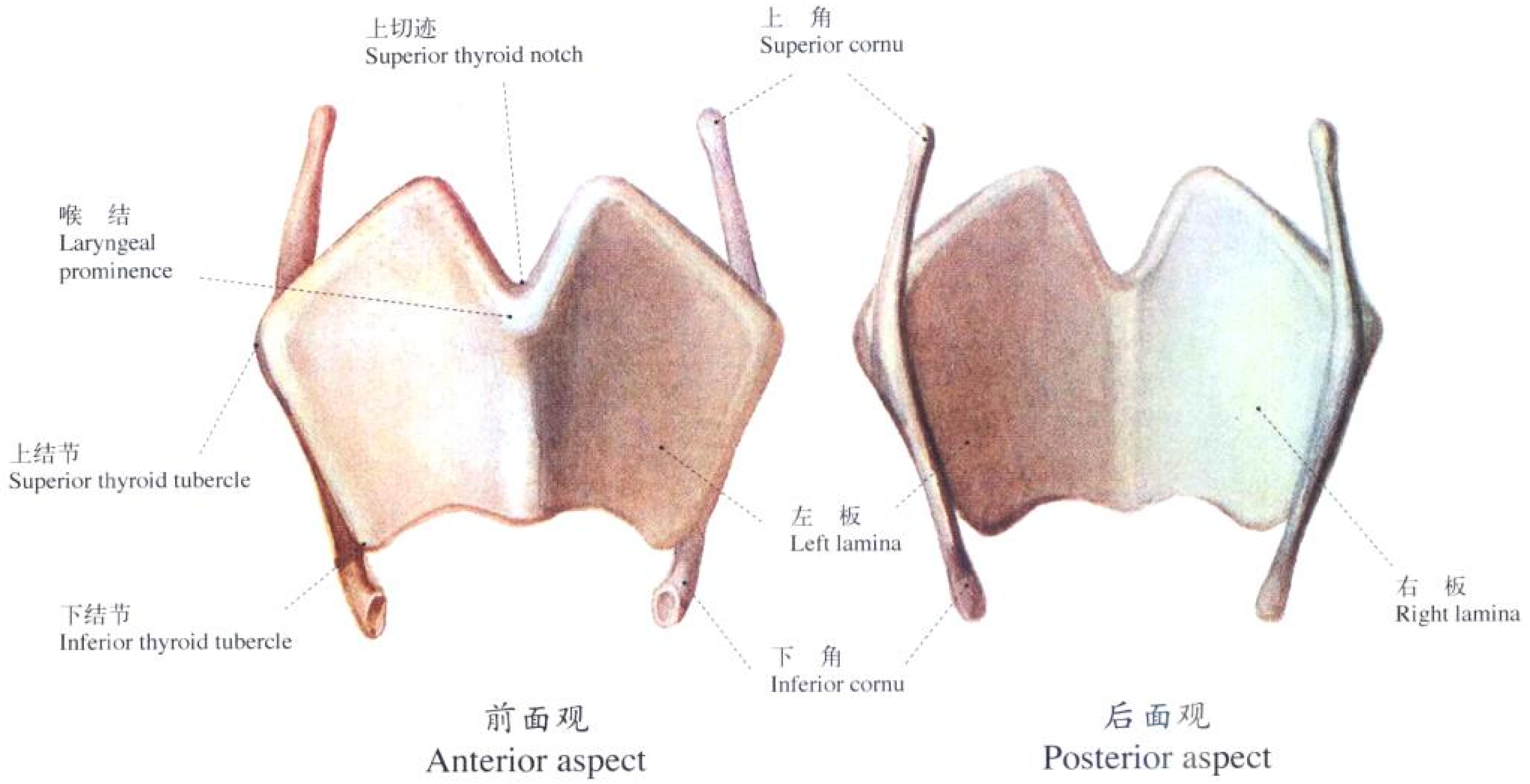


示鼻甲及鼻道
Showing the nasal conchae and meatuses of the nose

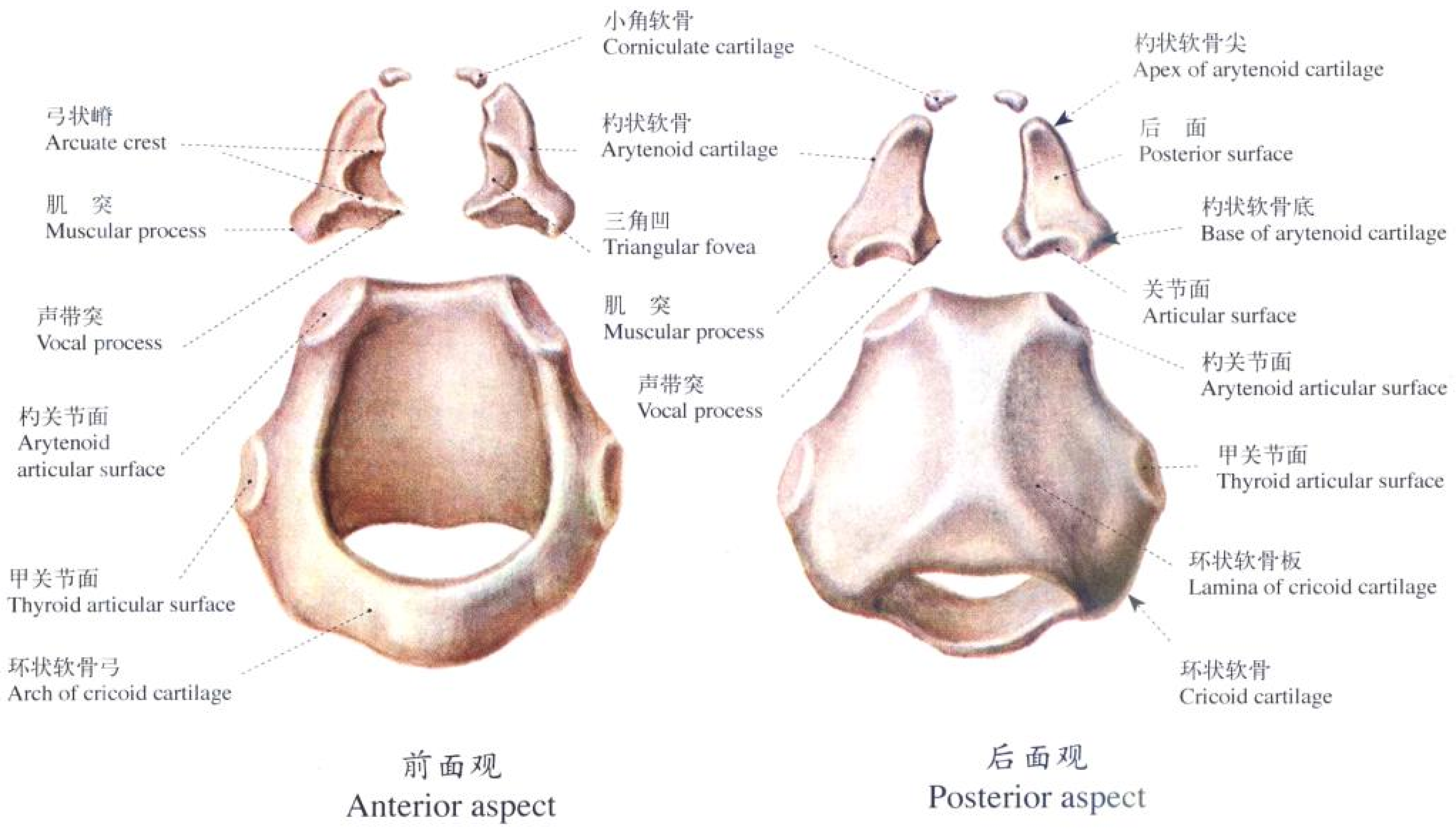


切除部分鼻甲，示鼻旁窦及鼻泪管的开口
Parts of the conchae have been removed to show the openings of paranasal sinuses and nasolacrimal canal

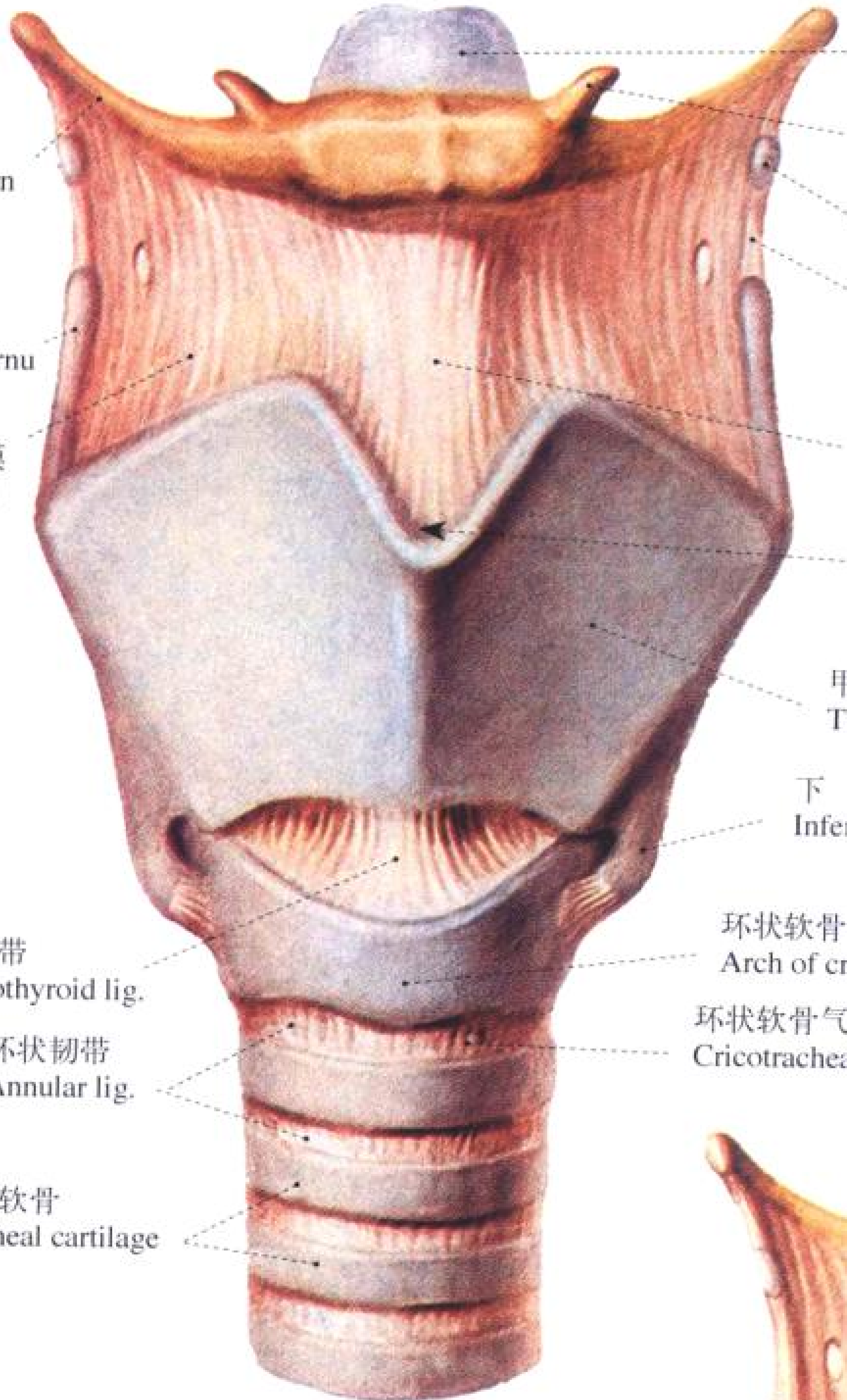
128. 鼻腔外侧壁（内侧面观）
Lateral wall of the nasal cavity. Internal aspect



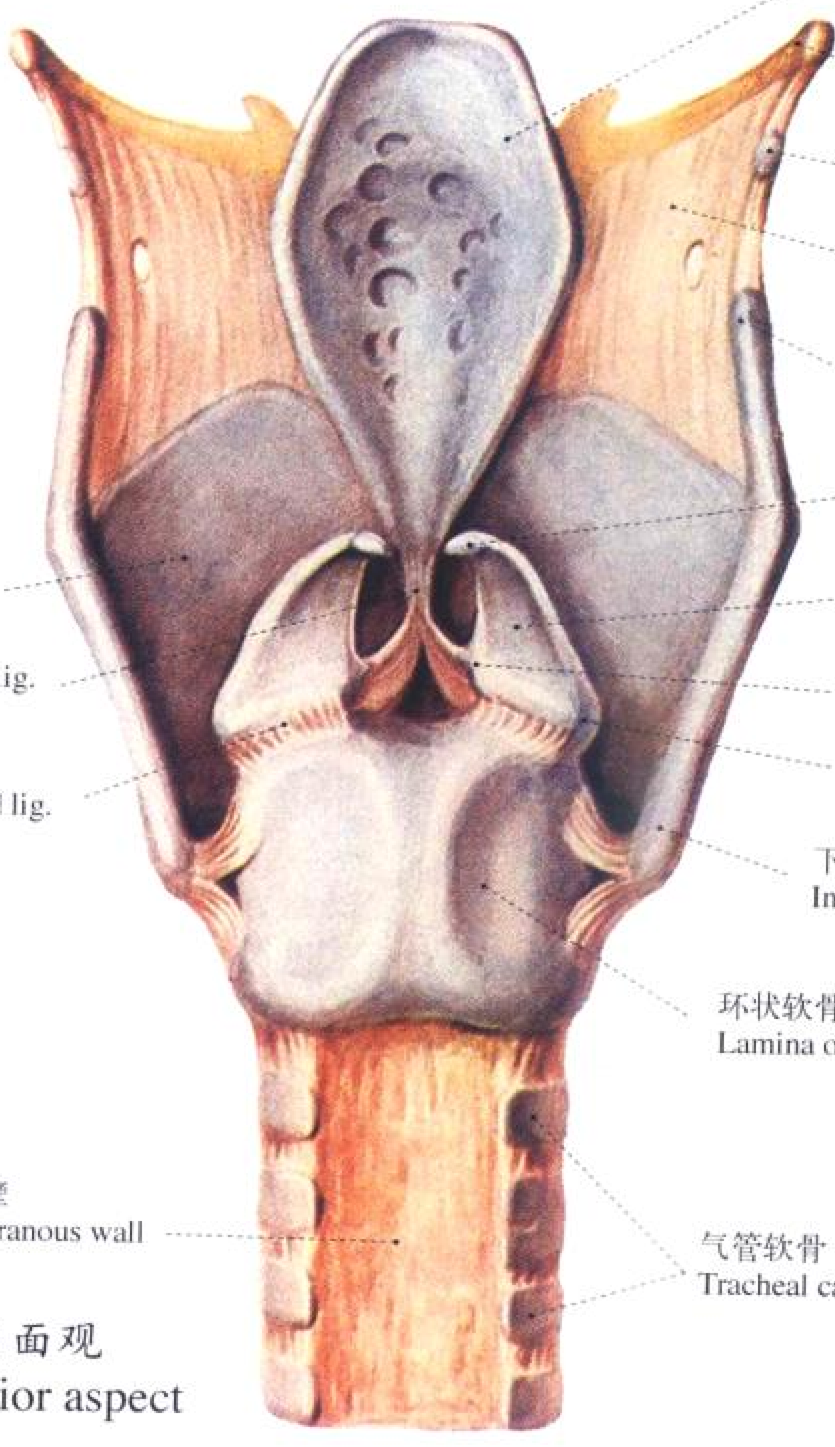
129. 甲状软骨
The thyroid cartilage



130. 小角软骨、杓状软骨及环状软骨
The corniculate, arytenoid and cricoid cartilage

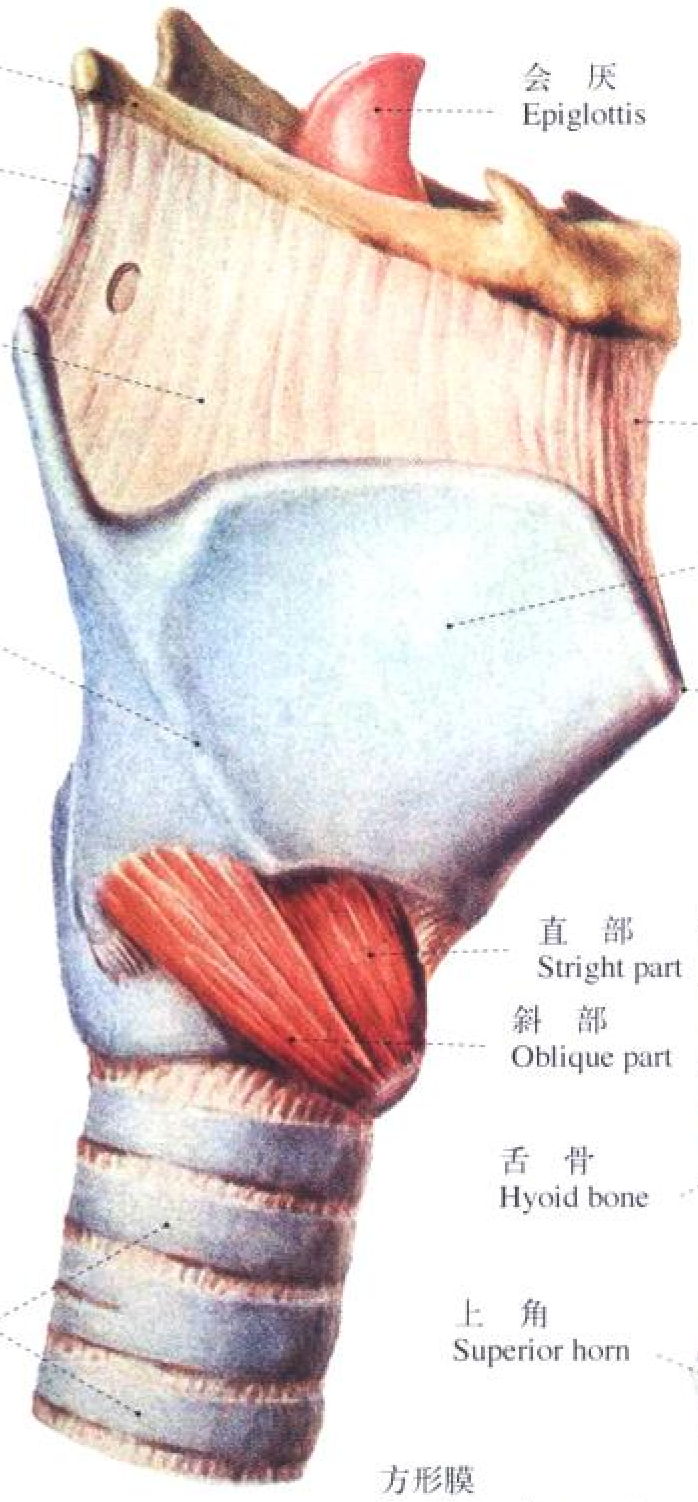


前面观
Anterior aspect

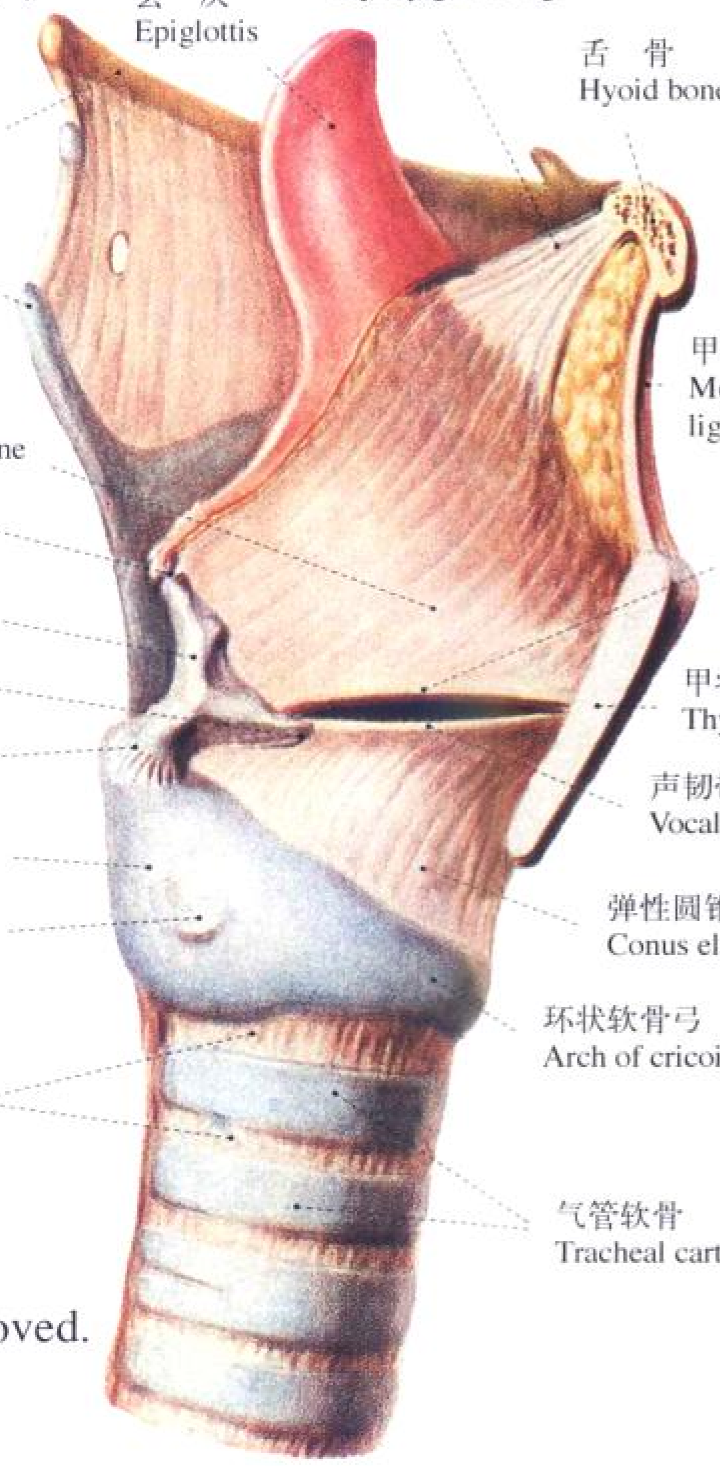


后面观
Posterior aspect

131. 喉的软骨及韧带 (1)
The cartilages and ligaments of larynx (1)

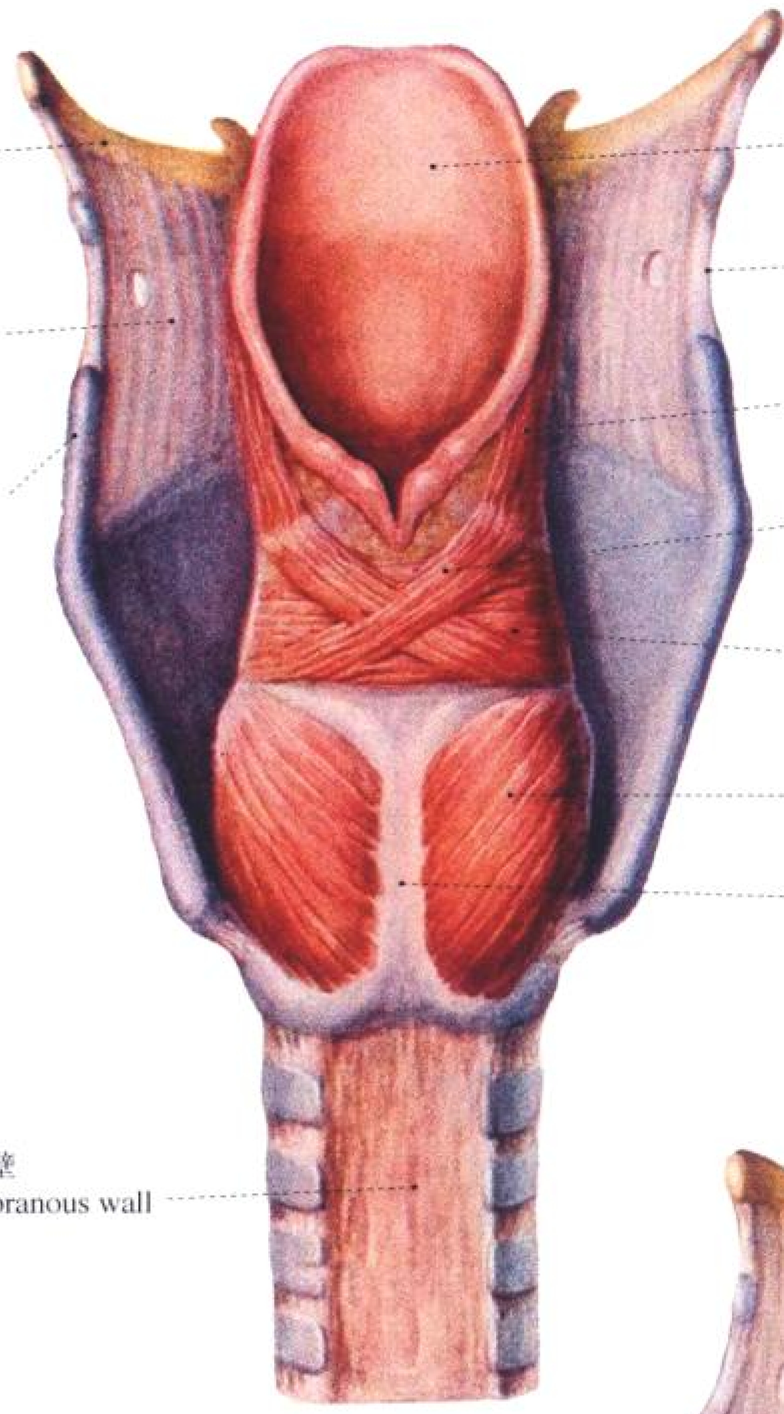


右侧面观
Right lateral aspect



切除甲状软骨右板，显示弹性圆锥
The right lamina of the thyroid cartilage has been removed.
Showing the conus elasticus

132. 喉的软骨及韧带 (2)
The cartilages and ligaments of larynx (2)

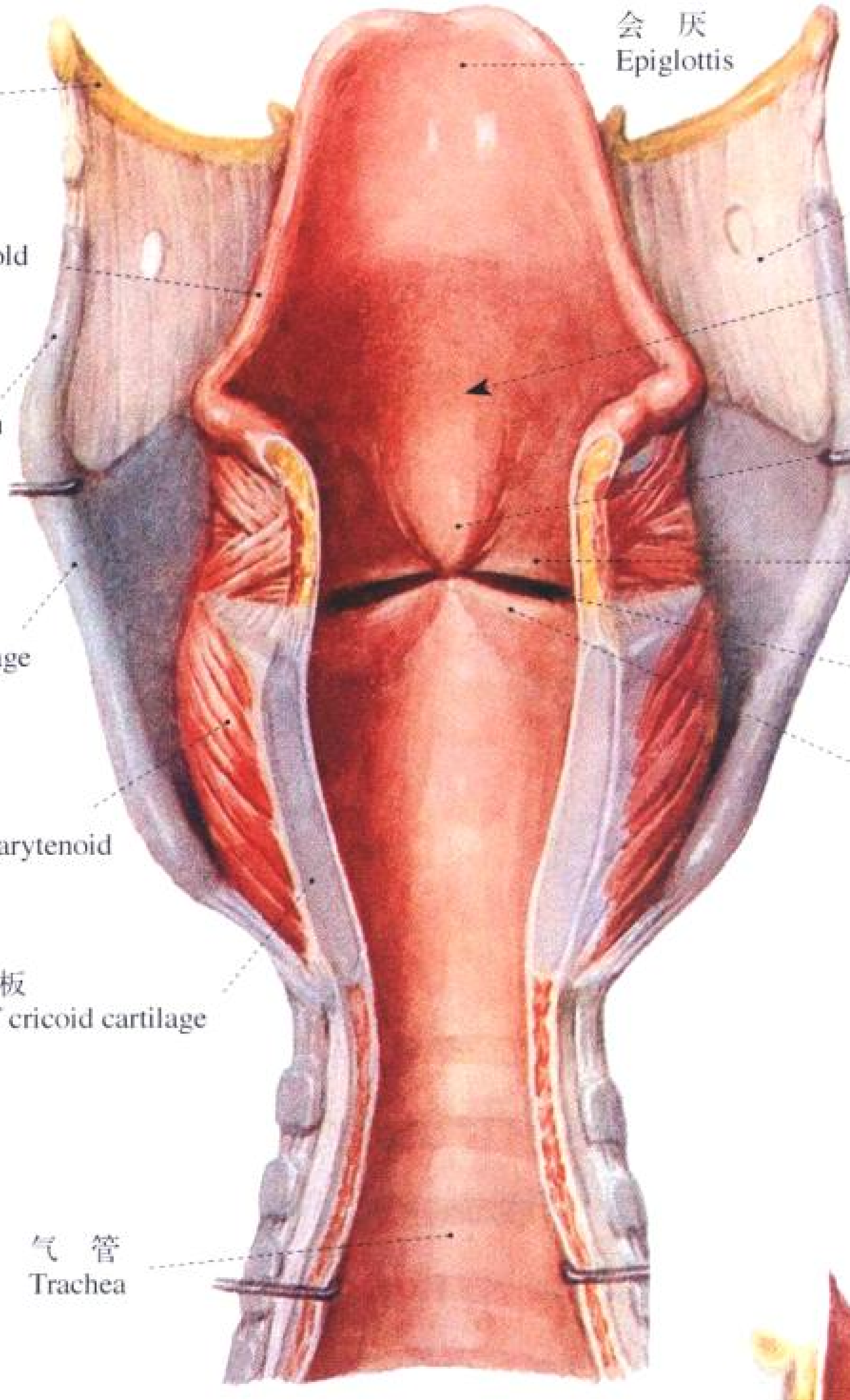


后面观
Posterior aspect

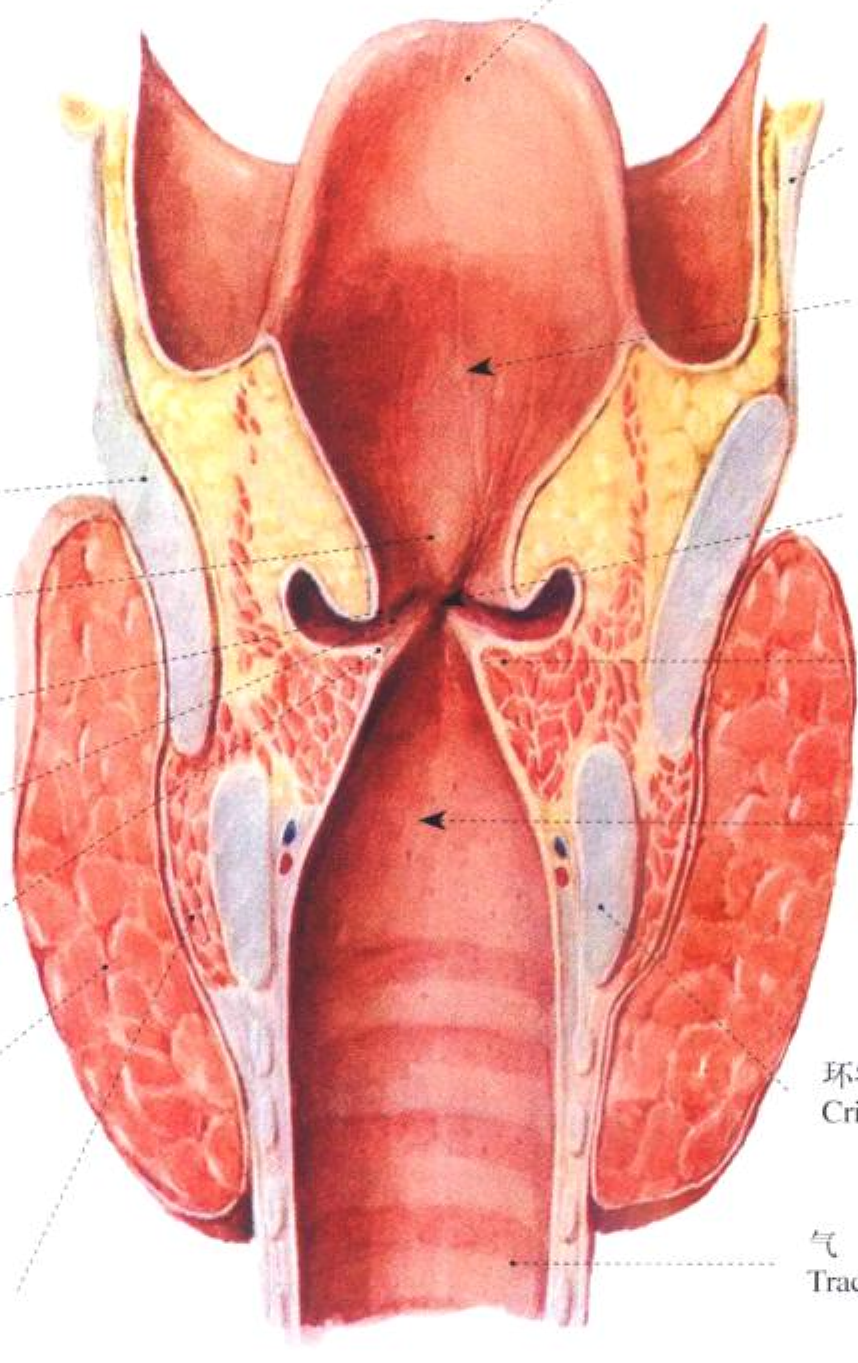


右侧面观
Right lateral aspect

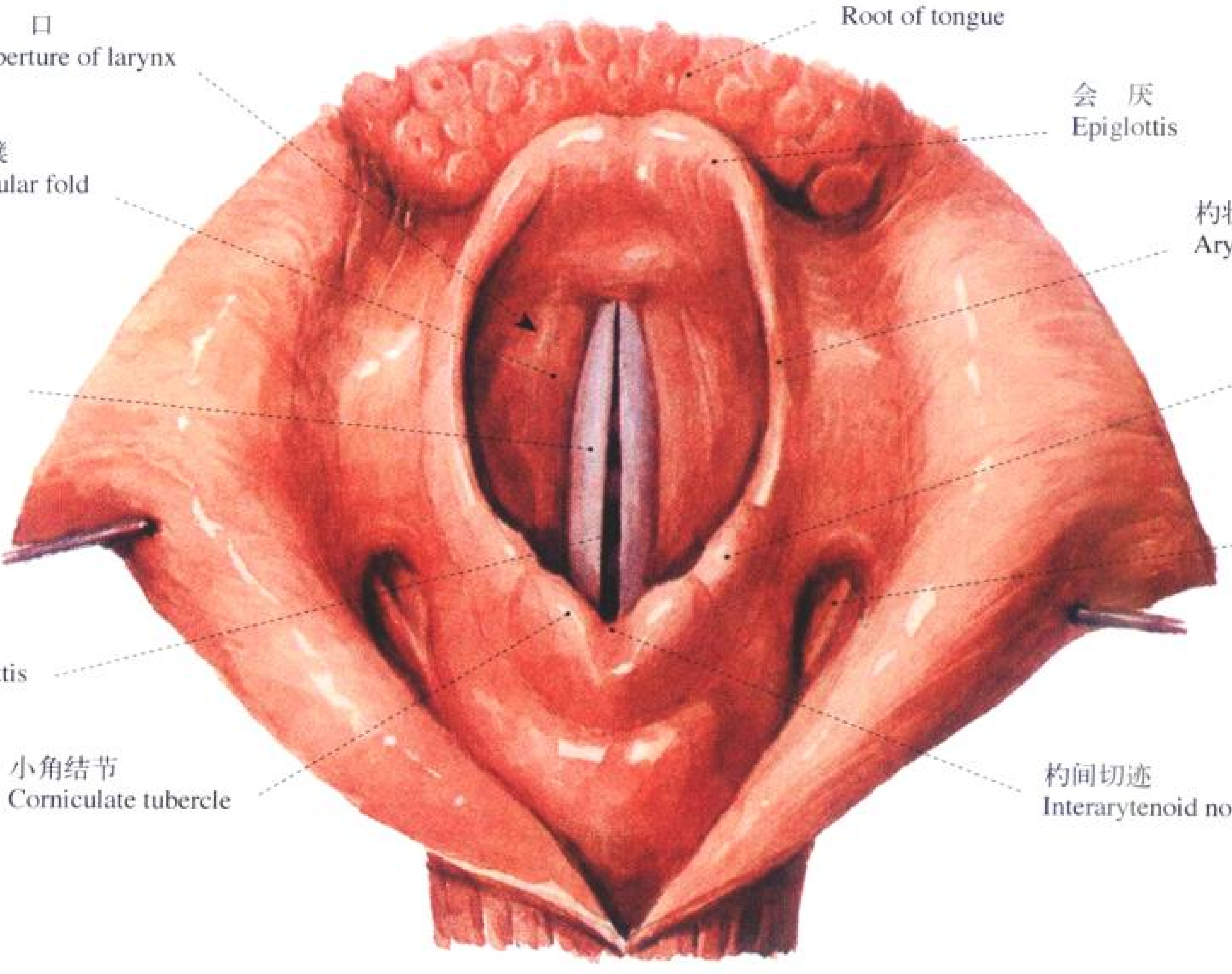
133. 喉 肌
The muscles of the larynx



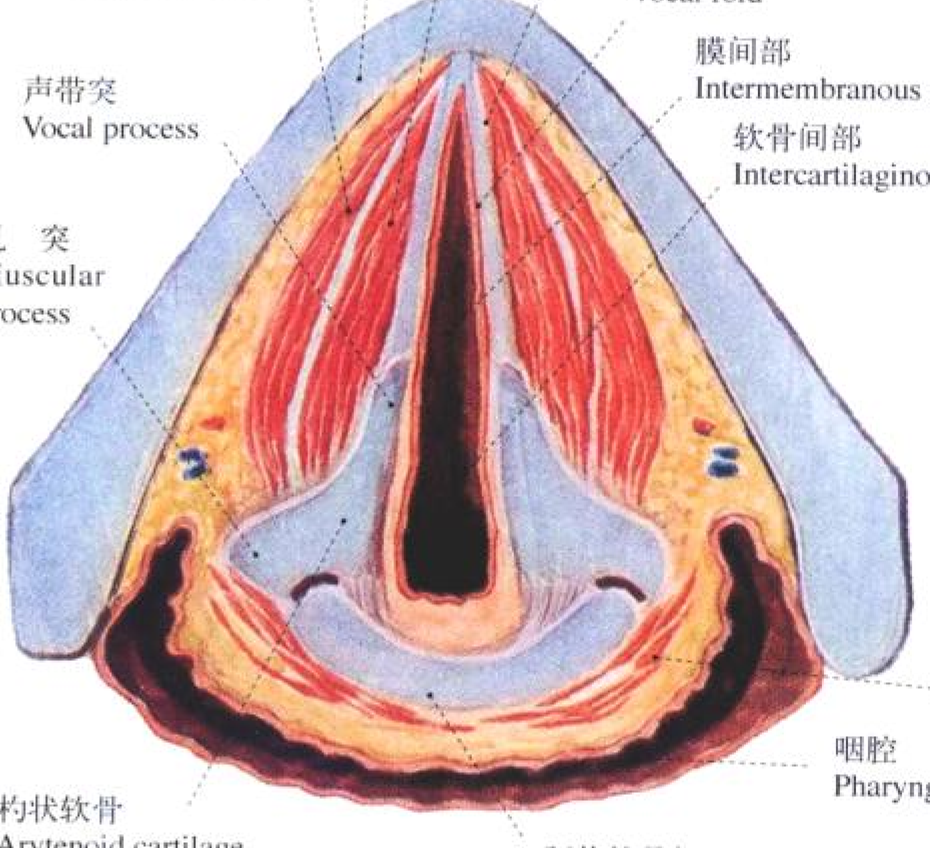
134. 喉腔（后面观）
The laryngeal cavity. Posterior aspect



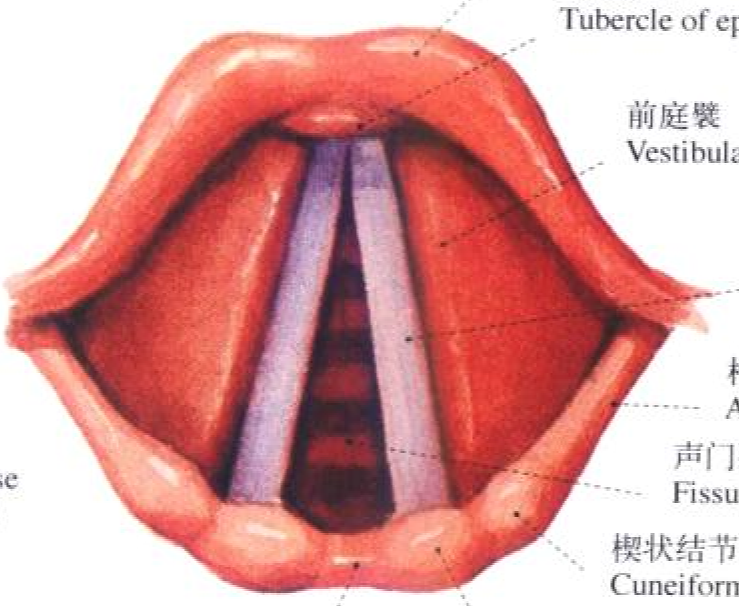
135. 喉冠状切面
Coronal section through the larynx



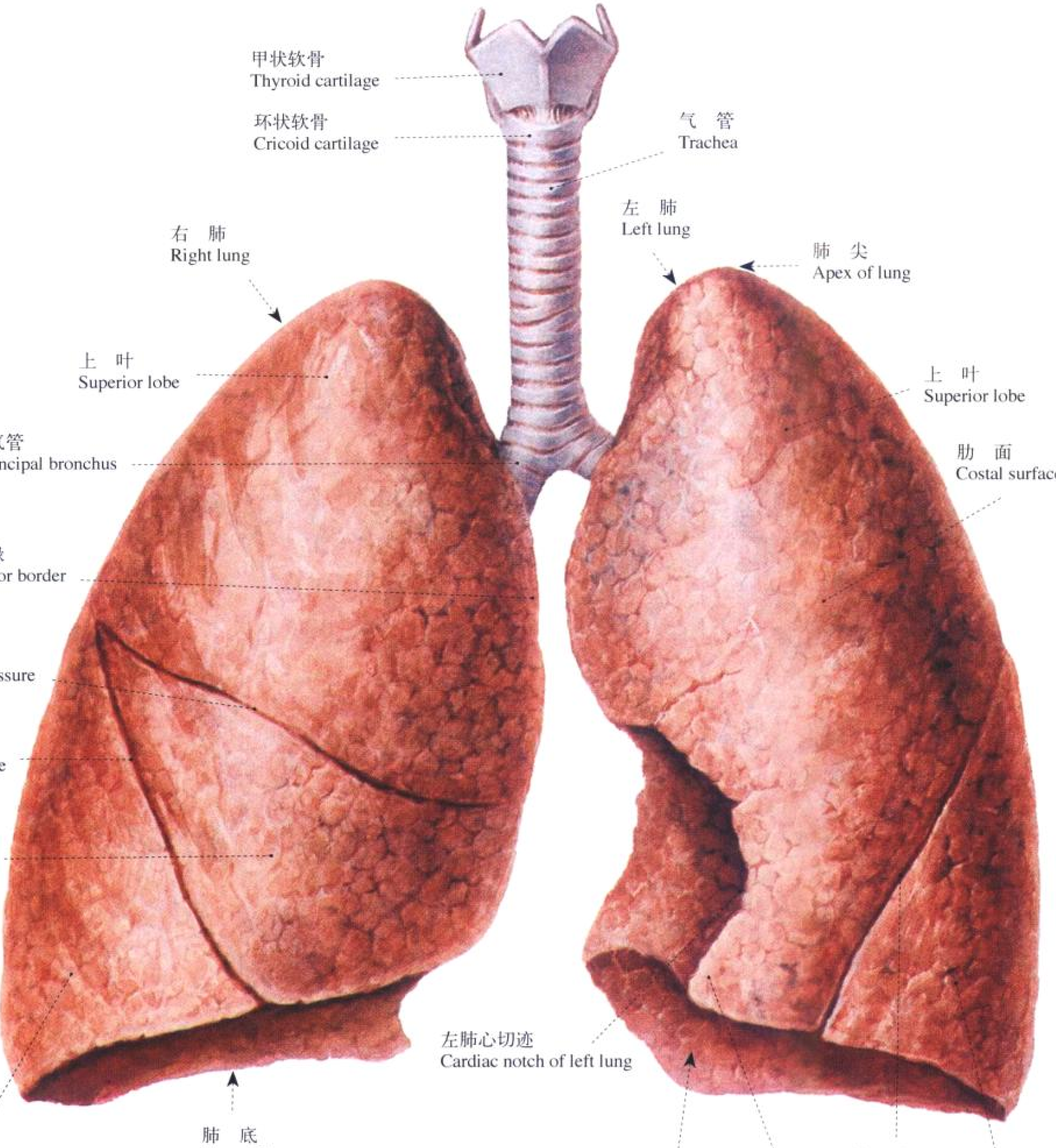
136. 喉口（后面观）
The aperture of larynx. Posterior aspect



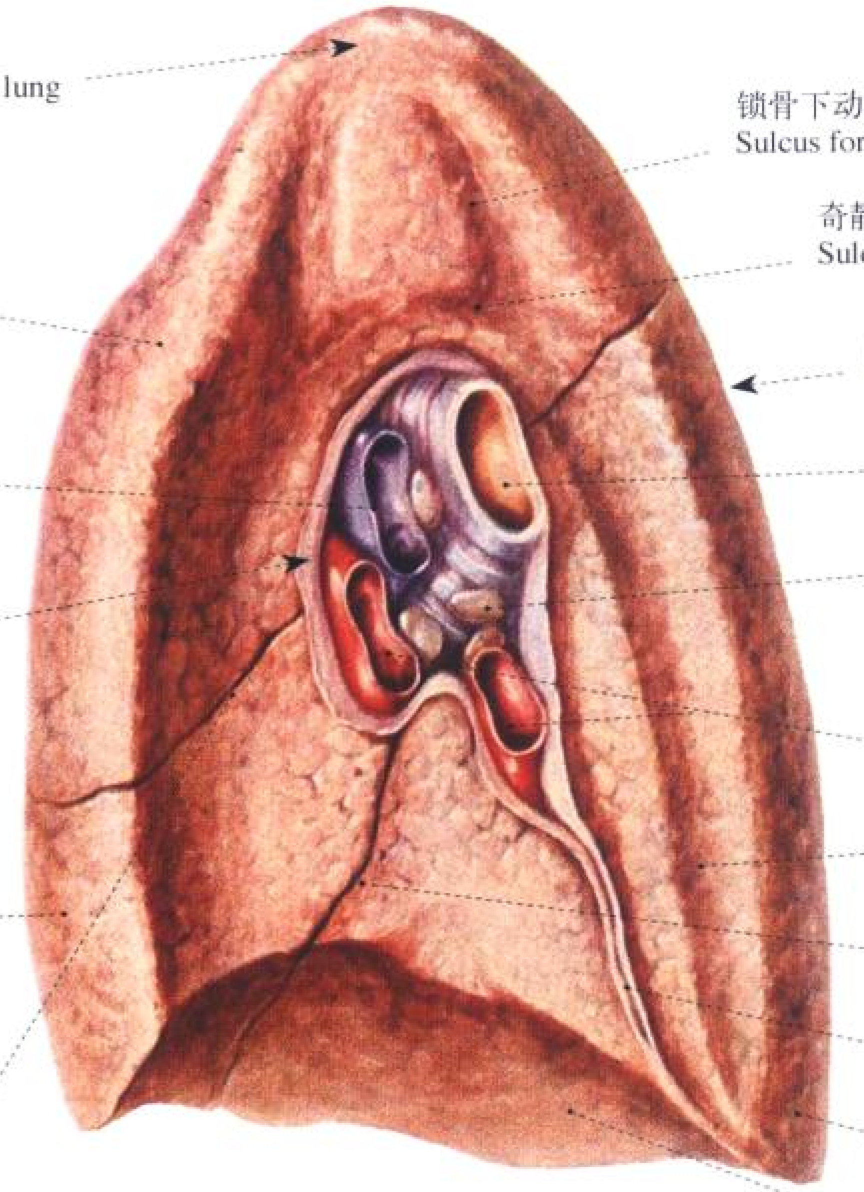
137. 通过声带的喉横切面
A transverse section of the larynx through the level of the vocal fold



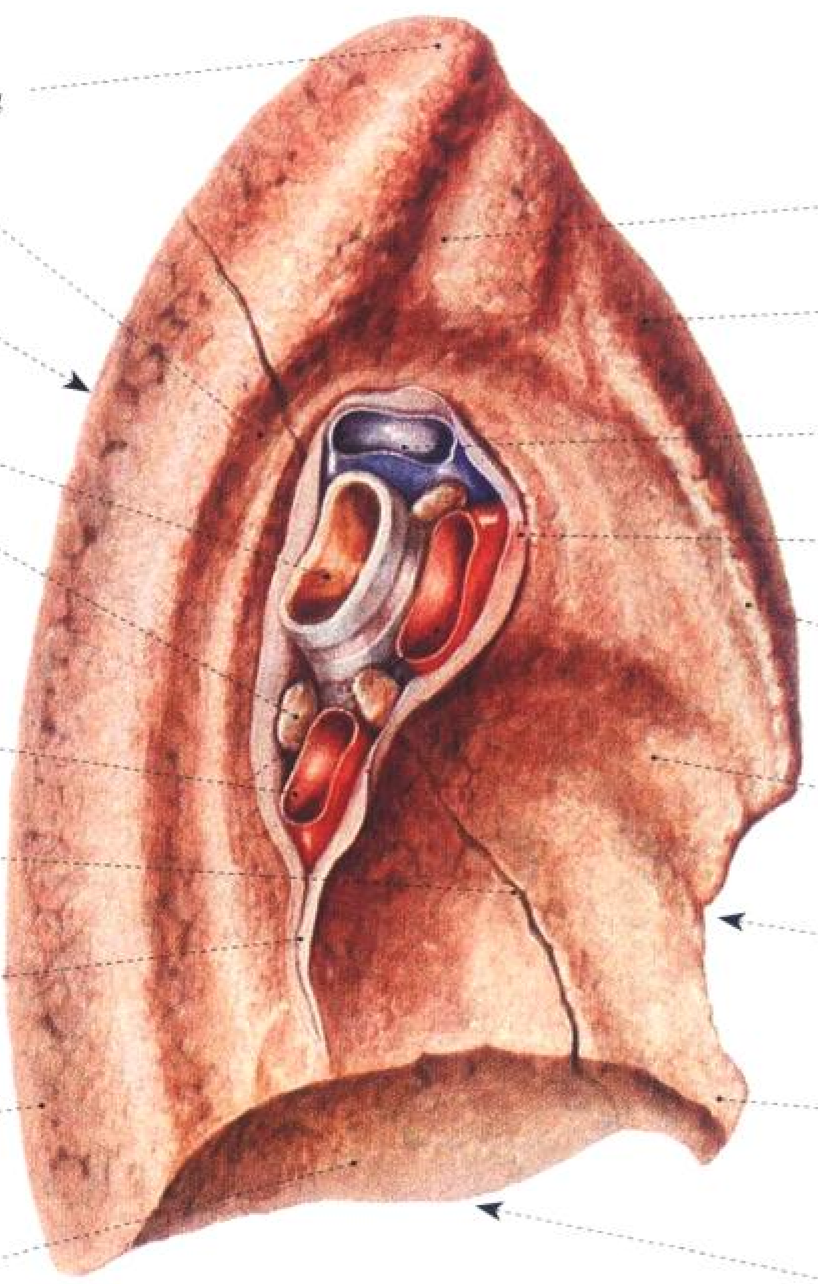
138. 喉腔的喉镜所见
Laryngoscope view of the laryngeal cavity



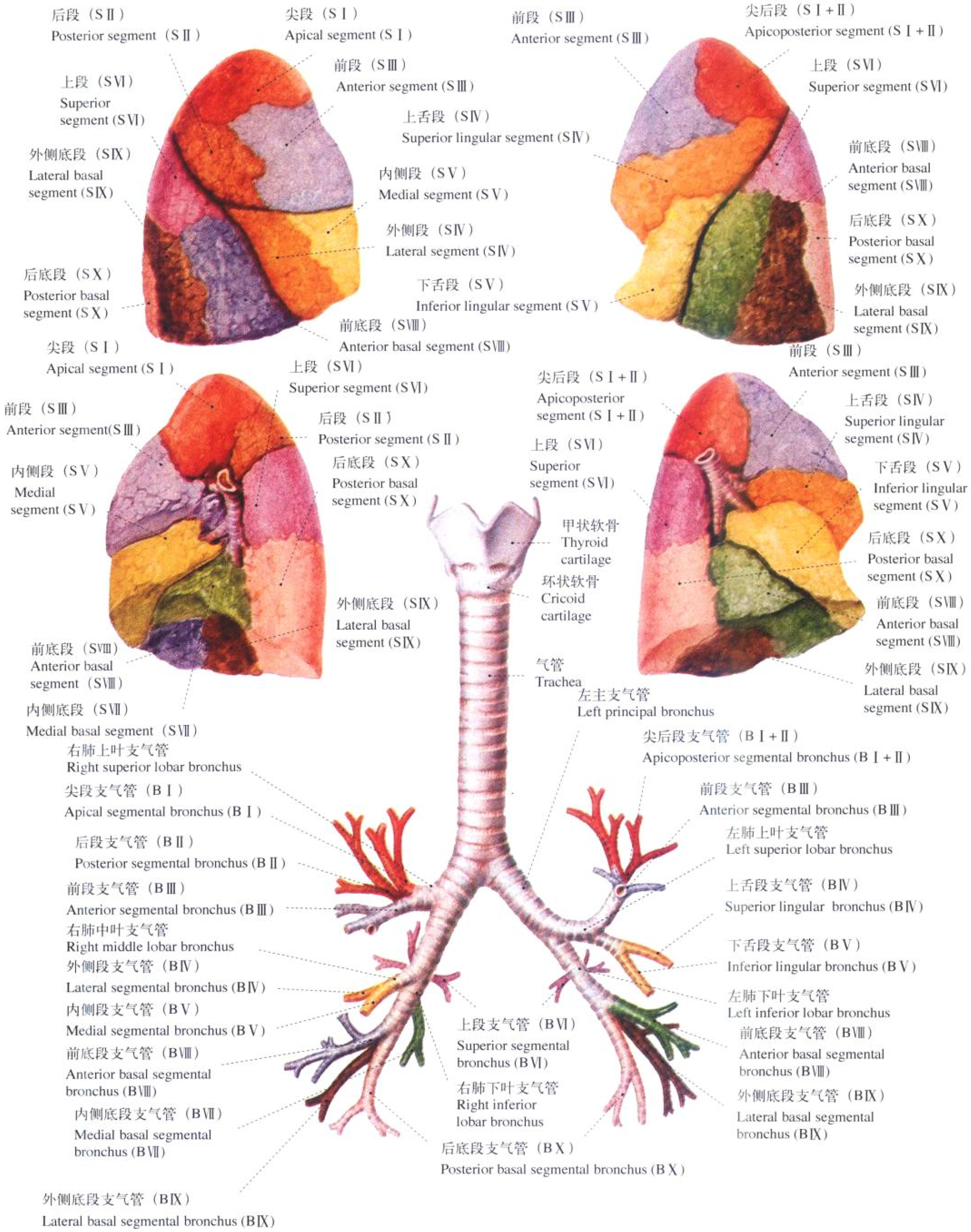
139. 气管、支气管和肺（前面观）
The trachea, bronchi and lungs. Anterior aspect



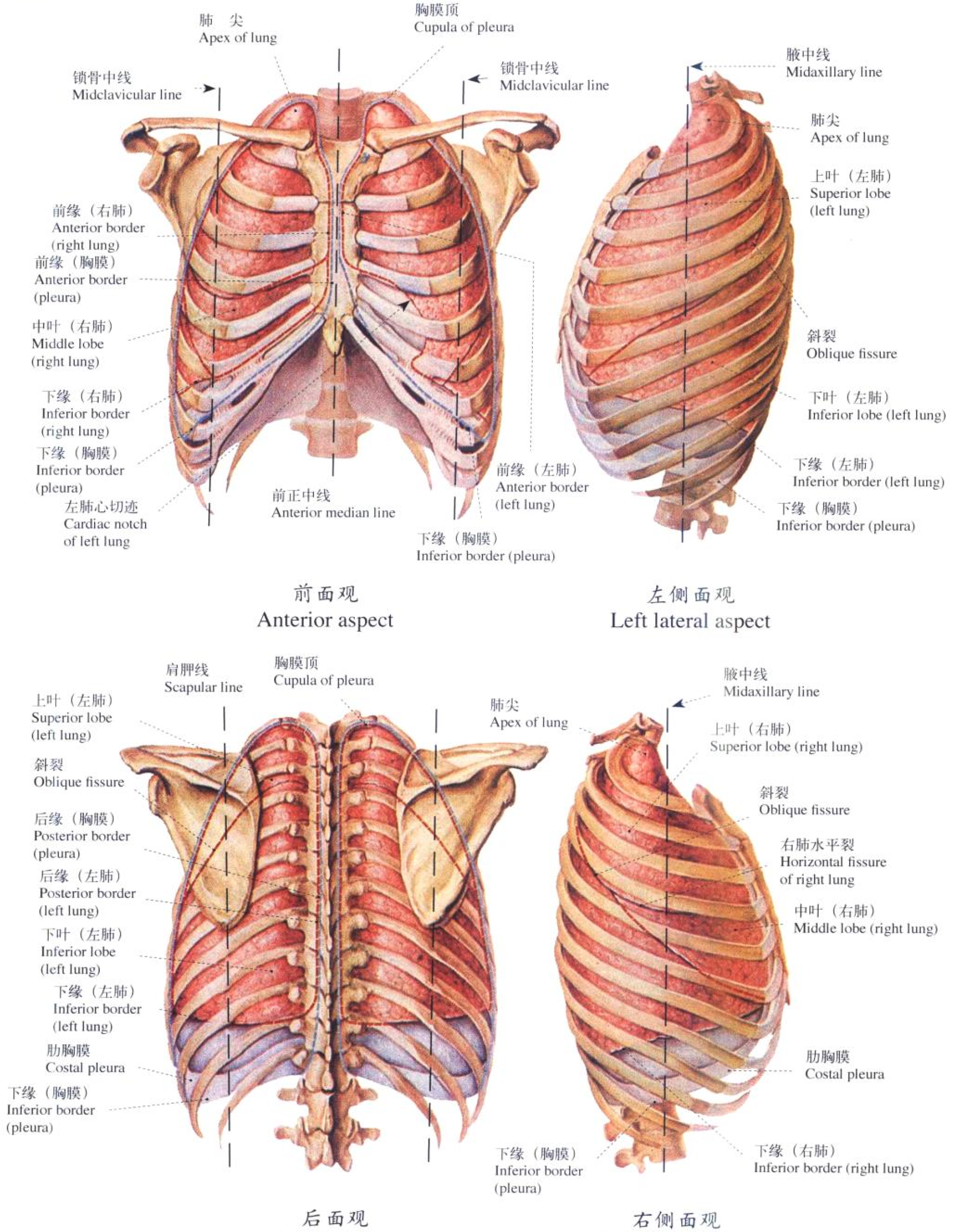
140. 右肺内侧面
Medial aspect of the right lung



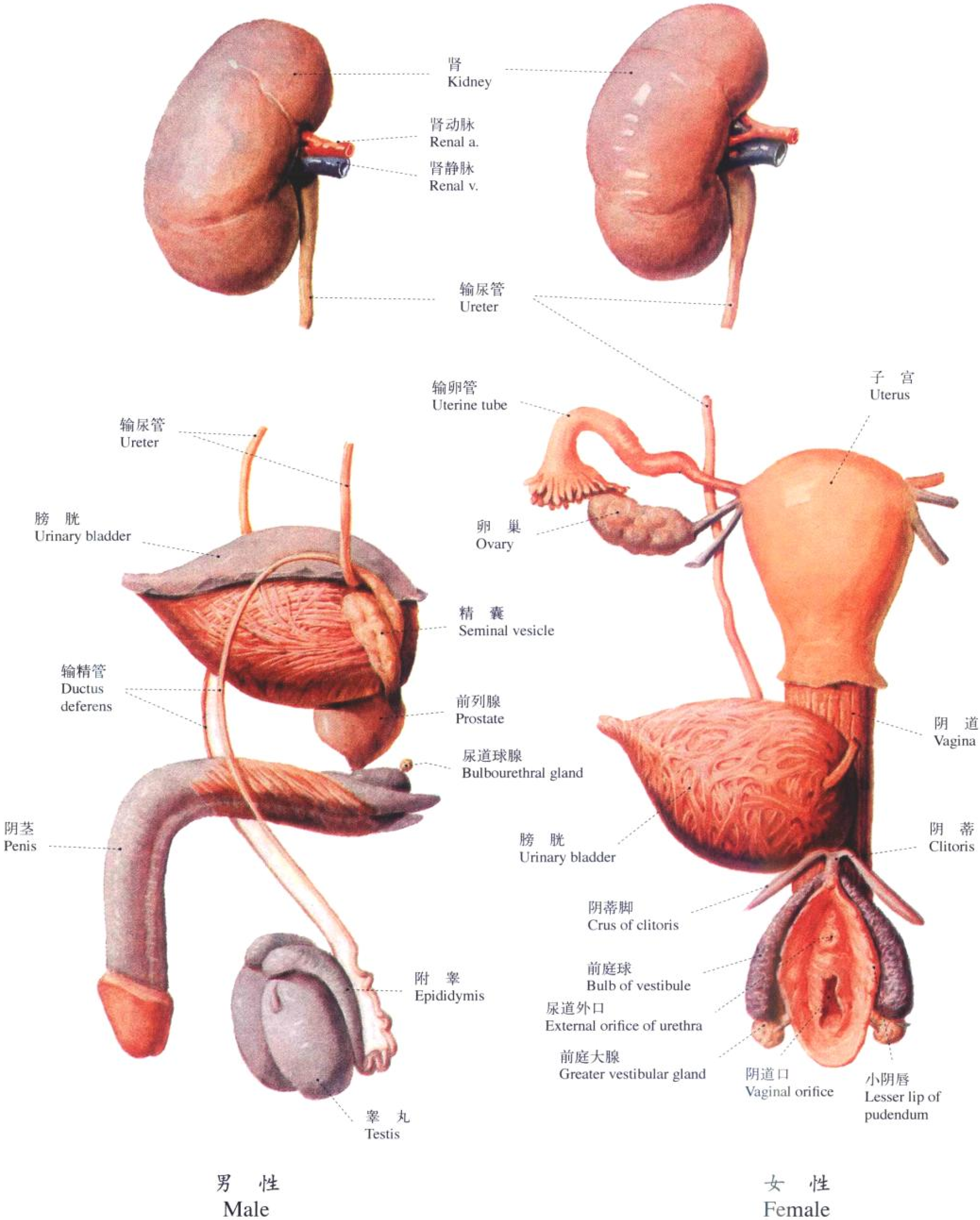
141. 左肺内侧面
Medial aspect of the left lung



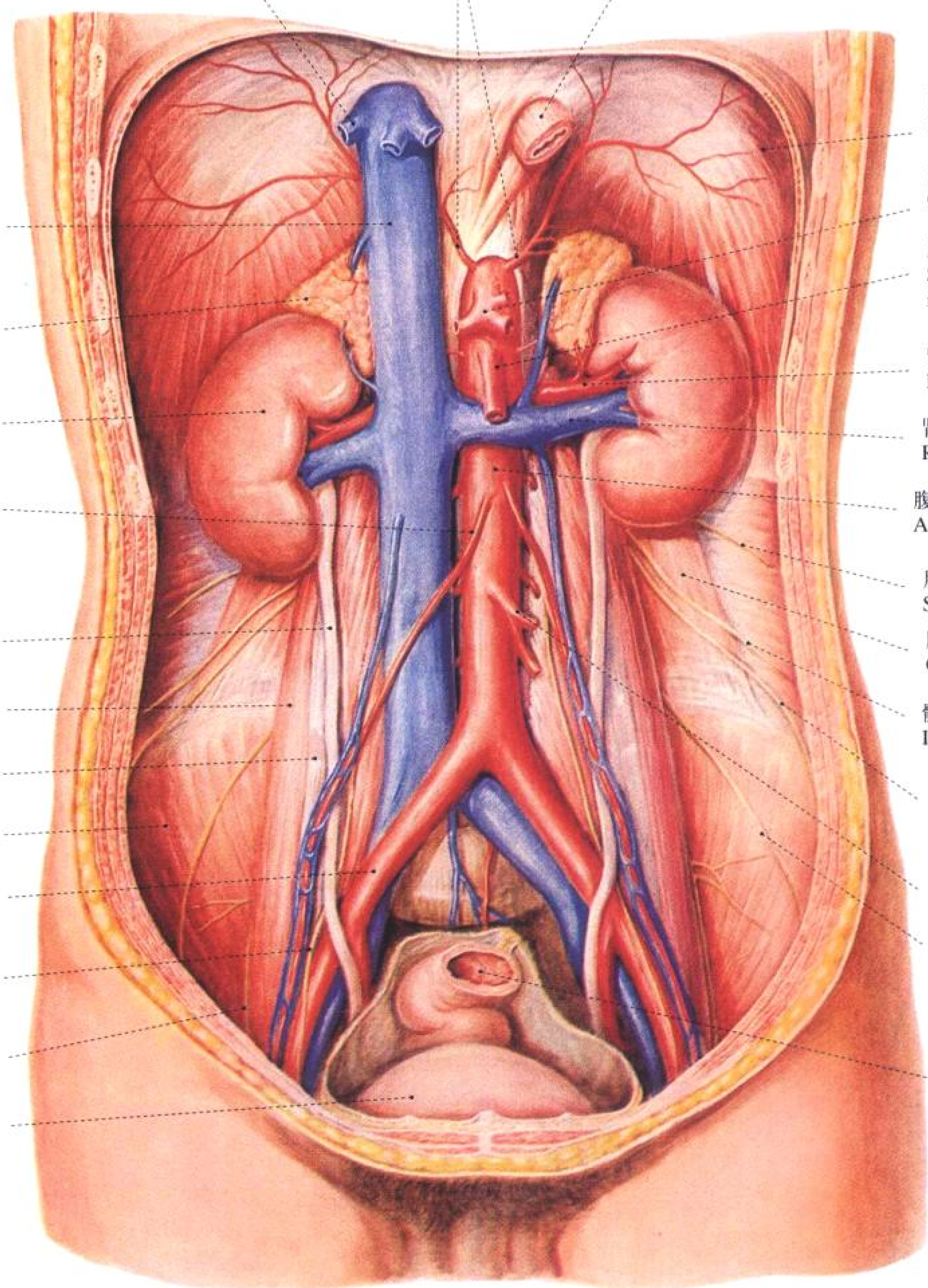
142. 气管、支气管及支气管肺段
The trachea, brochi and broncho-pulmonary segments



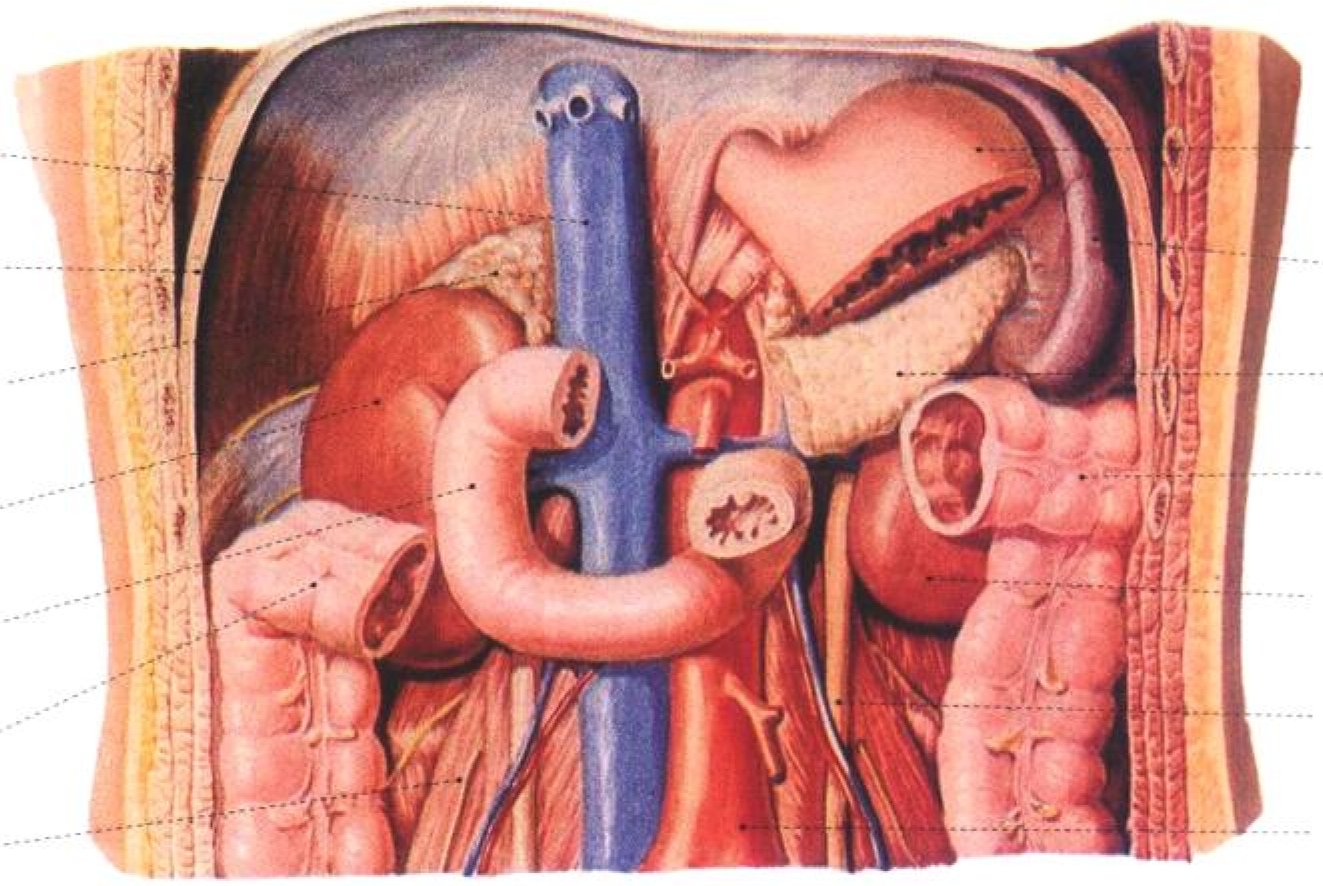
143. 胸膜及肺的体表投影
Surface projection of the pleura and lungs



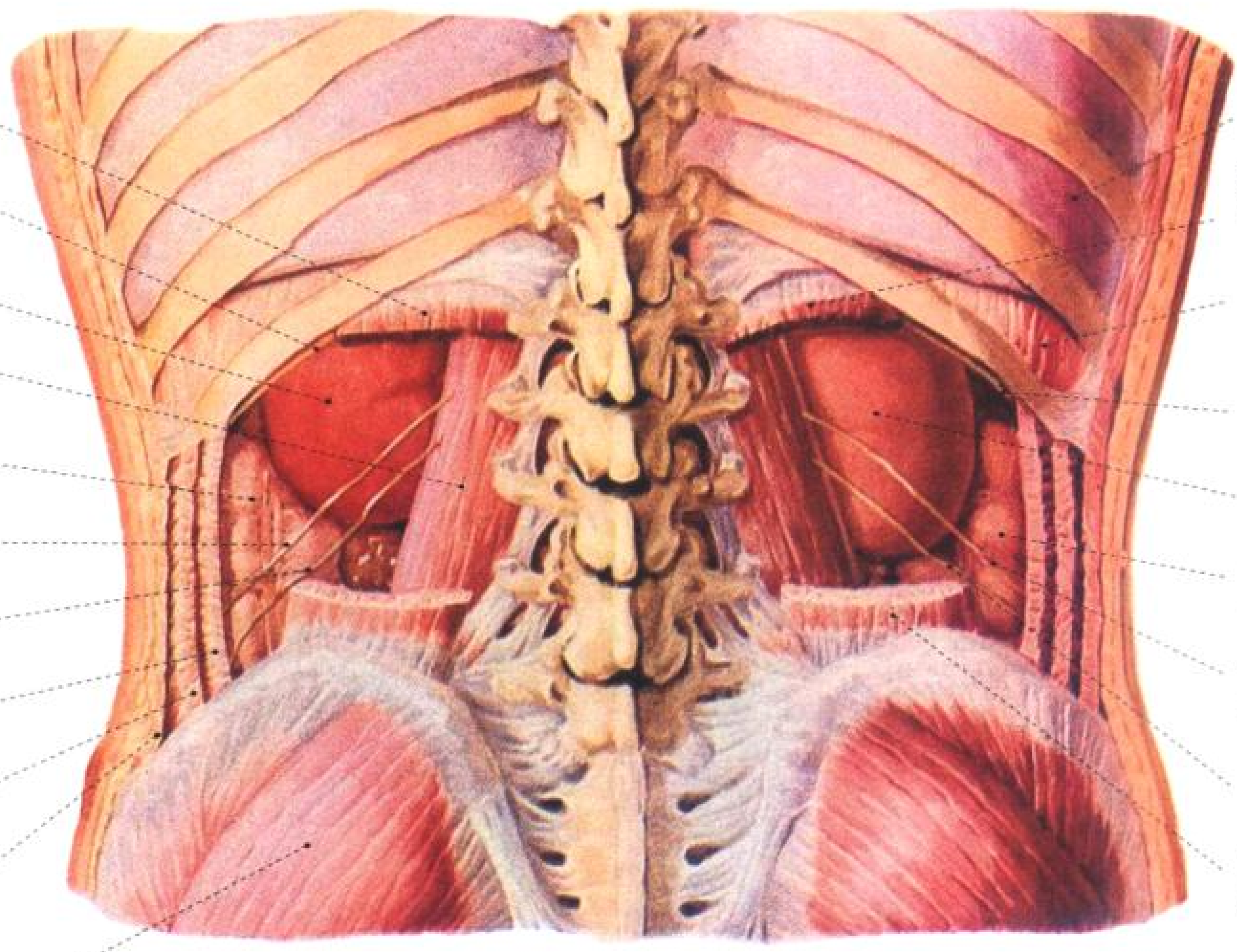
144. 泌尿生殖系统概观
General arrangement of the urogenital system



145. 腹后壁（示肾及输尿管的位置）
Posterior abdominal wall showing the kidneys and ureters in situ

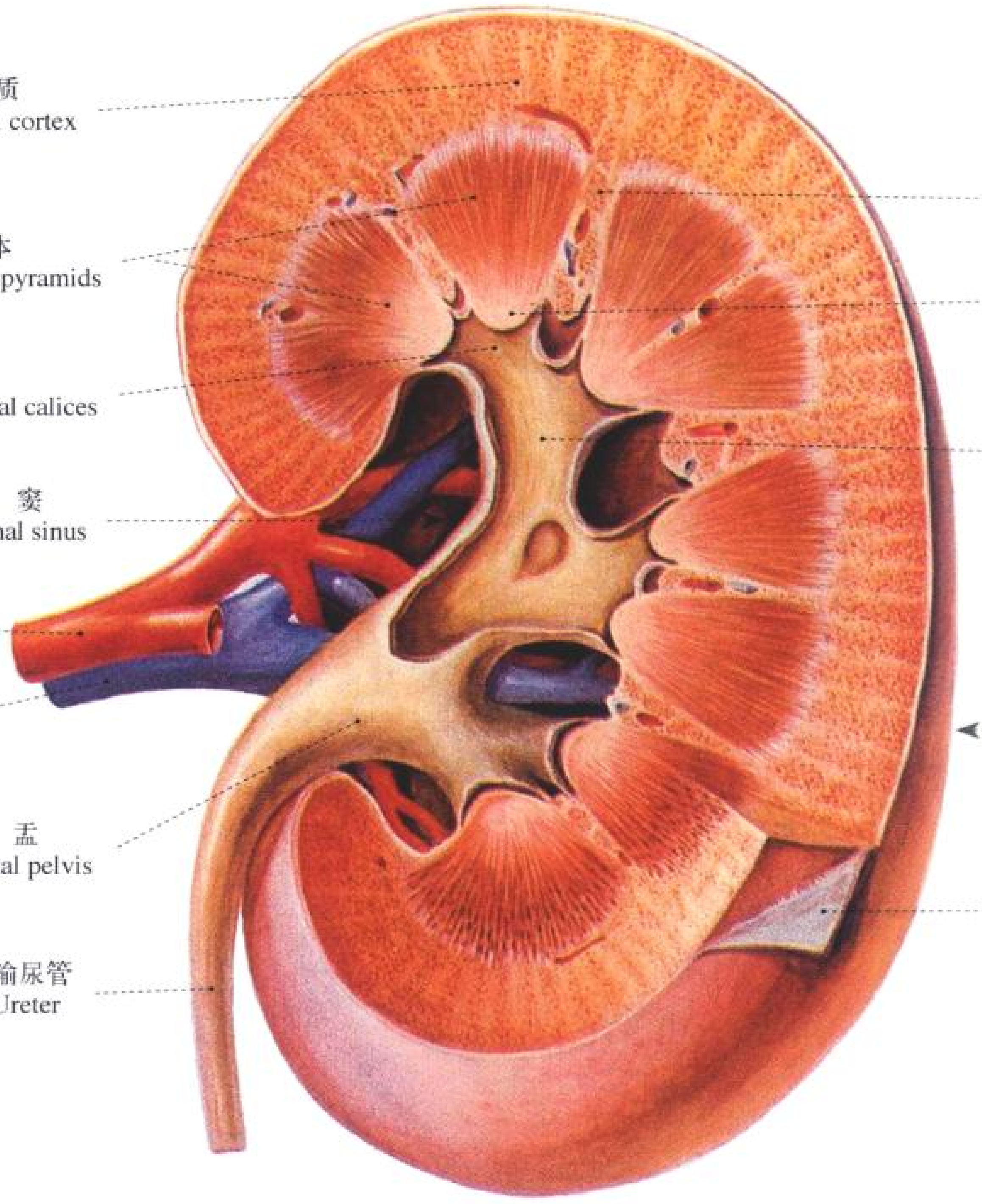


前面观
Anterior aspect

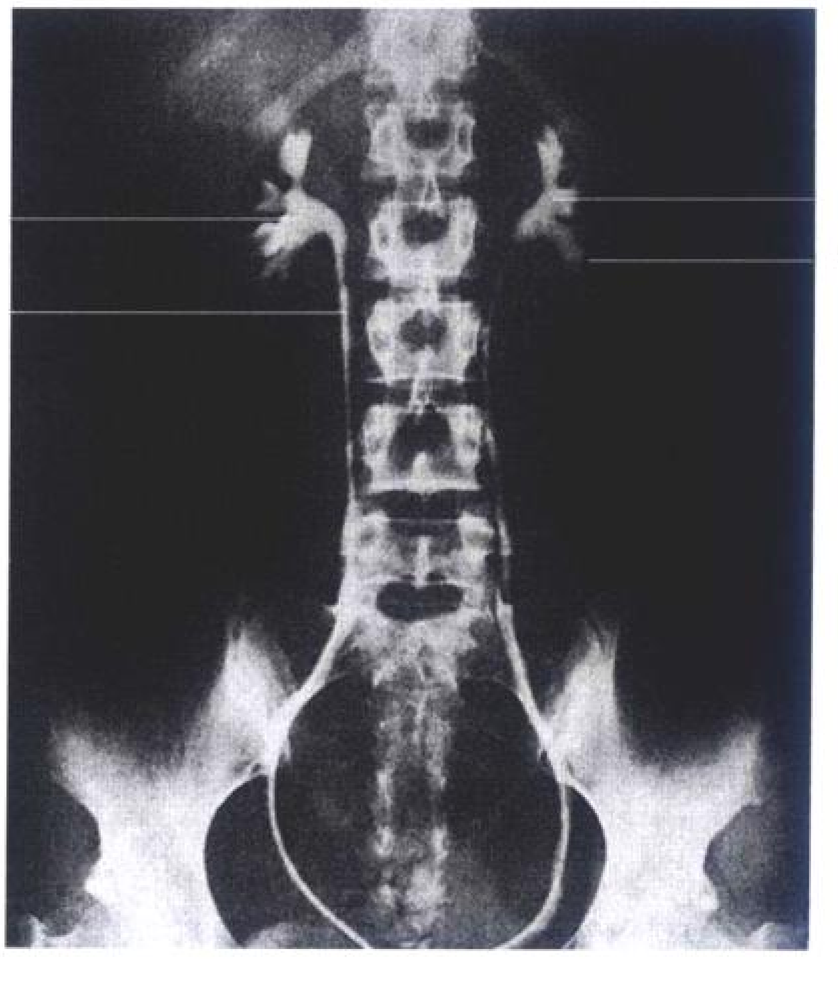


后面观
Posterior aspect

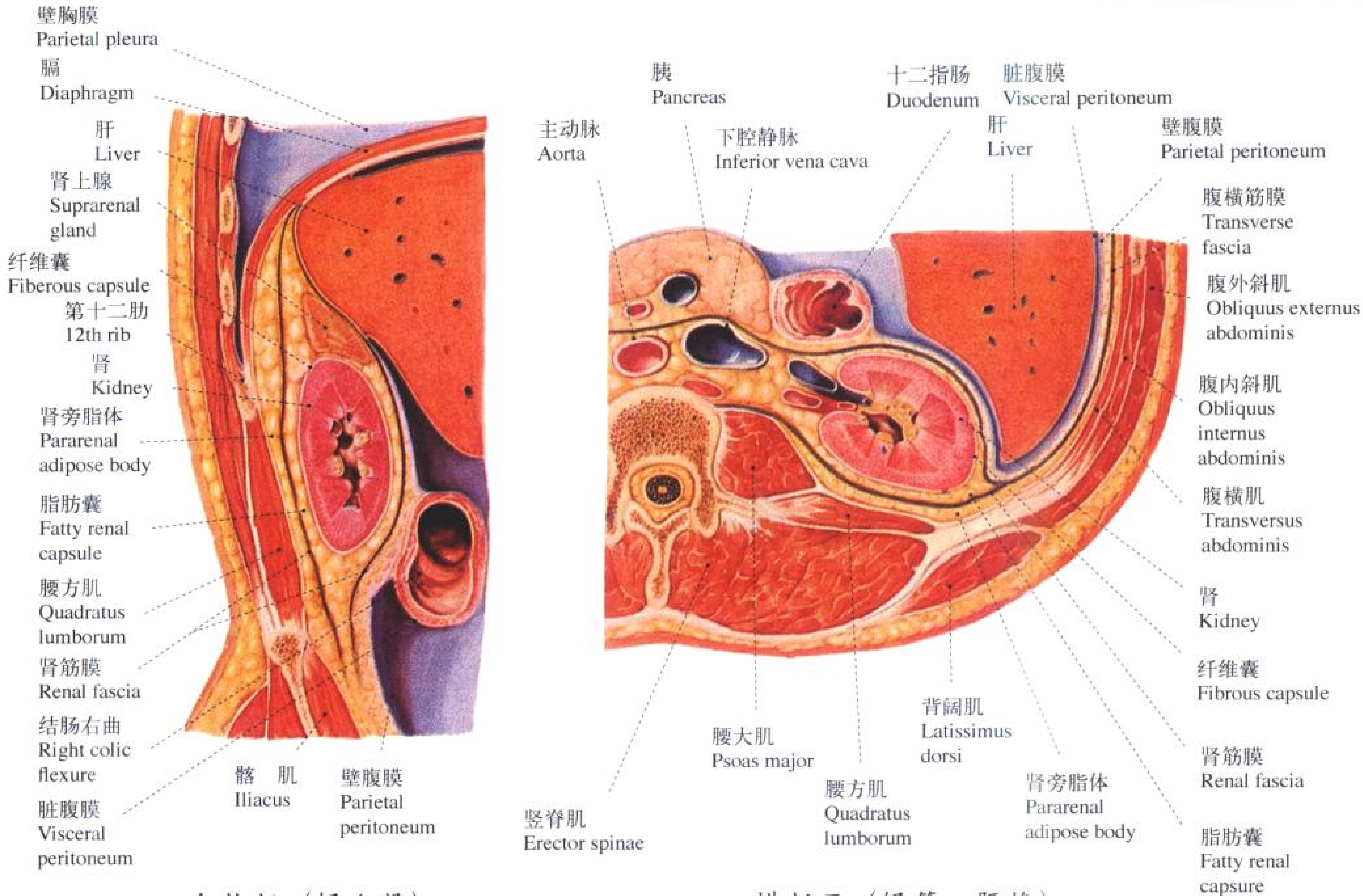
146. 肾的位置和毗邻
Position and relations of kidneys



147. 右肾冠状切面（后面观）
Coronal section of the right kidney. Posterior aspect



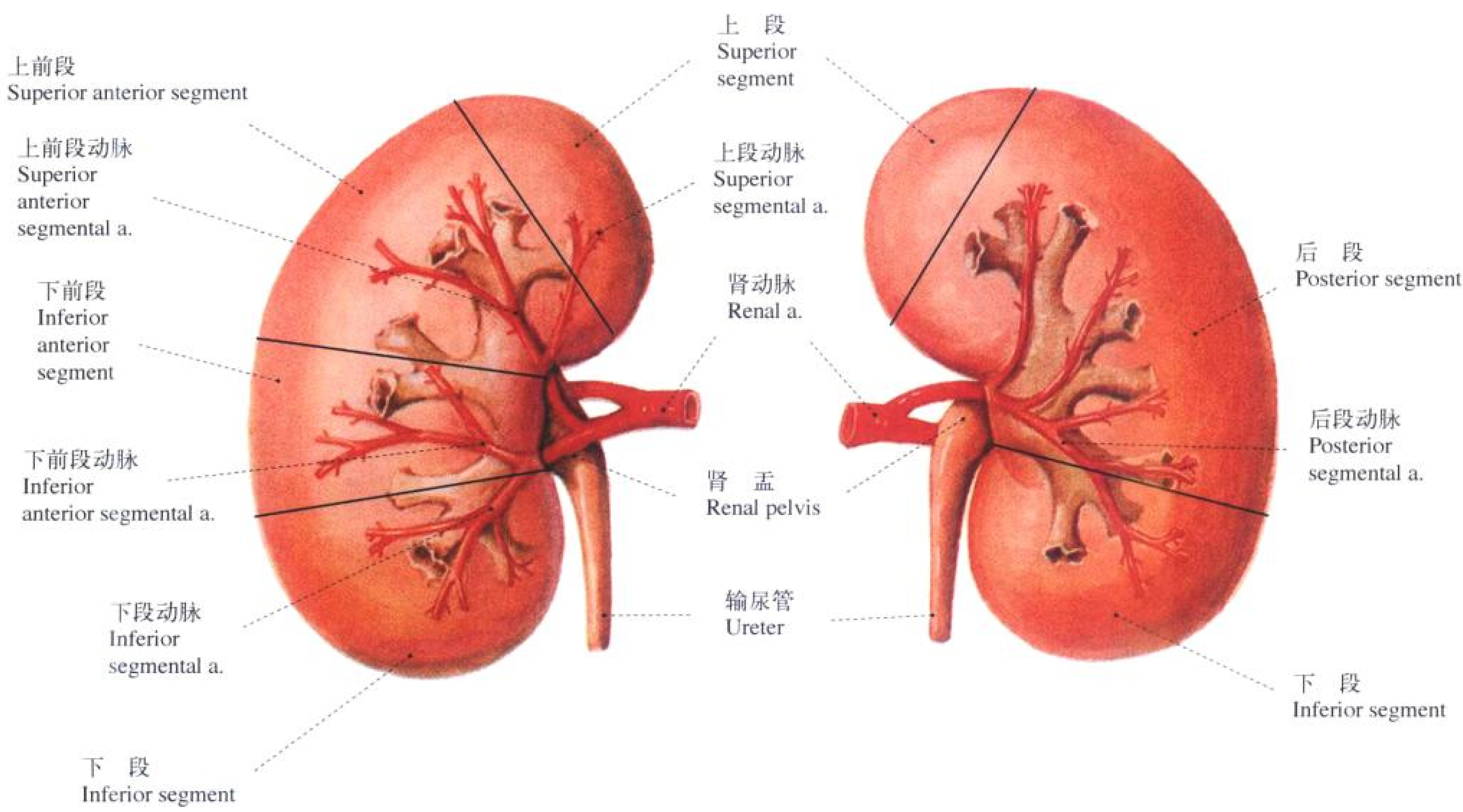
148. 肾盂和输尿管X线像
Radiograph of the renal pelvis and ureter



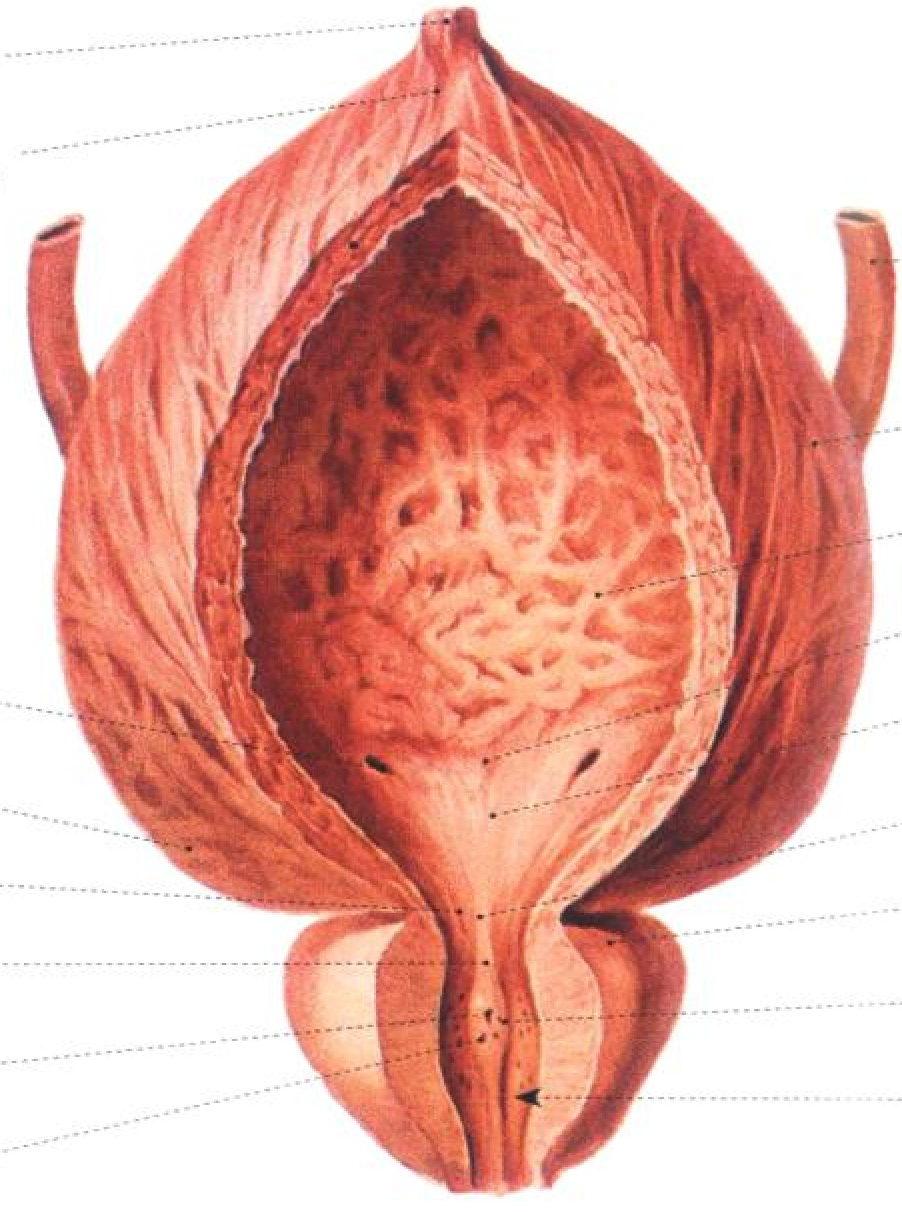
矢状断（经右肾）
Sagittal section through right kidney

横断面（经第二腰椎）
Transverse section through lumbar vertebra Ⅱ

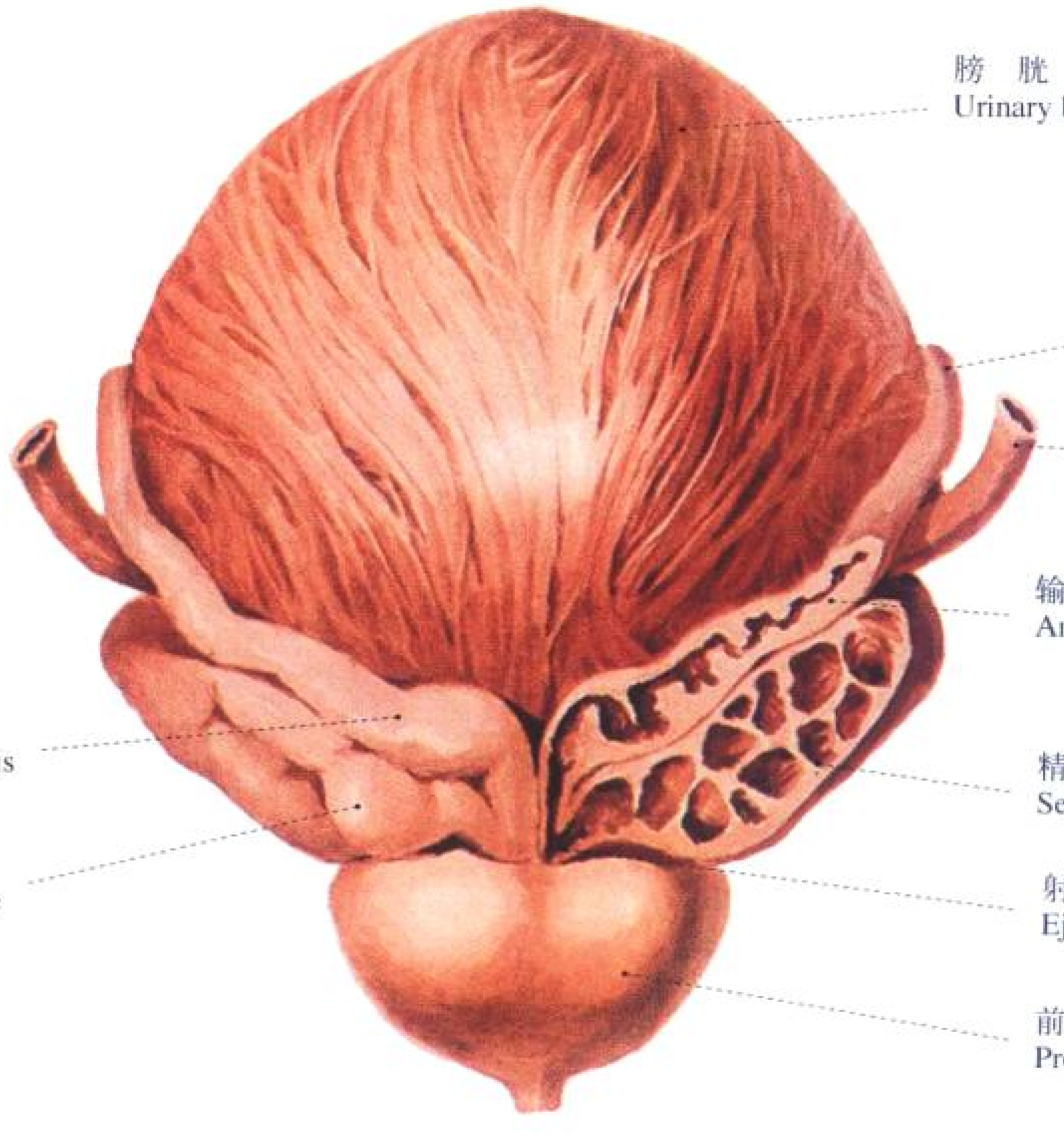
149. 肾筋膜模式图
Diagram of renal fascia



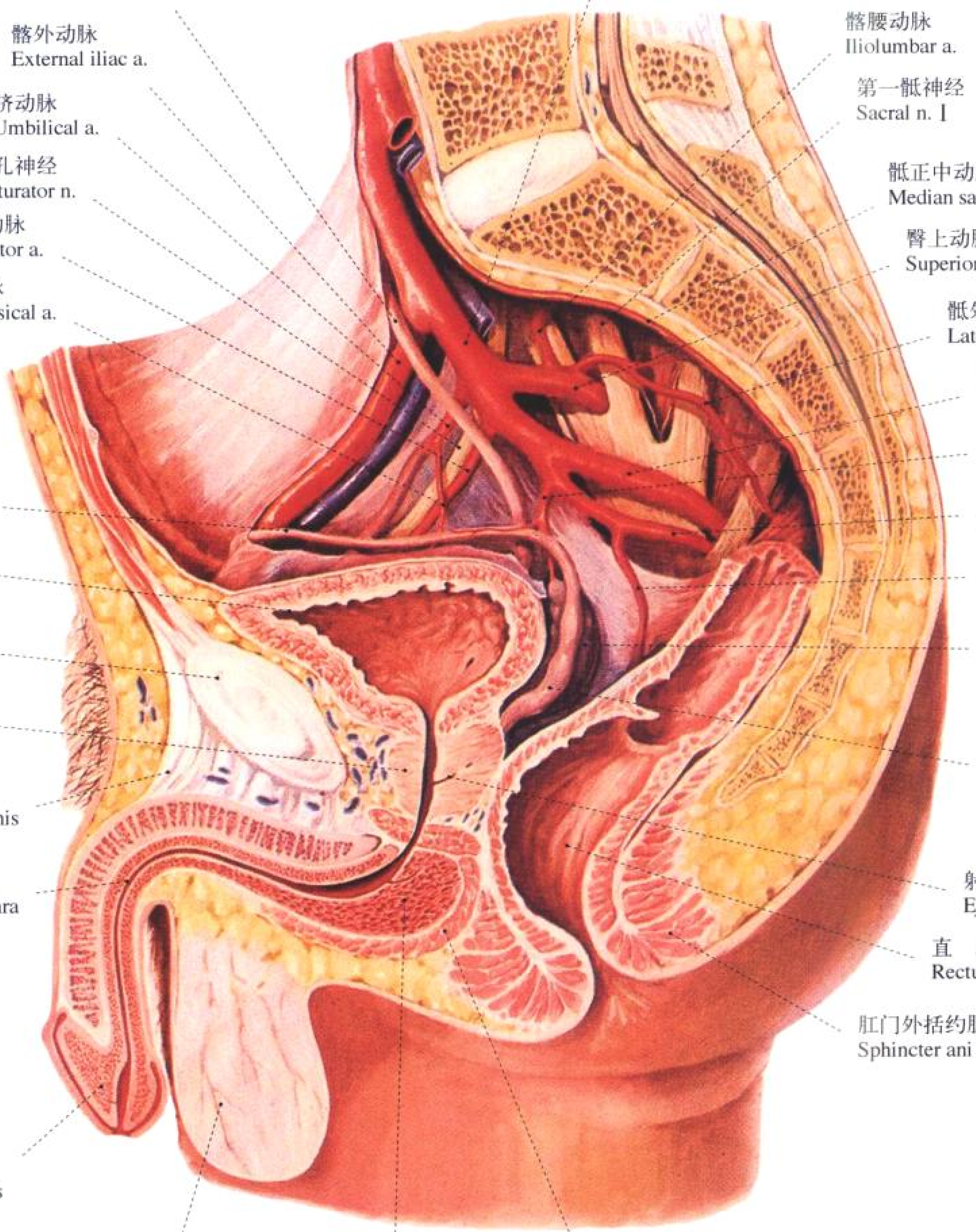
150. 肾段动脉模式图
Diagram of renal segmental arteries



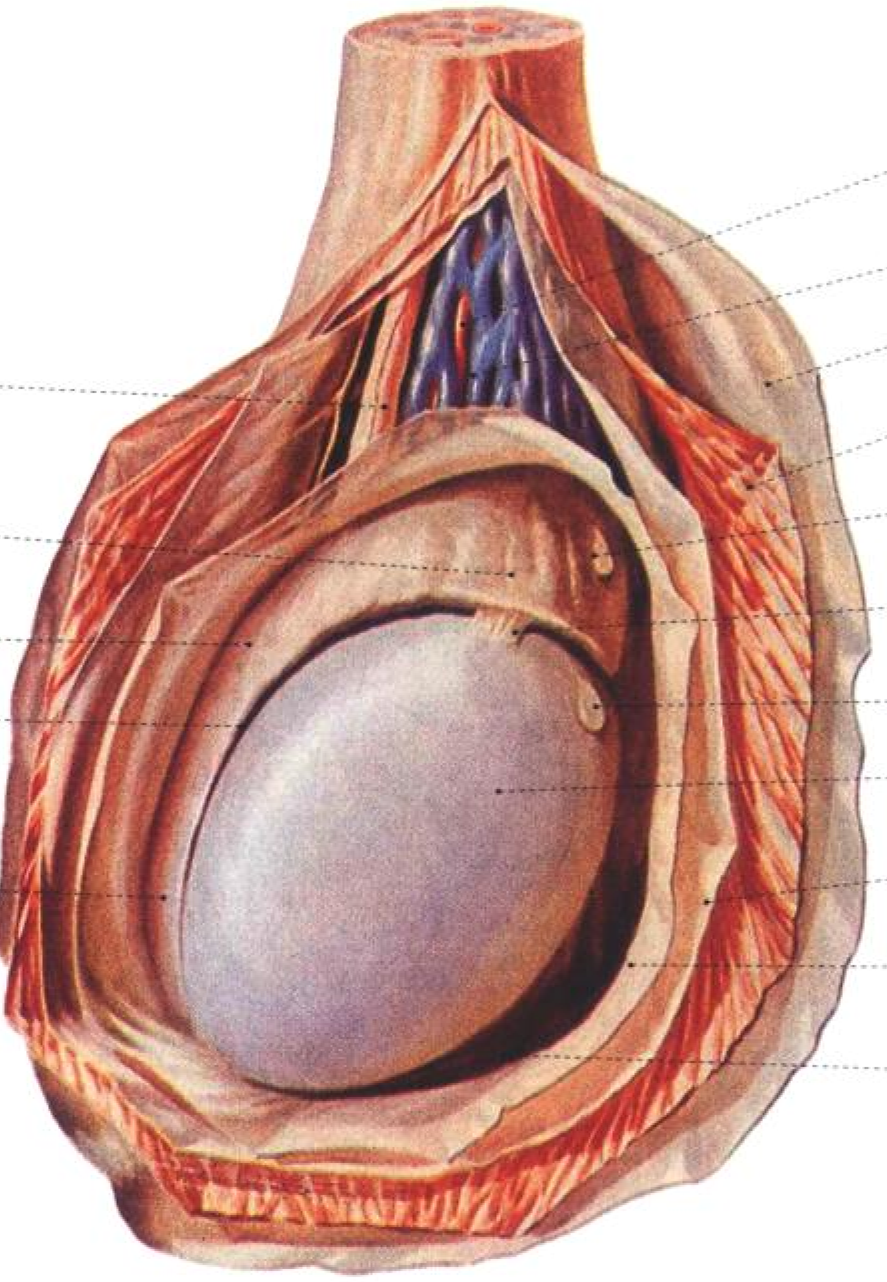
151. 膀胱及男性尿道前列腺部（前面观）
The bladder and the prostatic part of the male urethra. Anterior aspect



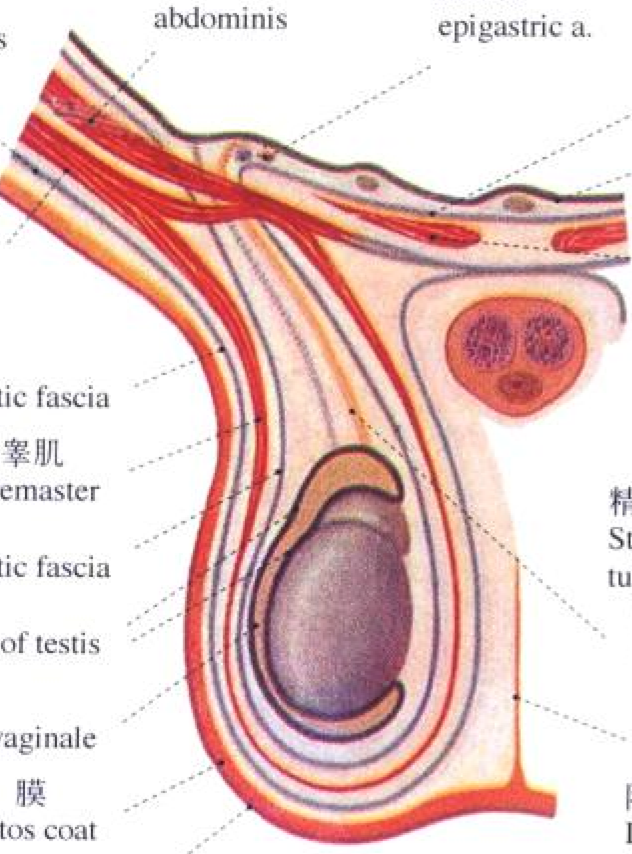
152. 膀胱、前列腺及精囊腺（后面观）
The urinary bladder, prostate and seminal vesicles. Posterior aspect



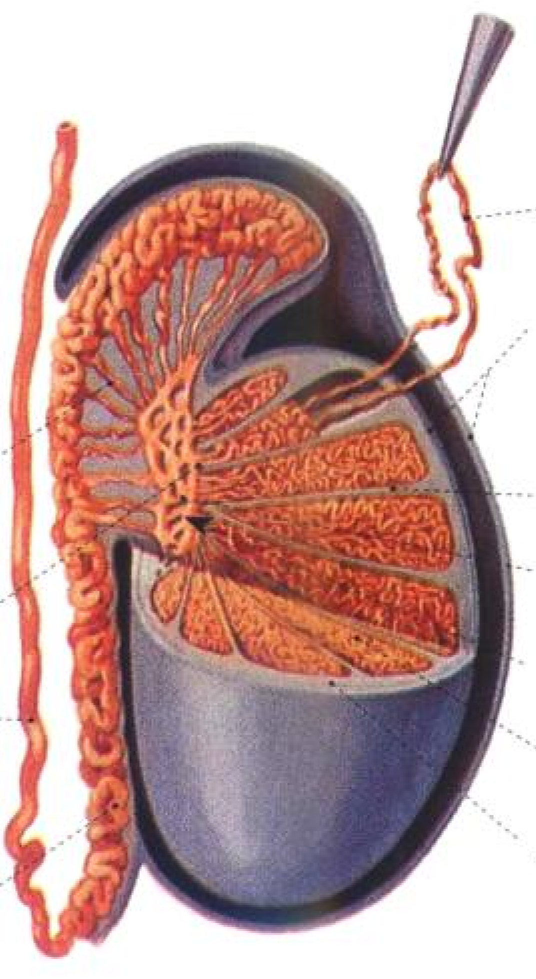
153. 男性盆腔正中矢状断
Median sagittal section of male pelvis



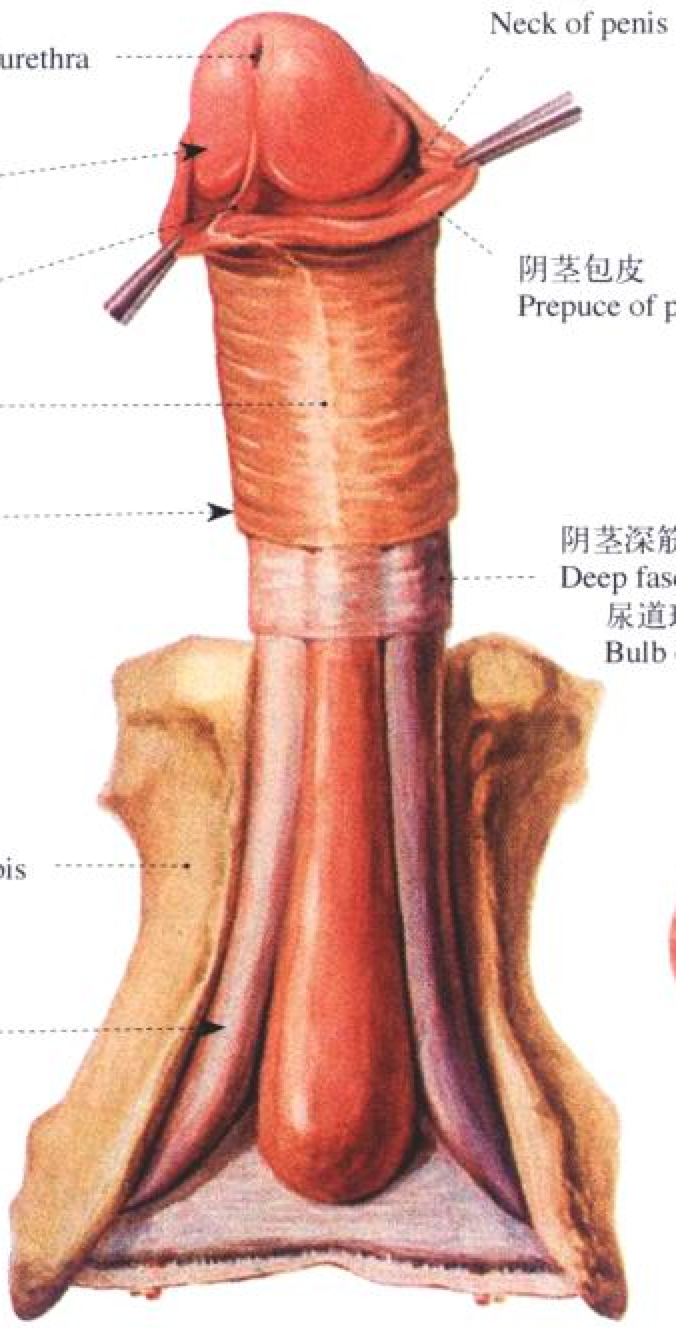
154. 右睾丸、附睾及被膜
The right testis, epididymis and their coverings



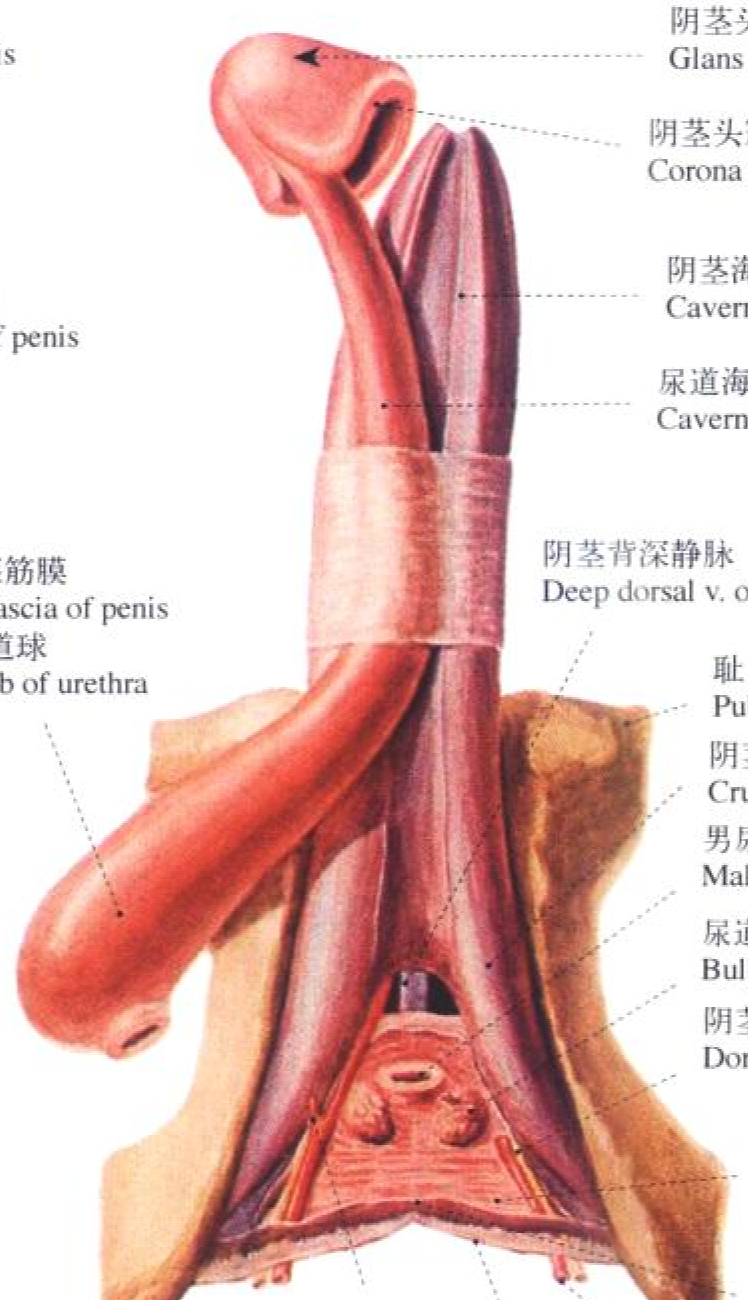
155. 睾丸和精索被膜的模式图
Scheme to show coverings of testis and spermatic cord



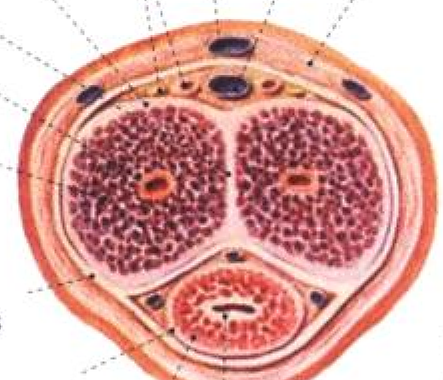
156. 睾丸内部结构模式图
Diagram showing structure of testis



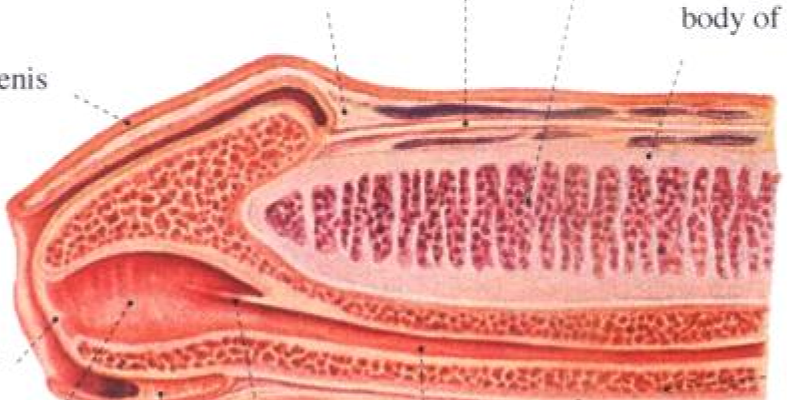
157. 阴茎（尿道面）
The penis. Urethral surface



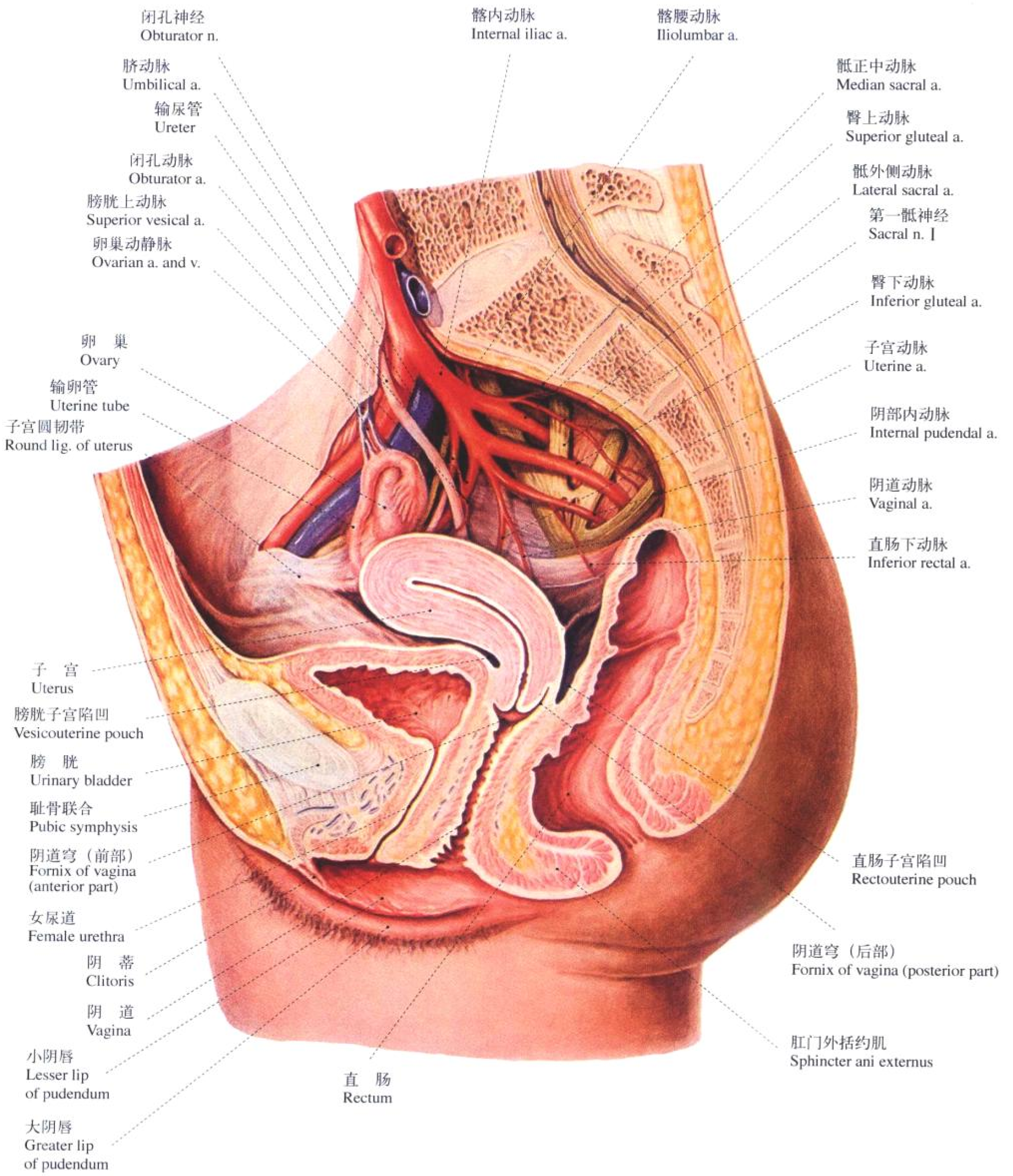
158. 阴茎的海绵体
The cavernous bodies of penis



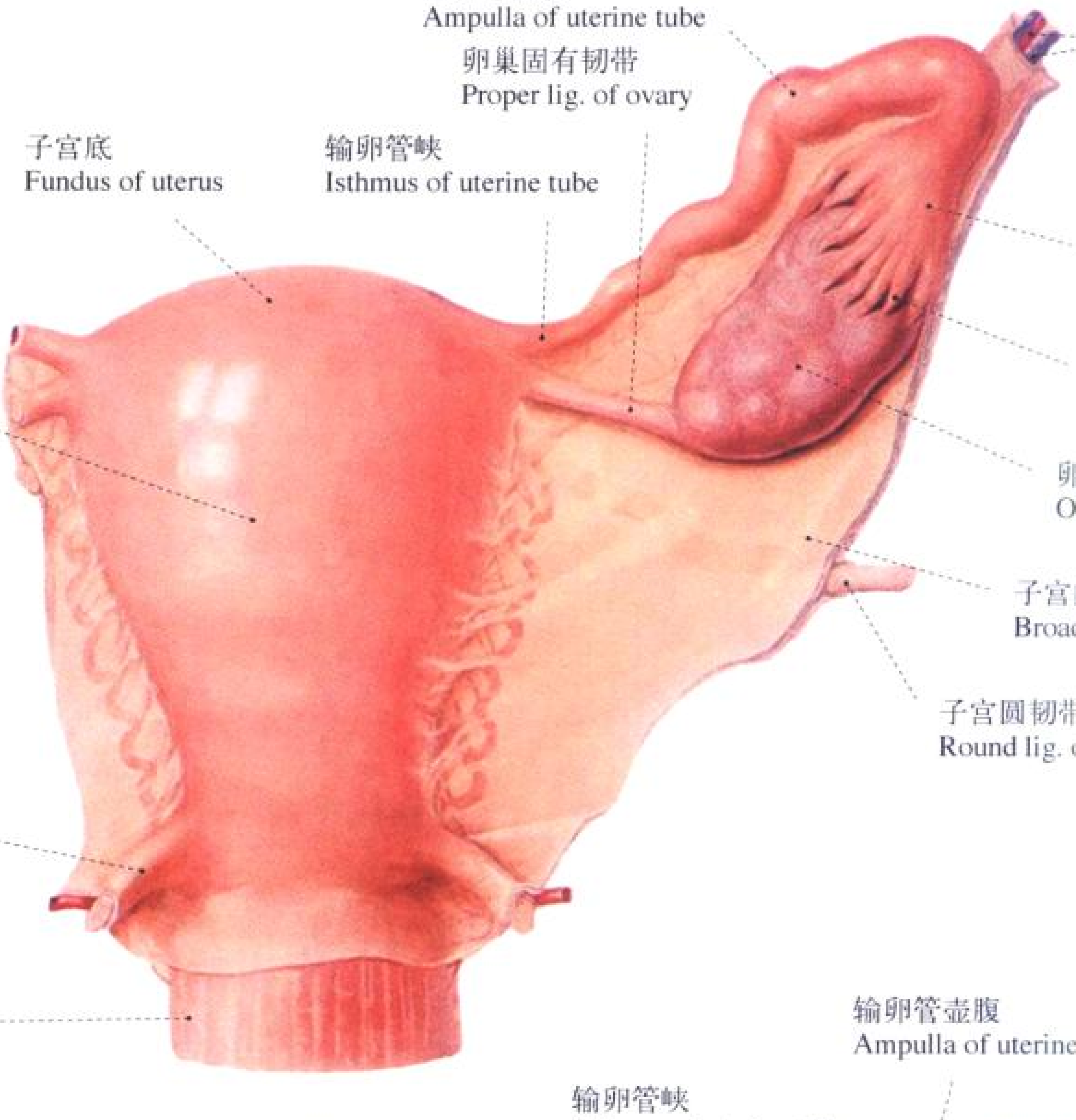
159. 阴茎体横断
Thansverse section through body of penis



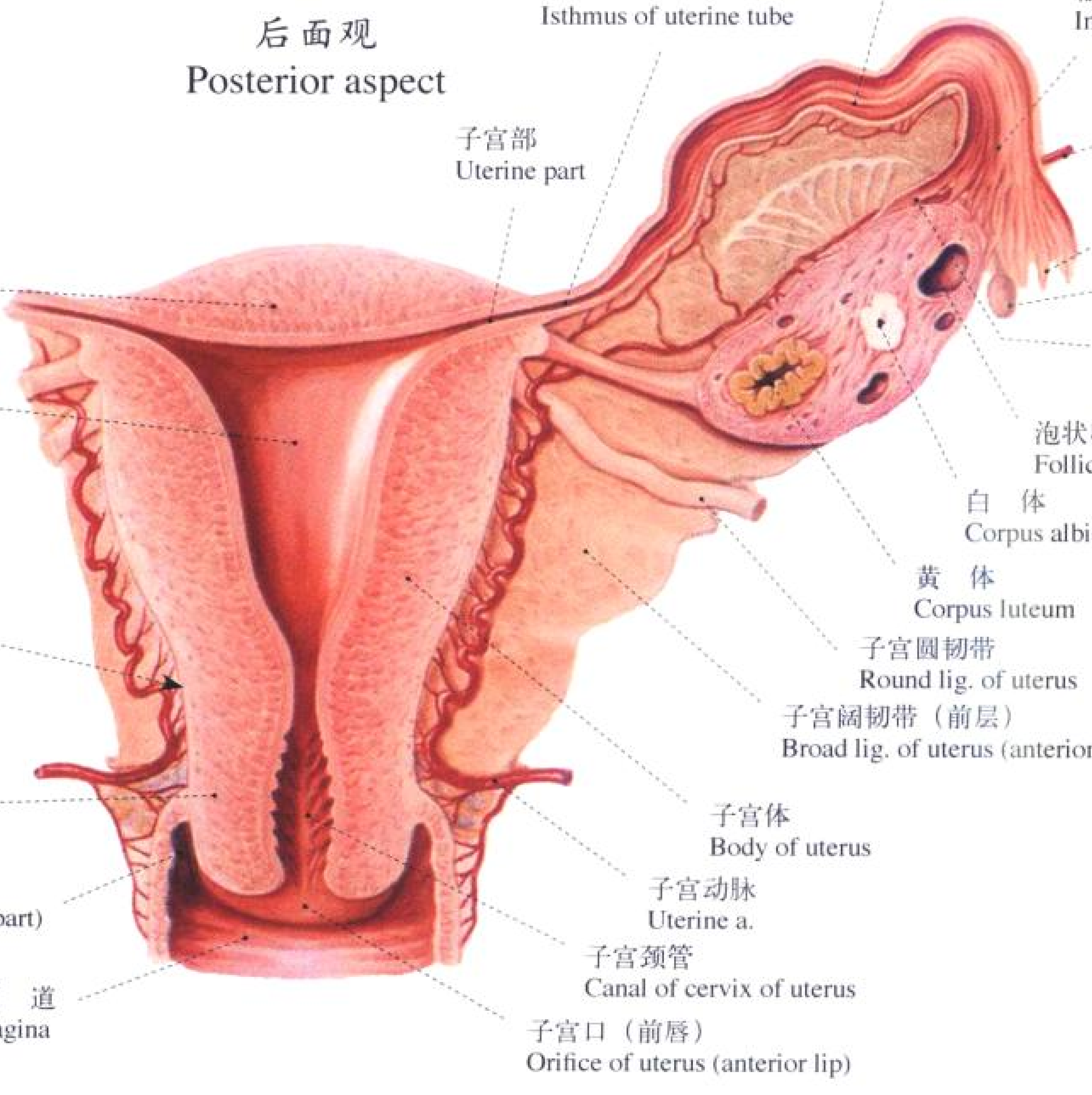
160. 阴茎正中矢状断
Median sagittal section of penis



161. 女性骨盆正中矢状断
Median sagittal section of female pelvis

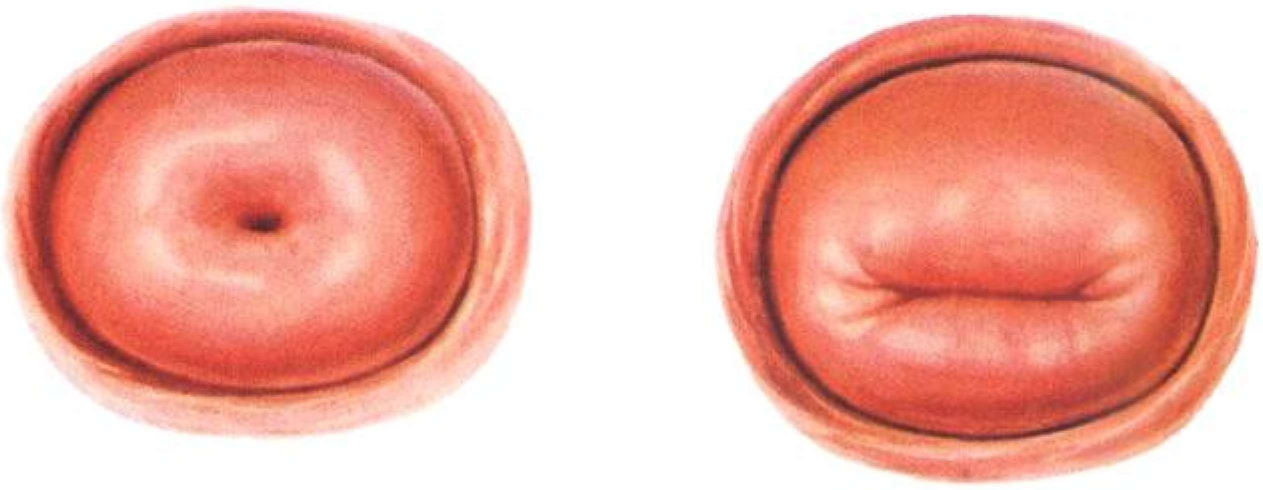


后面观
Posterior aspect

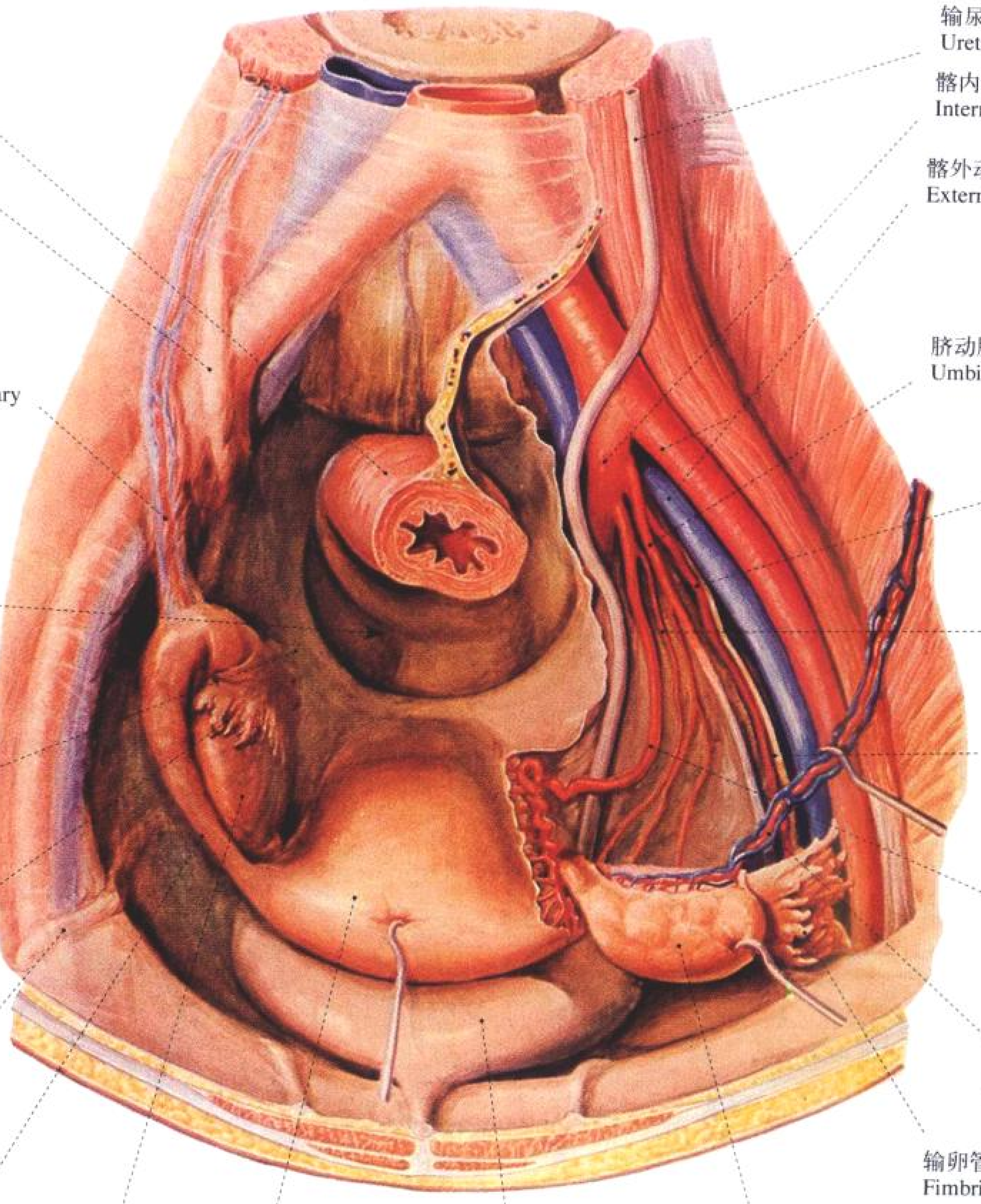


冠状切面
Coronal section

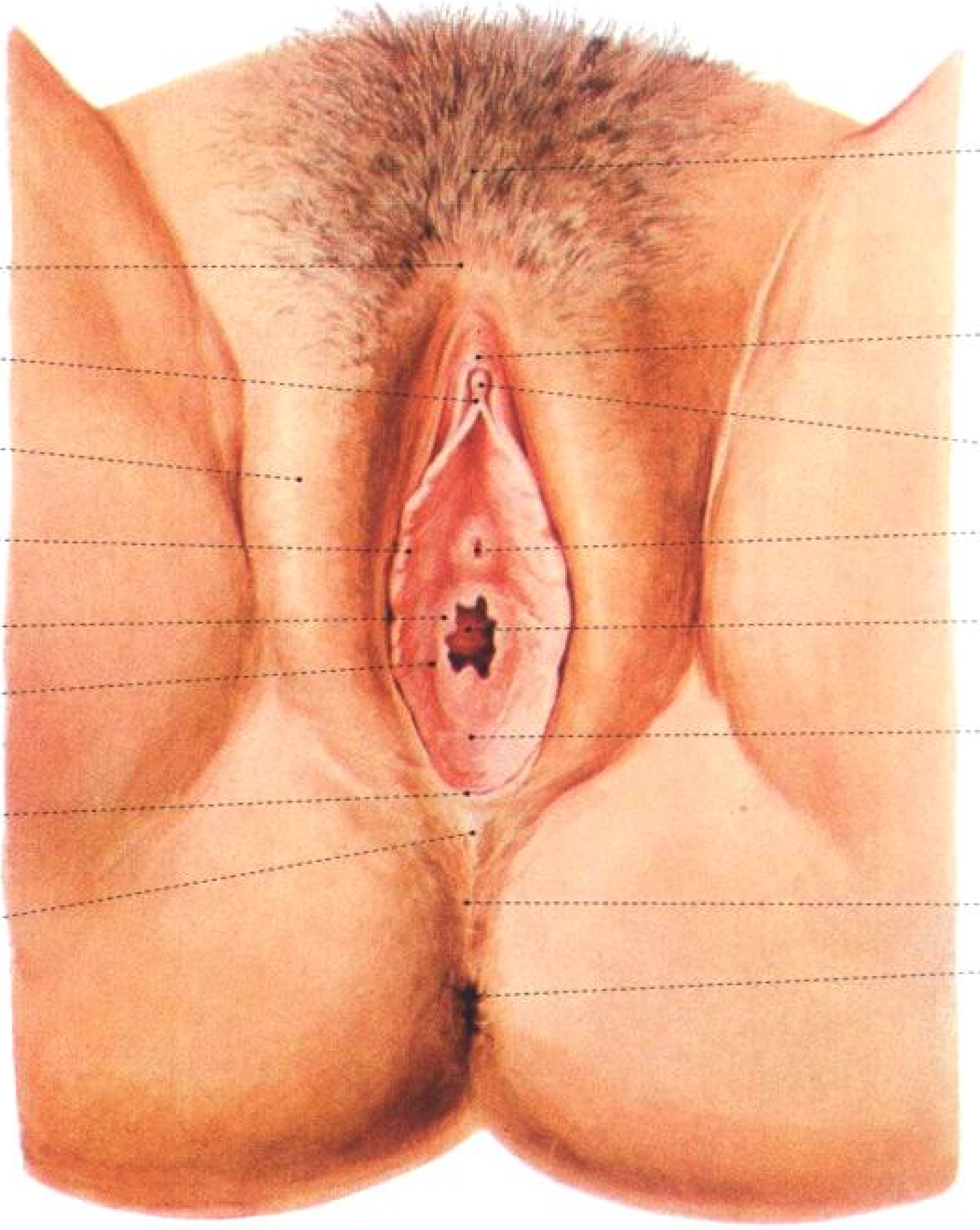
162. 女性内生殖器
Female internal genital organs



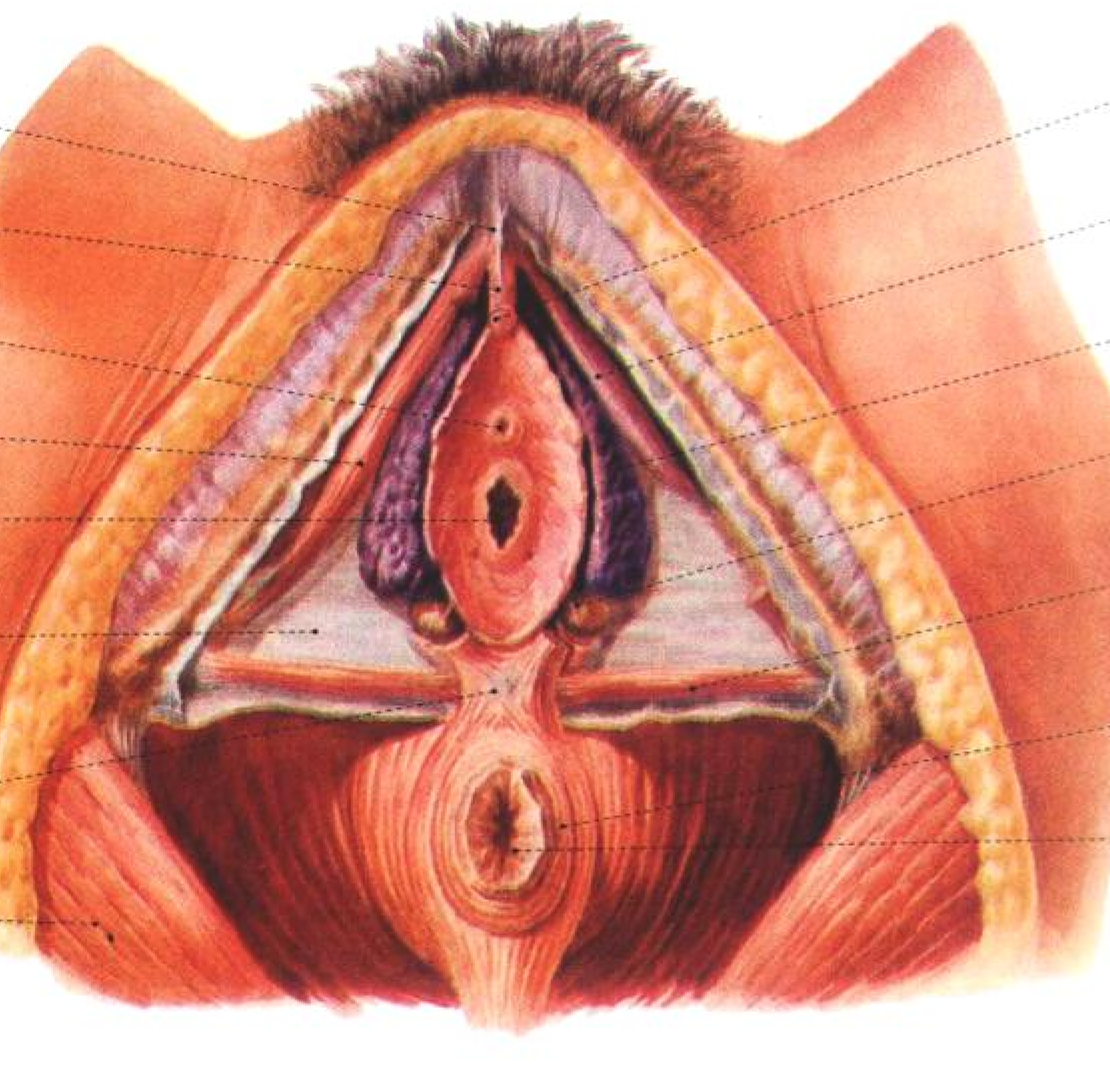
163. 子宫口
Orifice of uterus



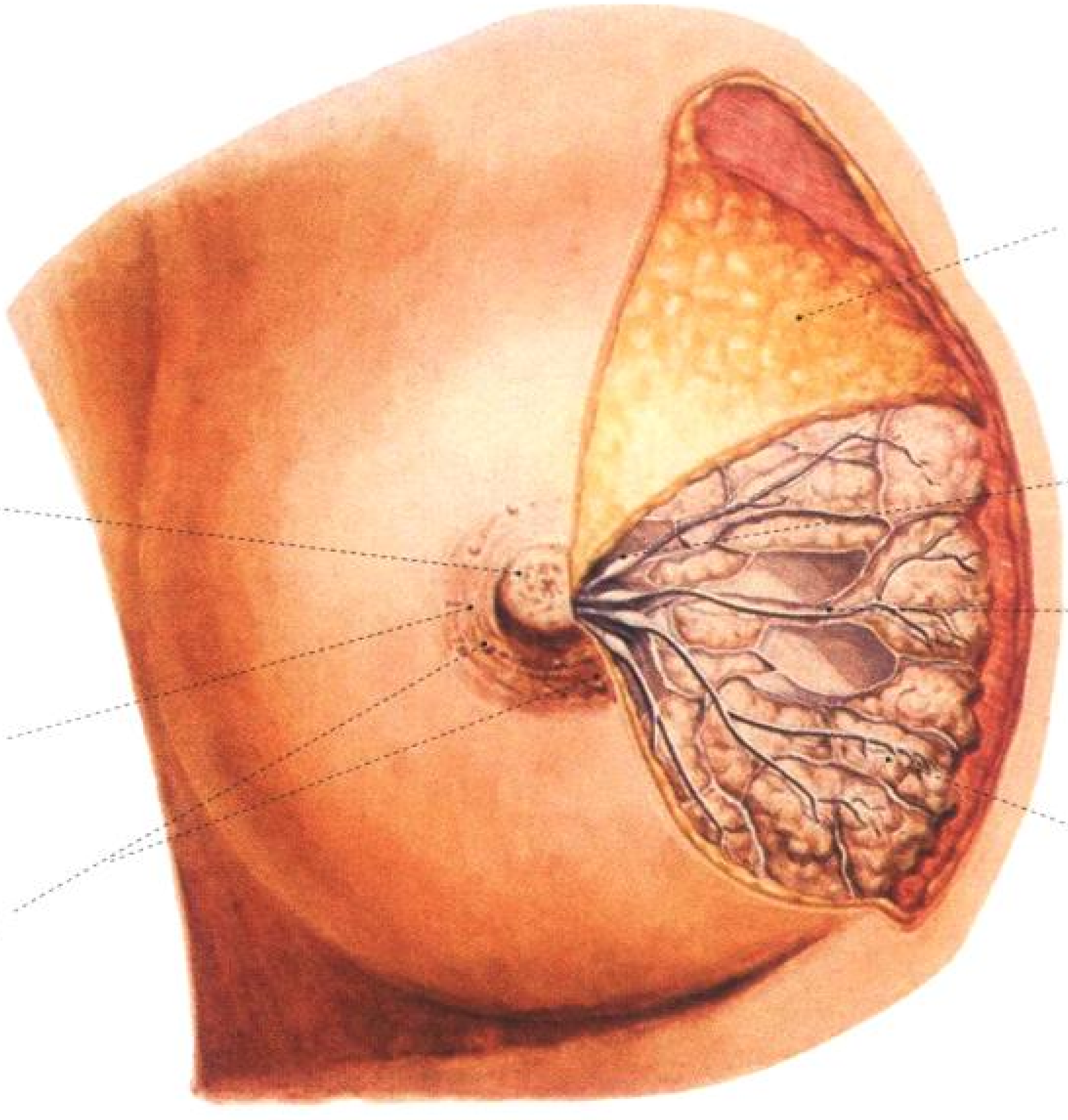
164. 女性盆腔器官（前上面观）
Pelvic organs of the female. Antero-superior aspect



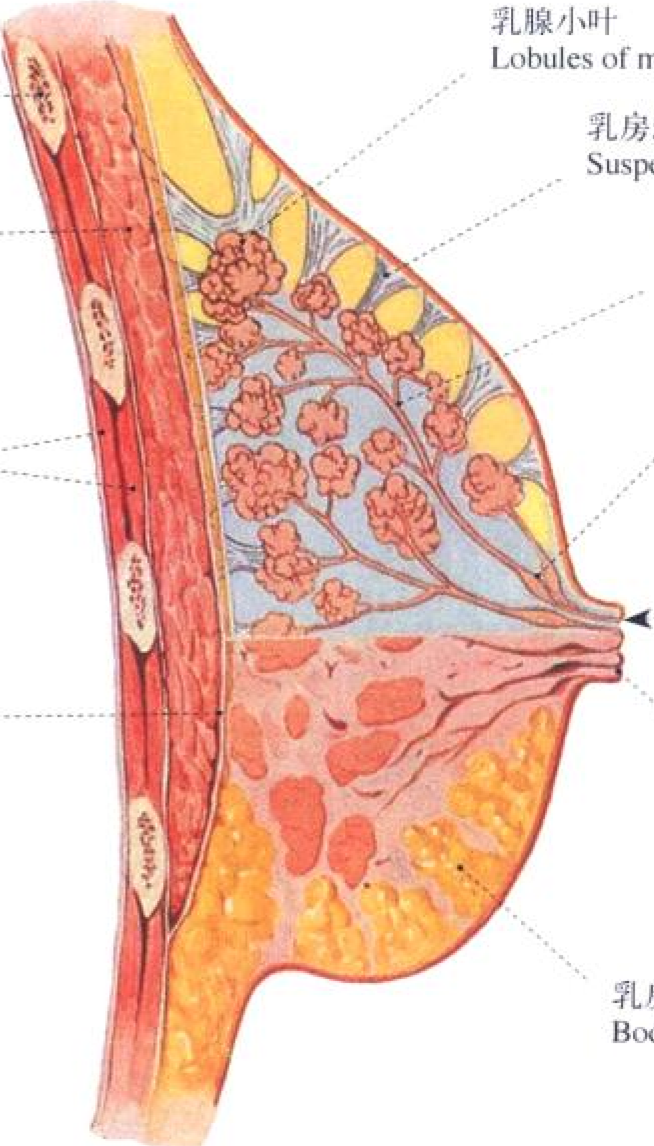
165. 女性外生殖器
Female external genital organs



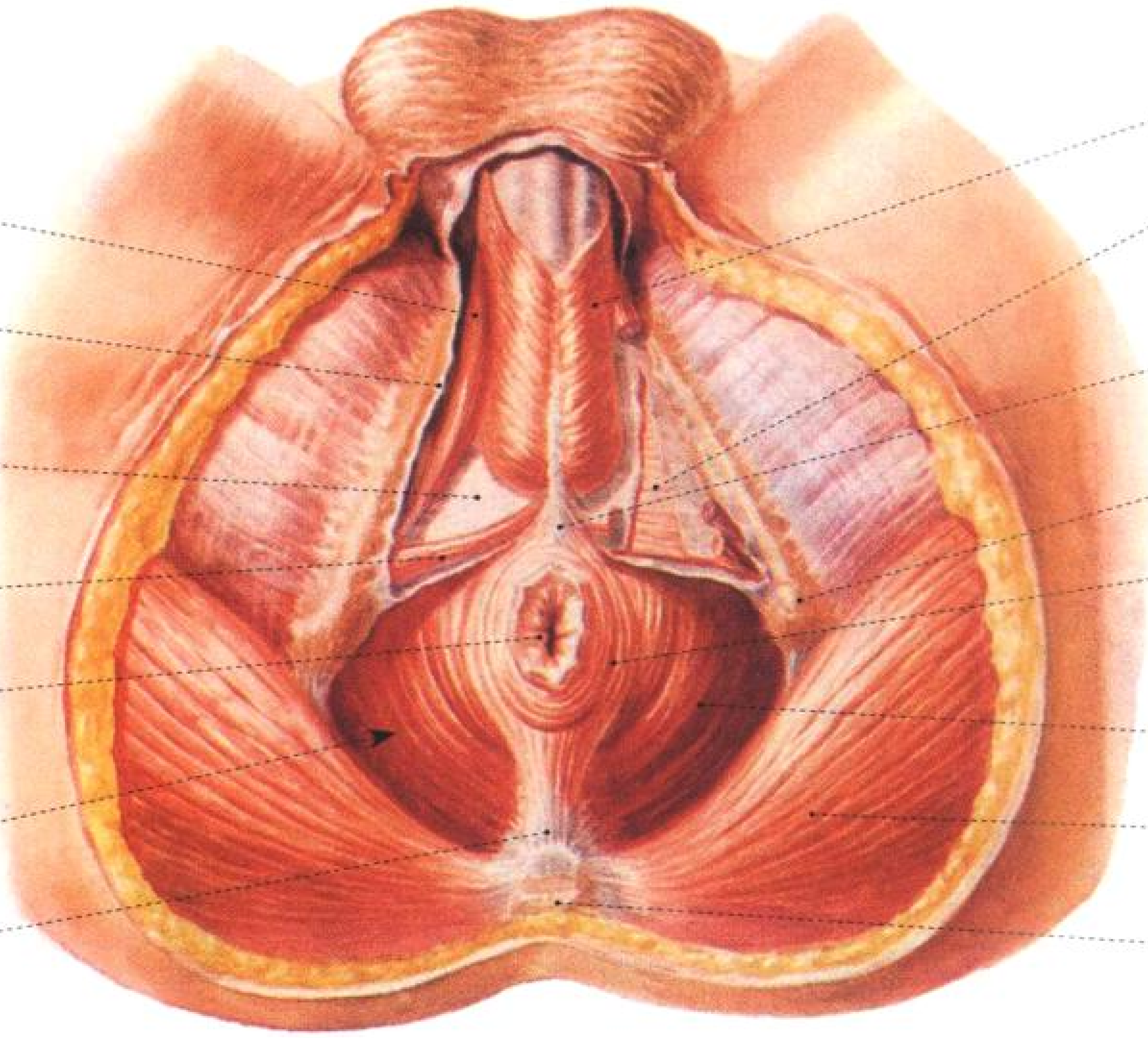
166. 阴蒂、前庭球及前庭大腺
The clitoris, bulb of the vestibule and the greater vestibular gland



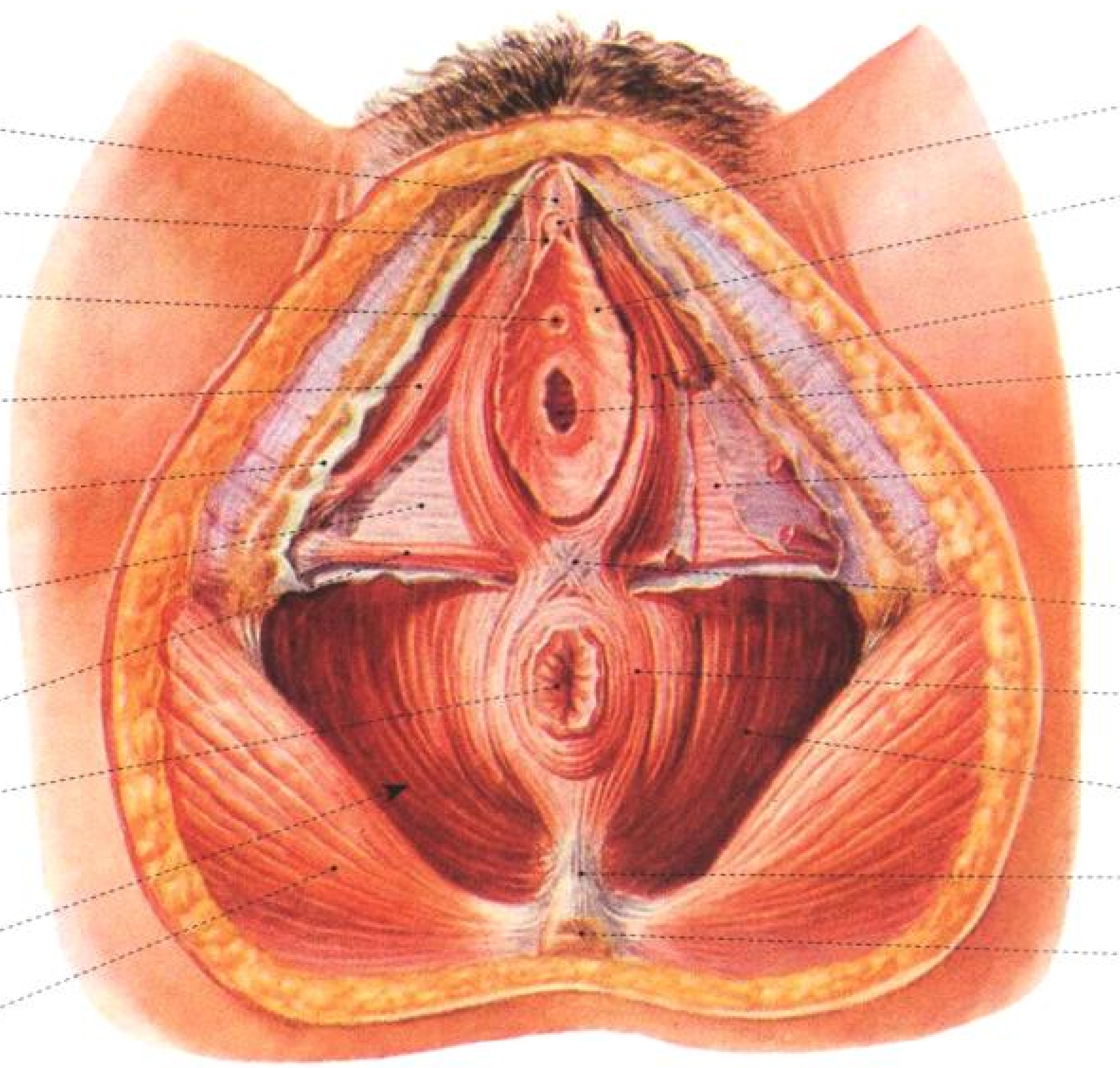
167. 乳 房 The mamma



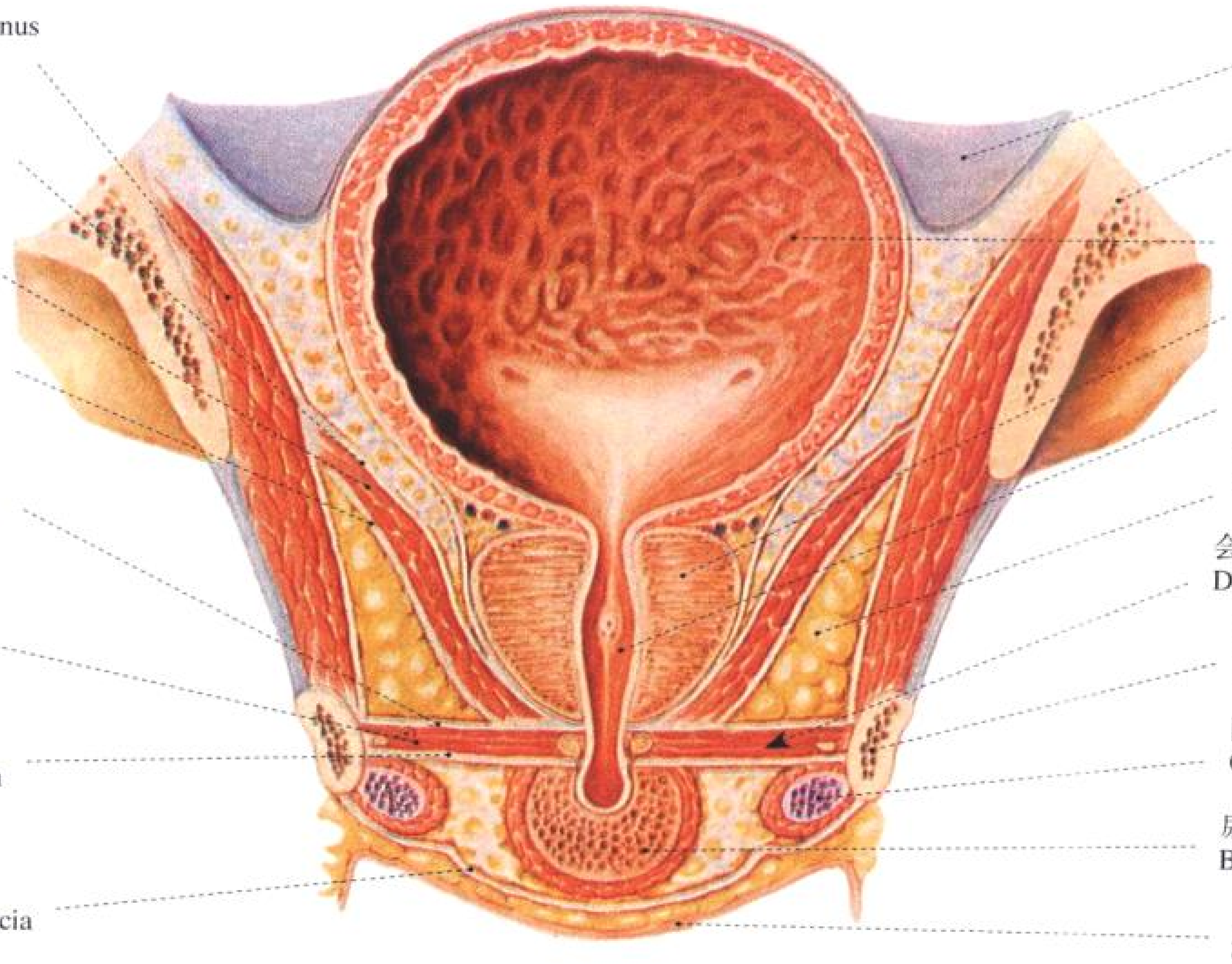
168. 乳房矢状断模式图
Diagram of the sagittal section of the mamma



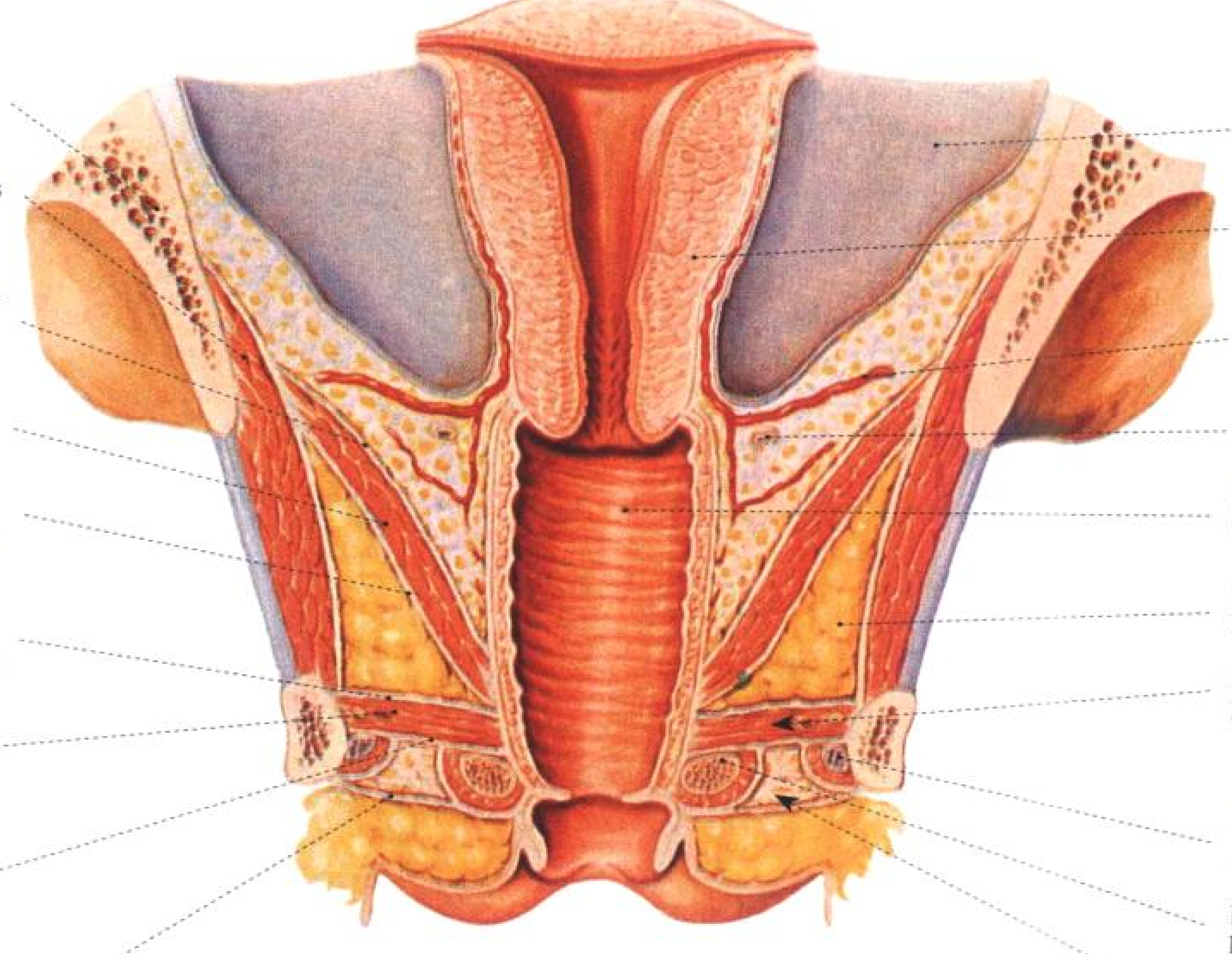
169. 男会阴肌
Muscles of the male perineum



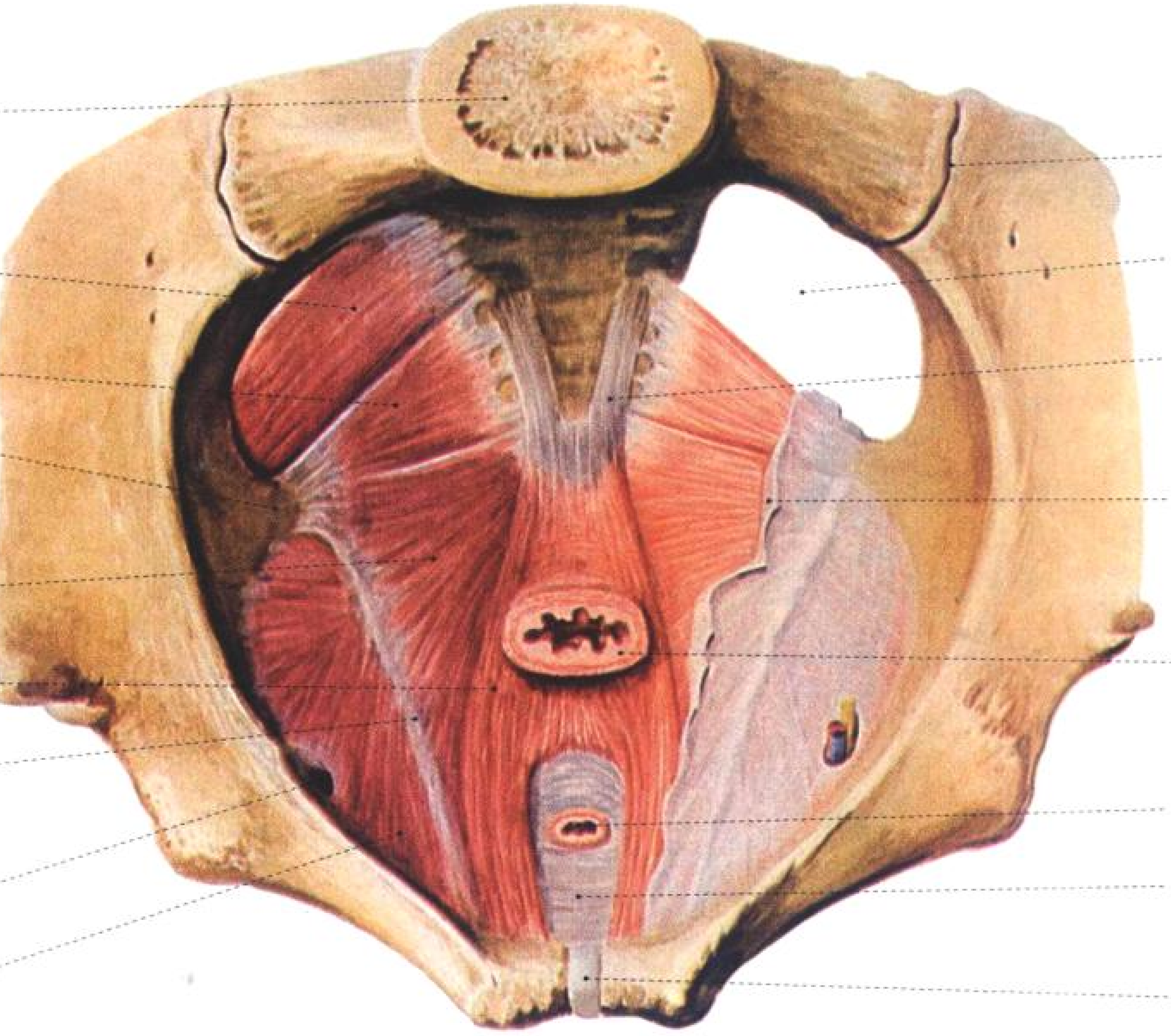
170. 女会阴肌
Muscles of the female perineum



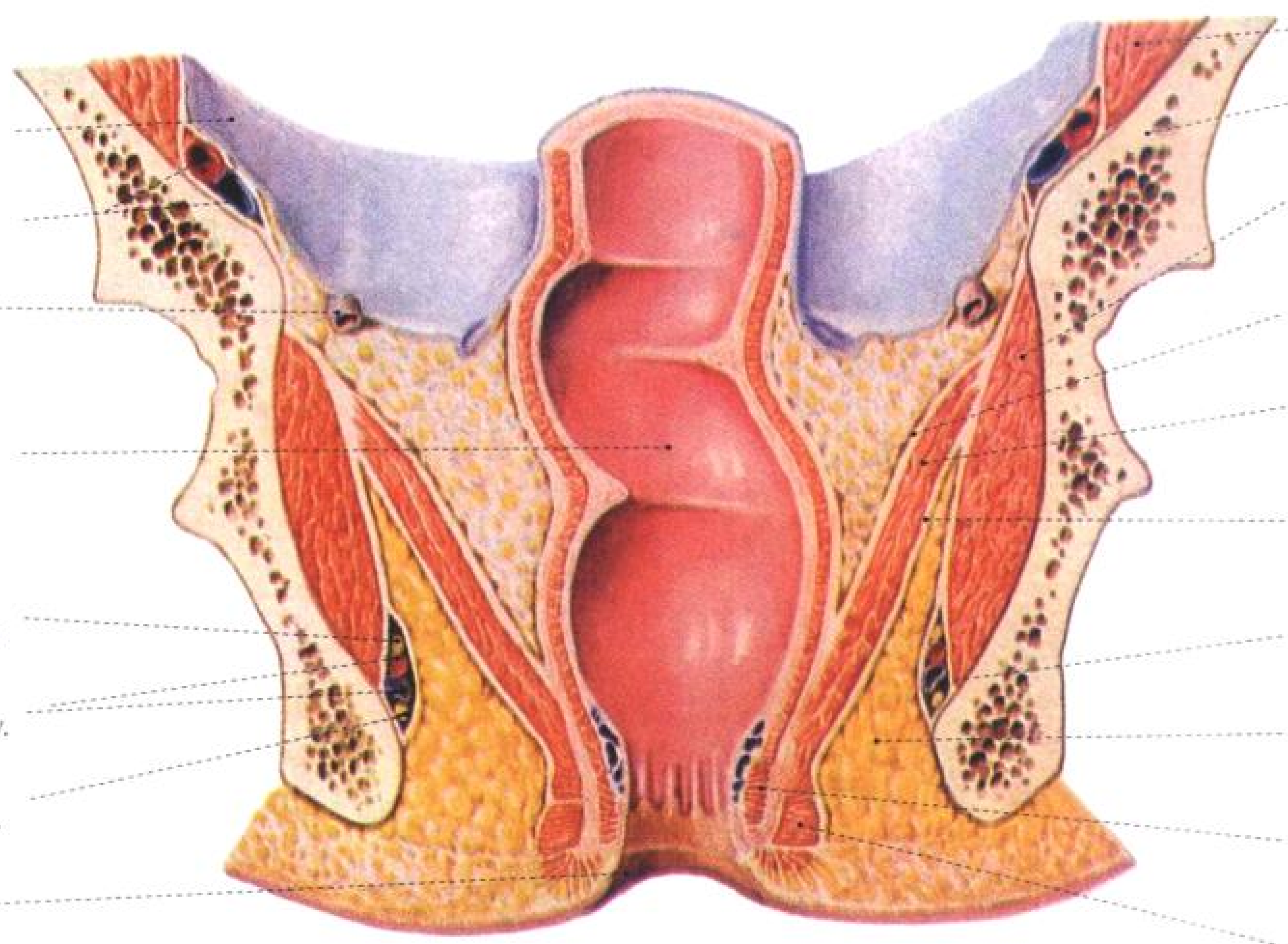
171. 男性骨盆冠状切面（示尿生殖膈及盆膈）
Coronal section of male pelvis showing urogenital diaphragm and pelvic diaphragm



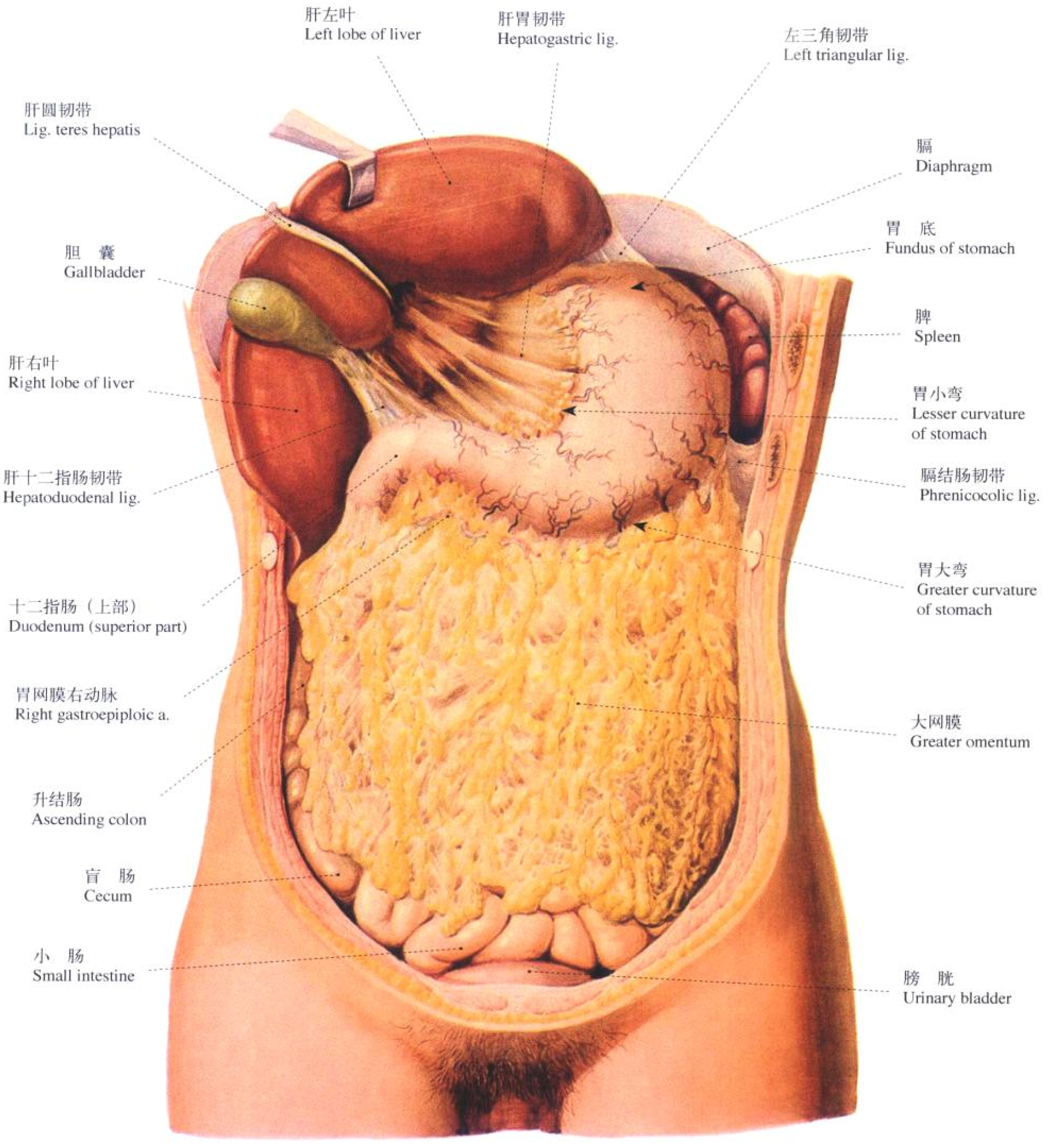
172. 女性骨盆冠状切面（示尿生殖膈及盆膈）
Coronal section of female pelvis showing urogenital diaphragm and pelvic diaphragm



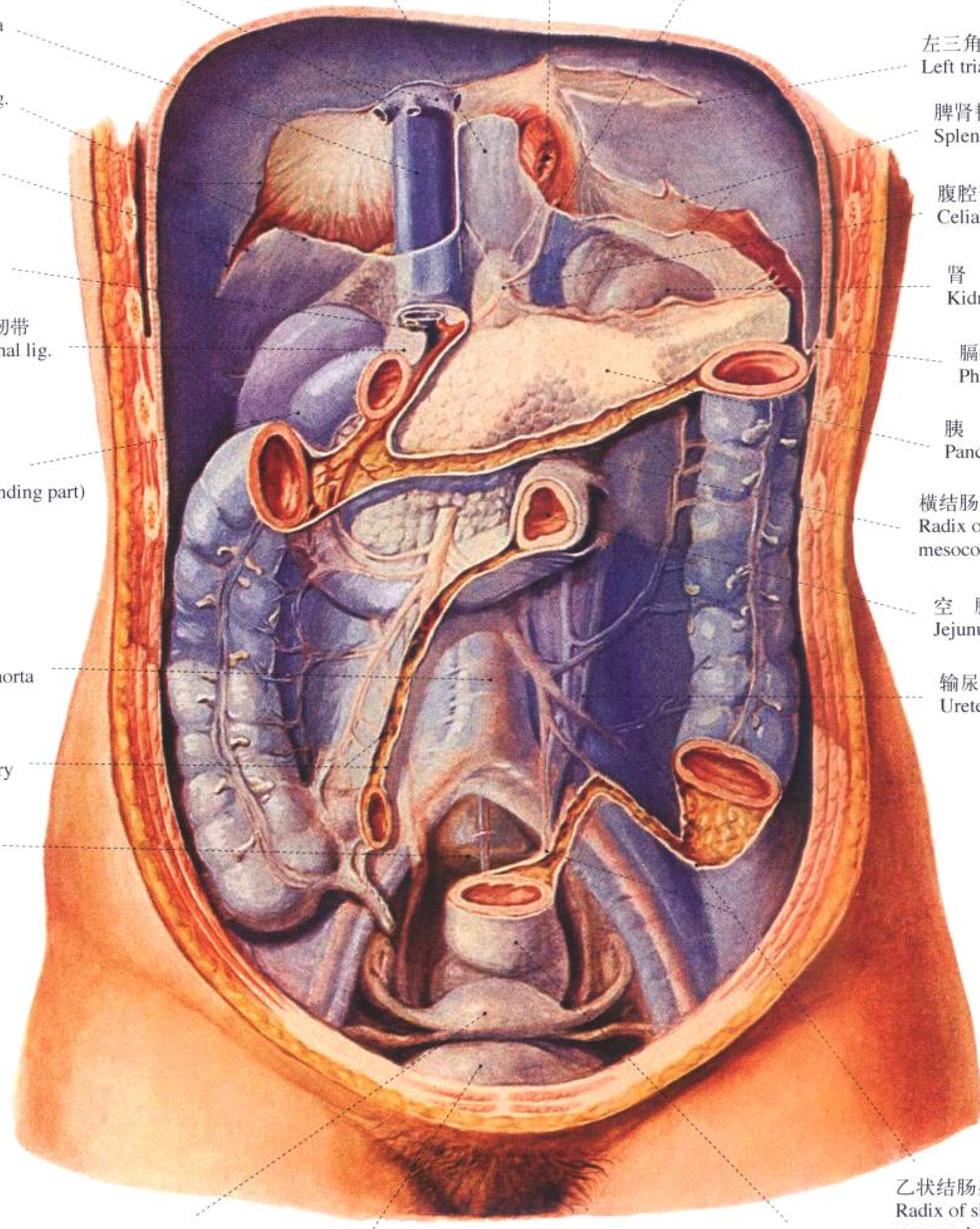
173. 男性盆膈（上面观）
Male pelvic diaphragm. Superior aspect



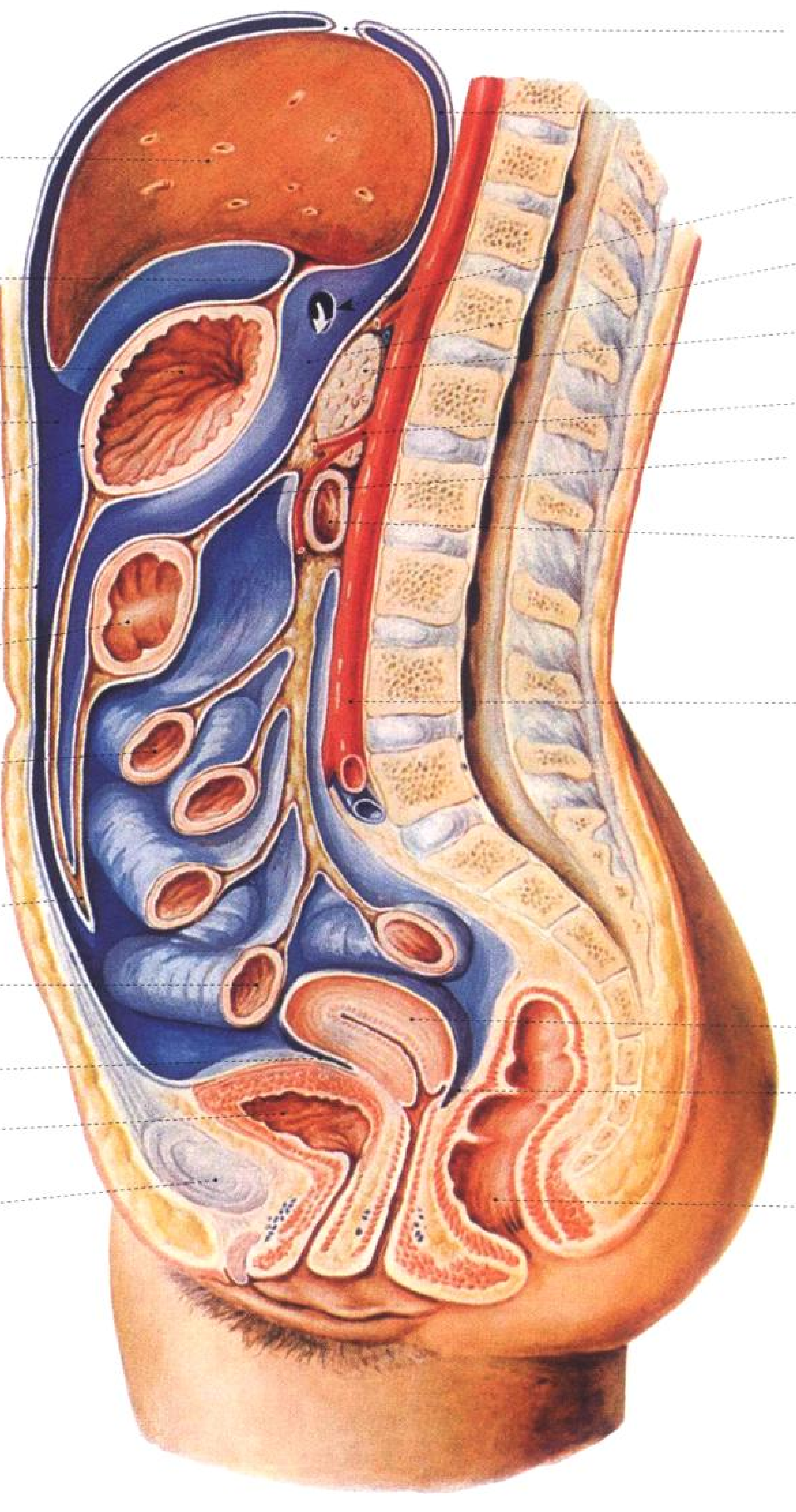
174. 男性骨盆冠状断模式图（示坐骨肛门窝）
Diagram of coronal section of male pervis to show ischioanal fossa



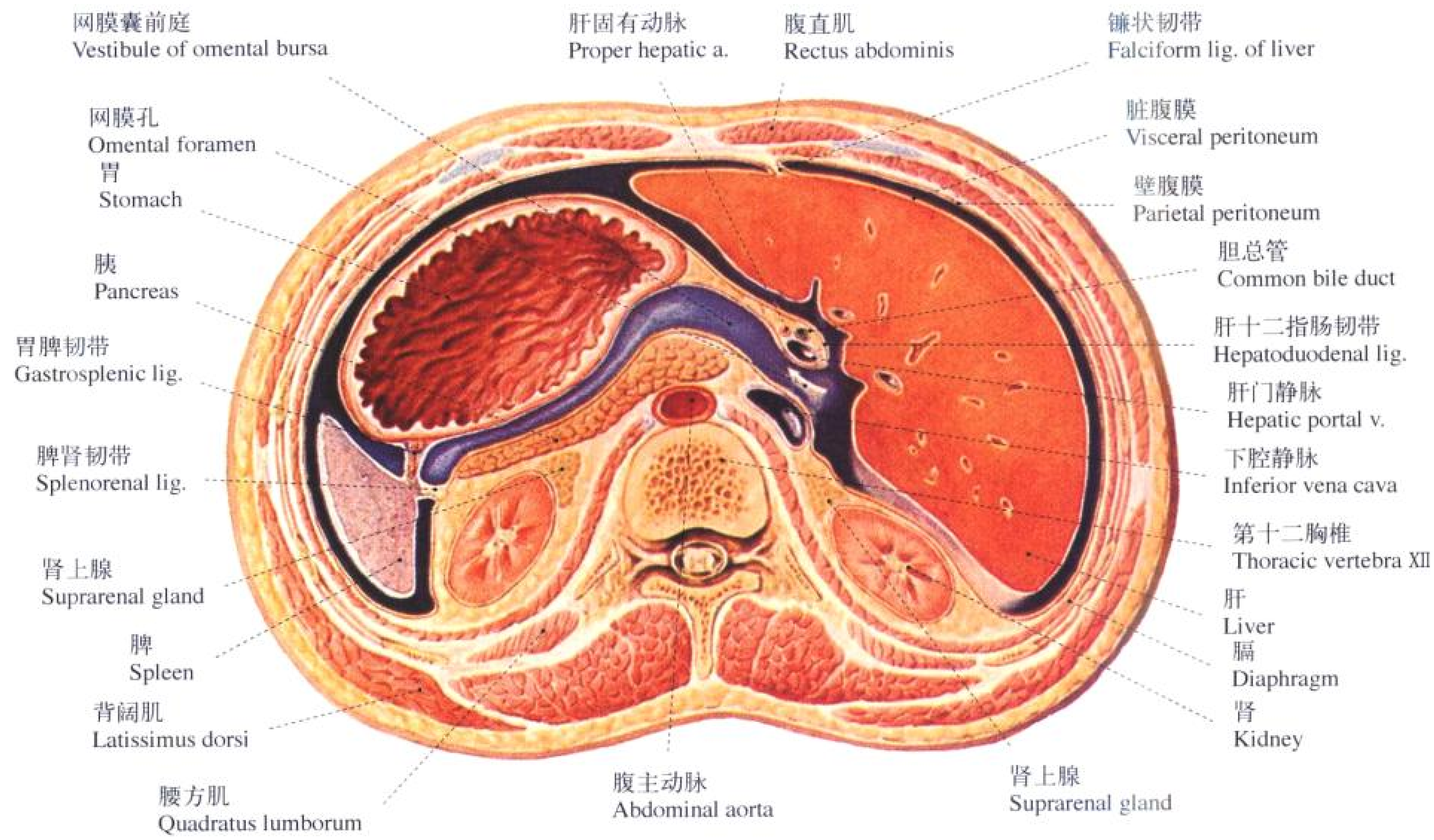
175. 网 膜 The omenta



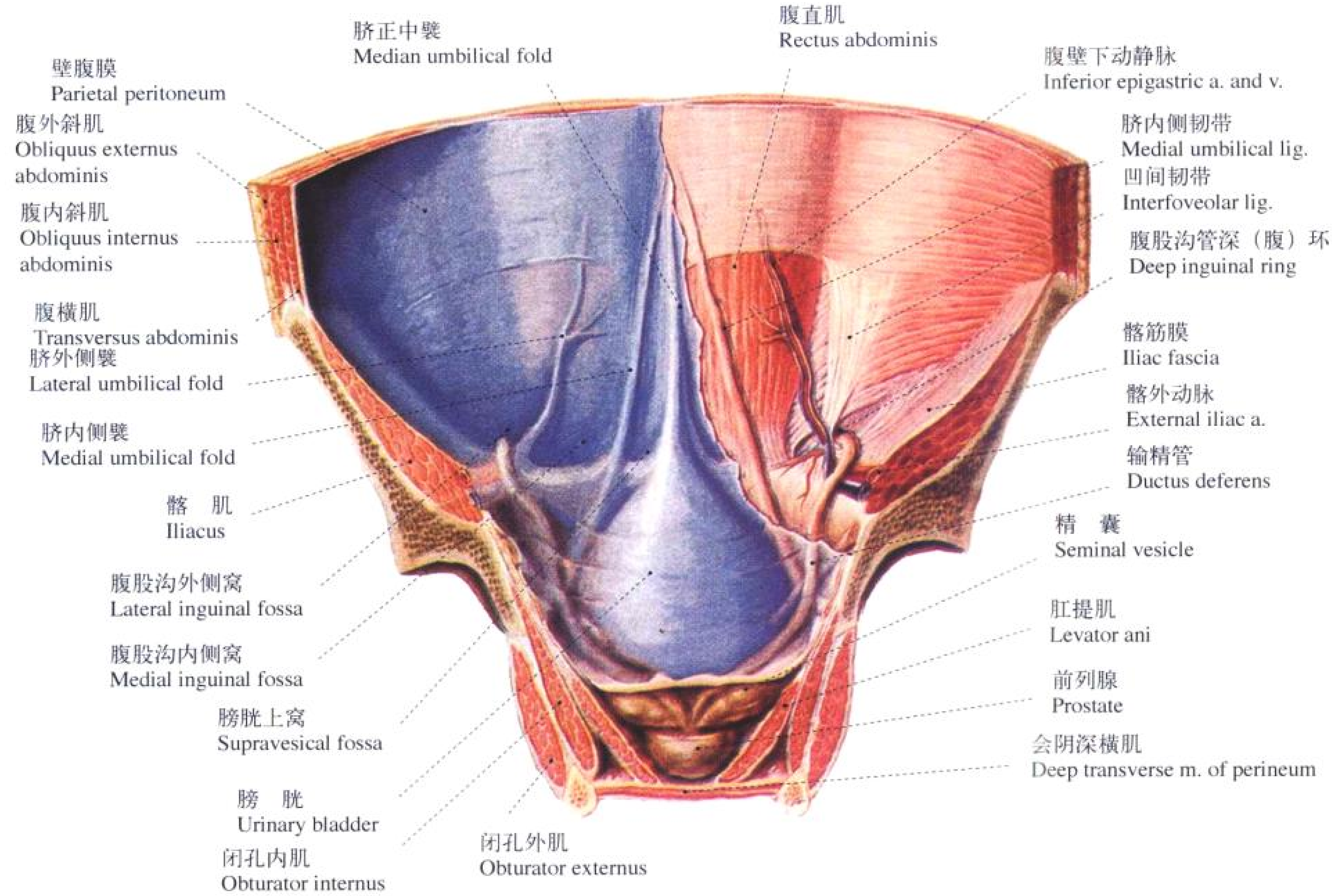
176. 腹后壁腹膜的配布
Arrangement of the peritoneum on the posterior abdominal wall



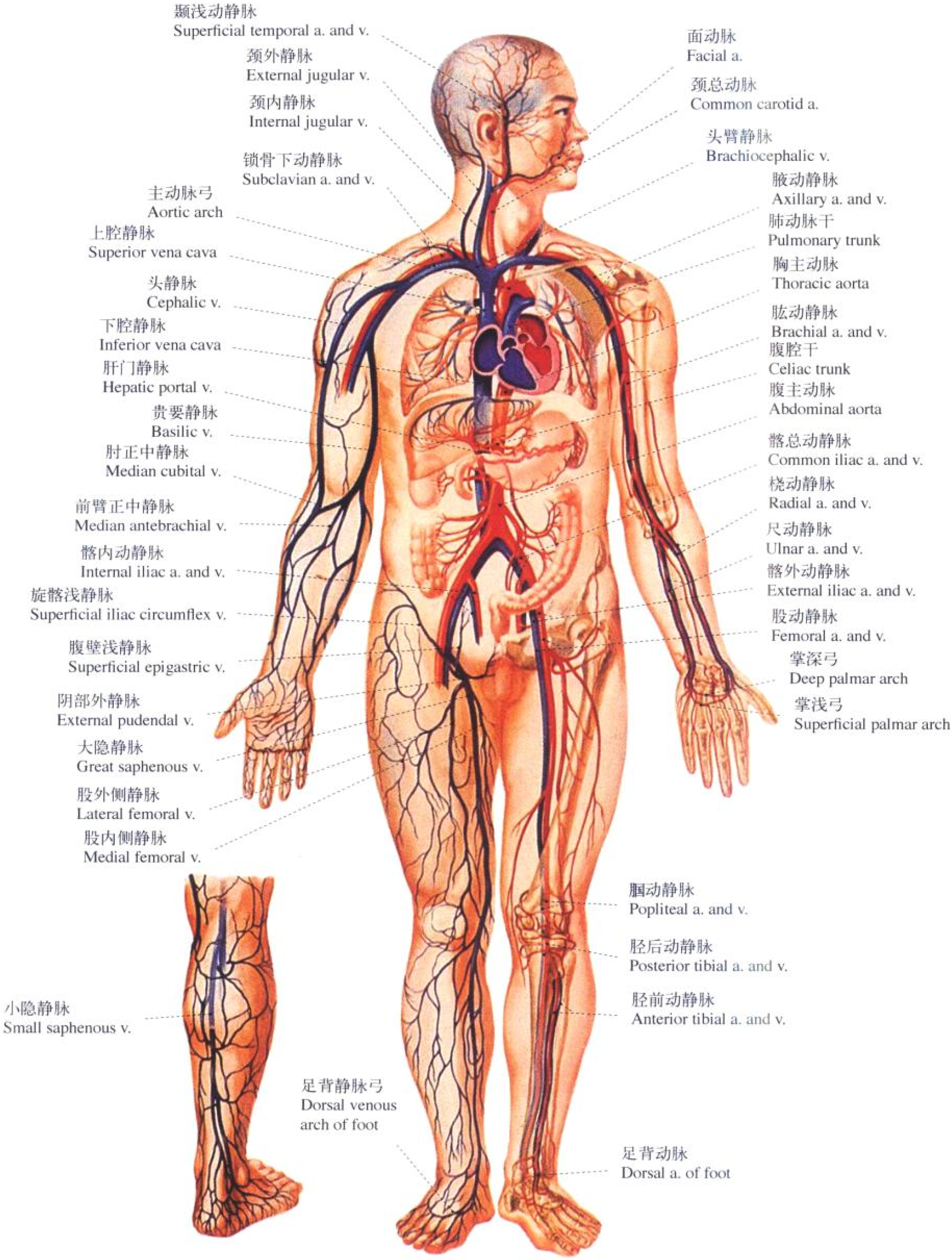
177. 女性腹腔正中矢状断（示腹膜垂直配布）
Median sagittal section of female abdominal cavity to show vertical arrangement of peritoneum



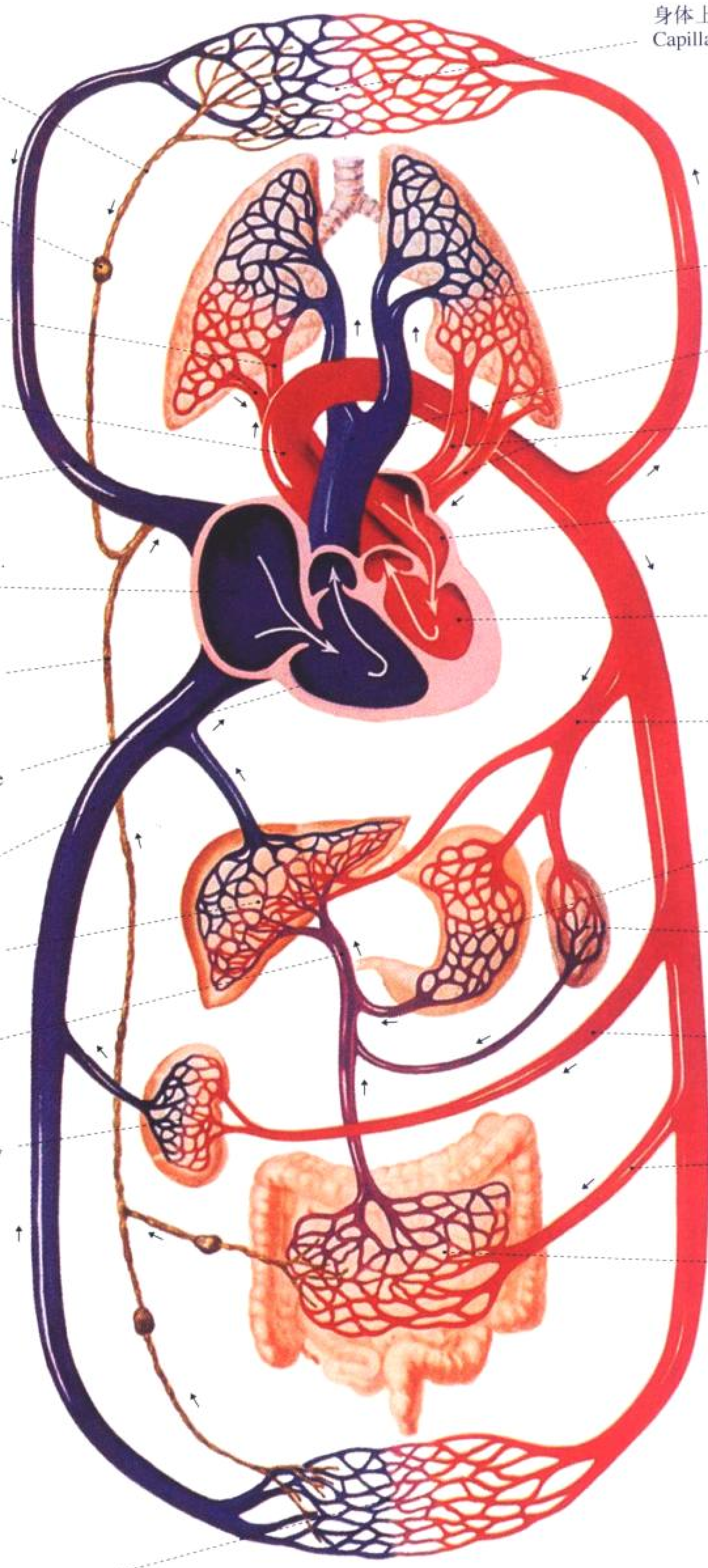
178. 腹腔横断（平网膜孔）
Transverse section of the abdominal cavity at lever of the epiploic foramen



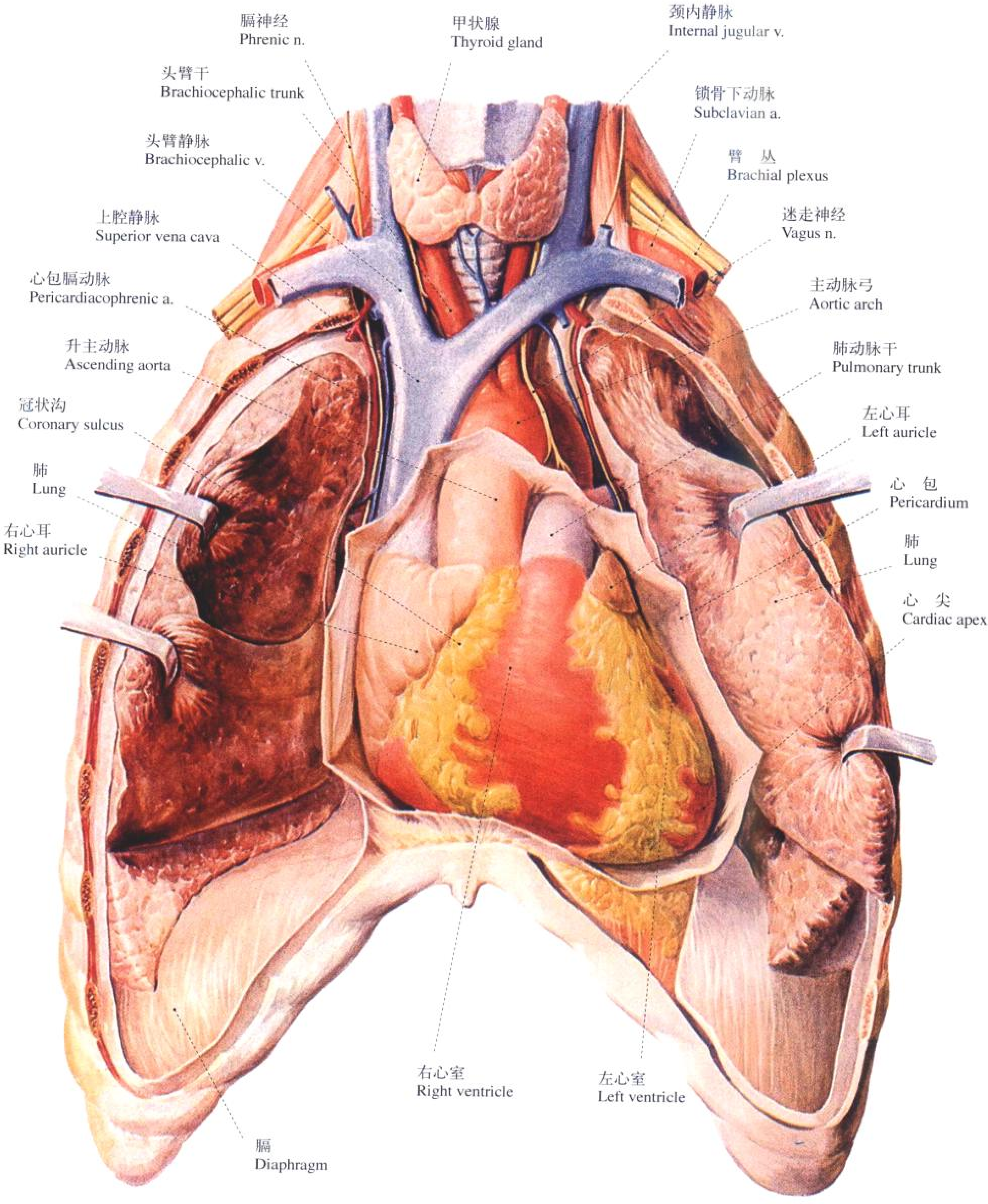
179. 腹前壁（内面观）
Interior aspect of the anterior abdominal wall



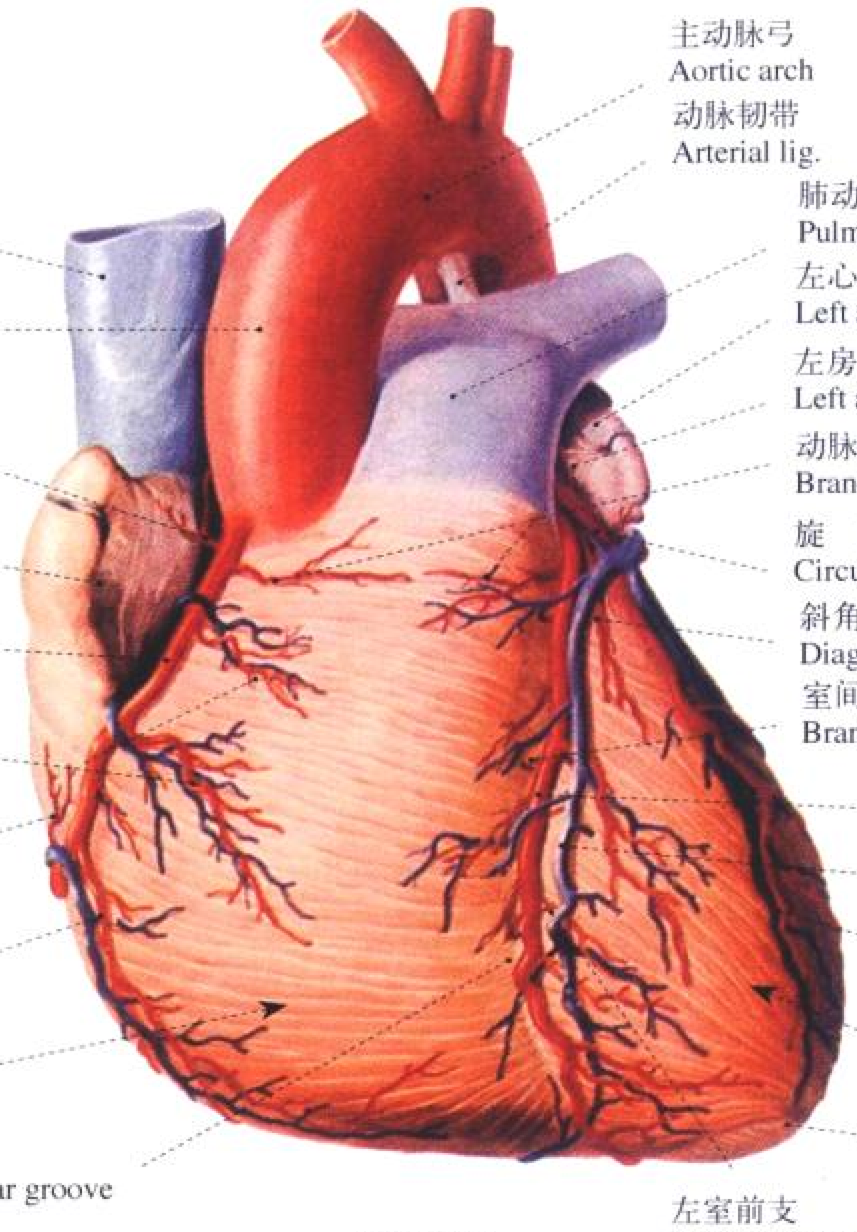
180. 血管分布模式图
Diagram of the distribution of blood vessels



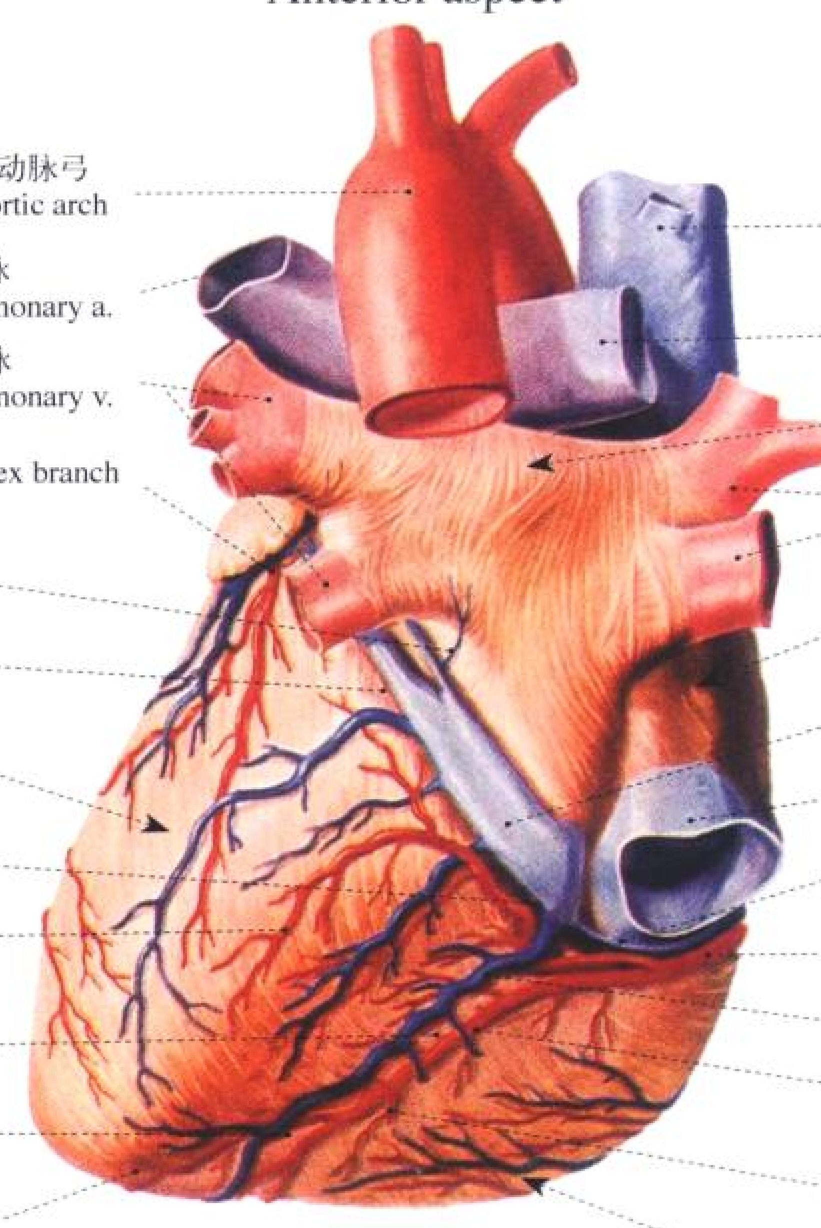
181. 大、小循环示意图
Diagram illustrating the greater and the lesser circulation



182. 心脏的位置
Position of the heart

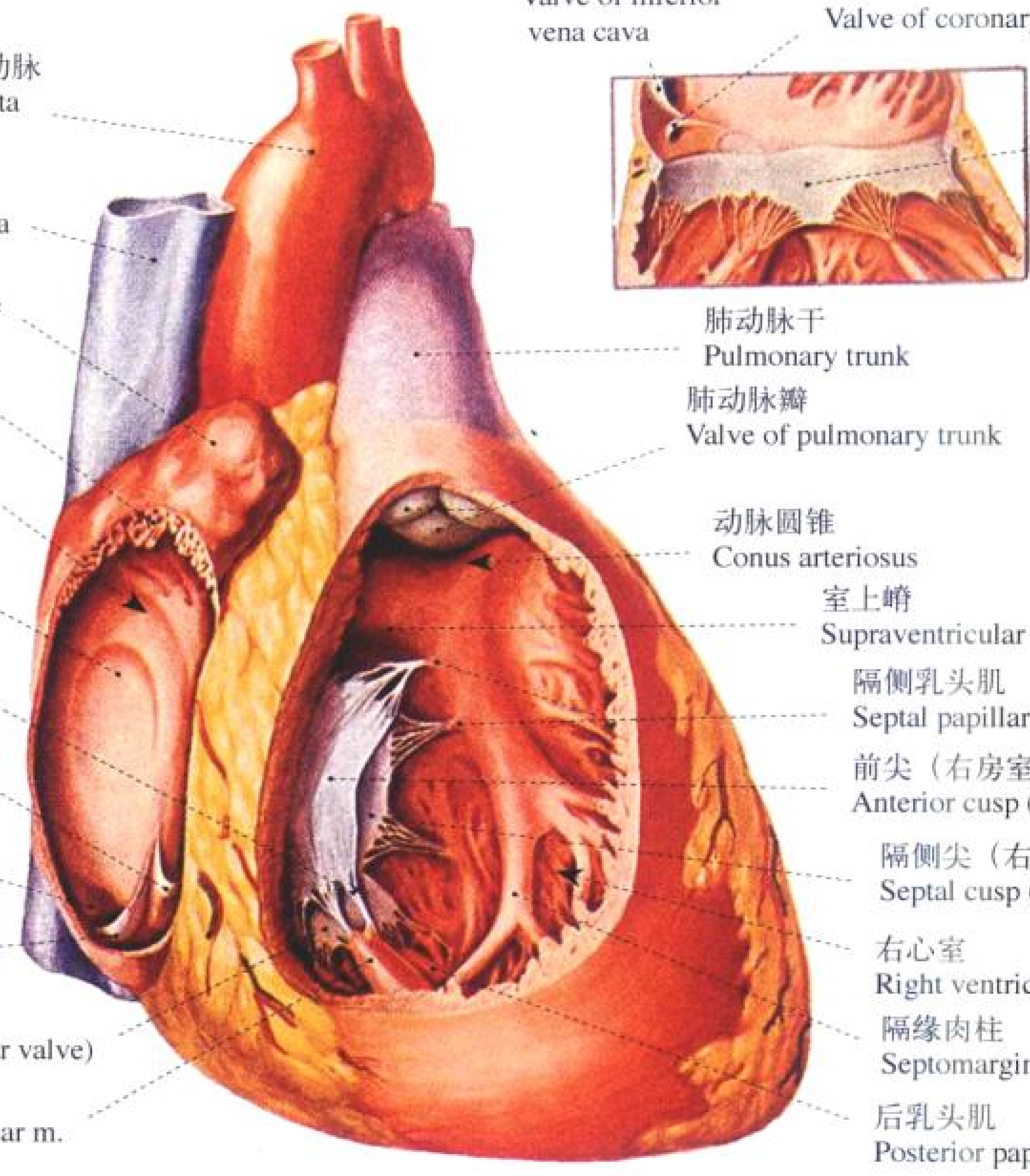


前面观
Anterior aspect

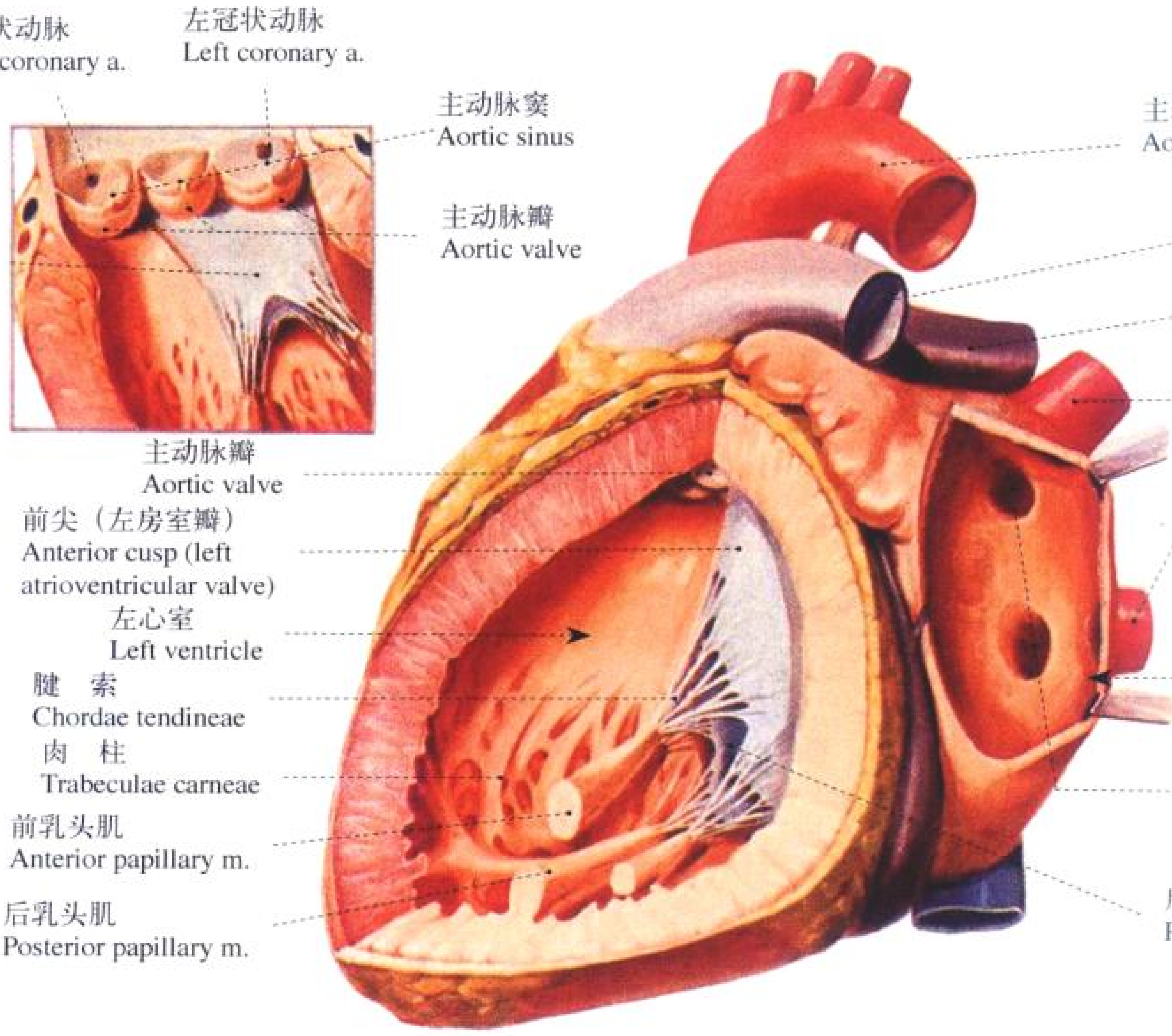


后面观
Posterior aspect

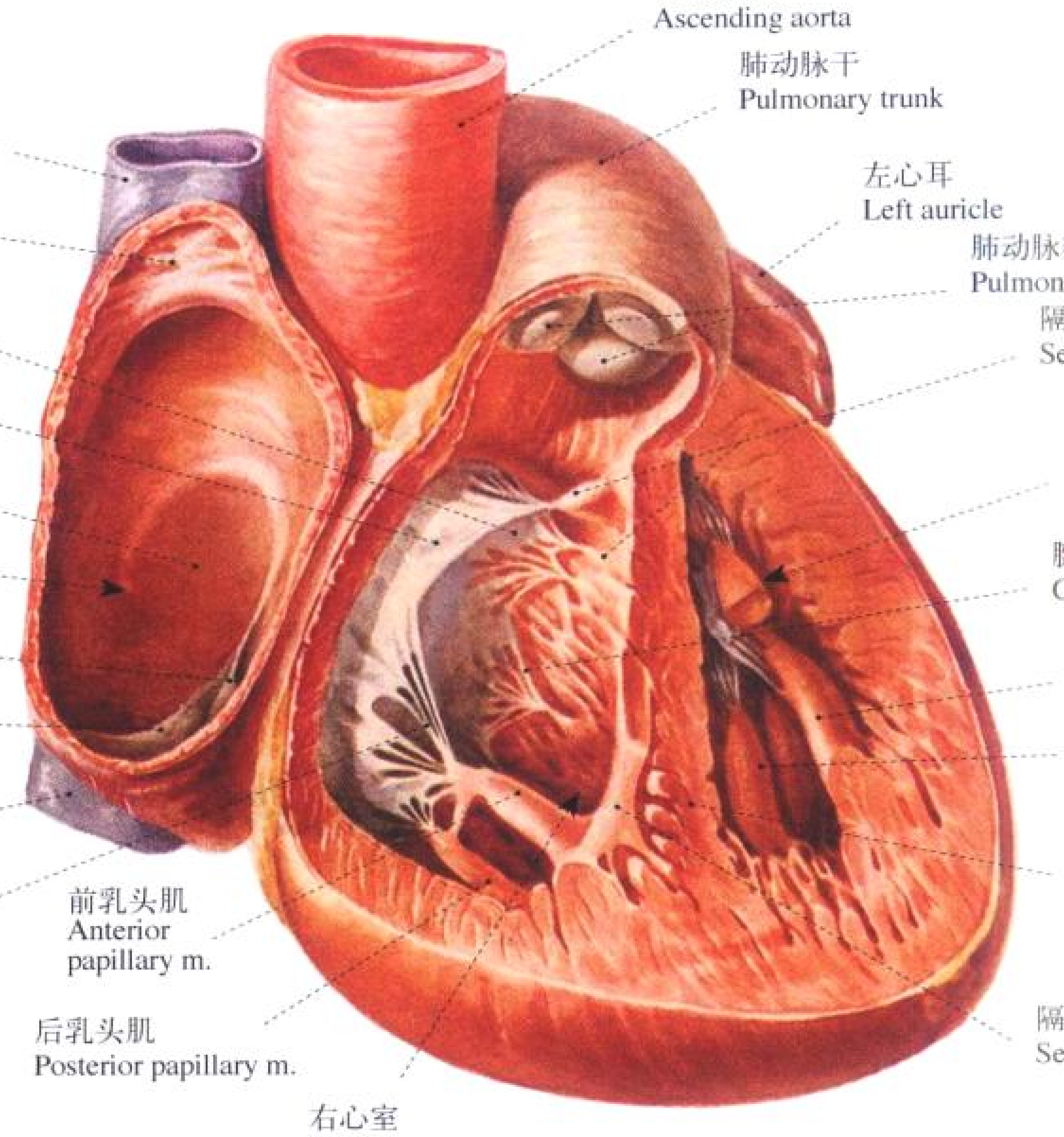
183. 心脏的外形和血管
External features and blood vessels of the heart



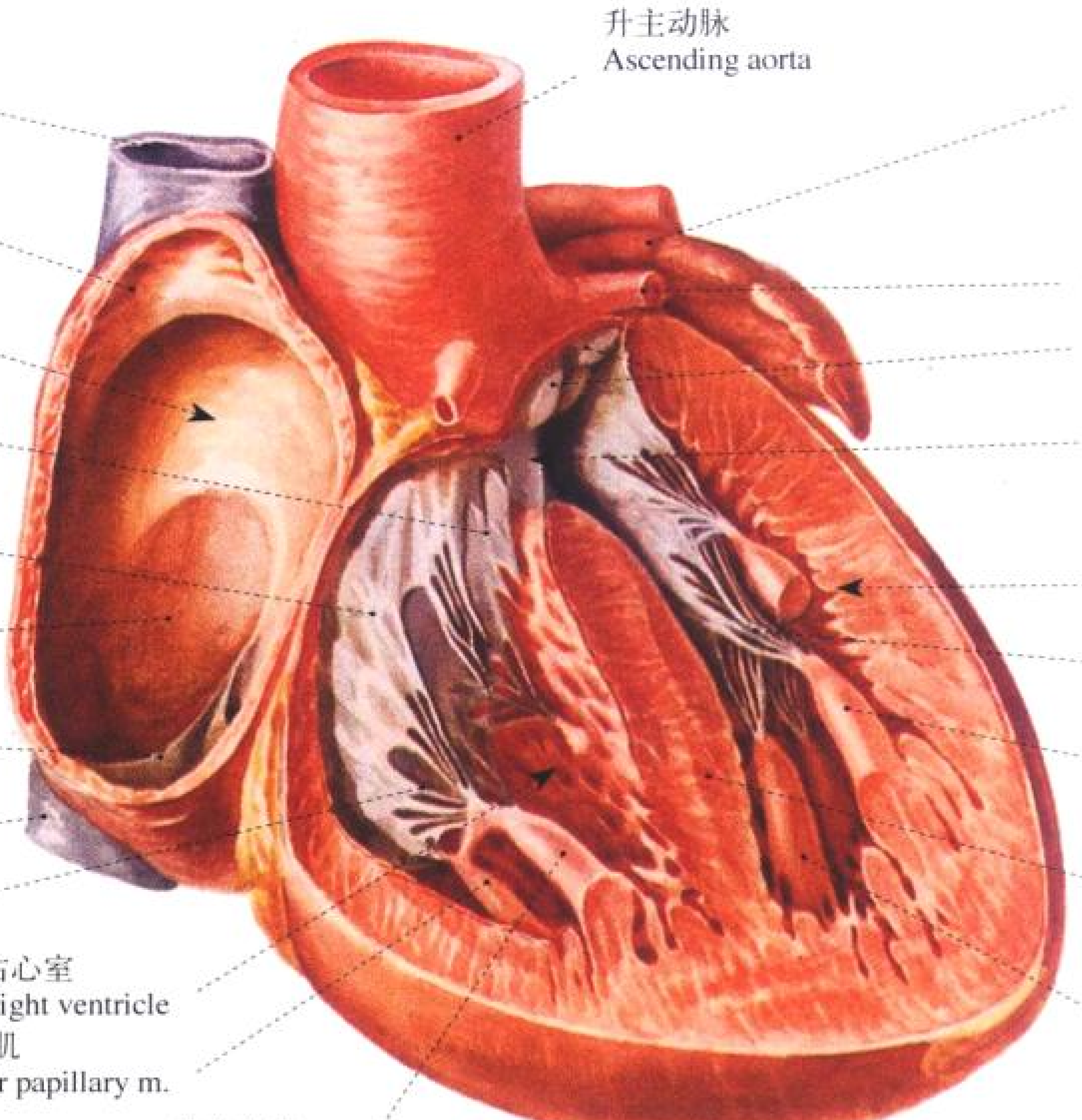
184. 右心房和右心室内腔
Interior of the right atrium and ventricle



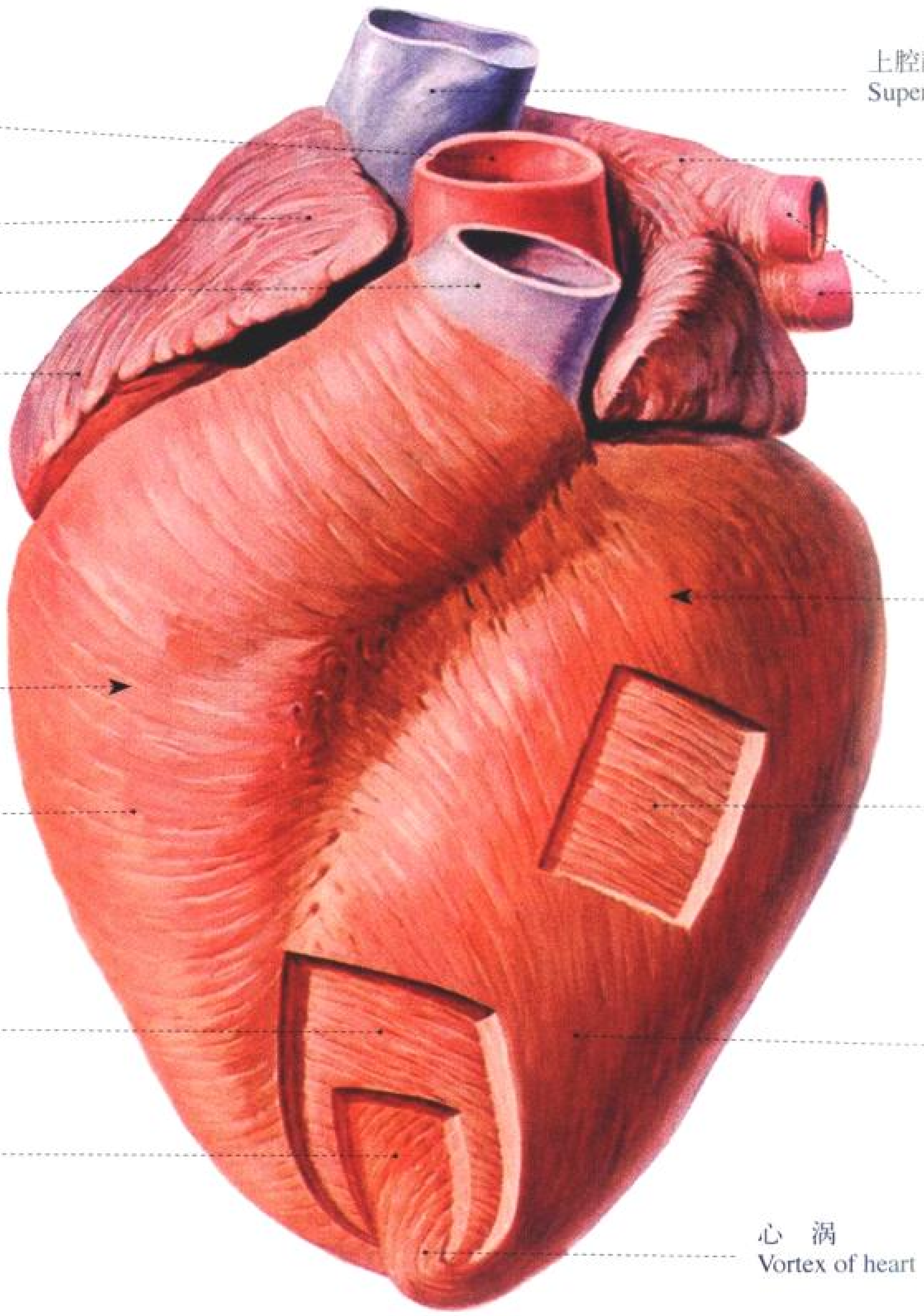
185. 左心房和左心室内腔
Interior of the left atrium and ventricle



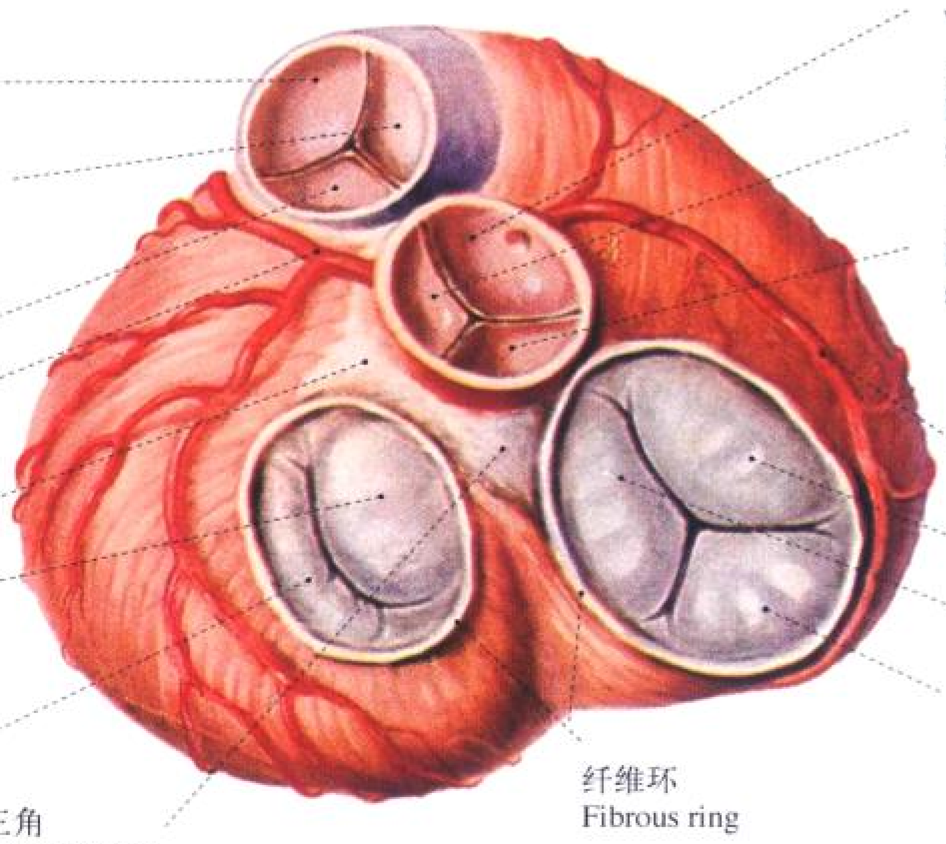
186. 心室内腔及室间隔
Interior of the ventricle and the interventricular septum



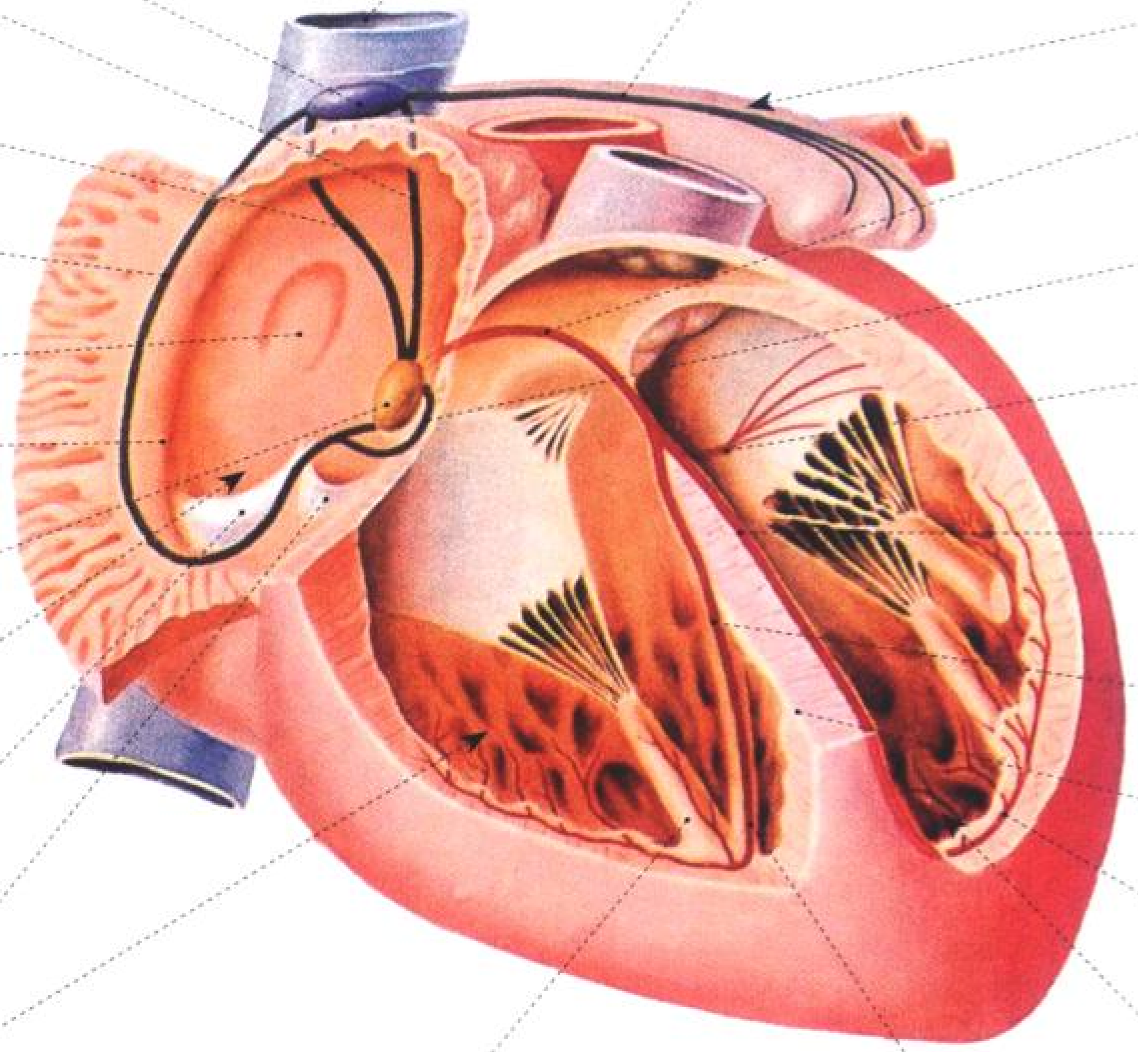
187. 心室内腔及室间隔（肝动脉干已切除）
Interior of the ventricle and the interventricular septum.Pulmonary trunk have been removed



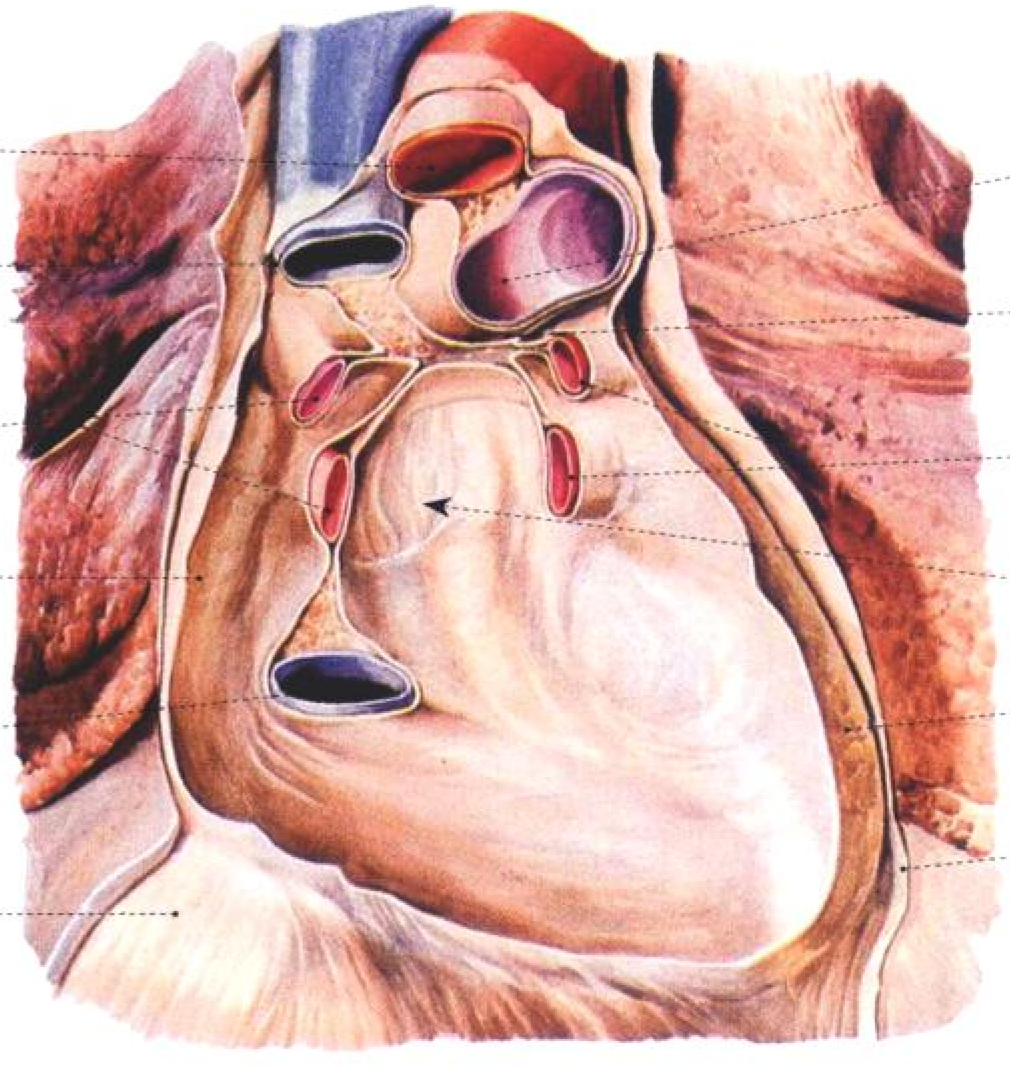
188. 心肌的走行
Course of the cardiac muscles



189. 心　底
The cardiac base

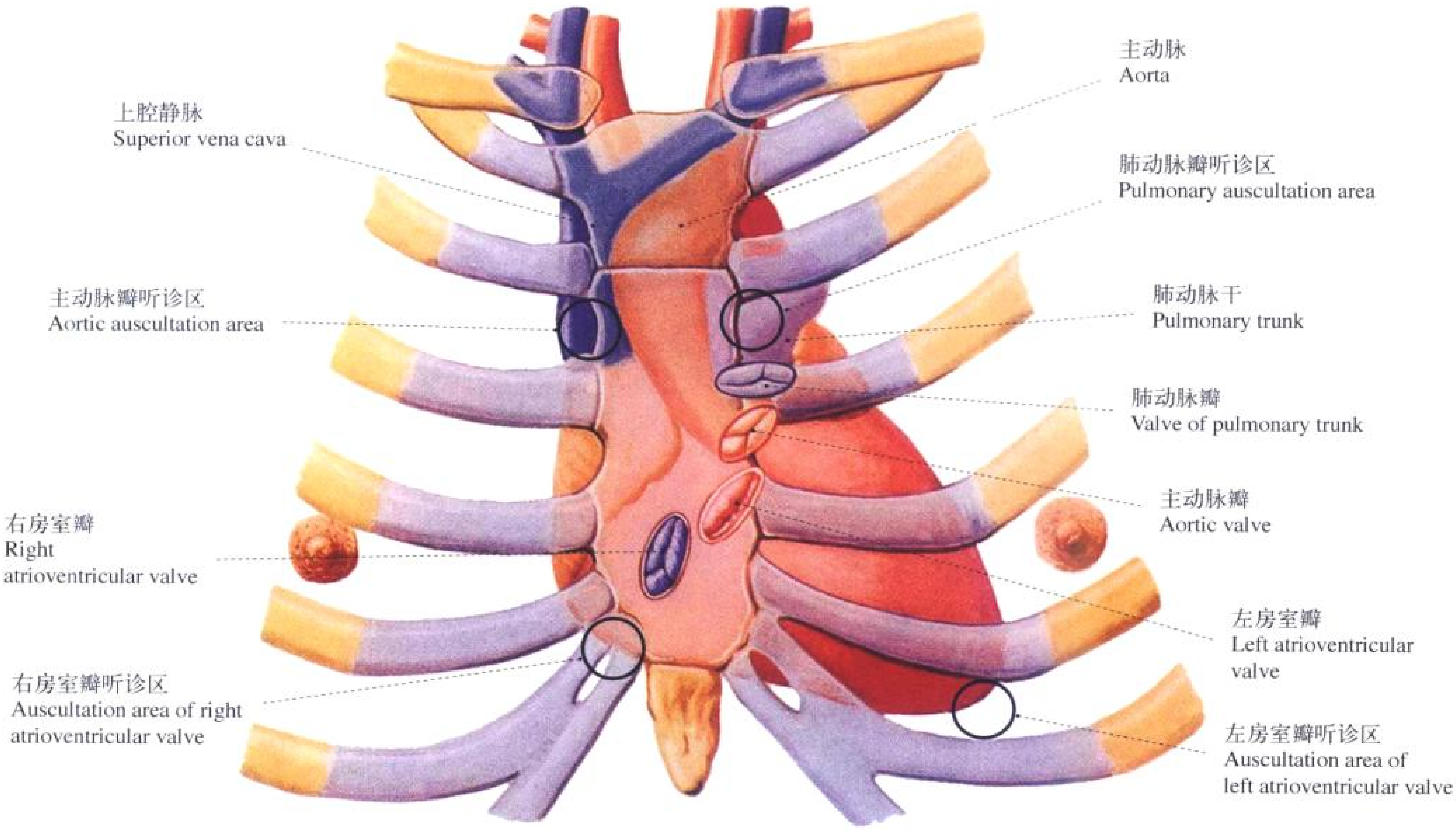


190. 心传导系统
The conduction system of heart

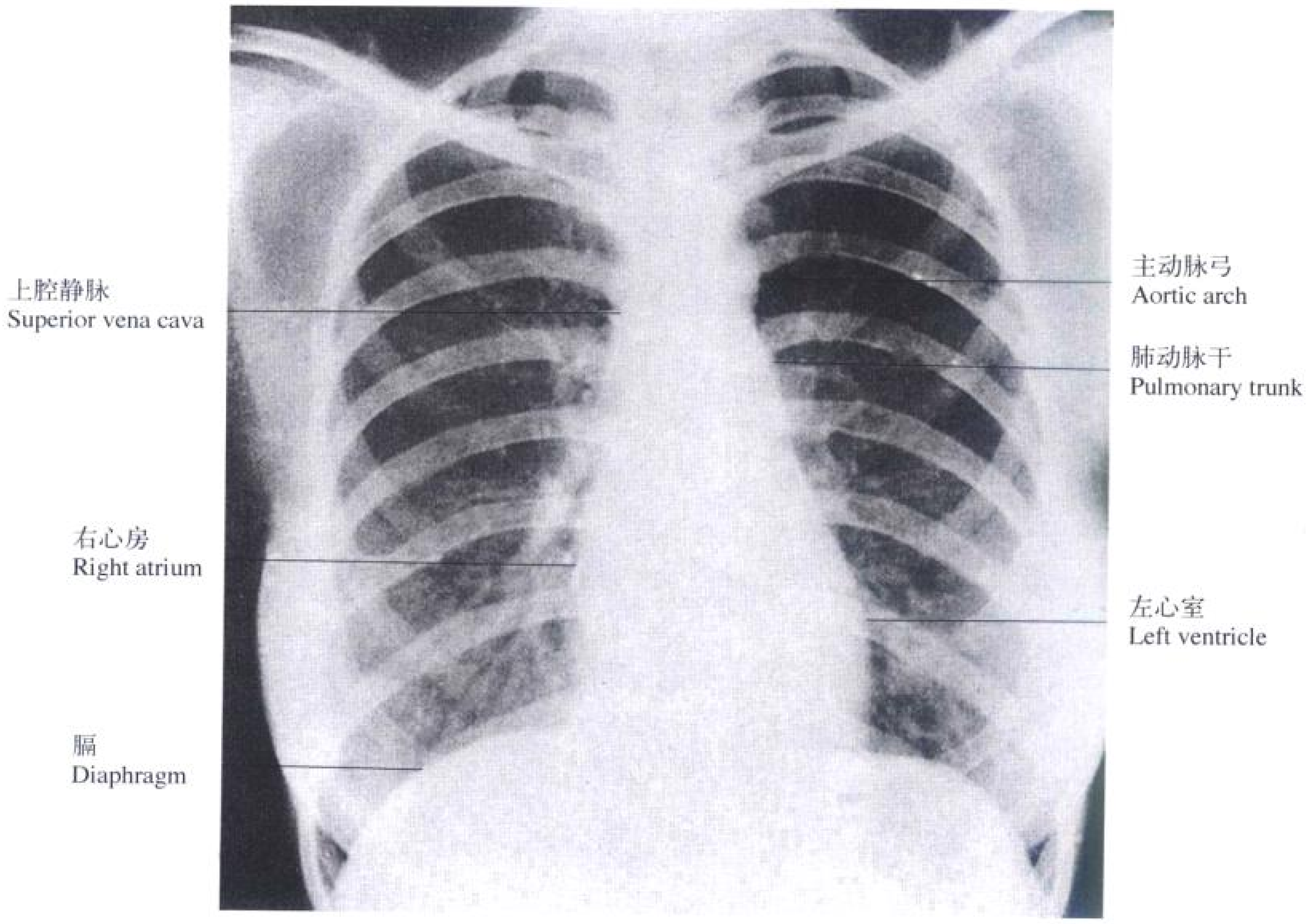


心包后壁（心已摘除）
Posterior wall of the pericardium after removal of heart

191. 心 包
The pericardium



192. 心瓣膜的体表投影
Surface projetion of valves of heart

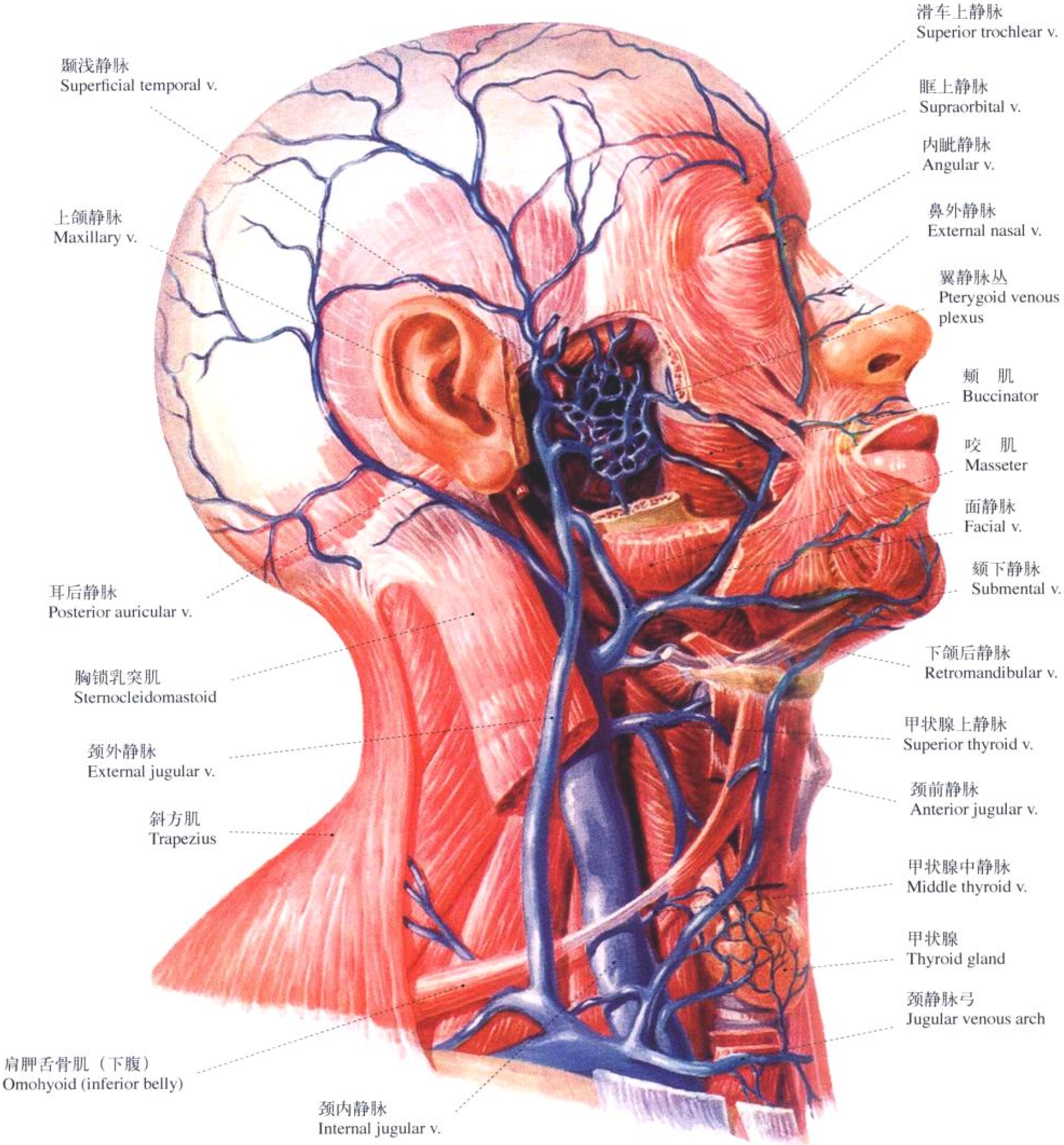


193. 心的 X 线像（后前位）
Radiograph of the heart. Postero-anterior exposure

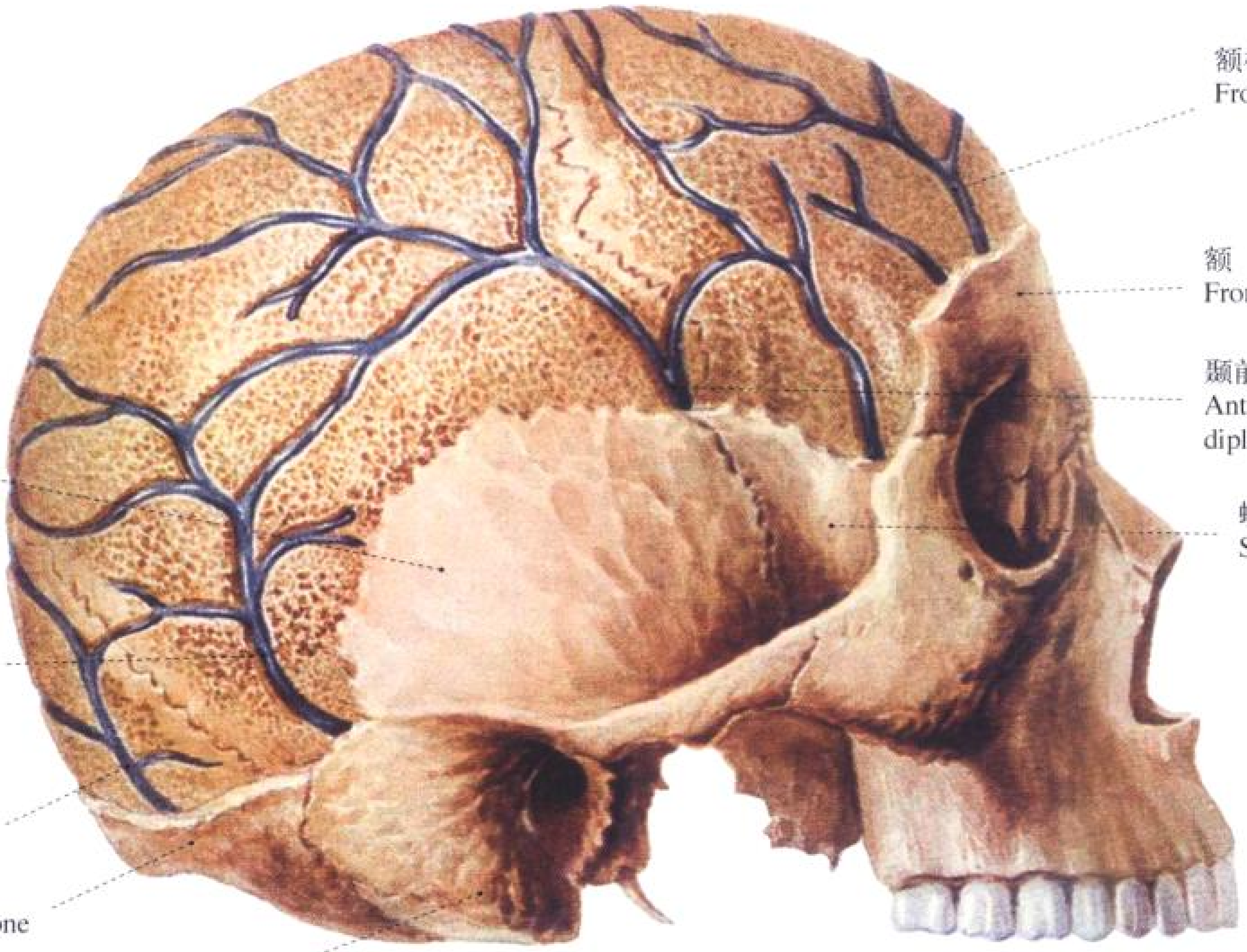
各部动脉见下述图号

Arteries of different regions see the following figures

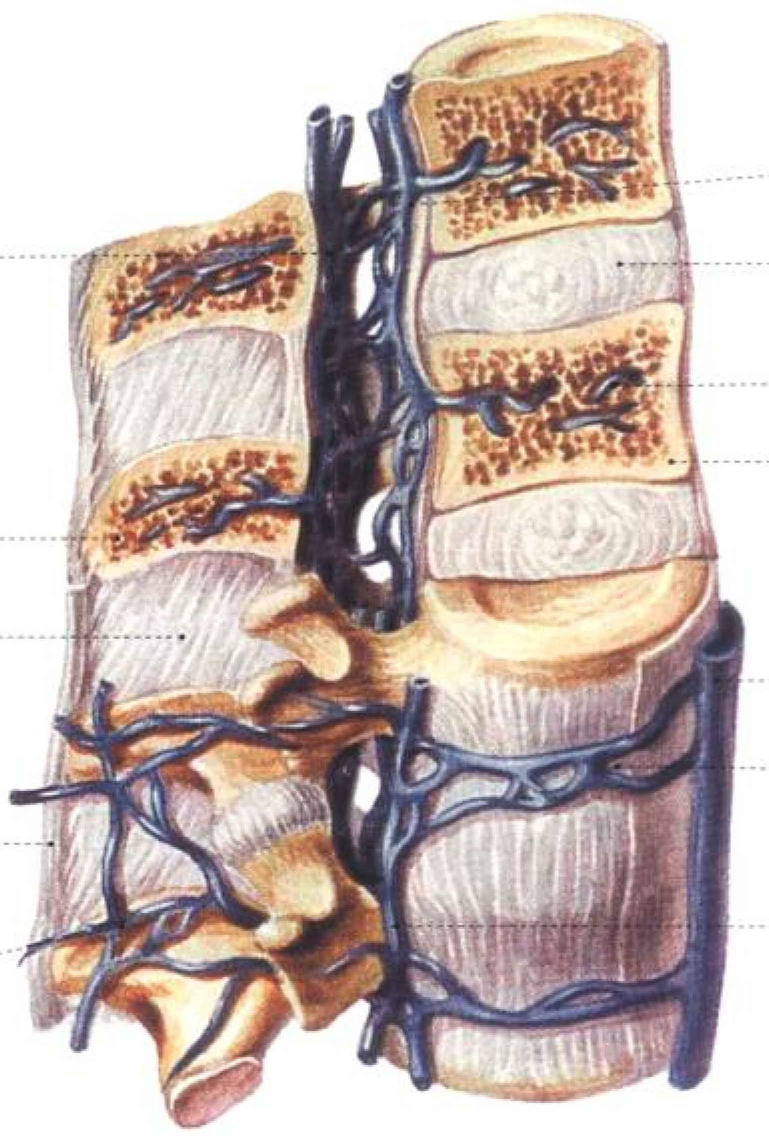
动脉名称 Arteries		图号 Figure
主动脉弓	Arch of aorta	366
颈总动脉	Common carotid artery	352, 366
颈外动脉及其分支	External carotid artery and its branches	351, 352
颈内动脉	Internal carotid artery	352, 353
锁骨下动脉及其分支	Subclavian artery and its branches	352, 353, 365, 388
腋动脉及其分支	Axillary artery and its branches	386, 393
肱动脉及其分支	Brachial artery and its branches	392, 393
桡动脉及其分支	Radial artery and its branches	394, 395, 398, 399, 400
尺动脉及其分支	Ulnar artery and its branches	394, 395, 396
胸主动脉及其分支	Thoracic aorta and its branches	366, 367, 369
腹主动脉及其分支	Abdominal aorta and its branches	377, 378, 379, 380
髂内动脉及其分支	Internal iliac artery and its branches	381, 382, 383, 384, 408
髂外动脉及其分支	External iliac artery and its branches	381, 382
股动脉及其分支	Femoral artery and its branches	404, 405, 406
腘动脉及其分支	Popliteal artery and its branches	408, 413, 414
胫后动脉及其分支	Posterior tibial artery and its branches	414, 415, 416, 417
胫前动脉及其分支	Anterior tibial artery and its branches	411, 412
足背动脉及其分支	Dorsal artery of foot and its branches	411, 412



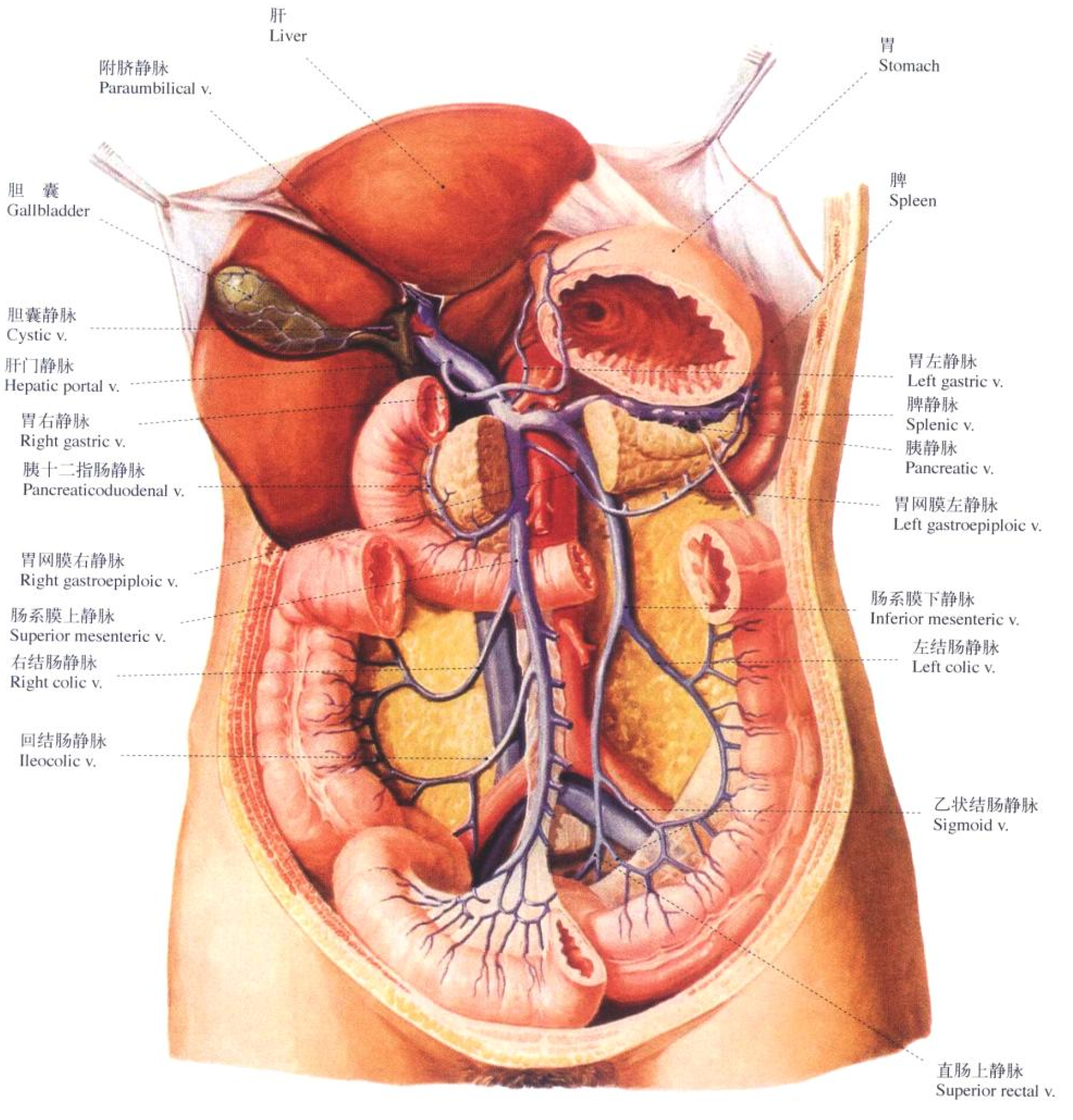
194. 头颈部的静脉
Veins of the head and neck



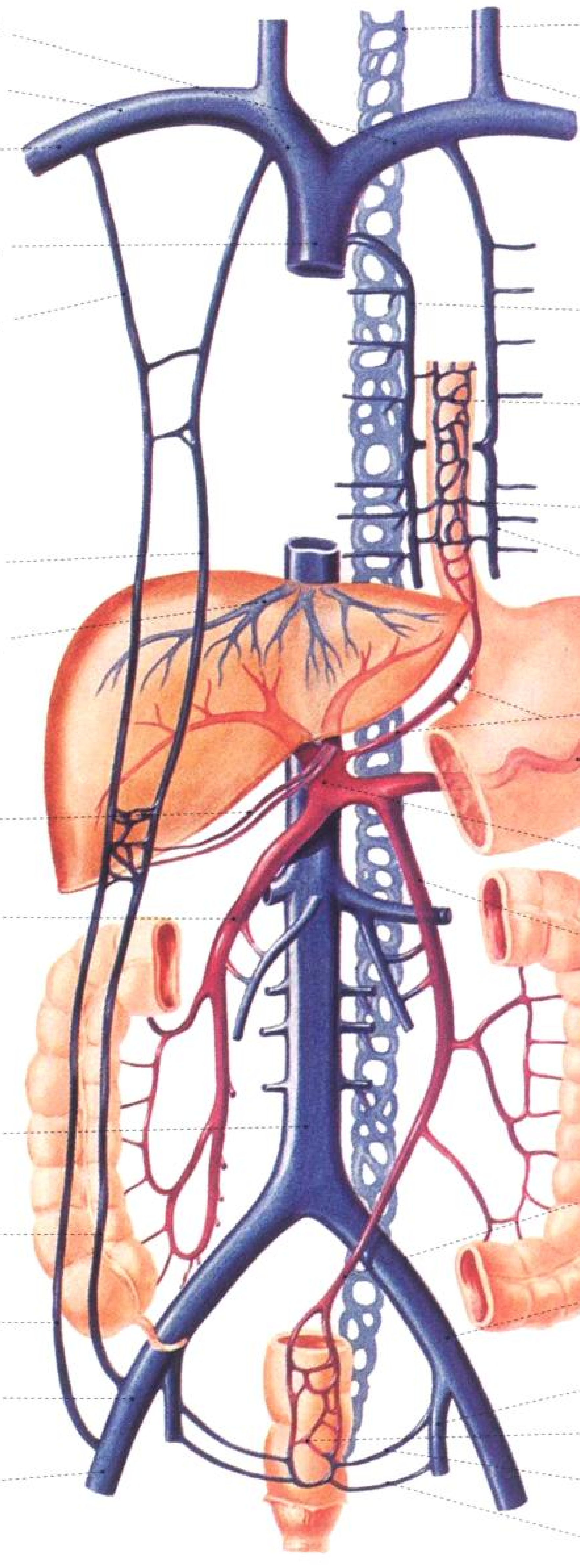
195. 板障静脉
The diploic veins



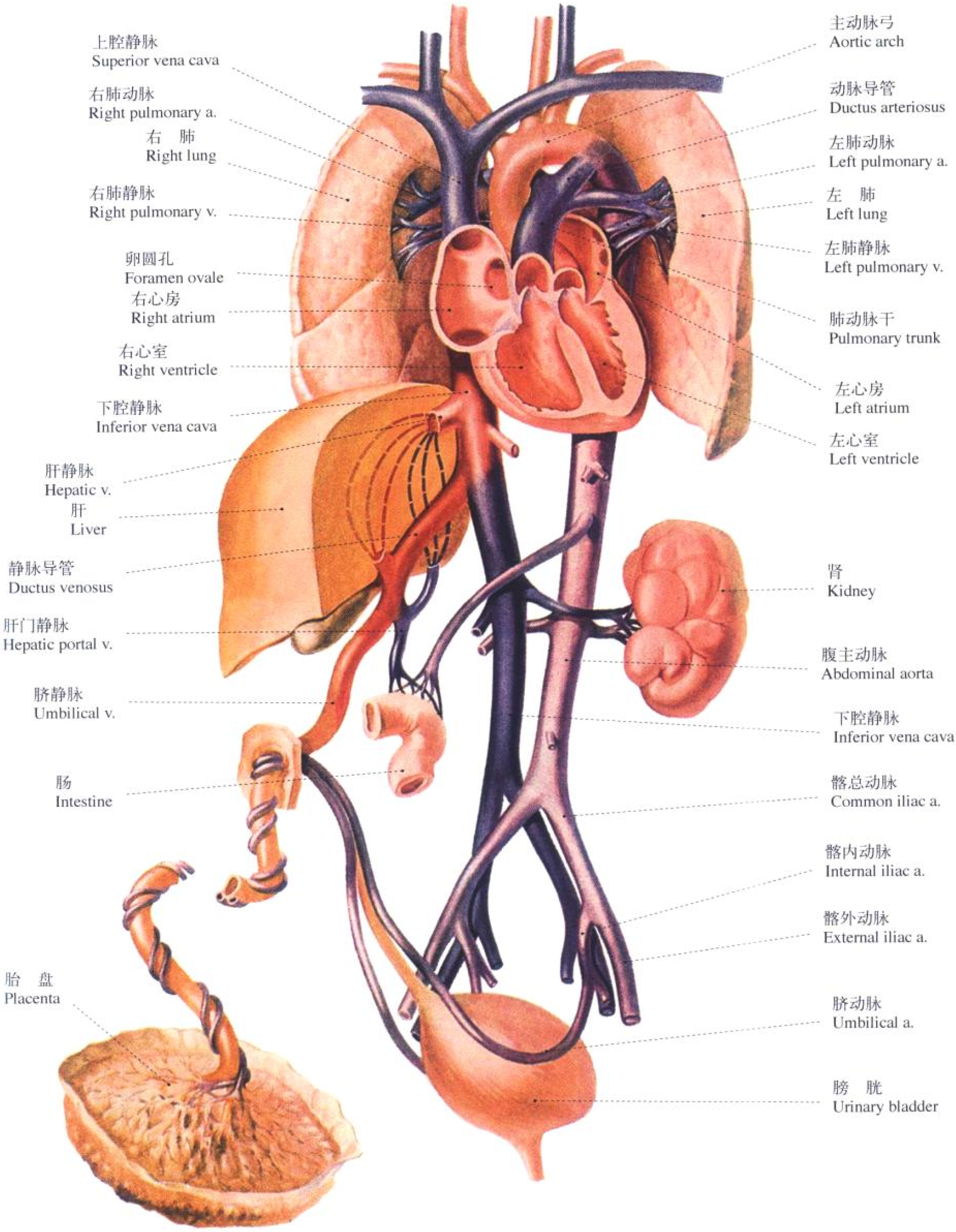
196. 椎静脉丛
The vertebral venous plexuses



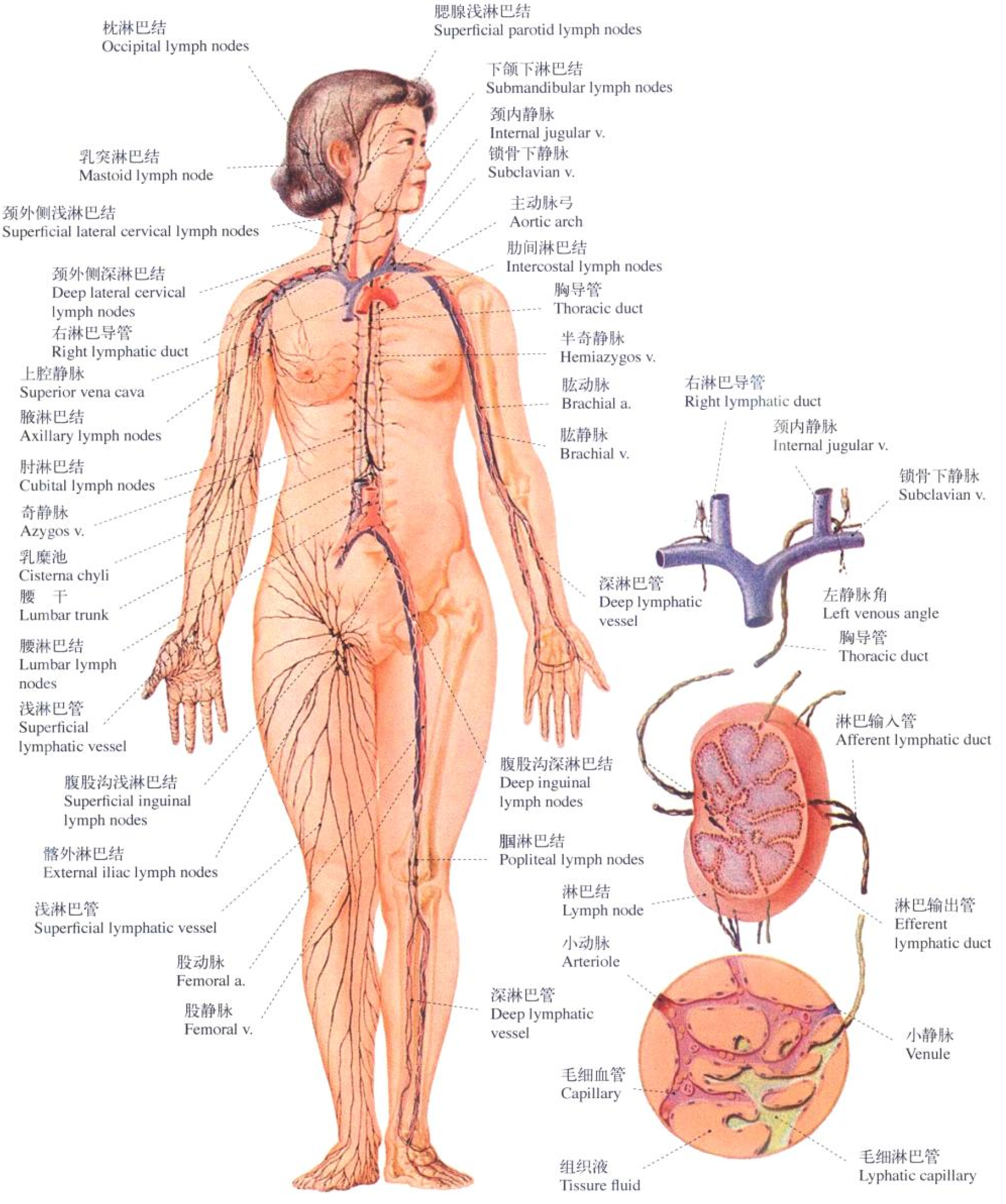
197. 肝门静脉及其属支
The hepatic portal vein and its tributaries



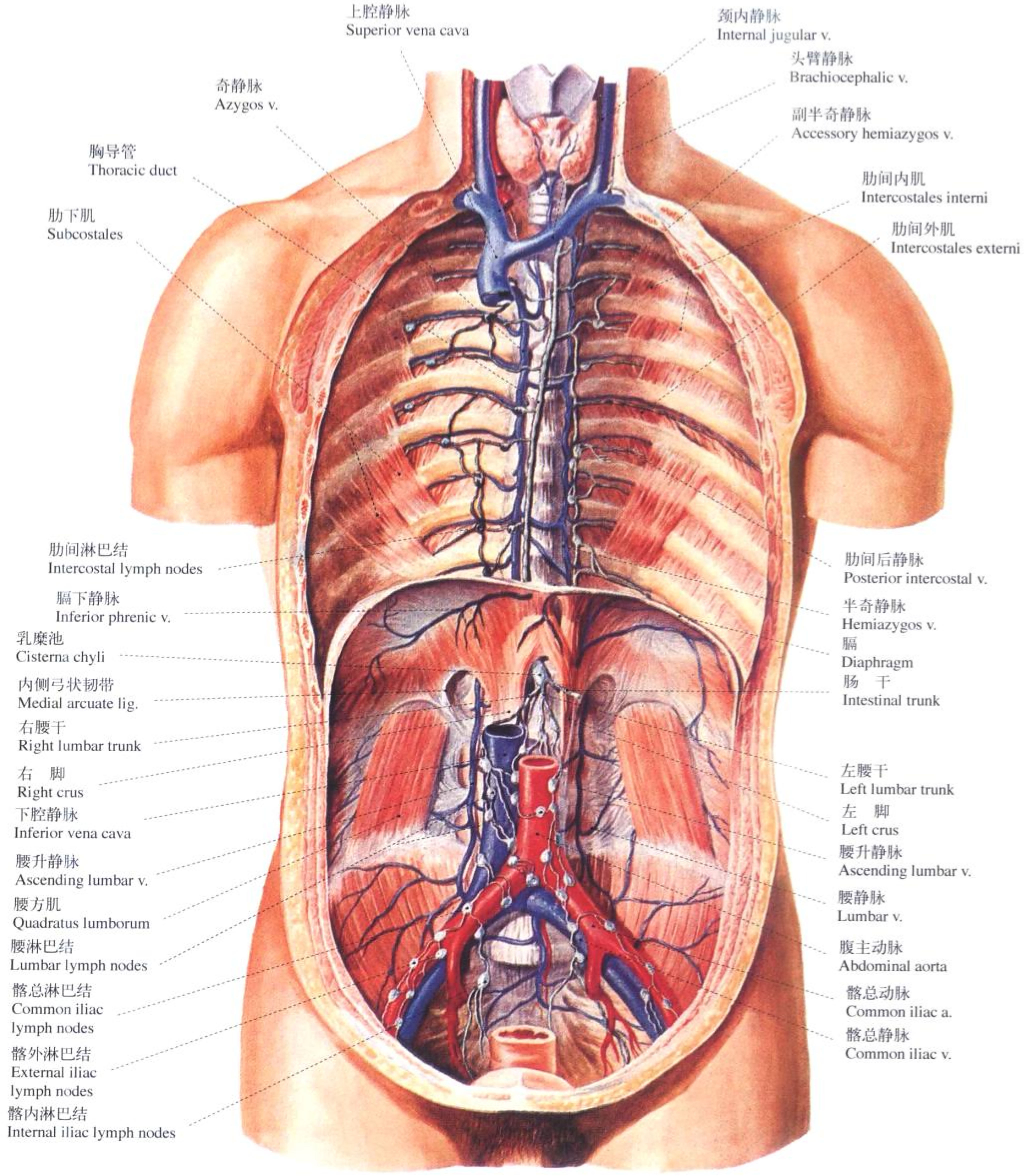
198. 门静脉系吻合模式图
Diagram of the portal-systemic venous communications



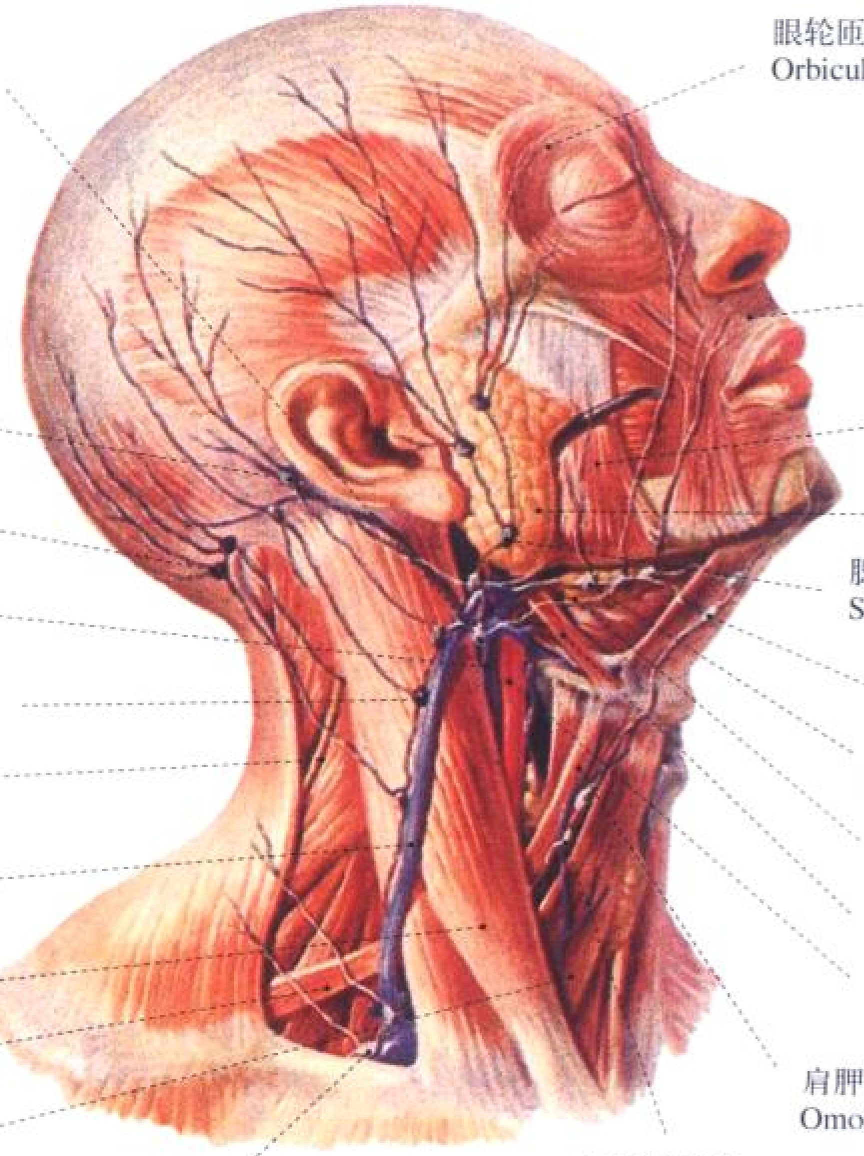
199. 胎儿血液循环模式图
Diagram of the fetal circulation



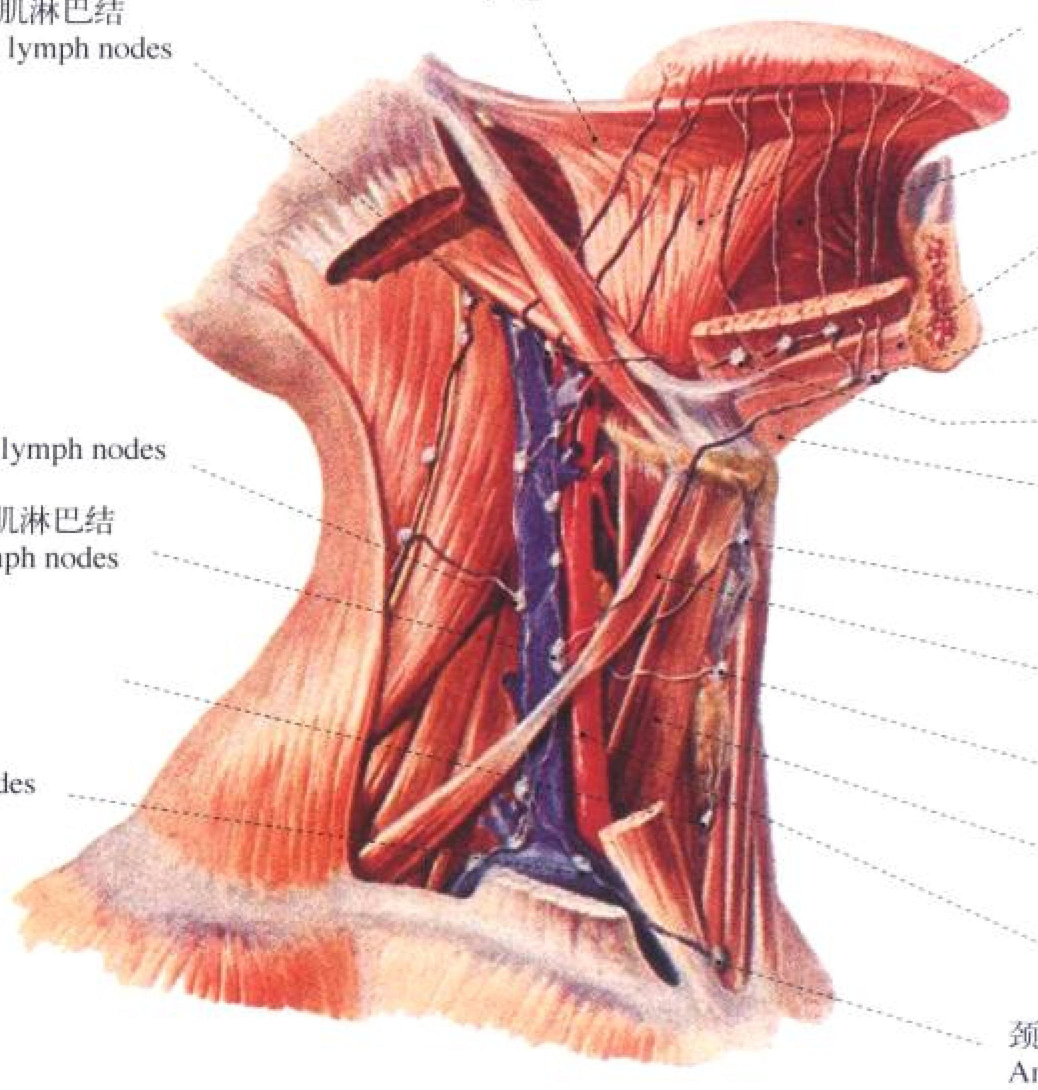
200. 淋巴系模式图
Diagram of the lymphatic system



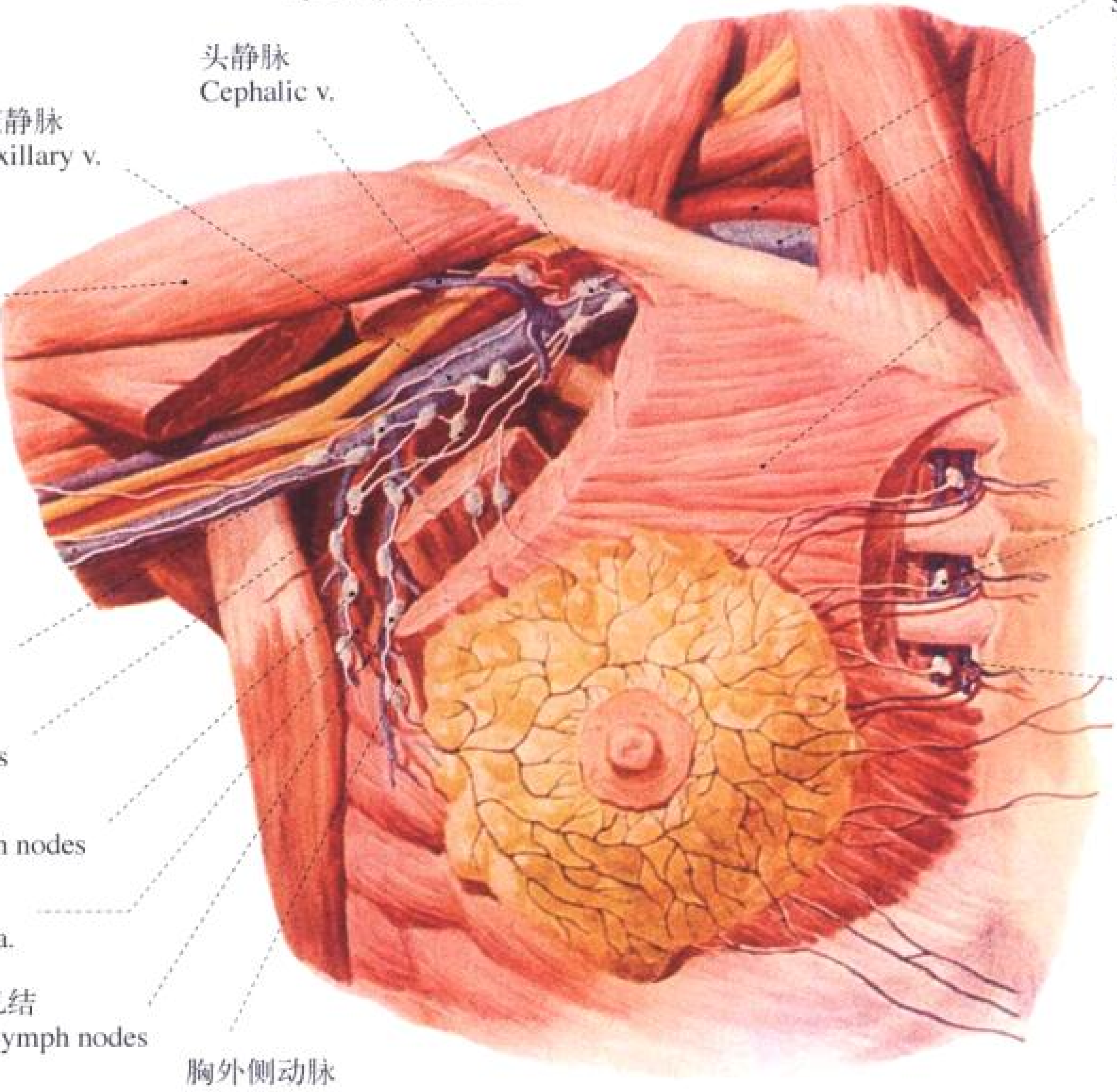
201. 体腔后壁的静脉、淋巴管和淋巴结
Veins, lymphatic vessels and lymph nodes on the internal aspect of the dorsal body wall



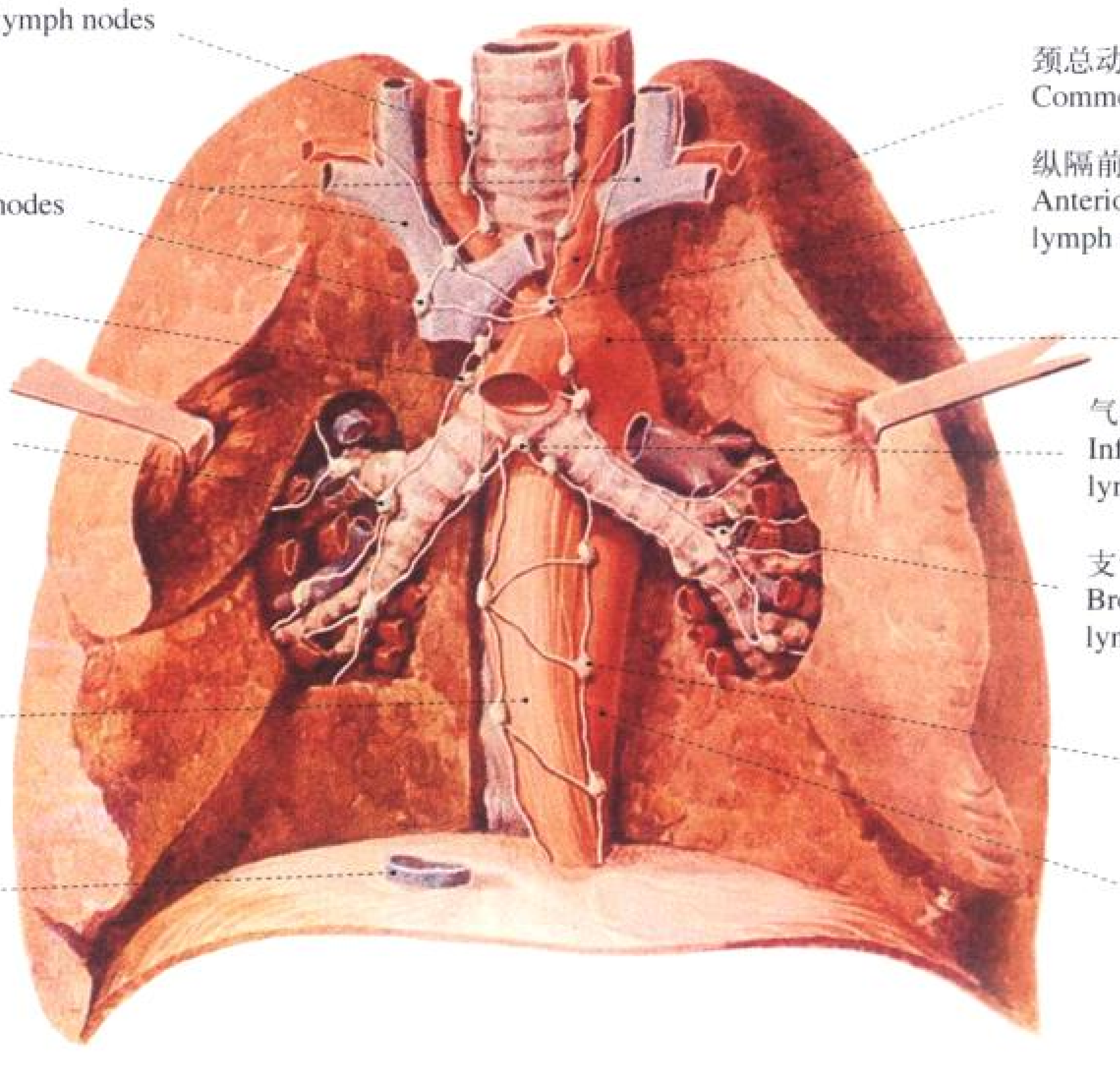
202. 头颈的淋巴管和淋巴结
Lymphatic vessels and lymph nodes of the head and neck



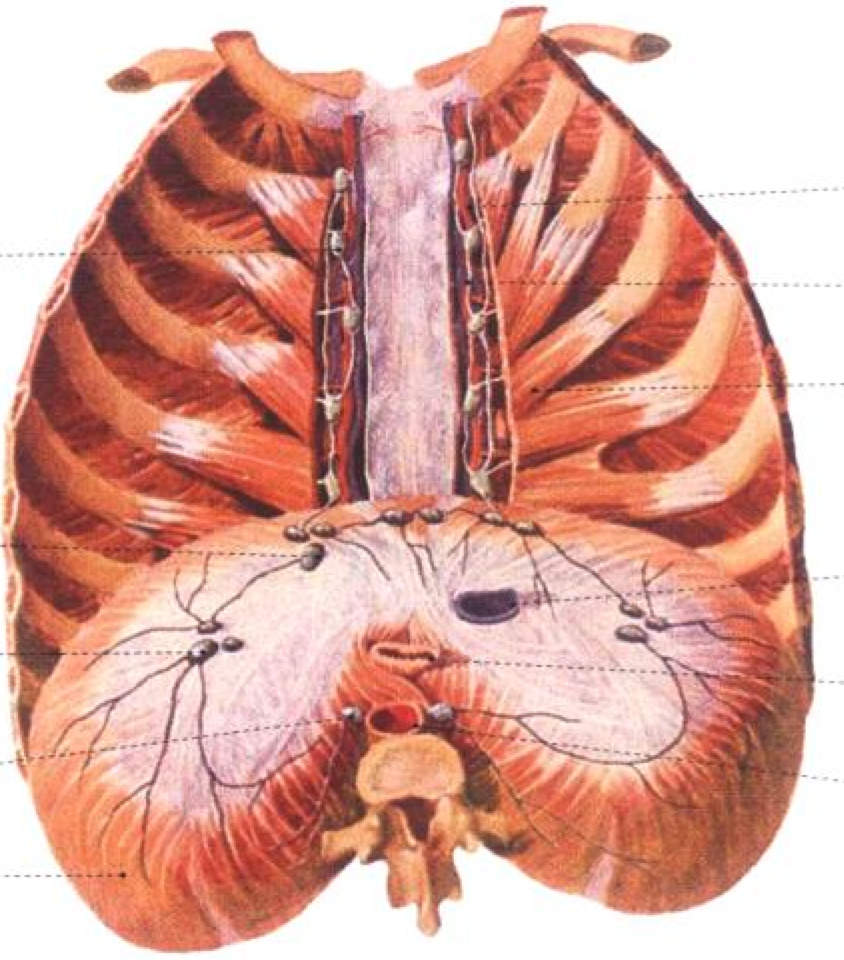
203. 颈部及舌的淋巴管和淋巴结
Lymphatic vessels and lymph nodes of the neck and tongue



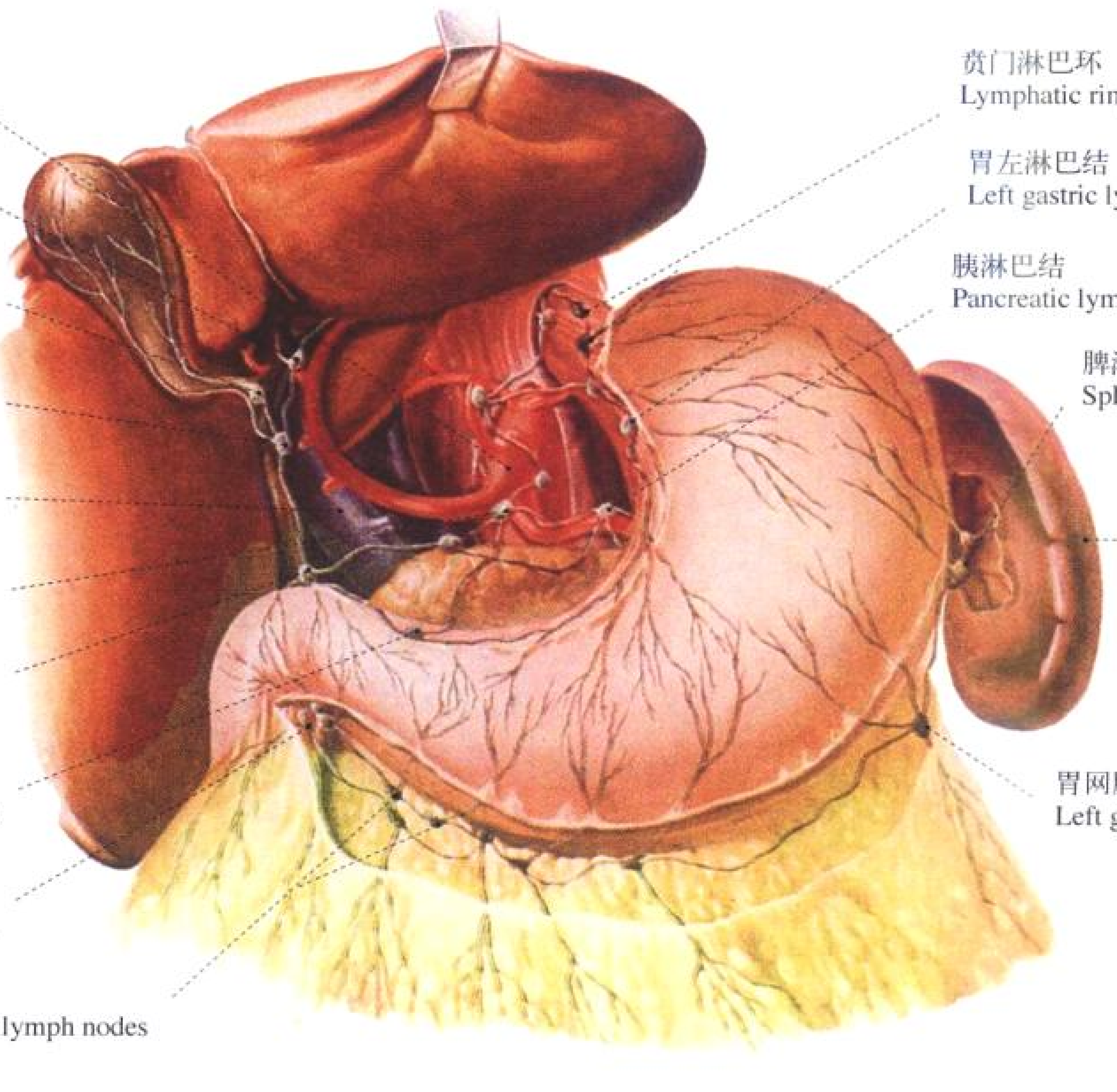
204. 乳腺的淋巴管和腋淋巴结
Lymphatic vessels of the mammary gland, and the axillary lymph nodes



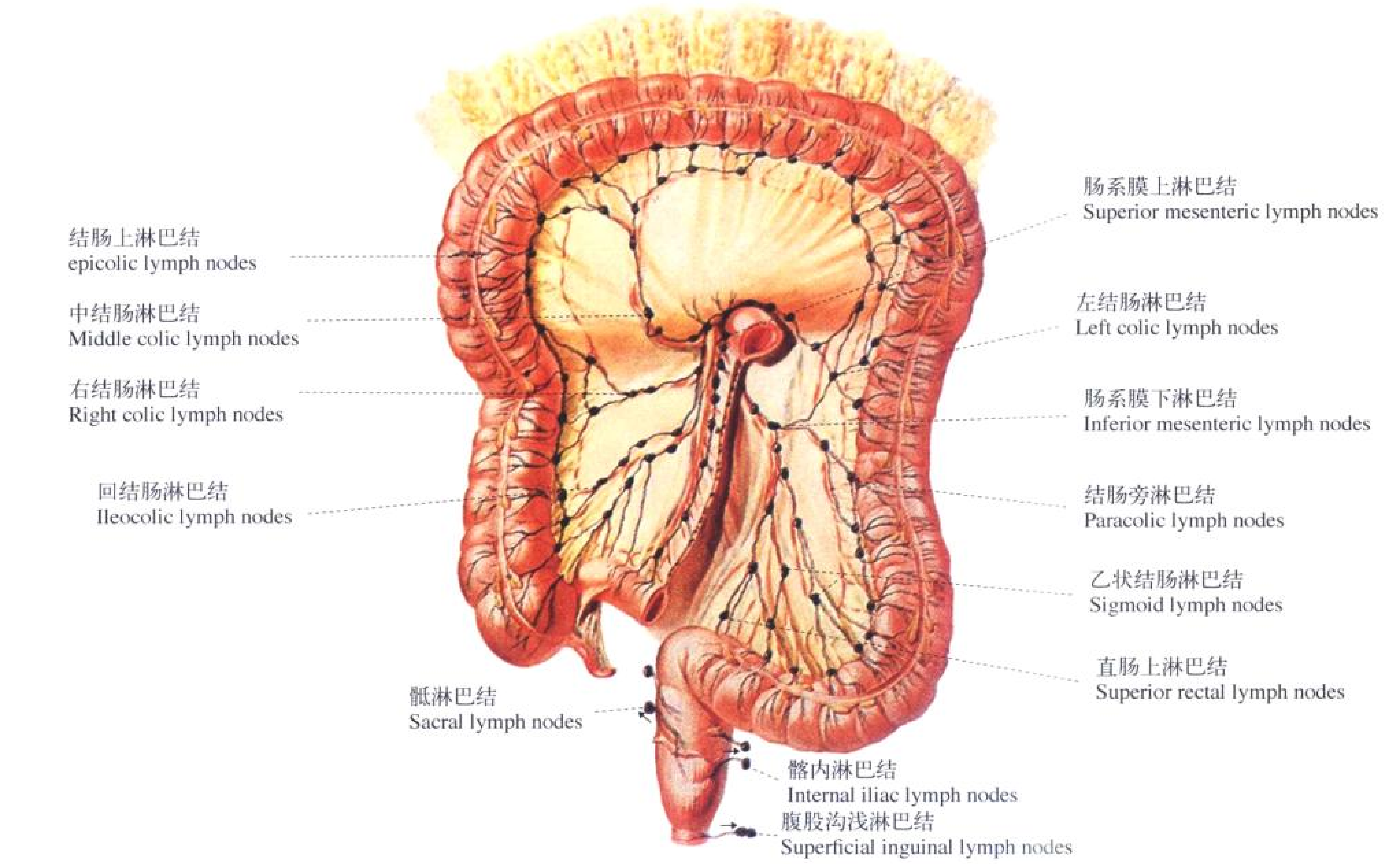
205. 气管、支气管及肺的淋巴管和淋巴结
Lymphatic vessels and lymph nodes of the trachea, bronchi and lungs



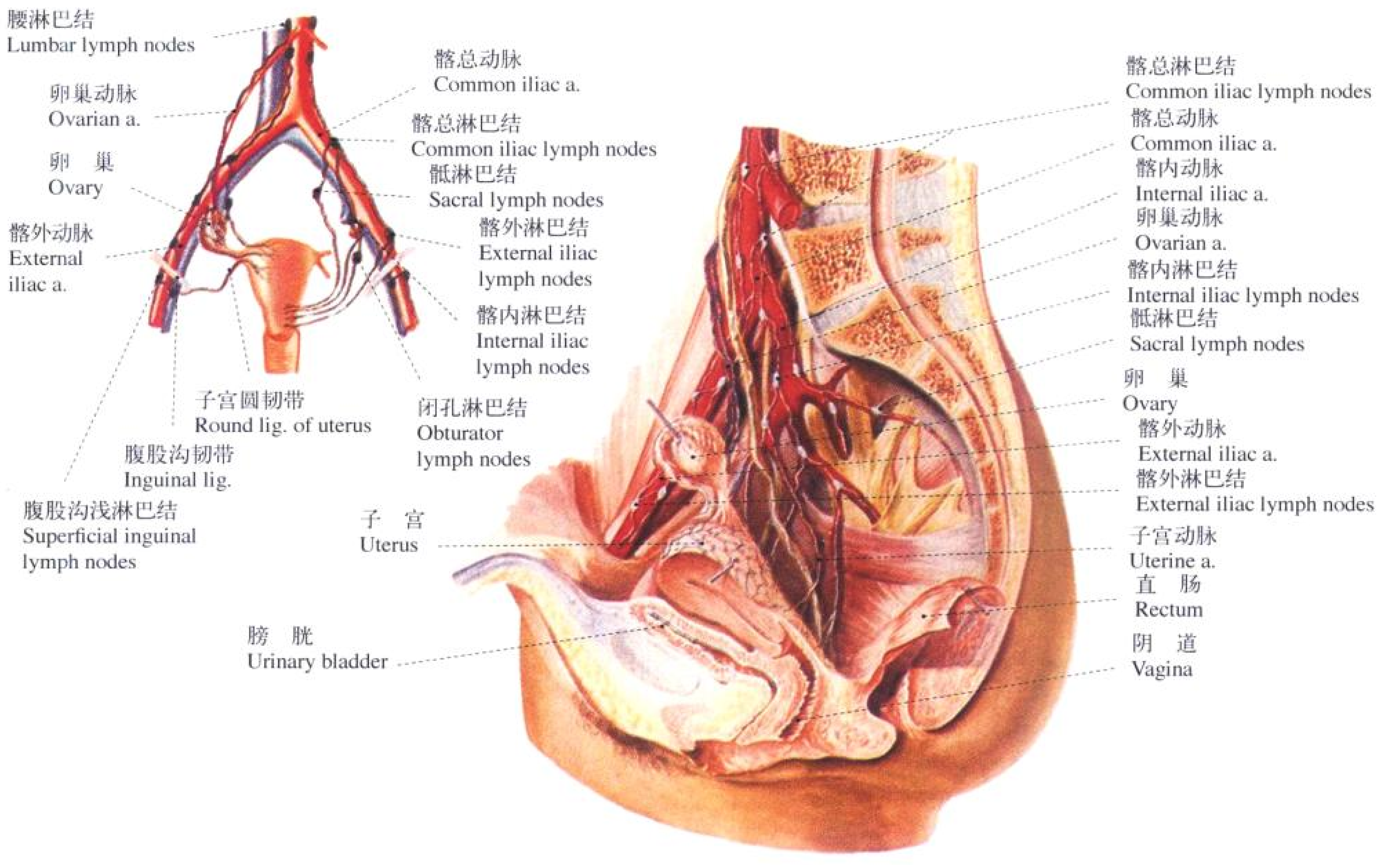
206. 胸前壁及膈的淋巴管和淋巴结
Lymphatic vessels and lymph nodes of the anterior thoracic wall and diaphragm



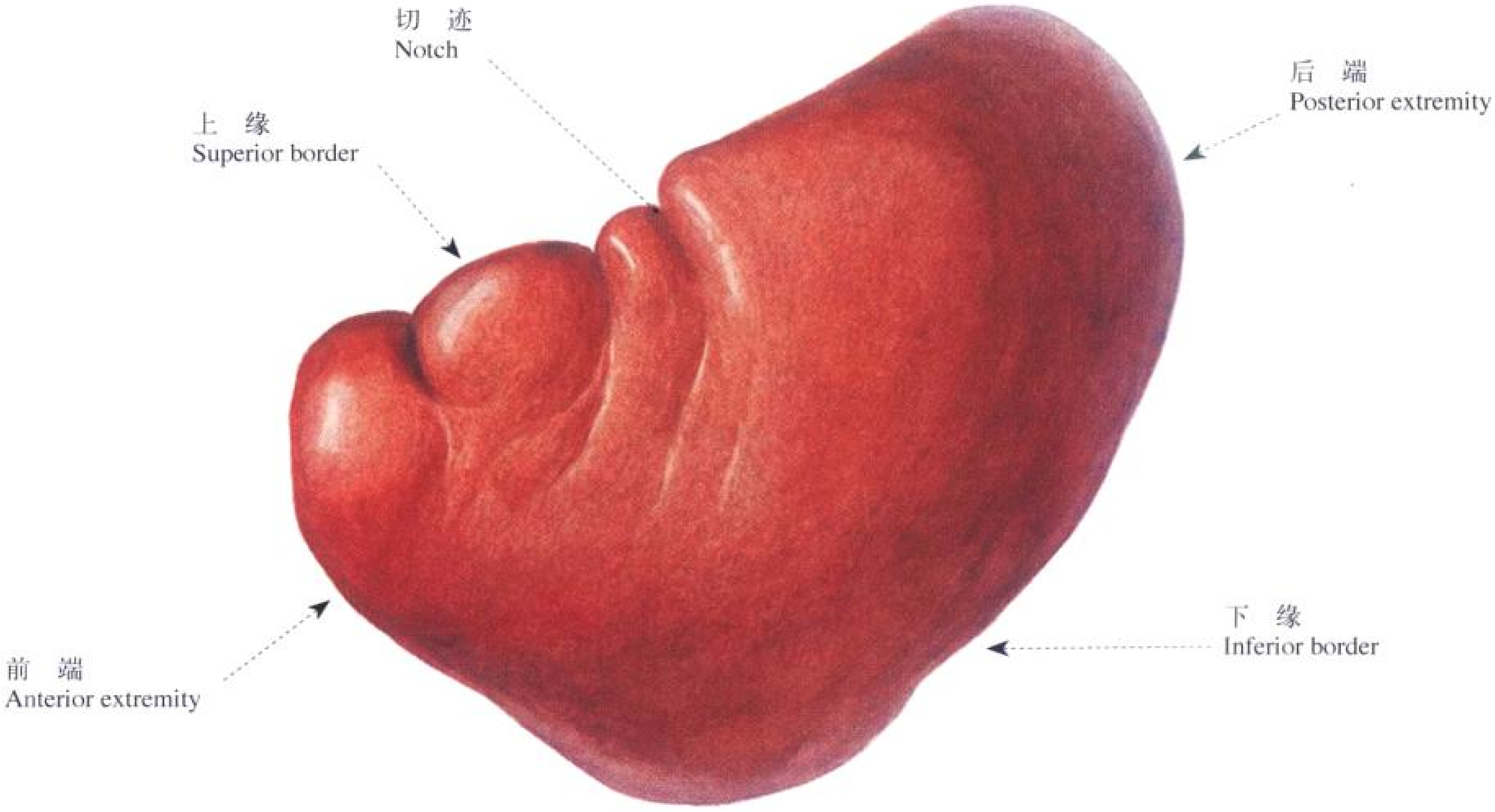
207. 胃的淋巴管和淋巴结
Lymphatic vessels and lymph nodes of the stomach



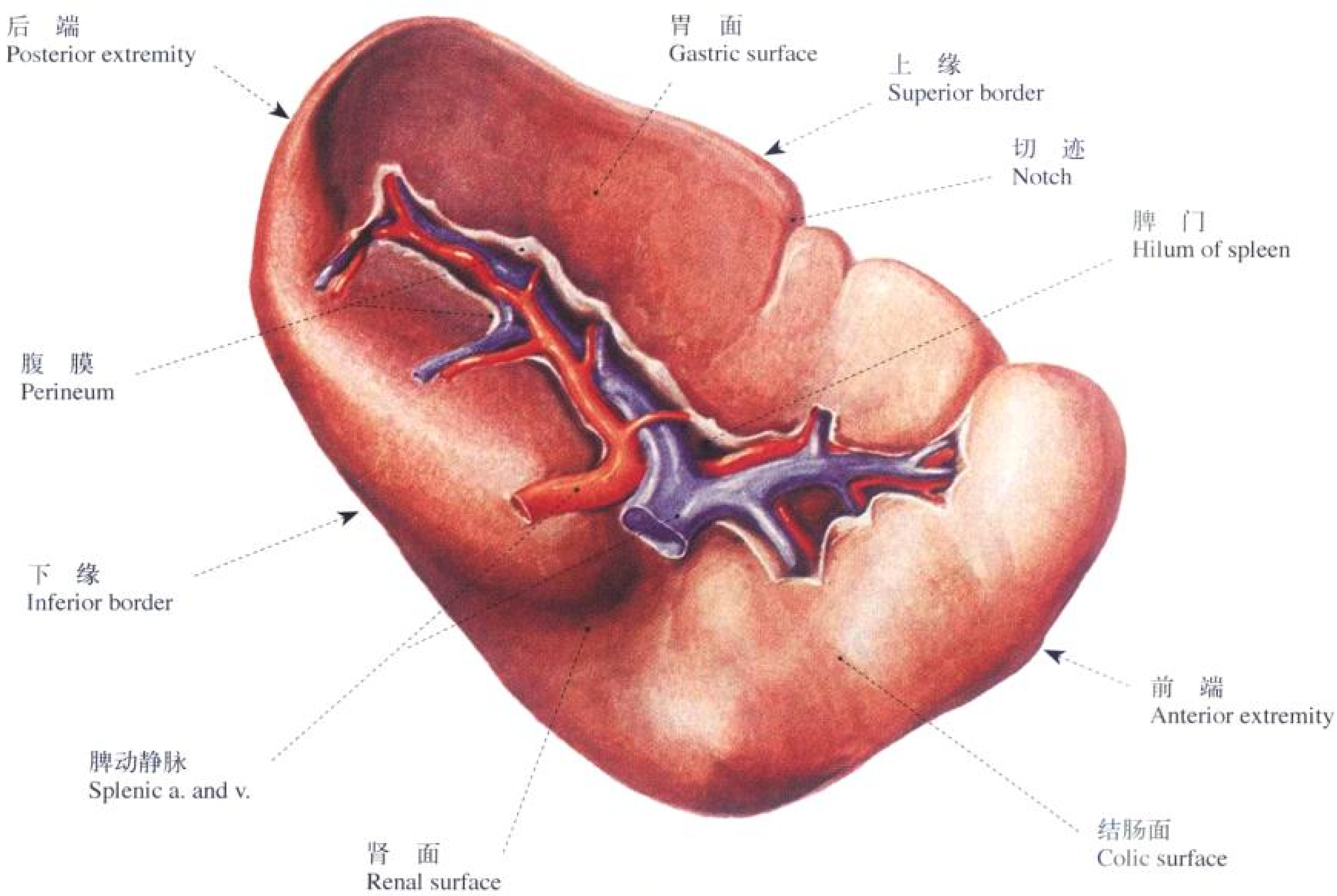
208. 大肠的淋巴管和淋巴结
Lymphatic vessels and lymph nodes of the large intestine



209. 女性生殖器的淋巴管和淋巴结
Lymphatic vessels and lymph nodes of the female reproductive organs

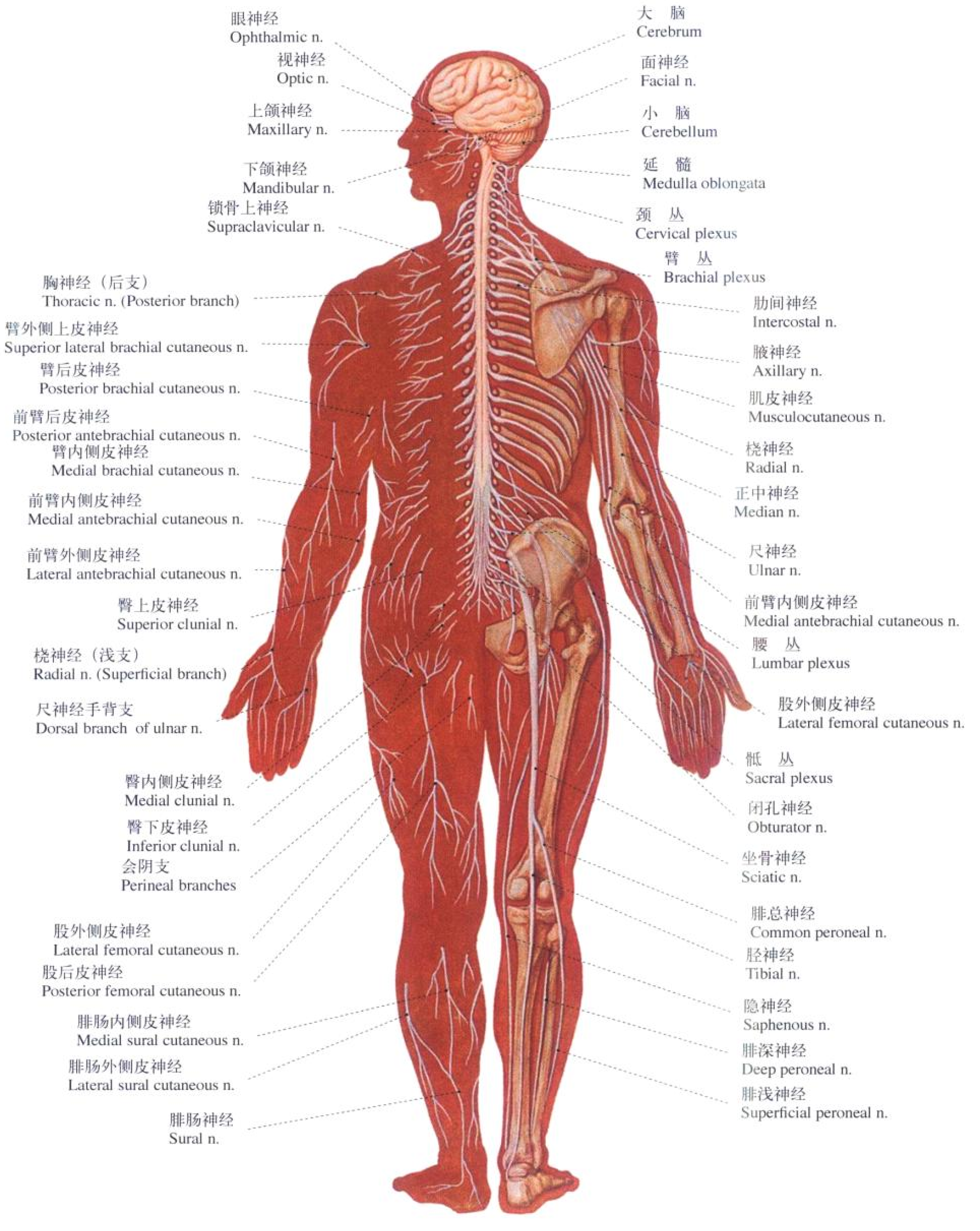


膈 面
Diaphragmatic surface

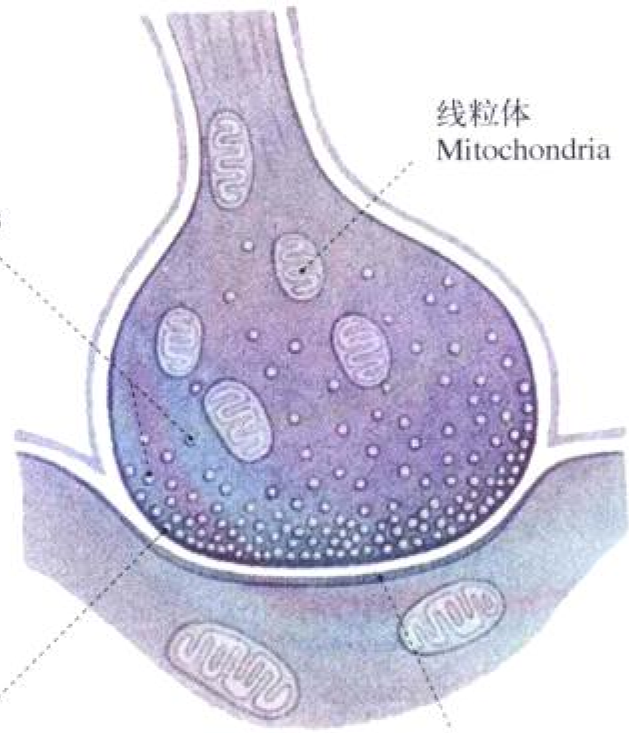


脏 面
Visceral surface

210. 脾 The spleen



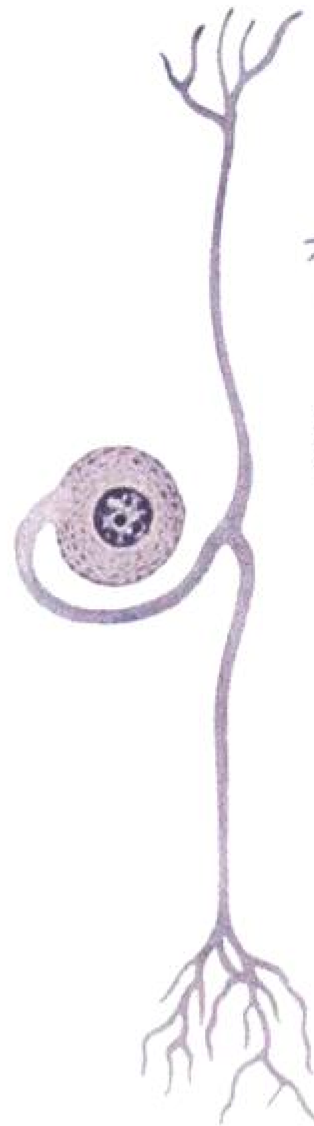
211. 神经系统模式图
Diagram of the nervous system



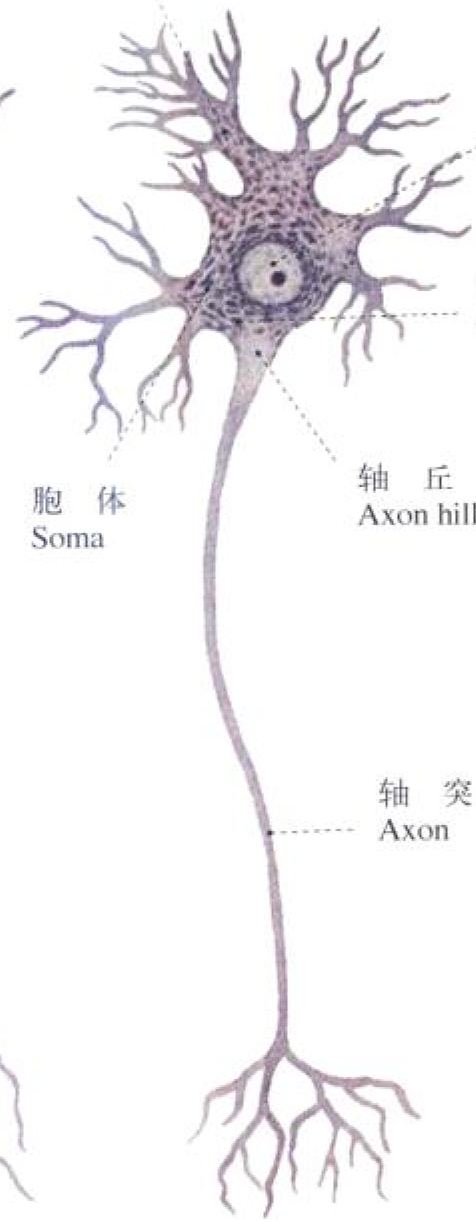
突触超微结构模式图
Scheme showing the ultrastructure



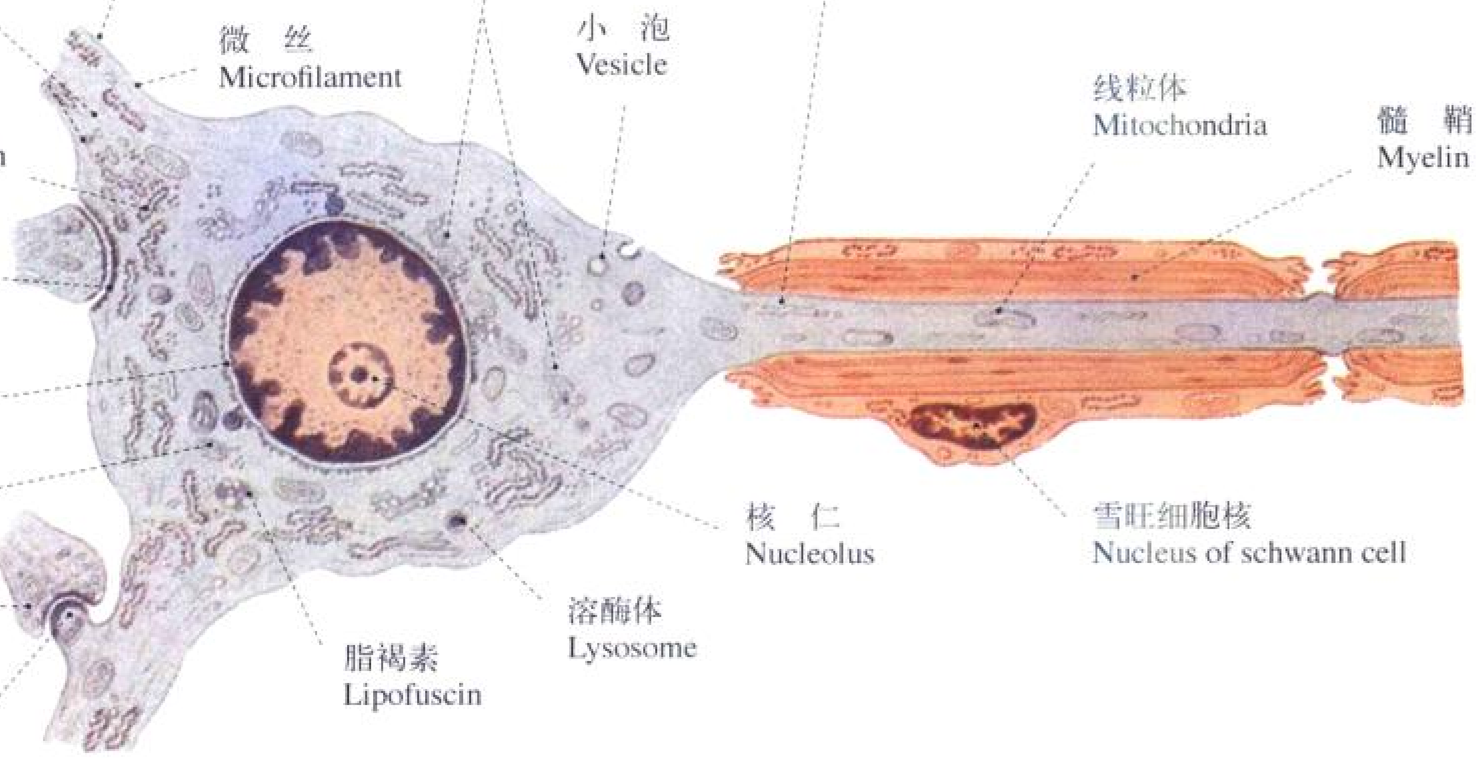
双极神经元
Bipolar neuron



假单极神经元
Peudounipolar neuron

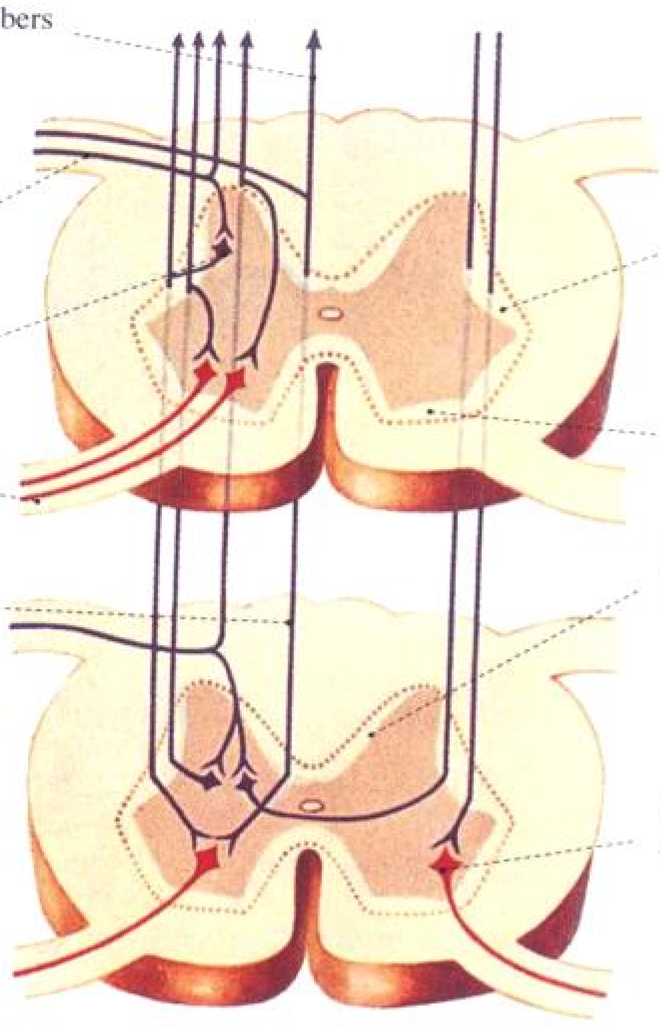


多极神经元
Multipolar neuron

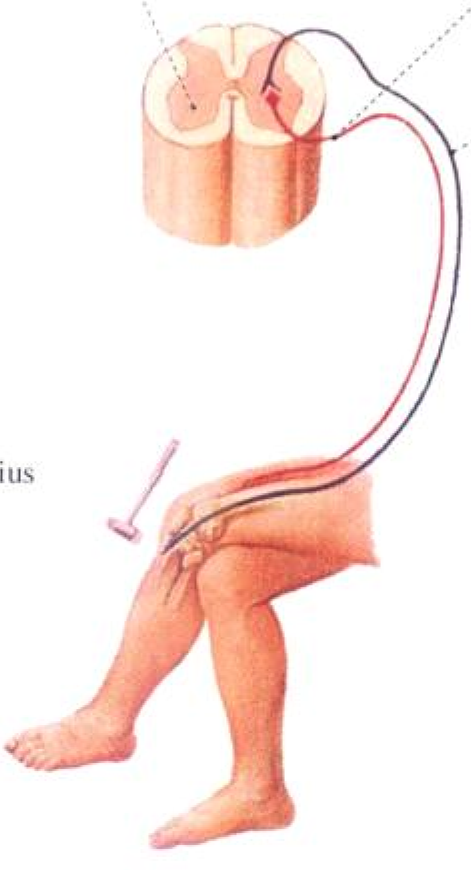


电镜下的神经元结构模式图
Diagram of electron microscopic appearance of a neuron

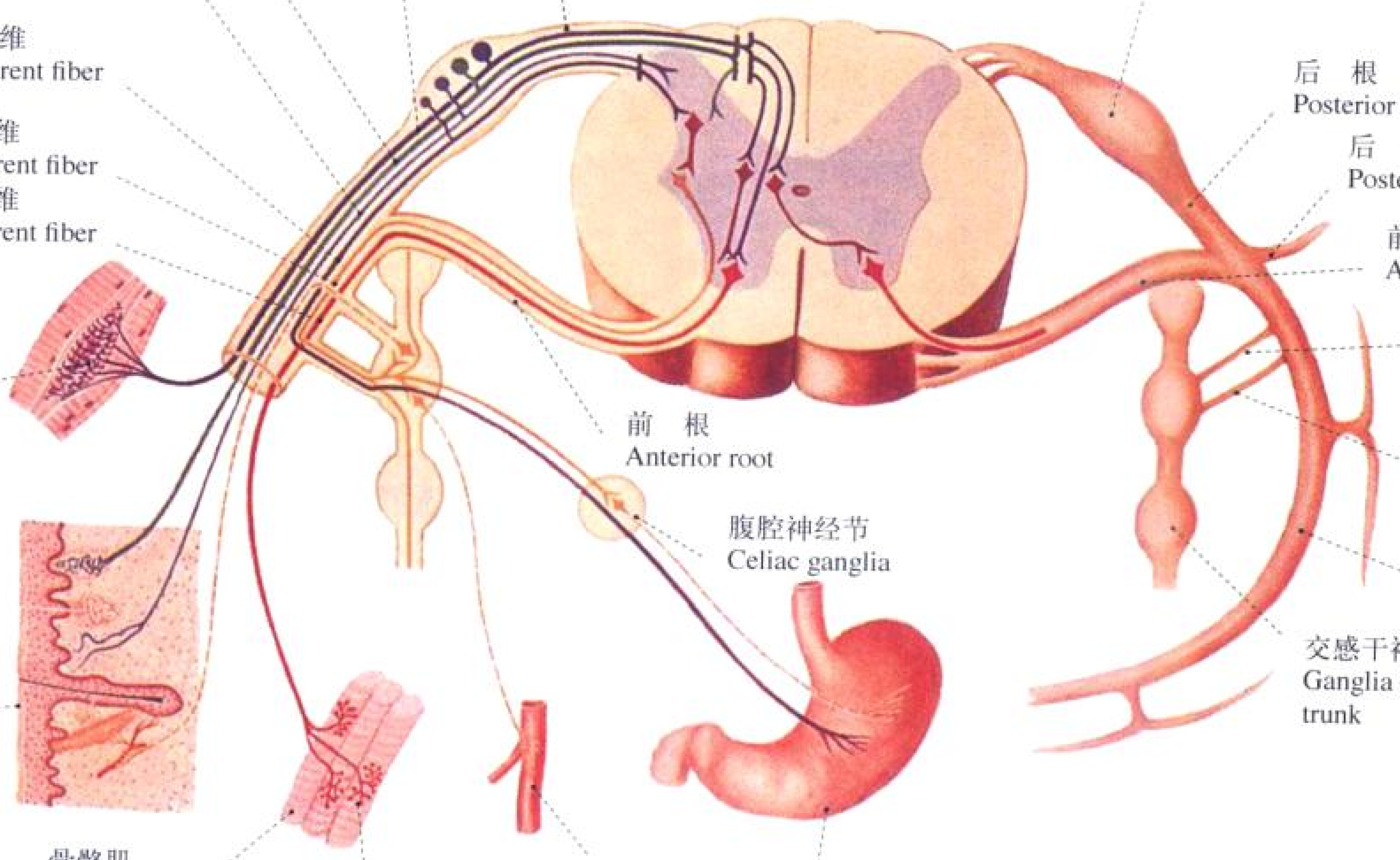
212. 神经元模式图
Diagram of the neurons



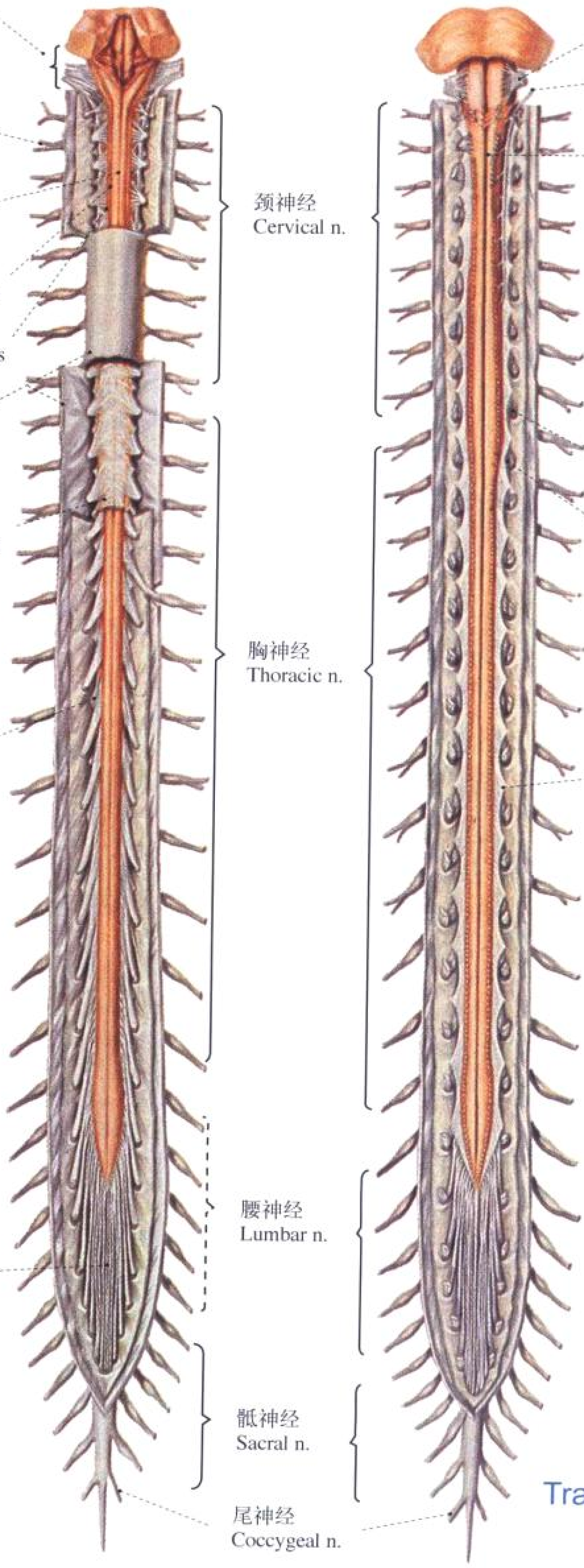
213. 脊髓白质固有束示意图
Schematic diagram showing the fasciculus proprius in the white matter of the spinal cord



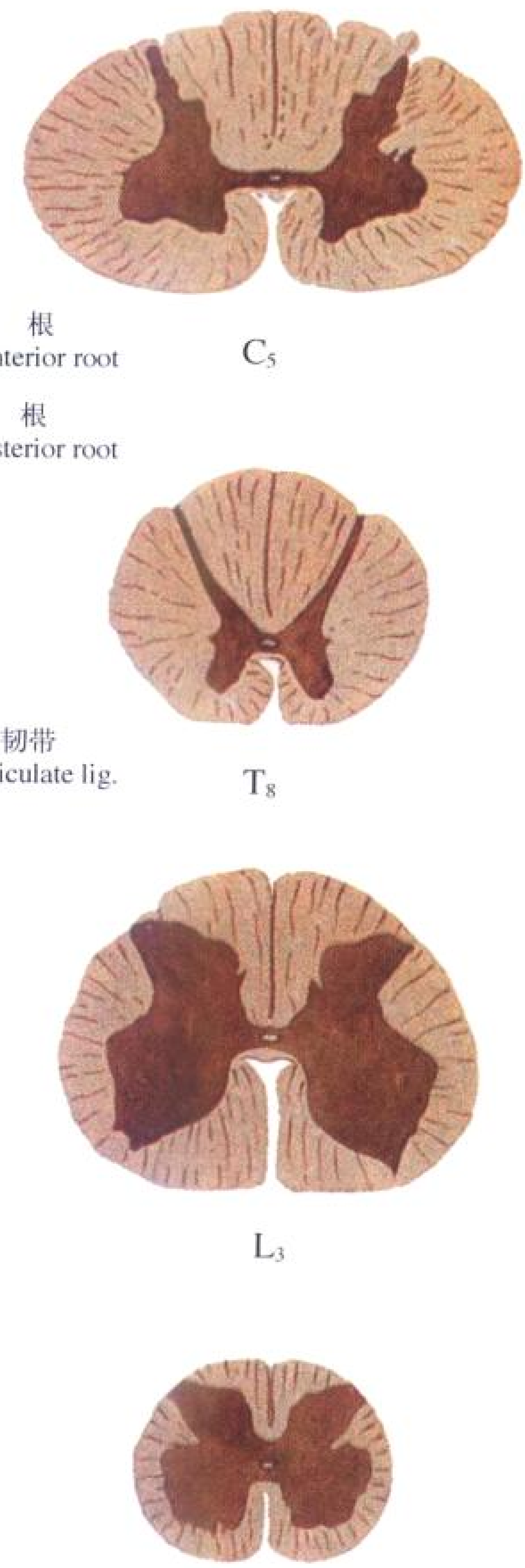
214. 髌腱反射示意图
Schematic diagram showing the patellar tendon reflex



215. 脊神经的组成和分布模式图
Diagram showing the constitution and distribution of the spinal nerves



216. 脊髓的外形和被膜
External features and meninges of the spinal cord



217. 脊髓的横切面
Transverse sections of the spinal cord

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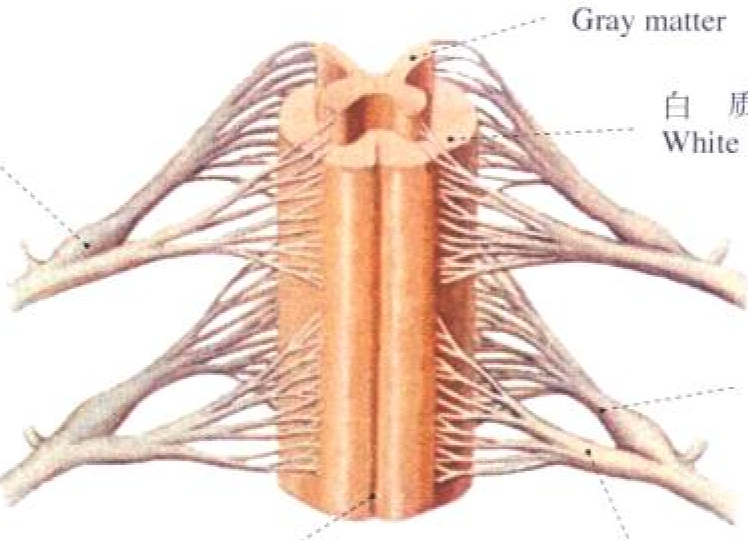
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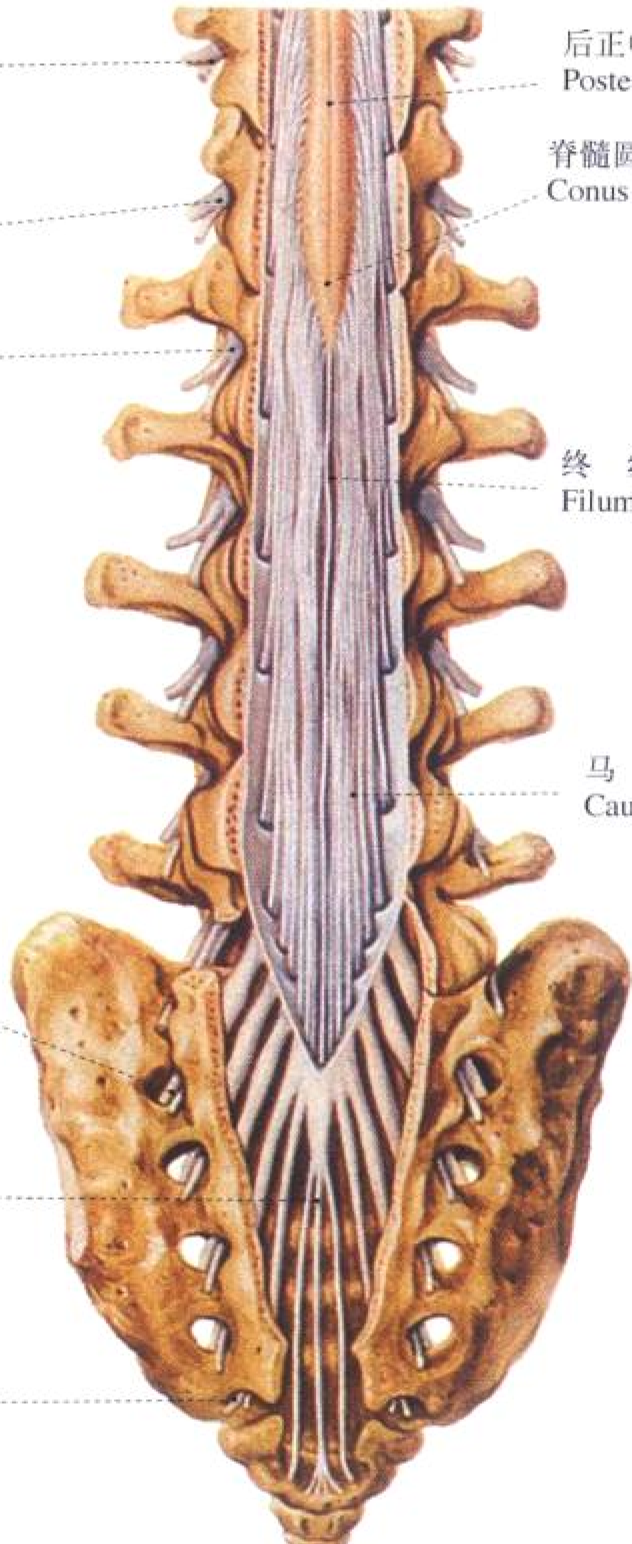
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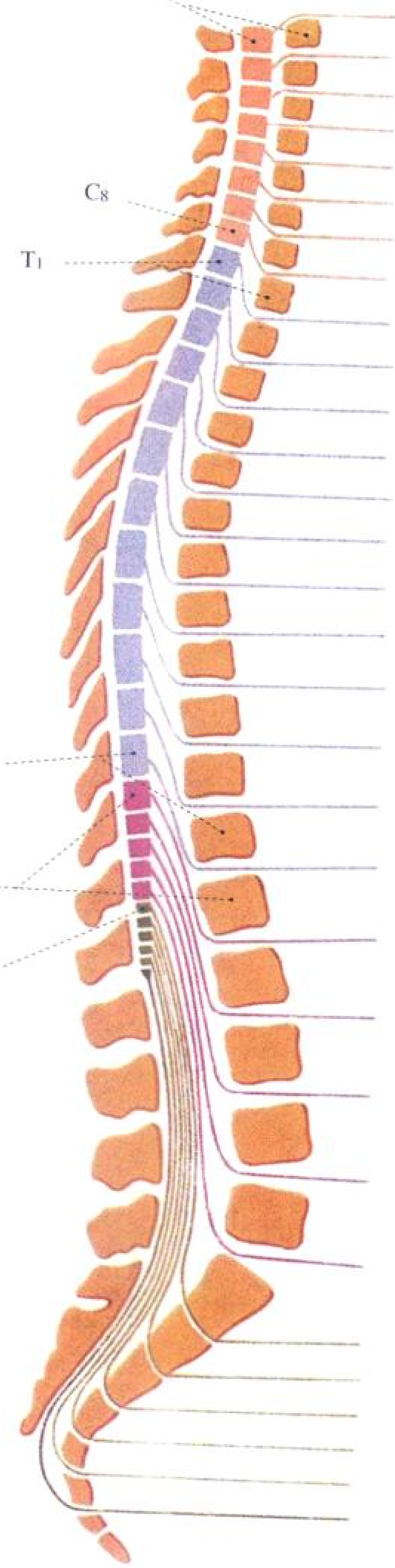
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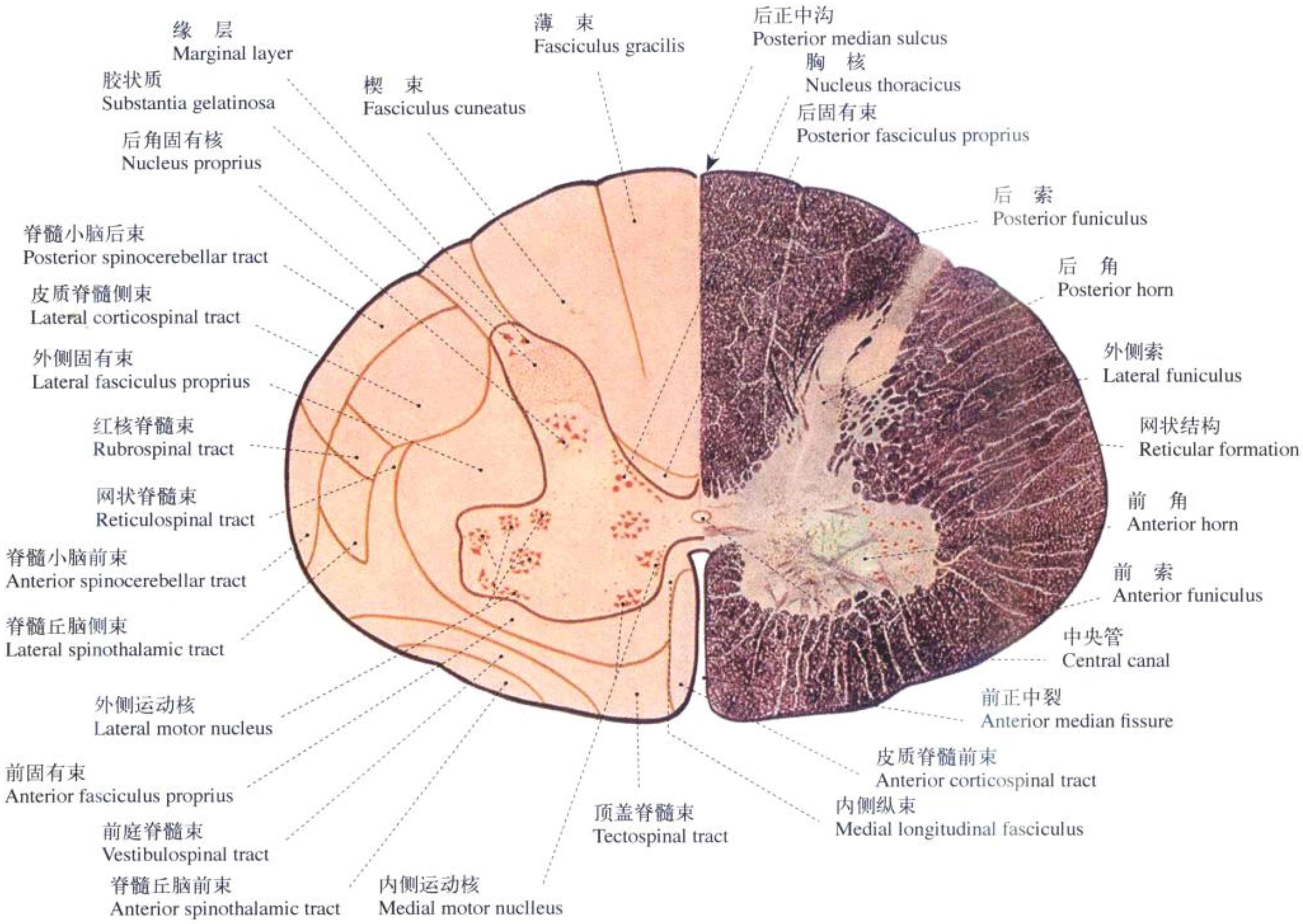
218. 脊髓和脊神经根
The spinal cord and roots of the spinal nerves



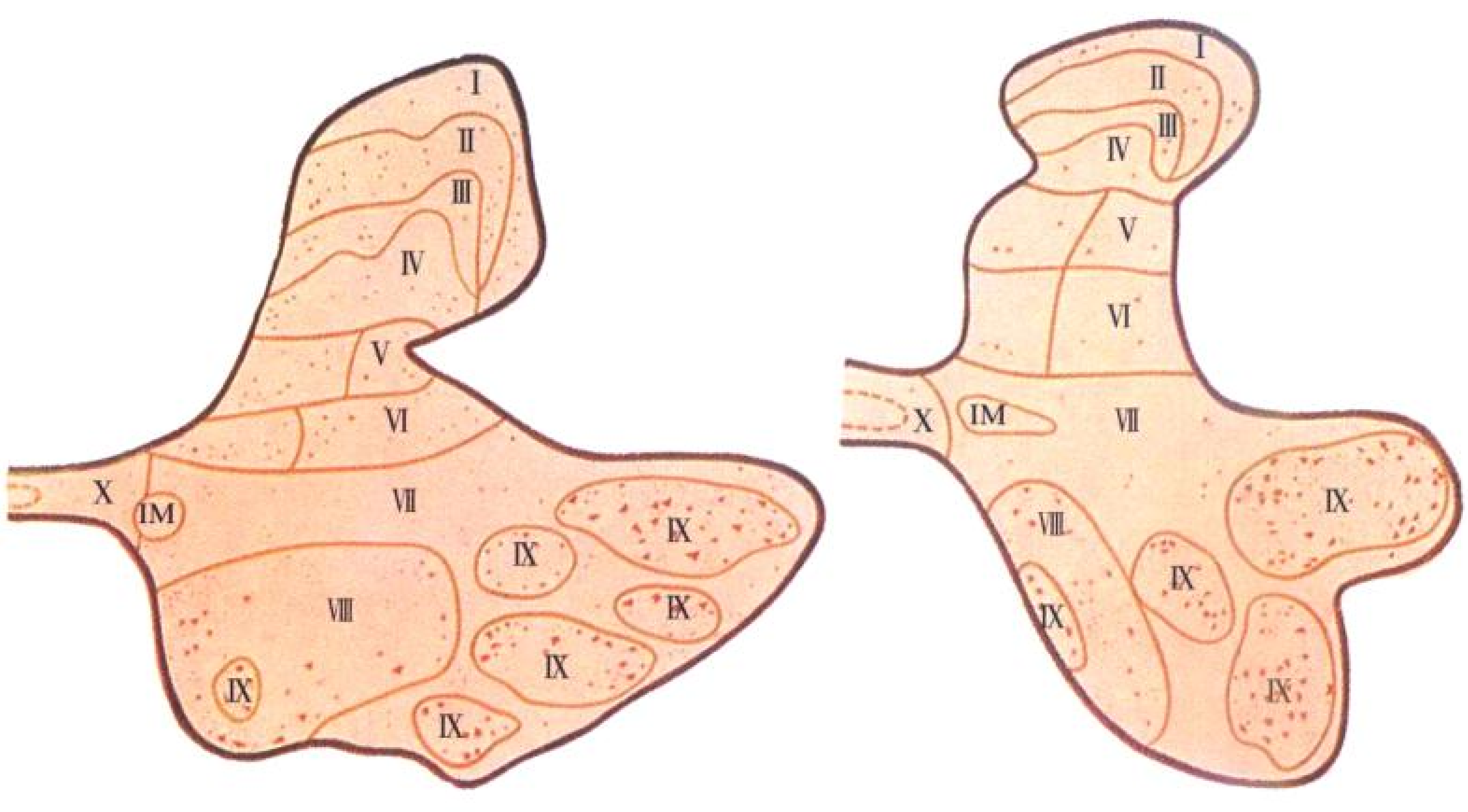
219. 马 尾
The cauda equina



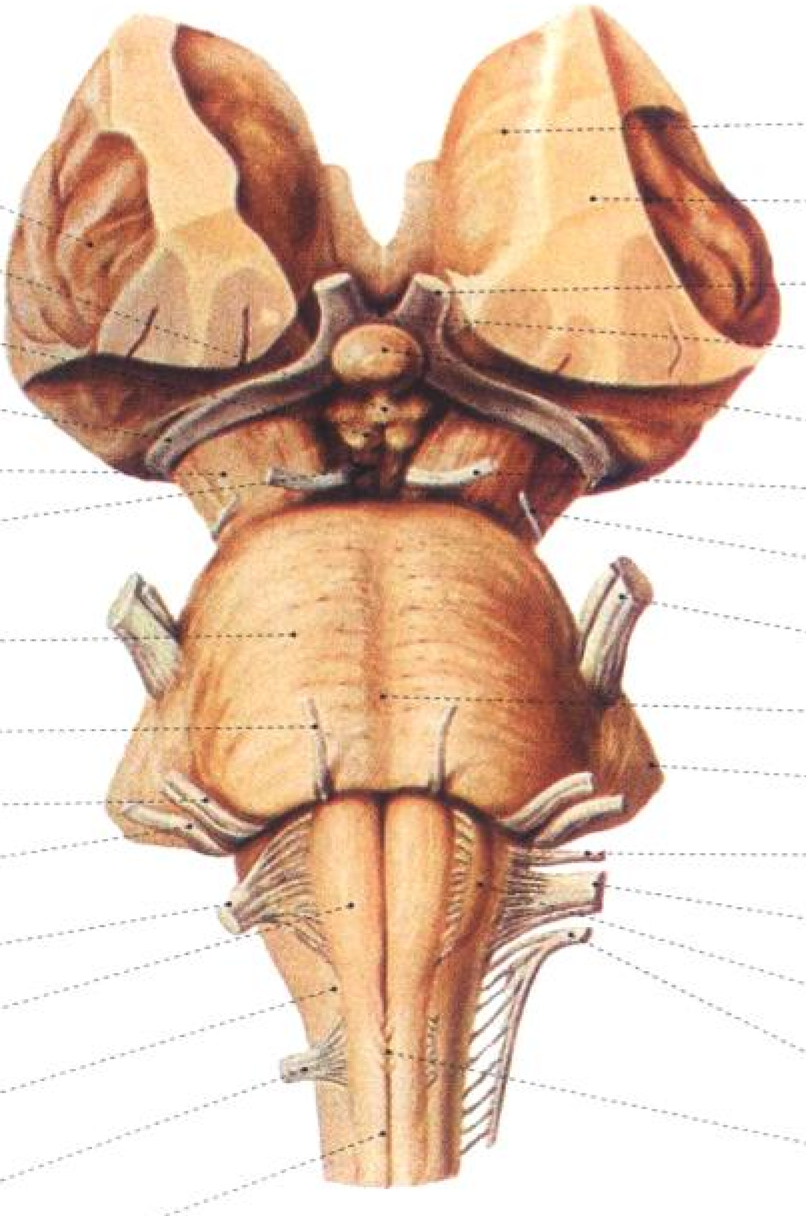
220. 脊髓节段与椎骨的相应位置关系模式图
Diagram showing the relation of the segments of the spinal cord to the vertebrae



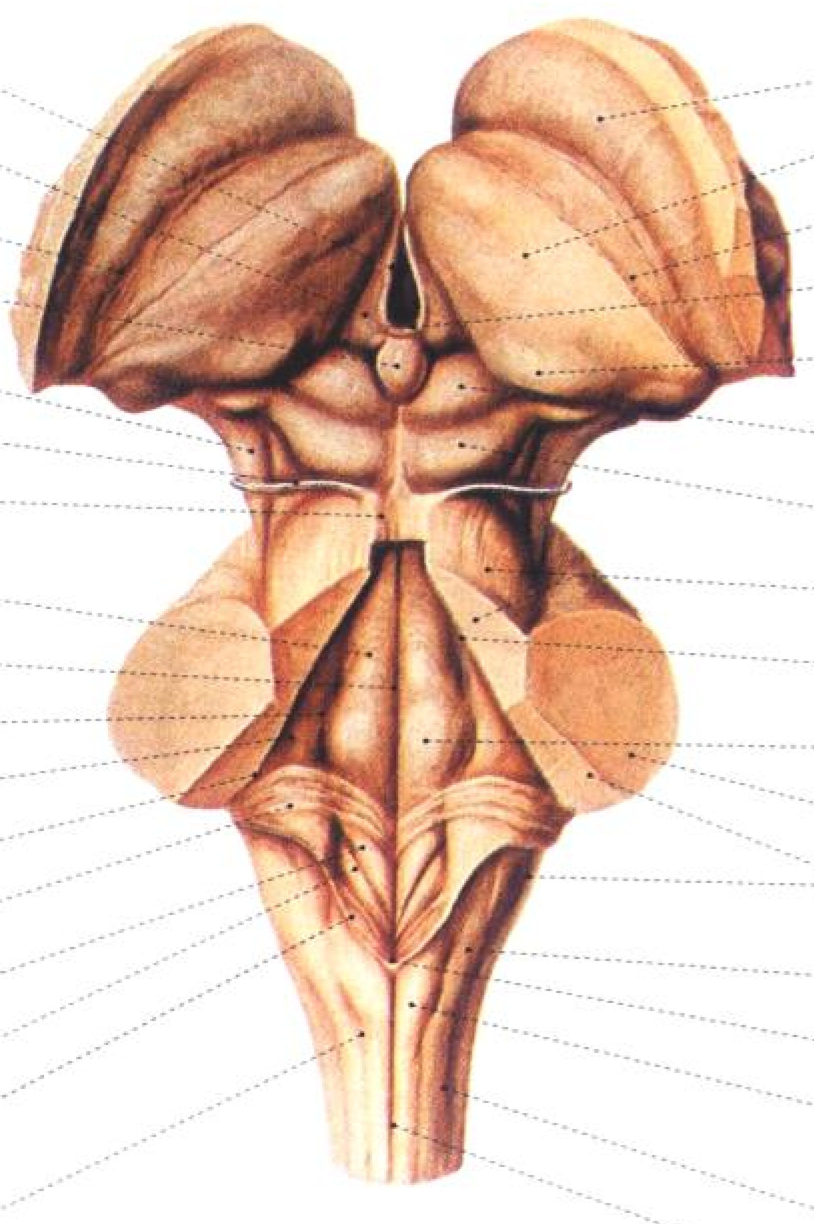
221. 脊髓颈段横切面
Transverse section through cervical segment of the spinal cord



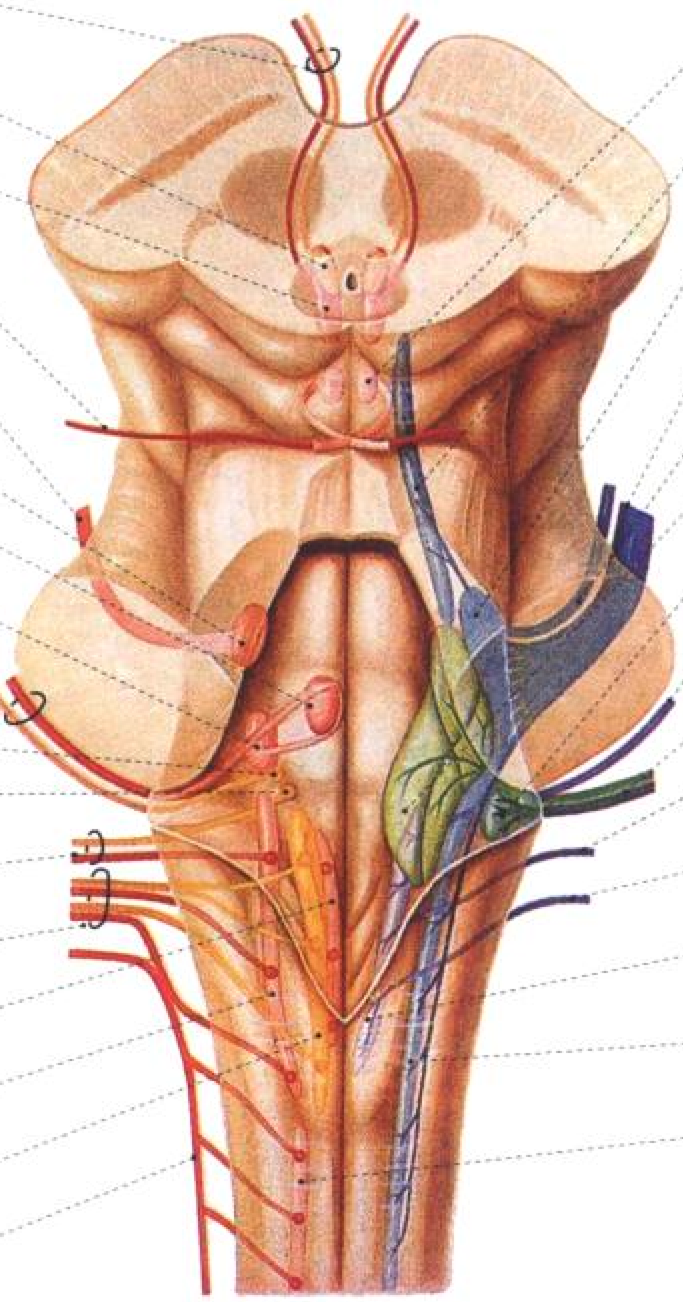
222. 脊髓的细胞构筑分层
Cytoarchitectural lamination of the spinal cord



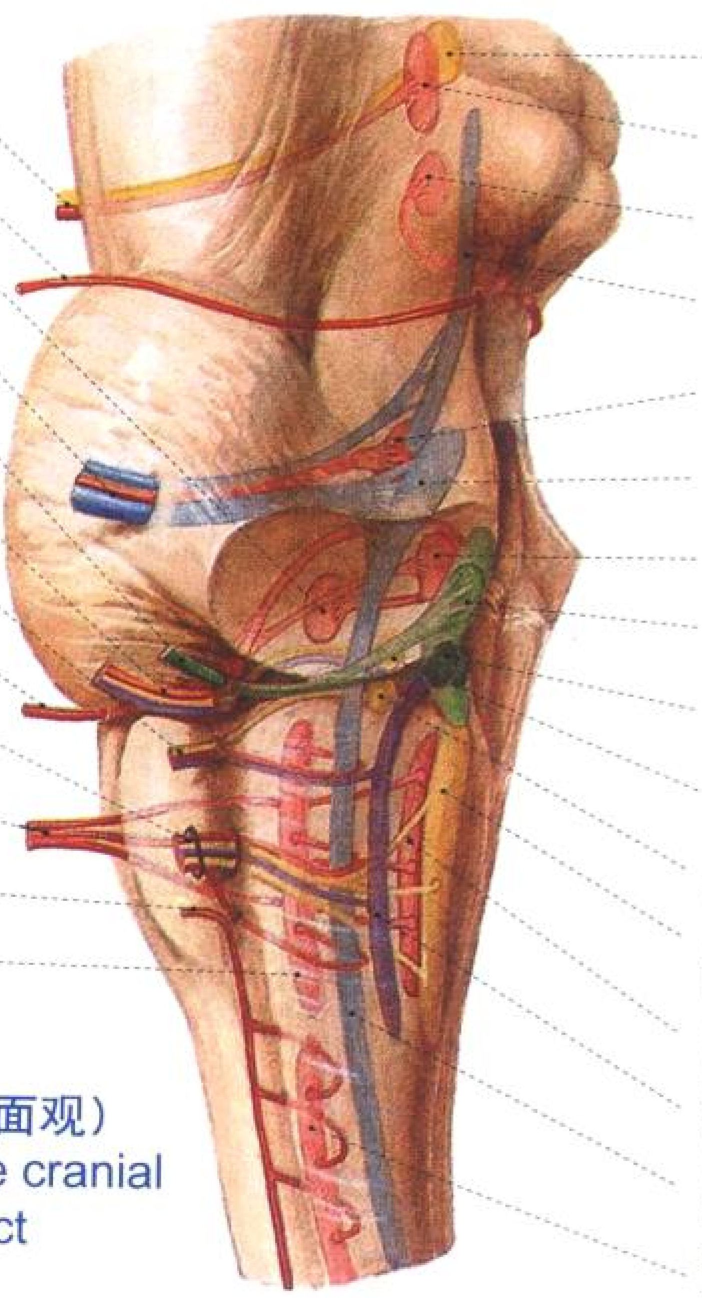
223. 脑干腹面观
Ventral aspect of the brain stem



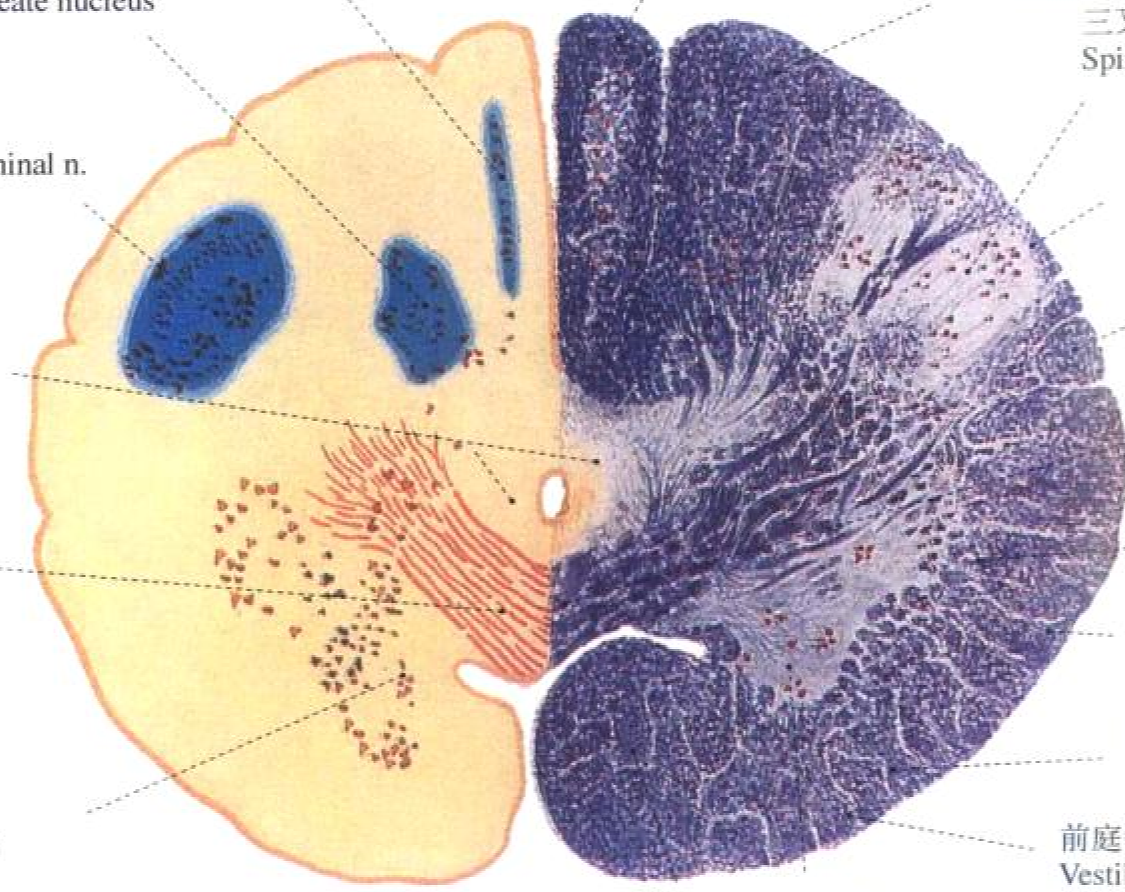
224. 脑干背面观
Dorsal aspect of the brain stem



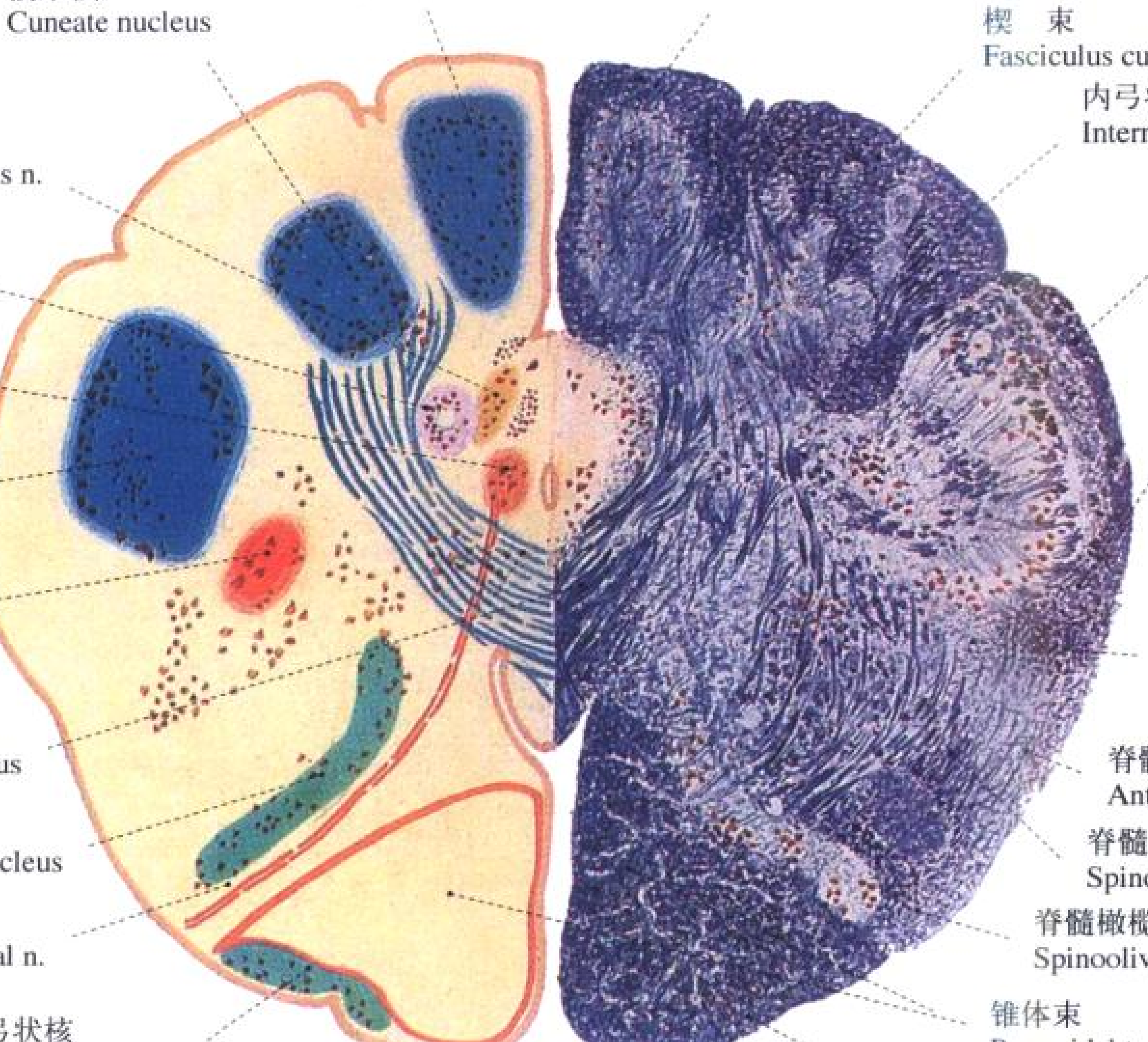
225. 脑神经核模式图（背面观） Diagram of the nuclei of the cranial nerves. Dorsal aspect



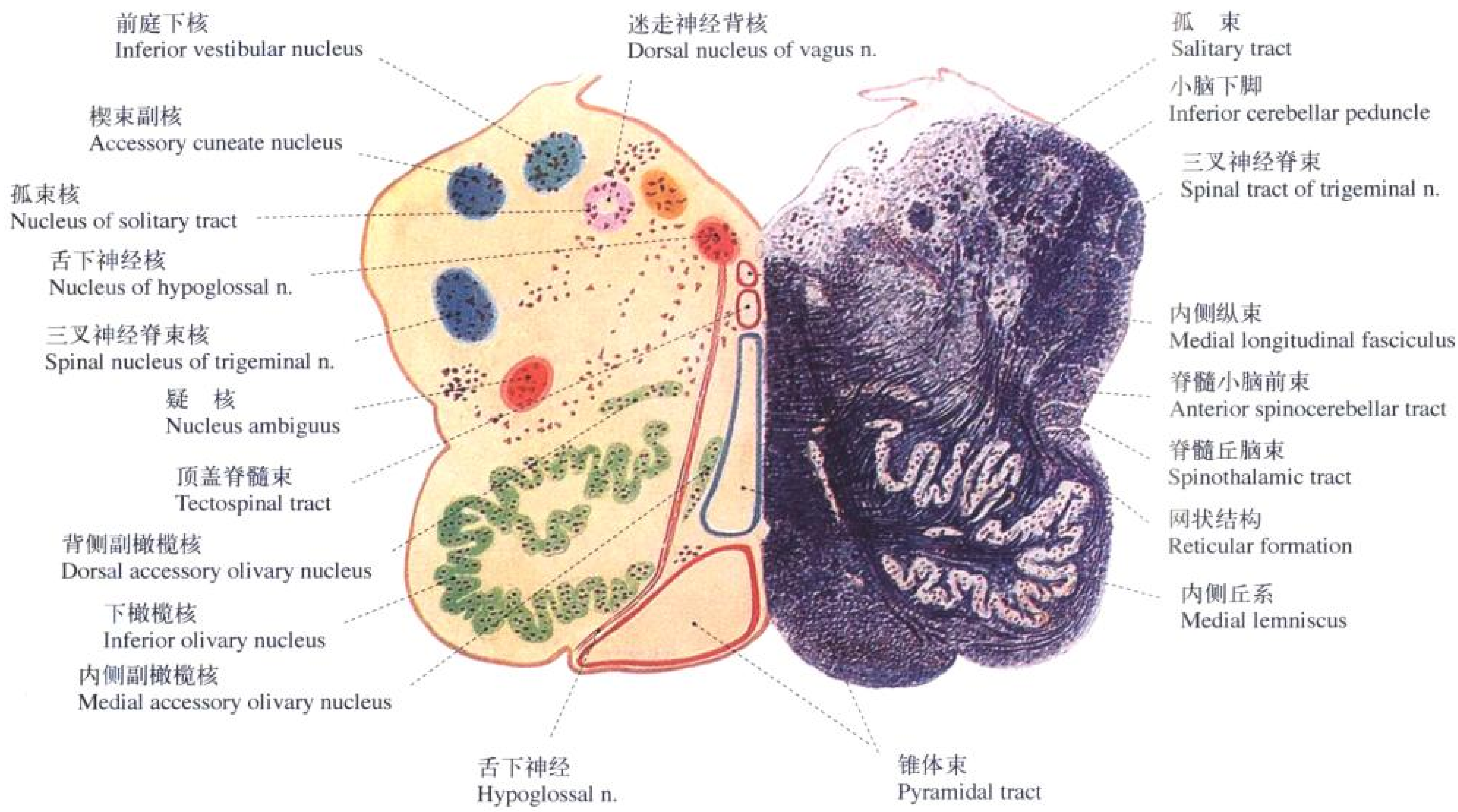
226. 脑神经核模式图（侧面观）
Diagram of the nuclei of the cranial nerves. Lateral aspect



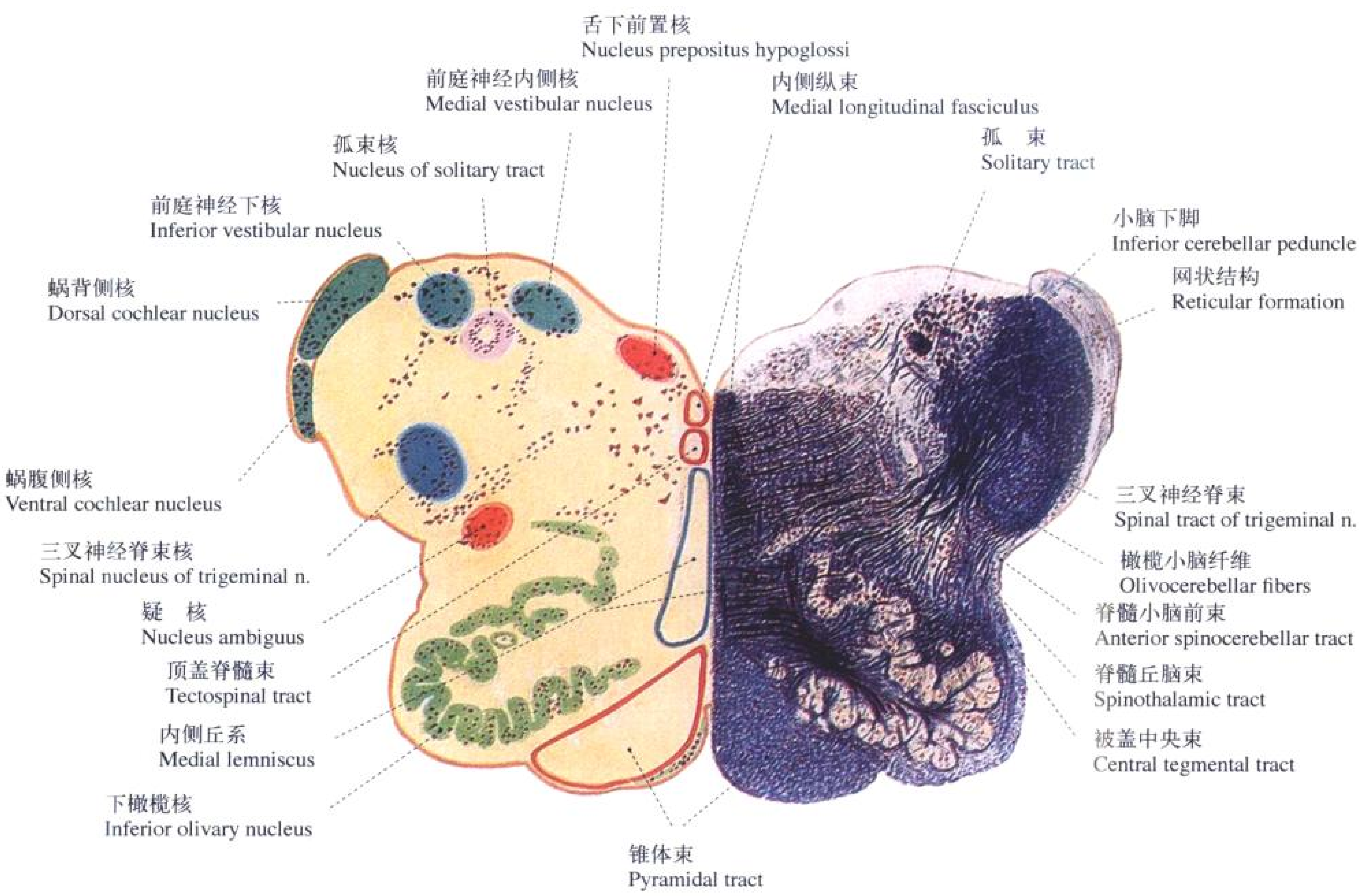
227. 延髓横切面（经锥体交叉）
Transverse section of the medulla oblongata through the decussation of pyramid



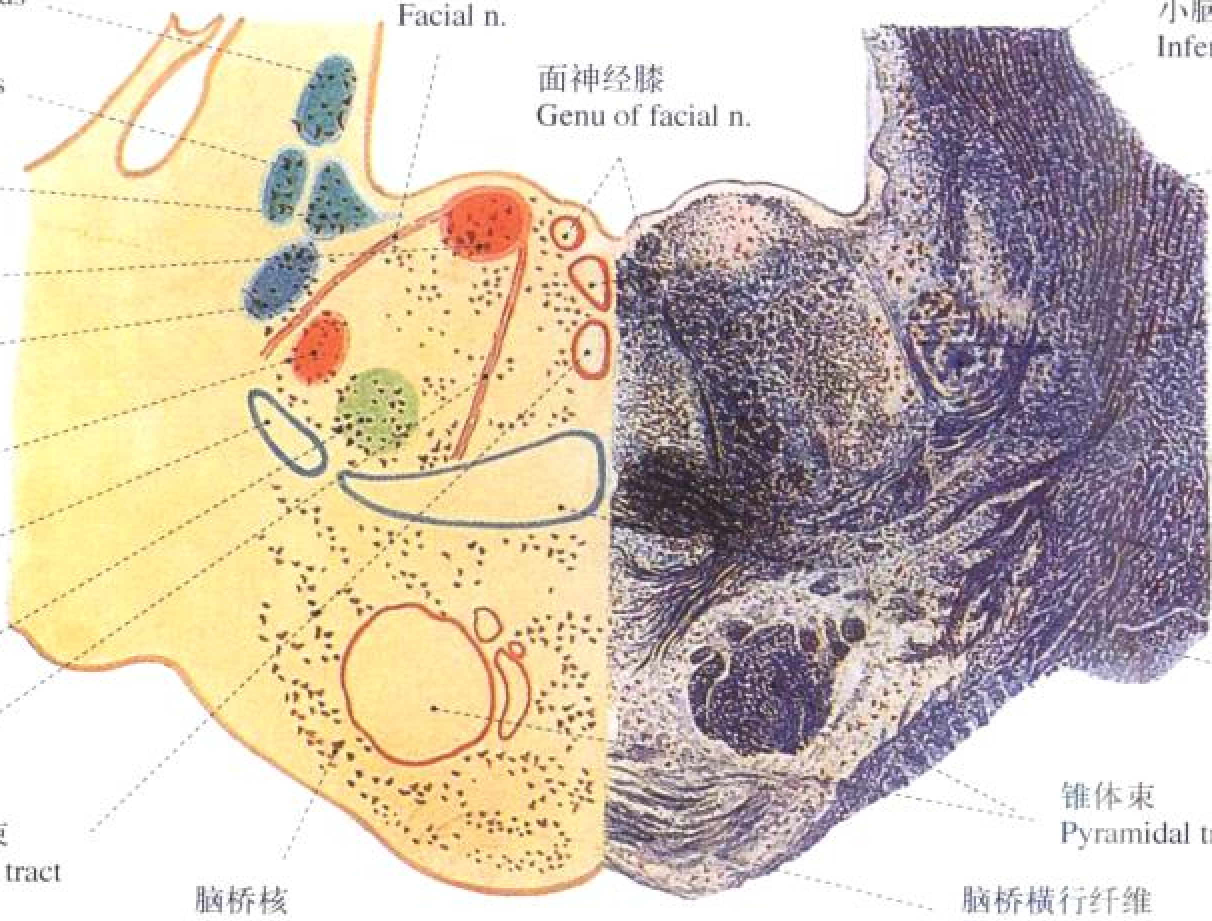
228. 延髓横切面（经内侧丘系交叉）
Transverse section of the medulla oblongata through the decussation of the medial lemniscus



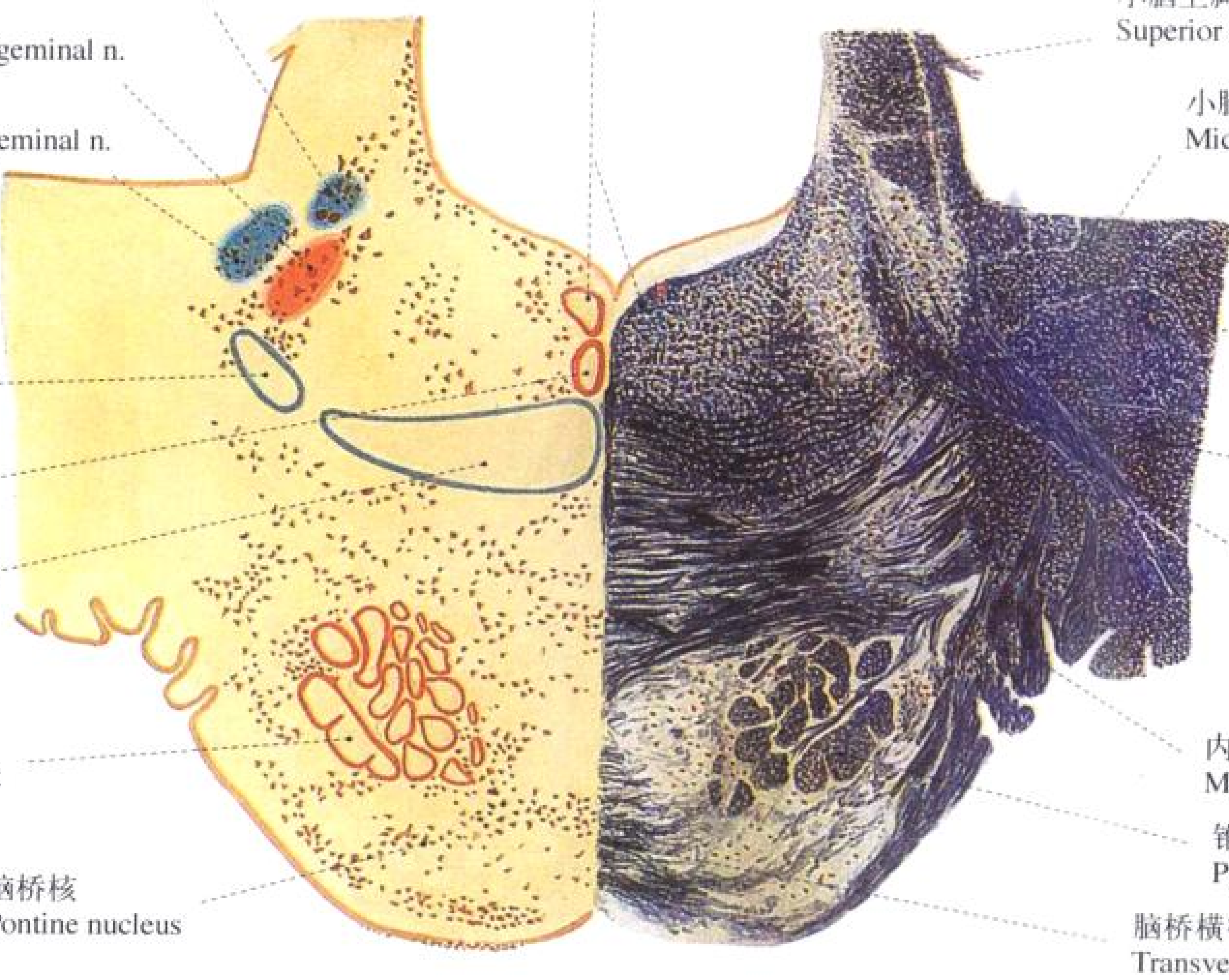
229. 延髓横切面（经下橄榄核中部）
Transverse section of the medulla oblongata through the middle part of the inferior olive



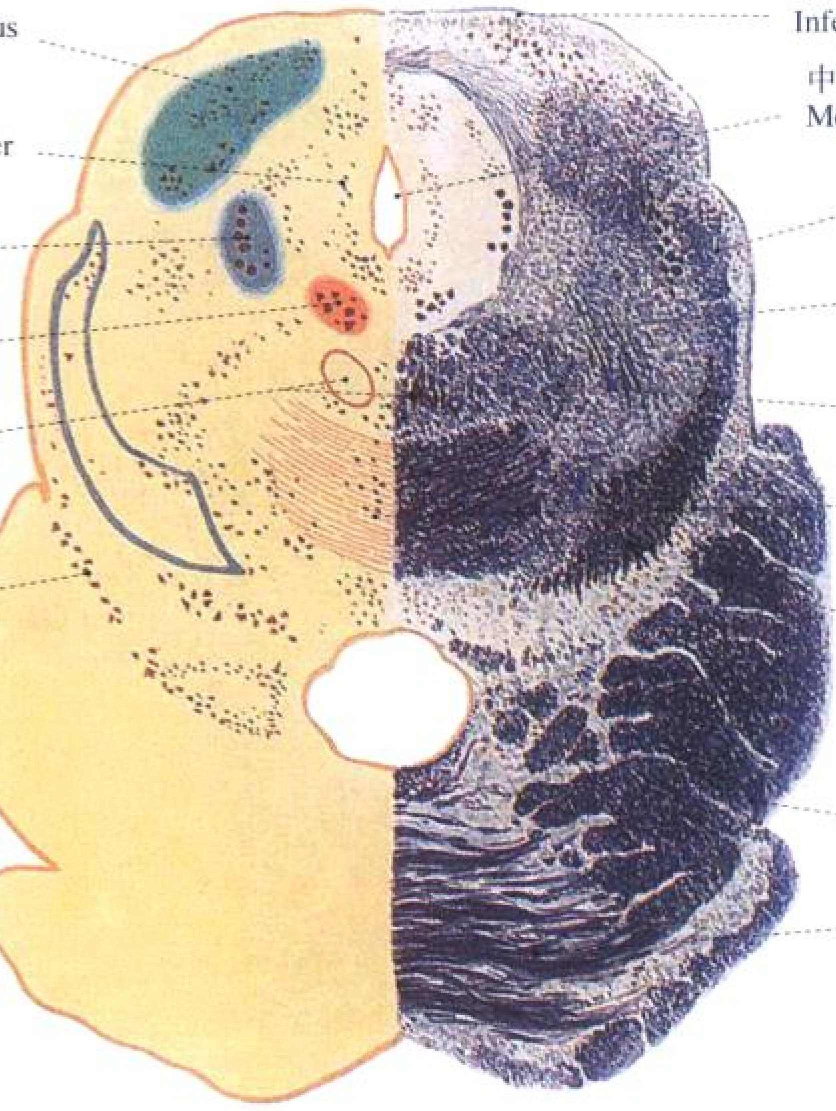
230. 延髓横切面（经蜗神经核）
Transverse section of the medulla oblongata through the cochlear nuclei



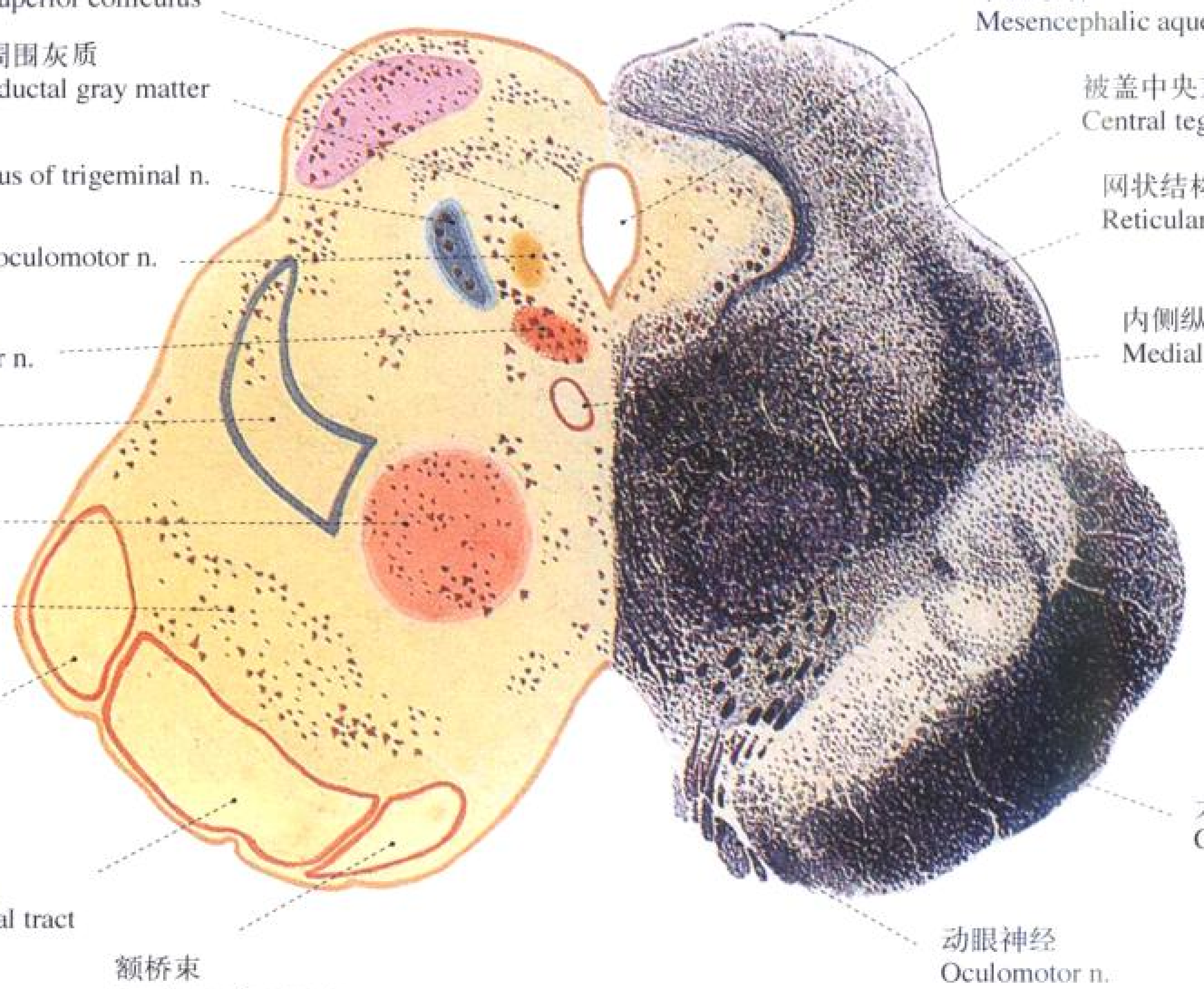
231. 脑桥横切面（经面神经丘）
Transverse section of the pons through the facial colliculus



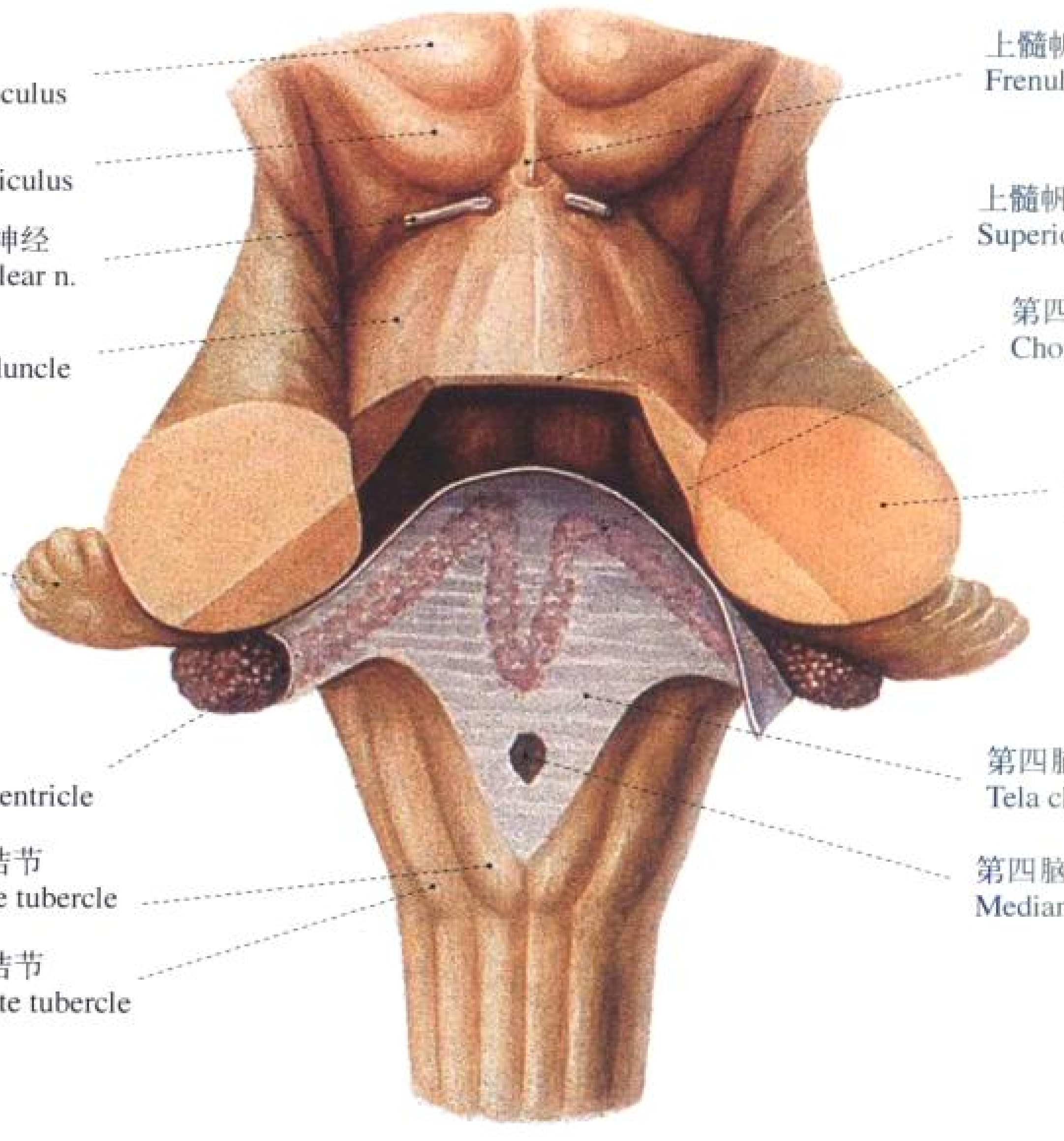
232. 脑桥横切面（经三叉神经运动核）
Transverse section of the pons through the motor nucleus of the trigeminal nerve



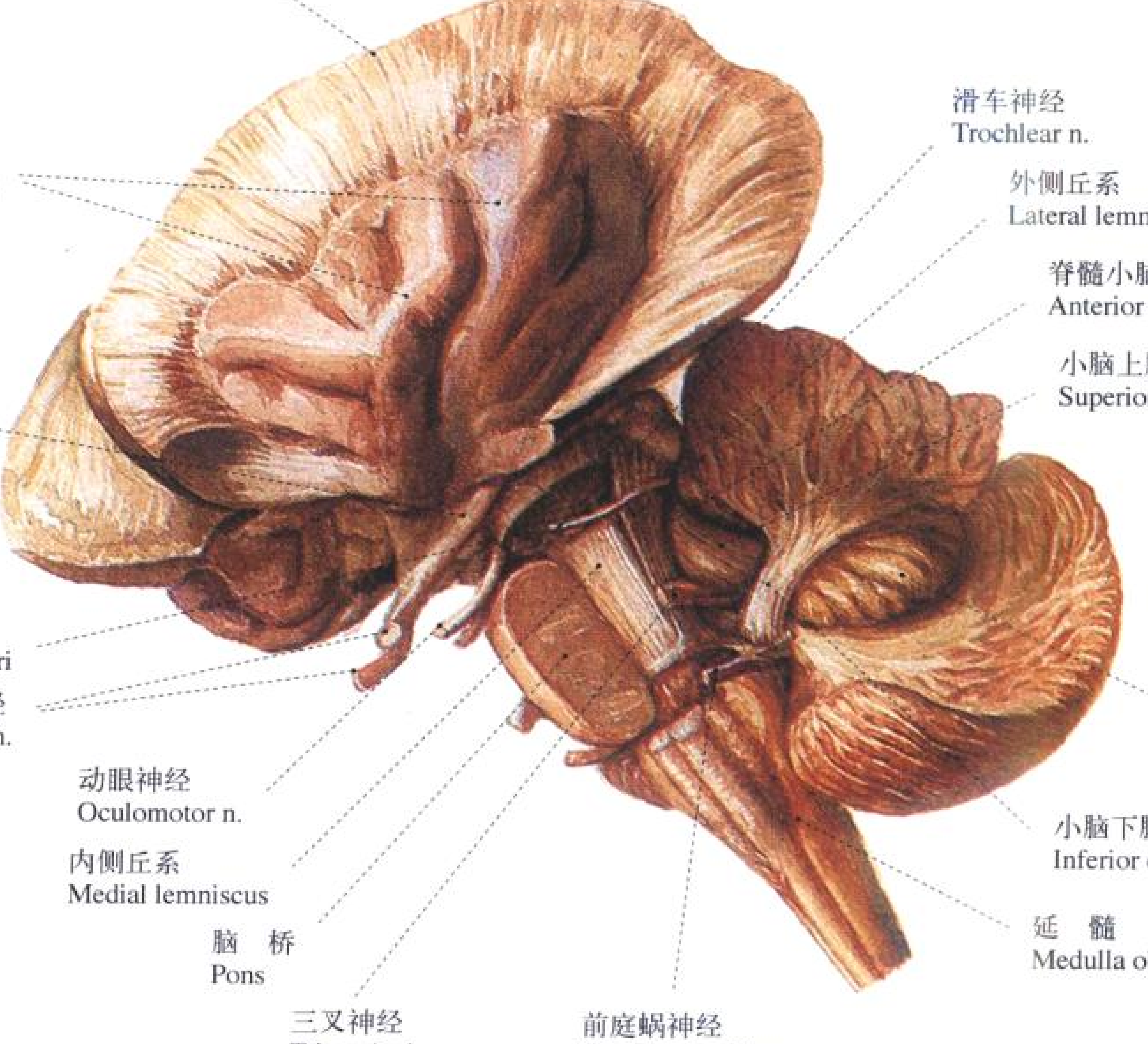
233. 中脑横切面（经下丘）
Transverse section of the midbrain through the inferior colliculus



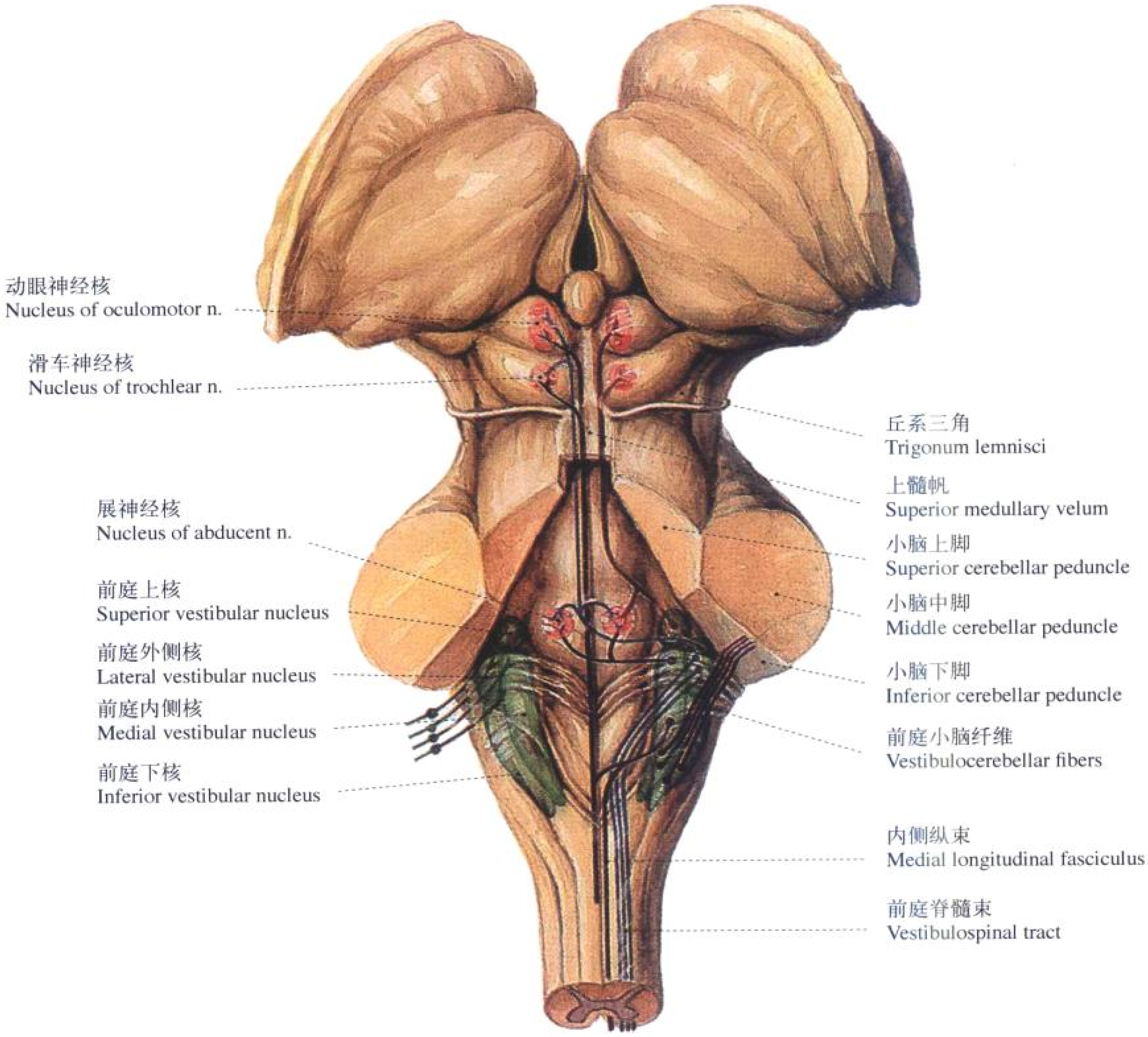
234. 中脑横切面（经上丘）
Transverse section of the midbrain through the superior colliculus



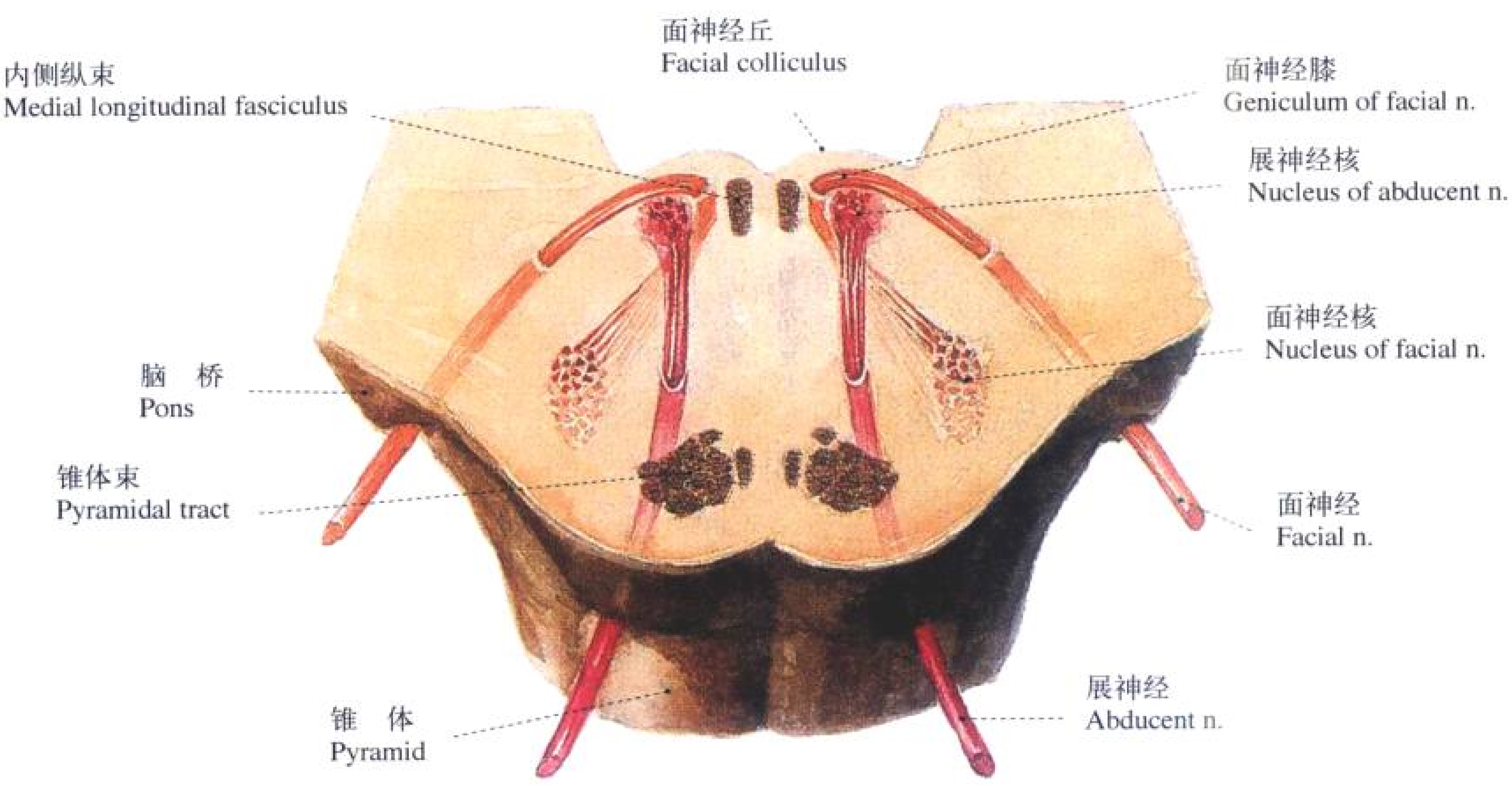
235. 第四脑室脉络组织和脉络丛
The tela choroidea and choroid plexus of fourth ventricle



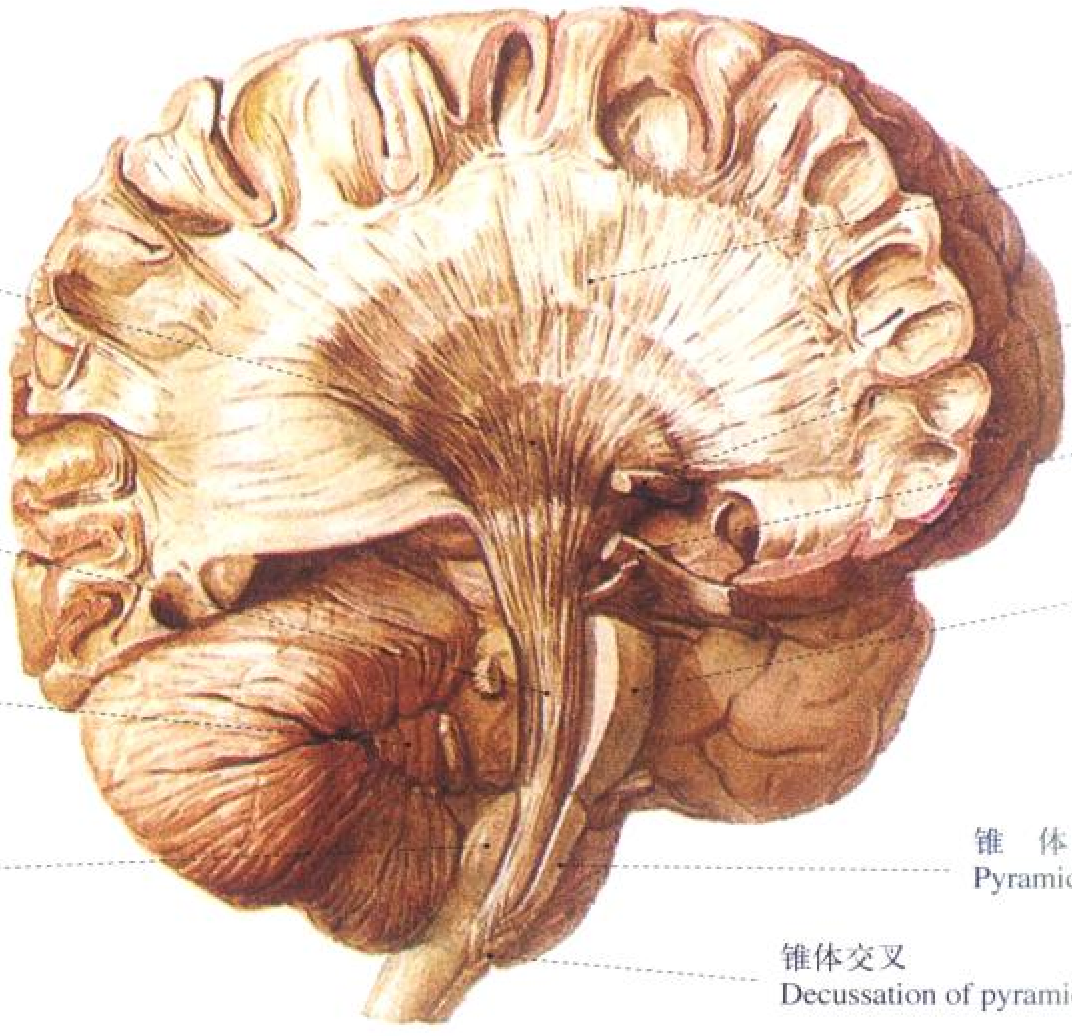
236. 内、外侧丘系
The medial and lateral lemniscus



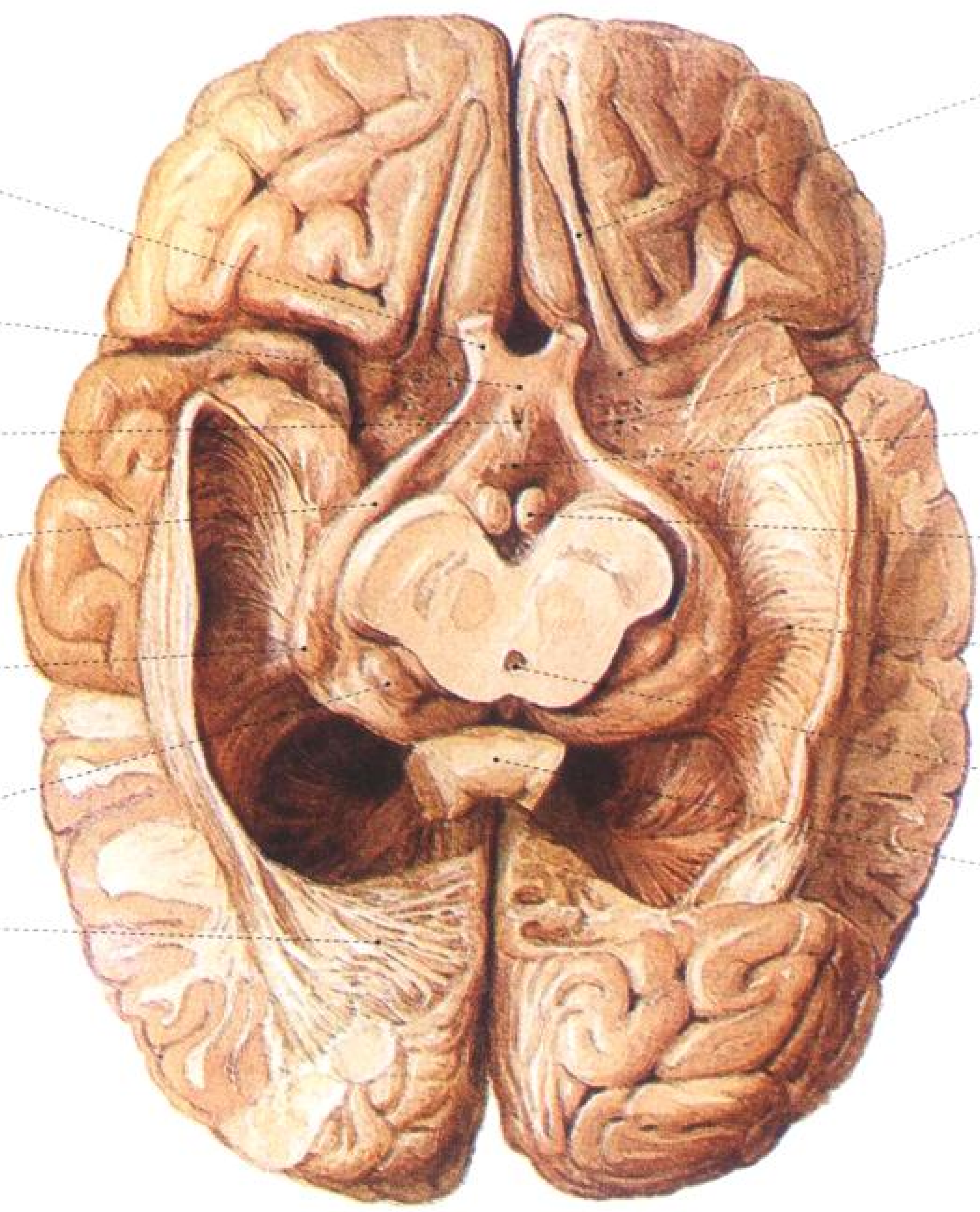
237. 前庭神经核的主要纤维投射
Principal fiber projections of the vestibular nuclei



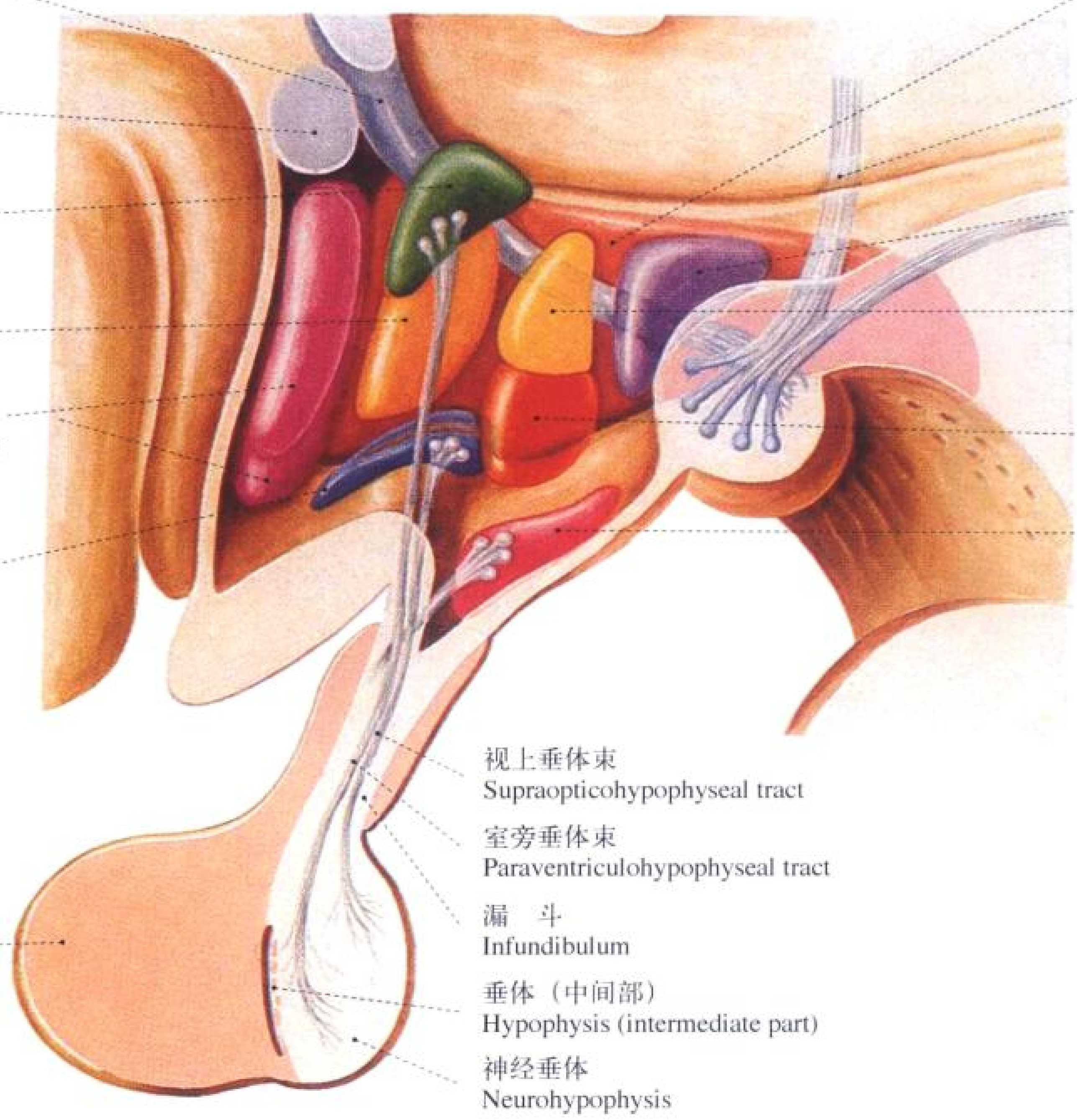
238. 面神经在脑桥内的行程模式图
Diagram of intrapontine course of facial nerve



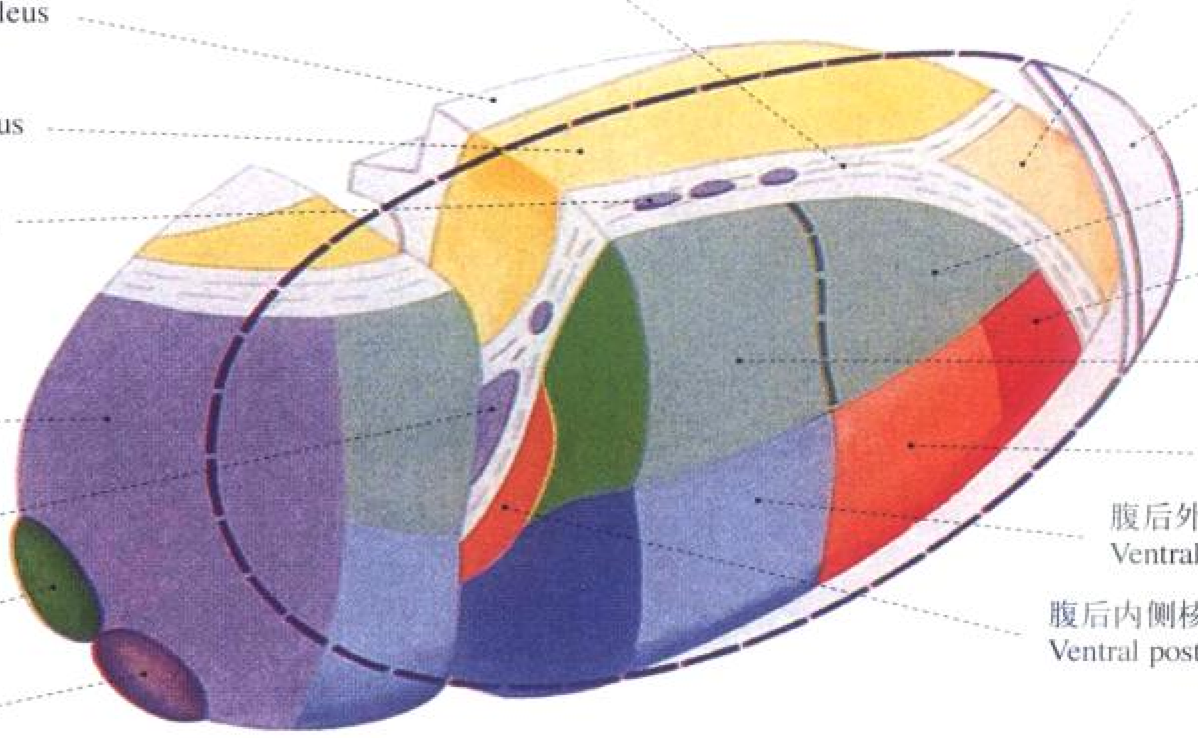
239. 锥体束
The pyramidal tract



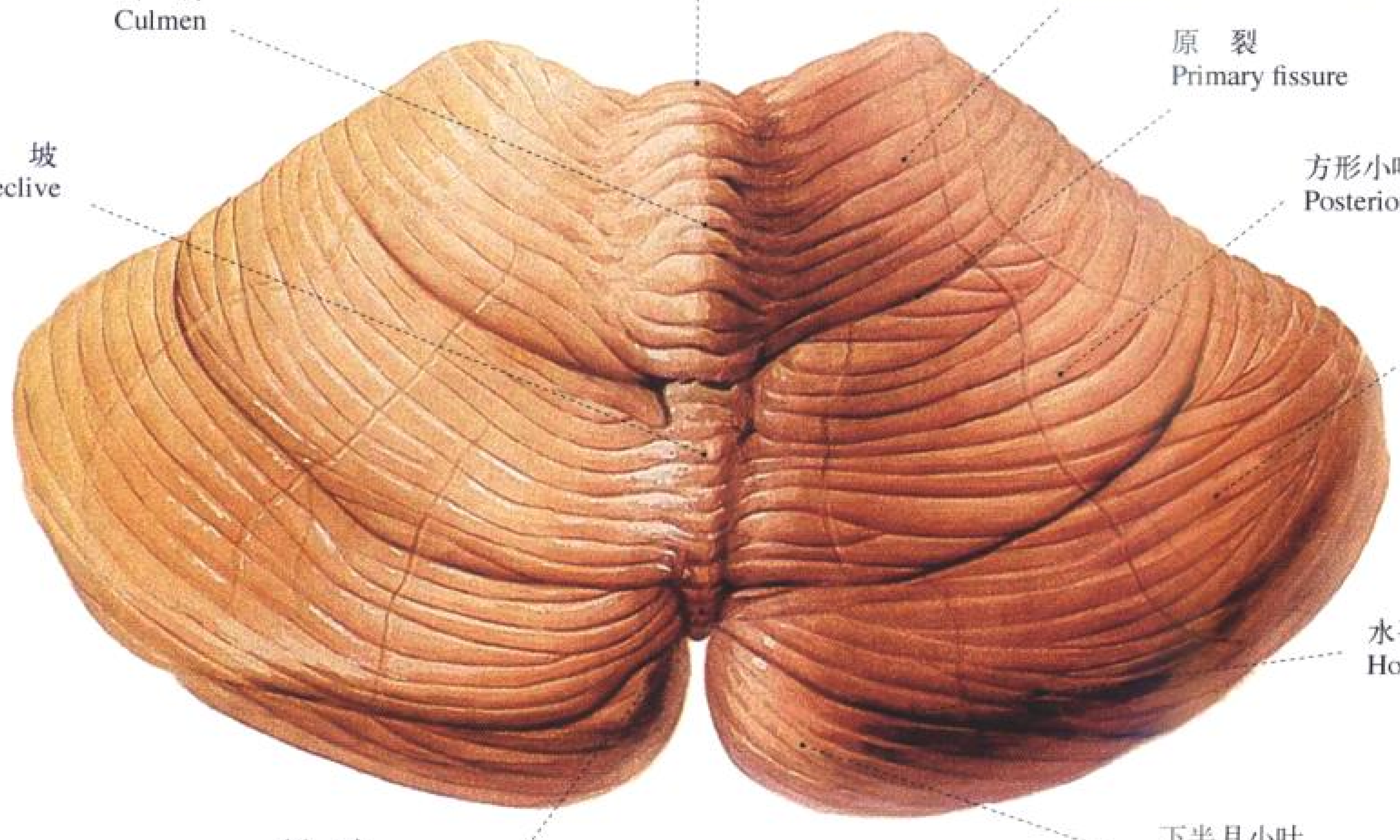
240. 视束及视辐射
The optic tract and optic radiation



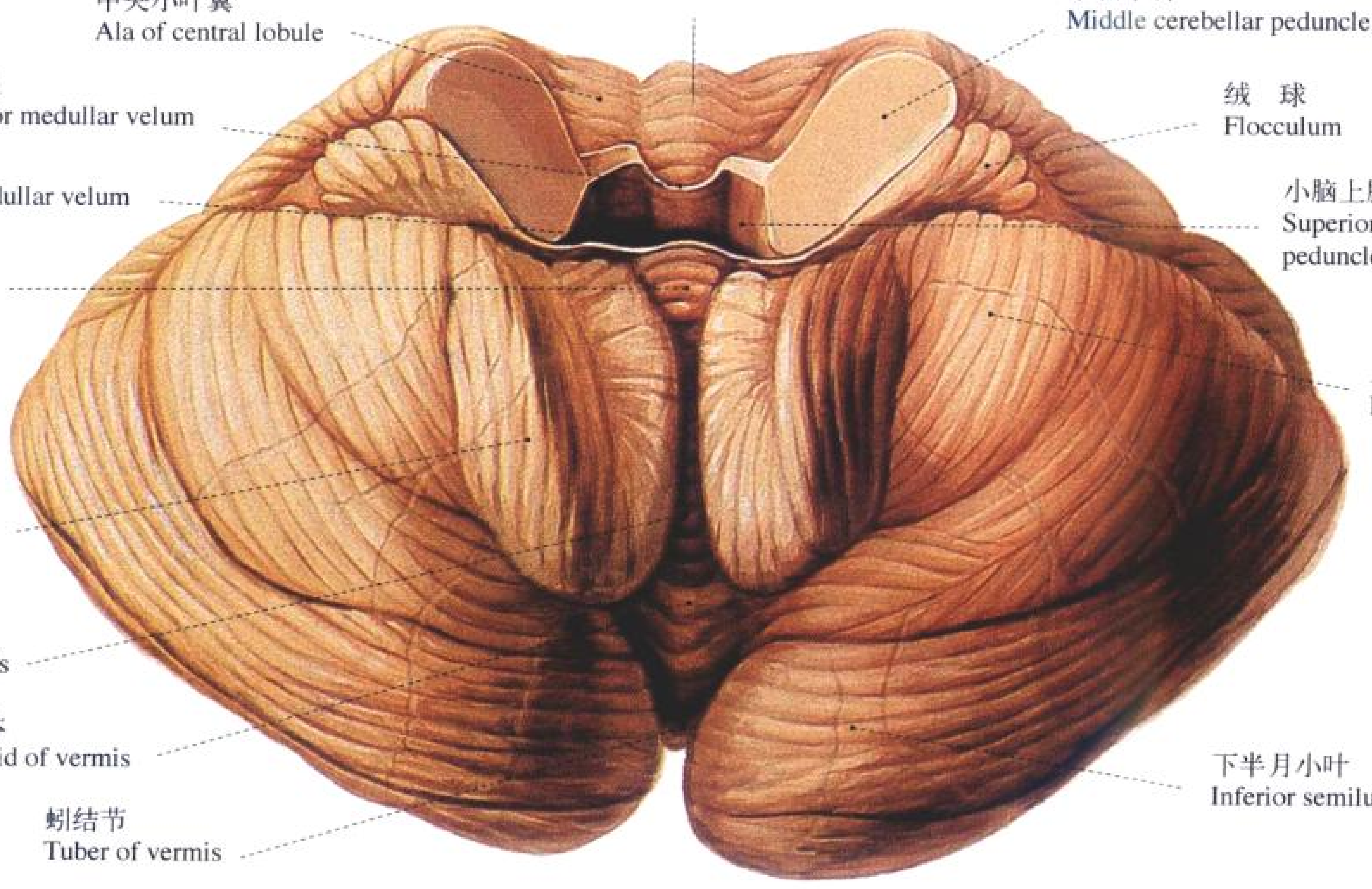
241. 下丘脑核团模式图
Diagram of the hypothalamic nuclei



242. 丘脑核团模式图
Diagram of the thalamic nuclei

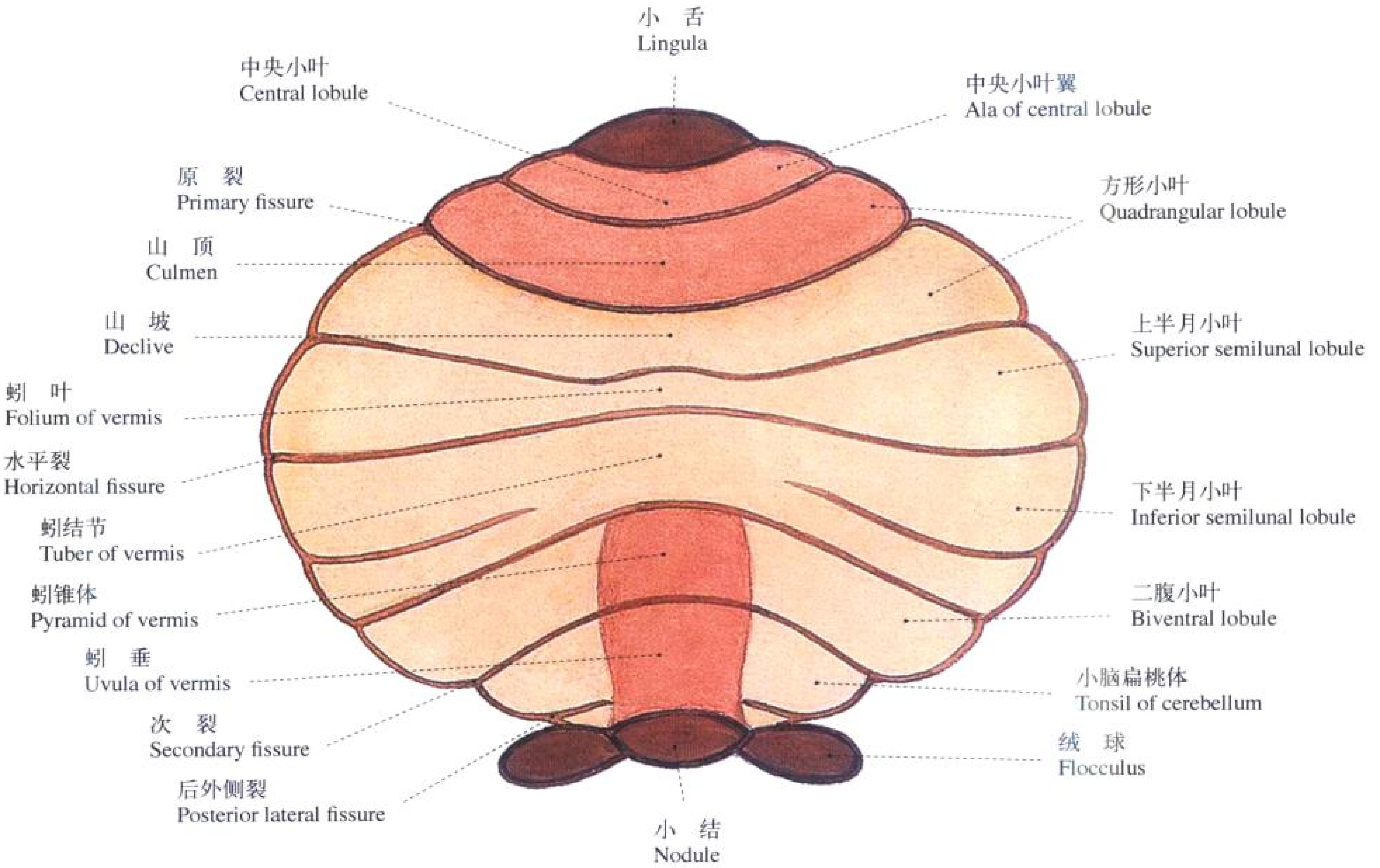


上面观
Superior aspect

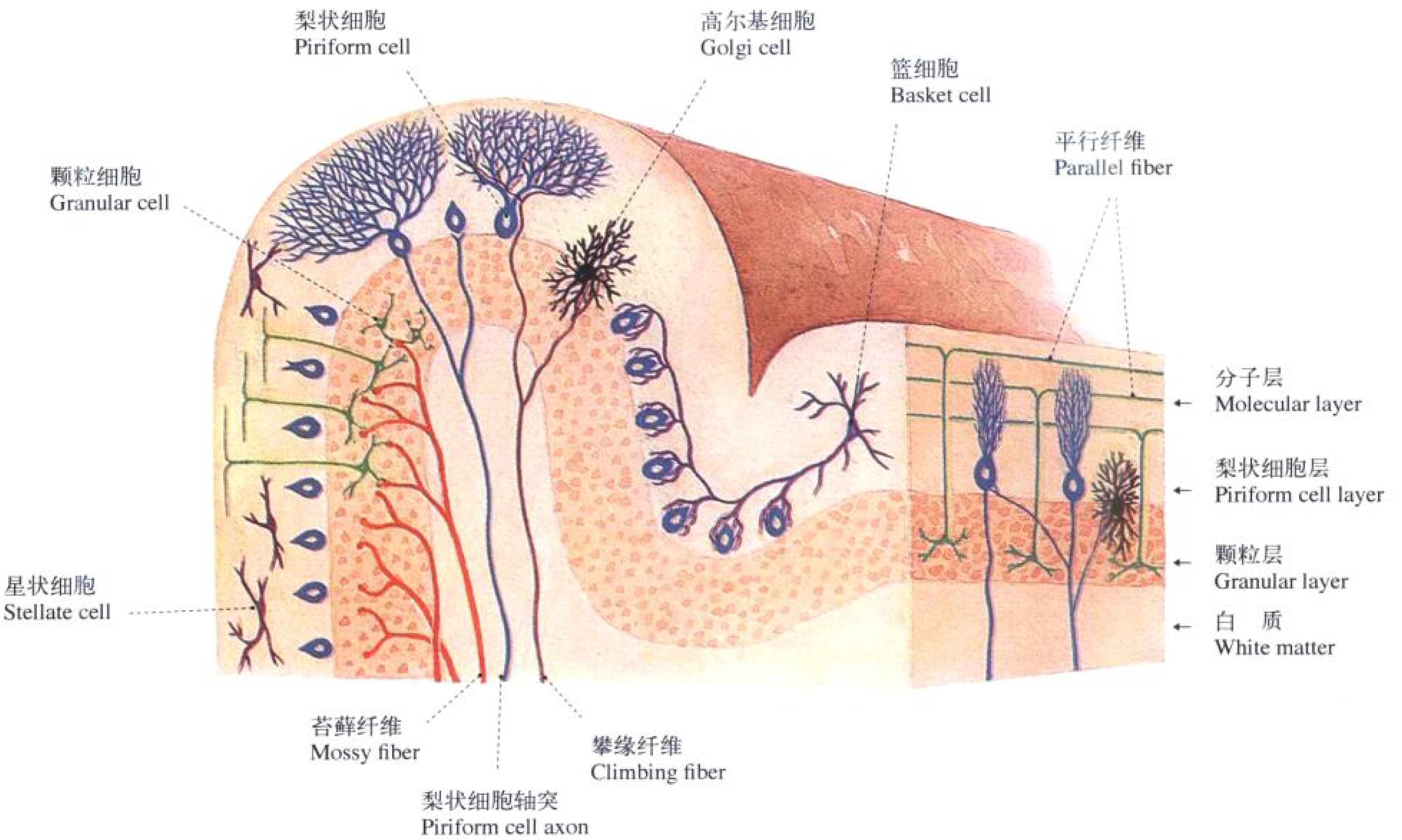


下面观
Inferior aspect

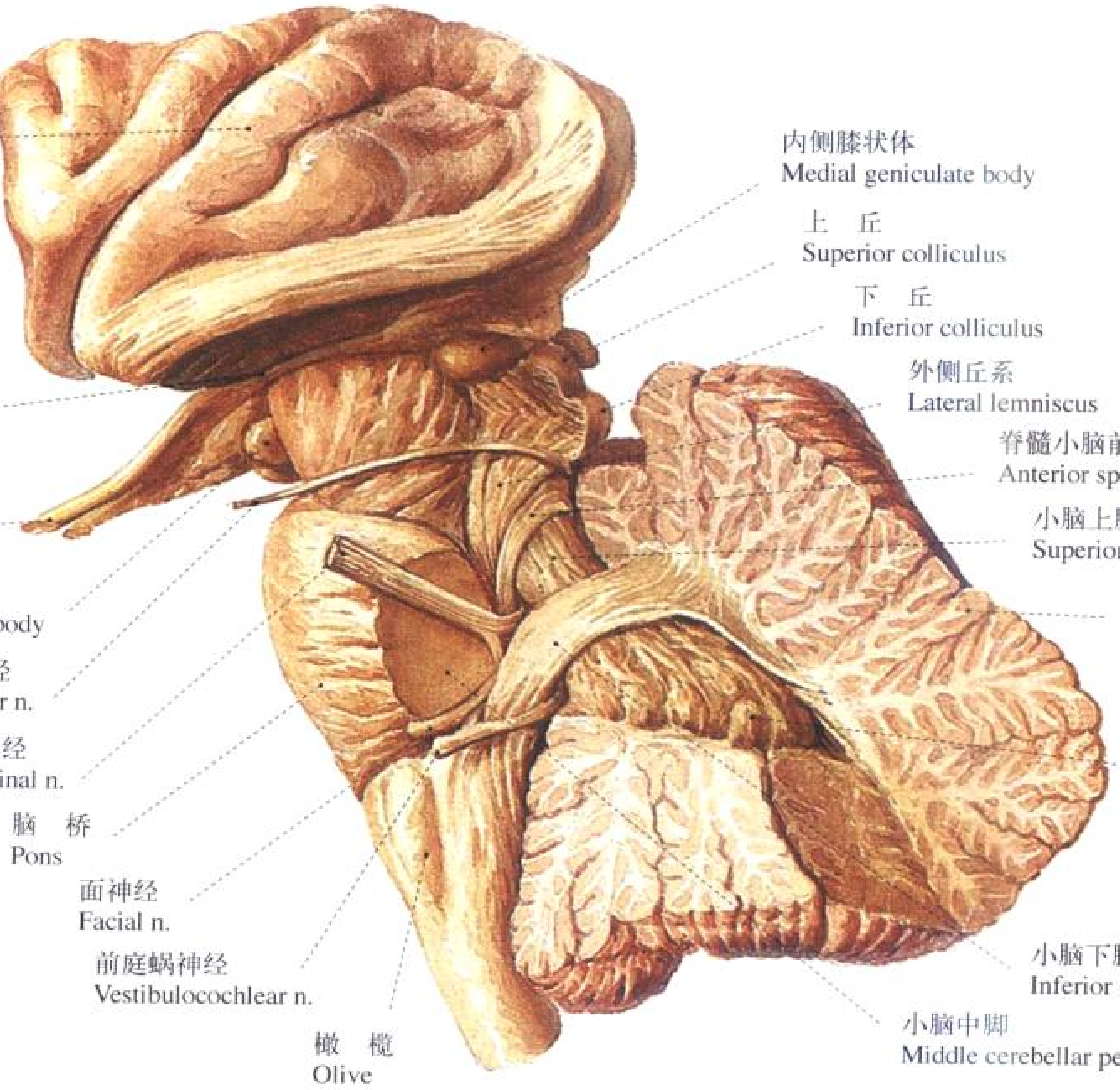
243. 小 脑 The cerebellum



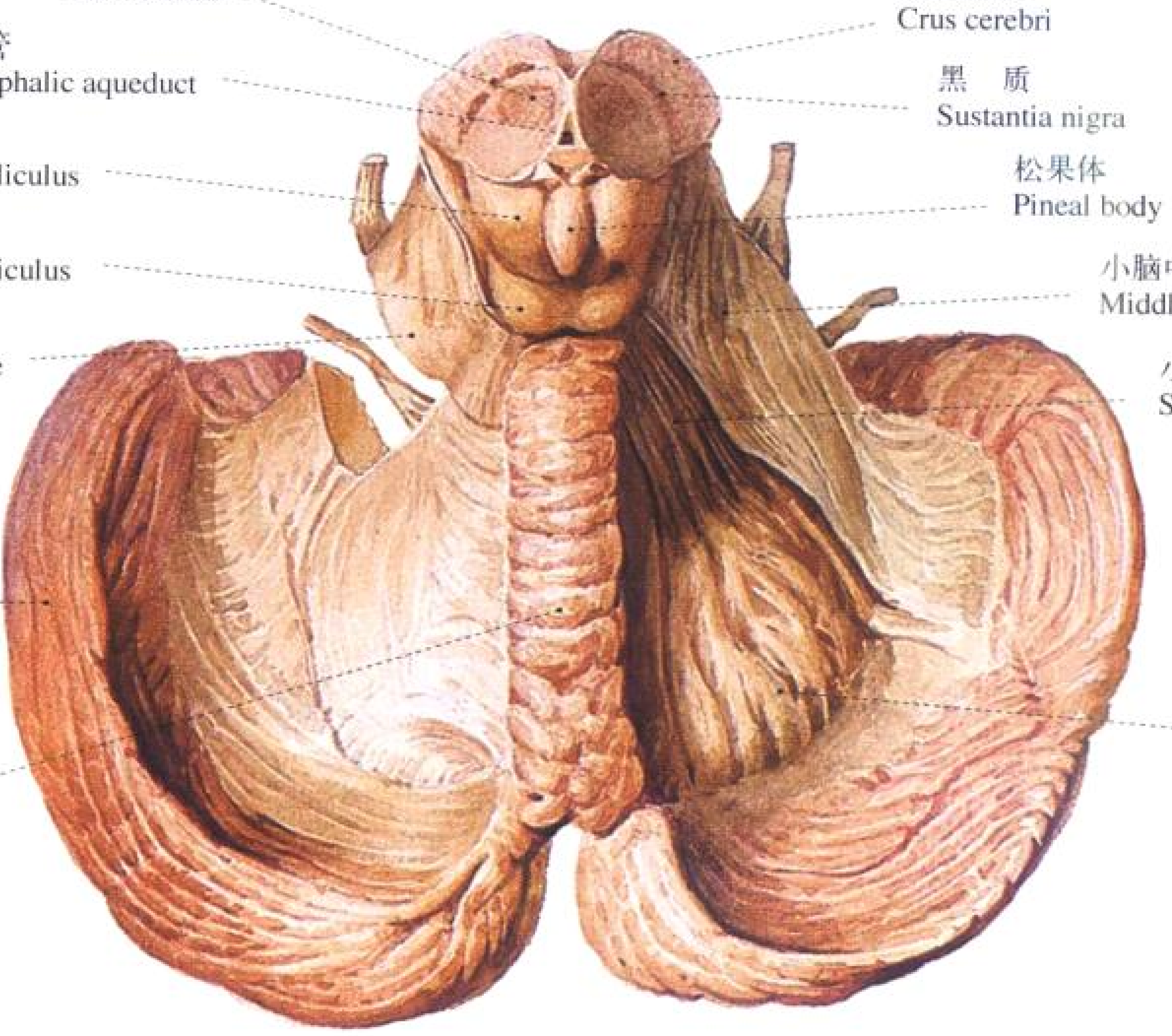
244. 小脑分叶模式图
Diagram of the lobules of the cerebellum



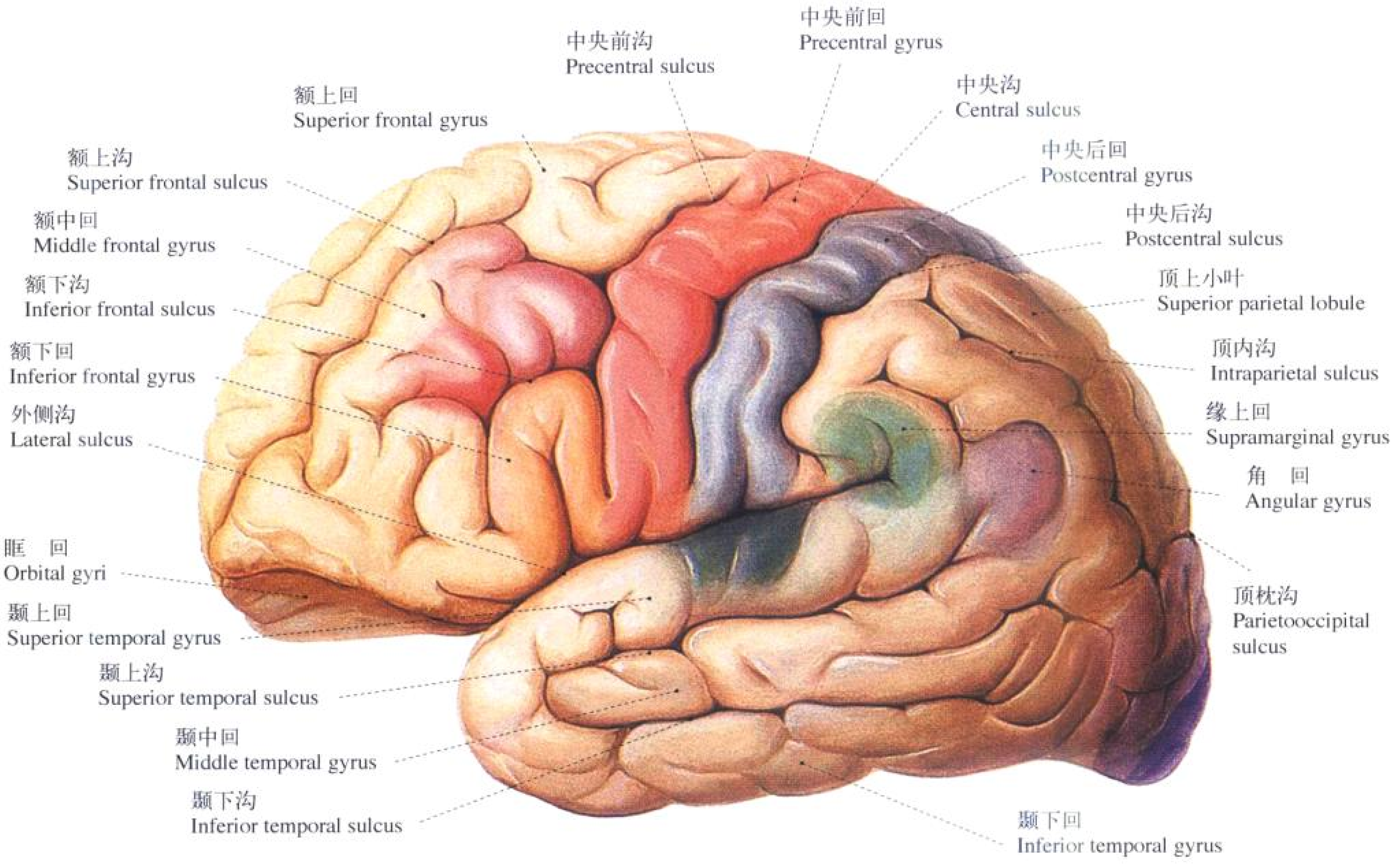
245. 小脑皮质结构模式图
Diagram of the structure of the cerebellar cortex



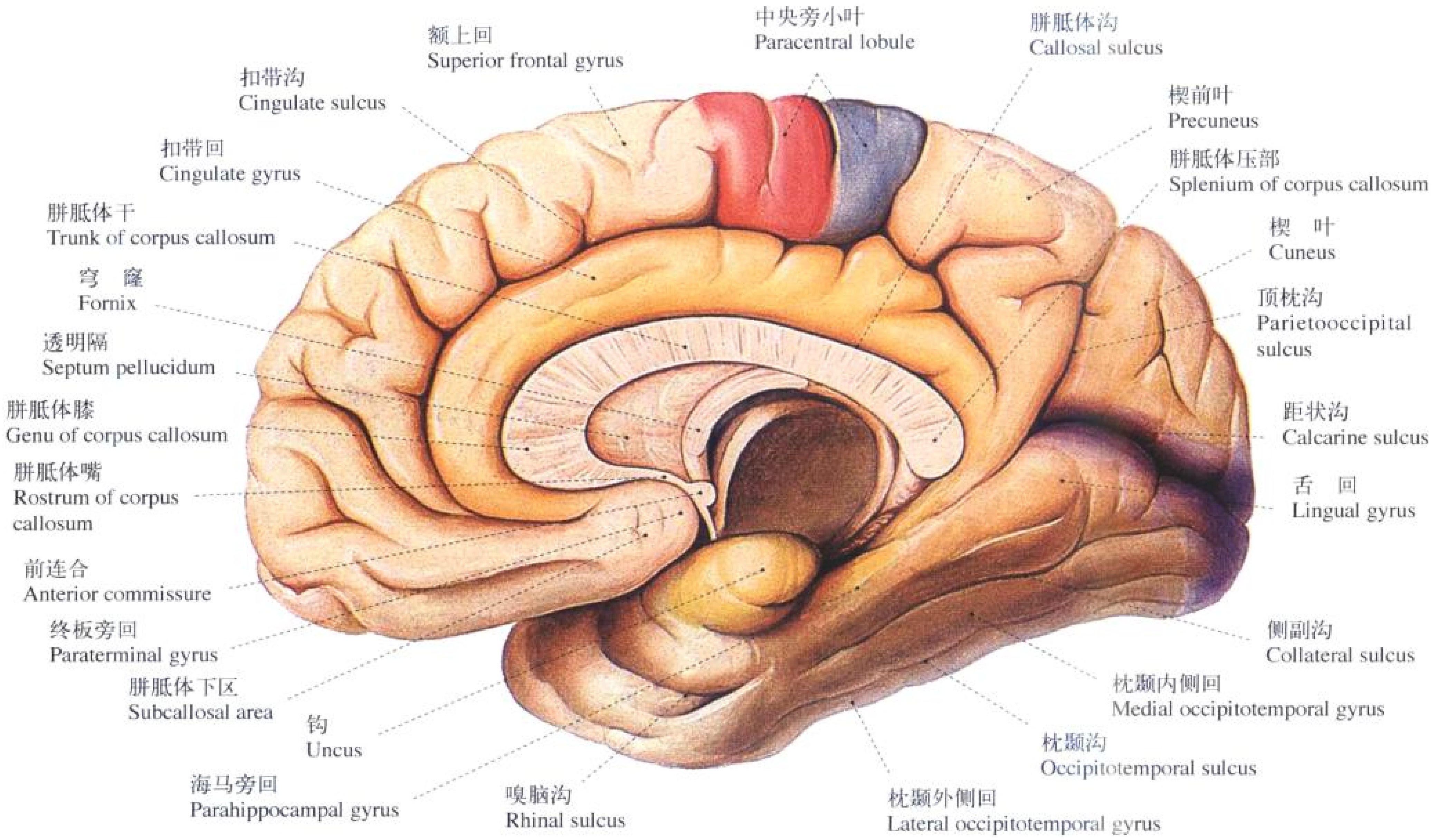
246. 小脑脚及外侧丘系
The peduncles of the cerebellum and the lateral lemniscus



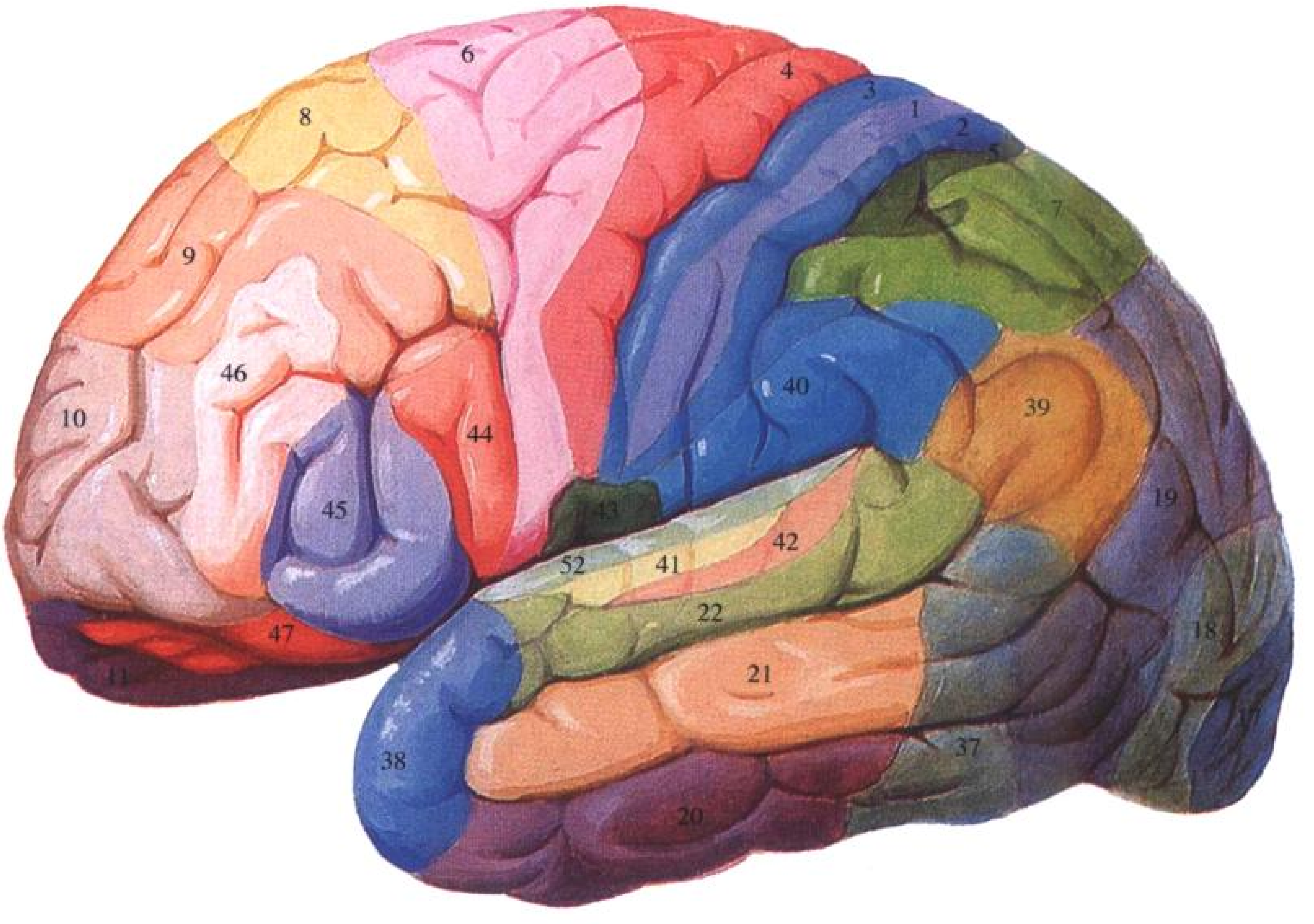
247. 小脑上脚及小脑齿状核
The superior cerebellar peduncle and the dentate nucleus



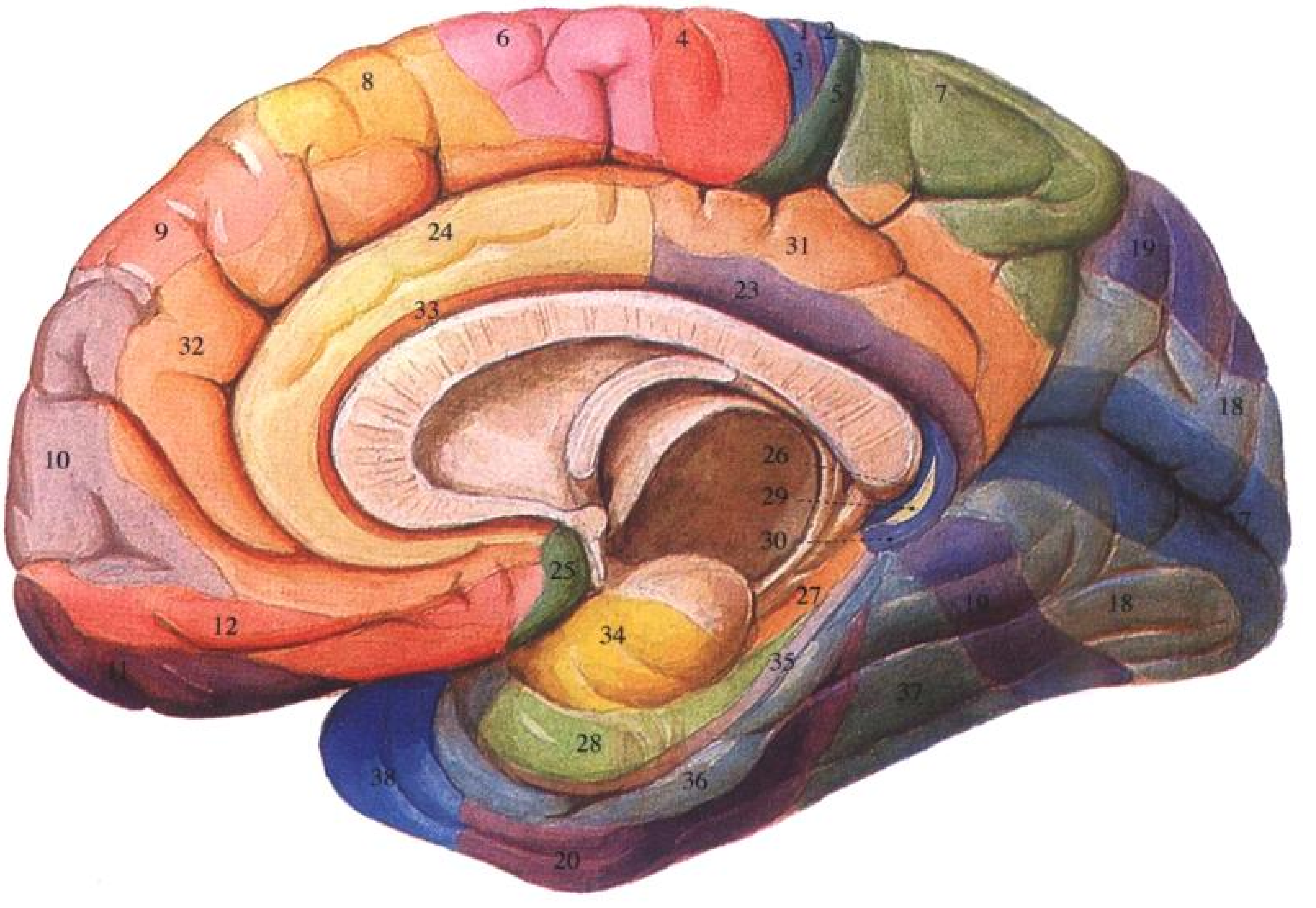
248. 大脑半球外侧面 Lateral surface of the cerebral hemisphere



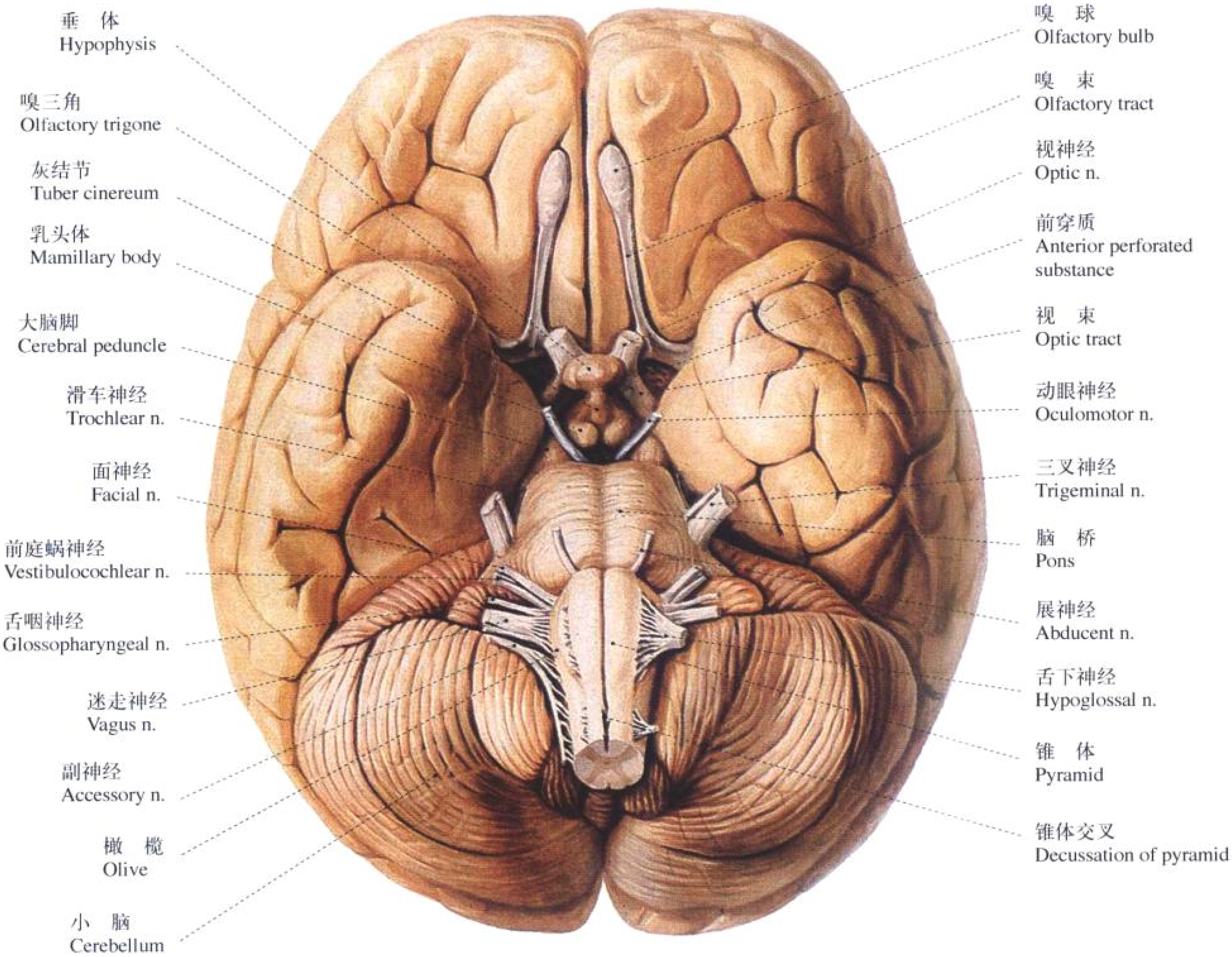
249. 大脑半球内侧面
Medial surface of the cerebral hemisphere



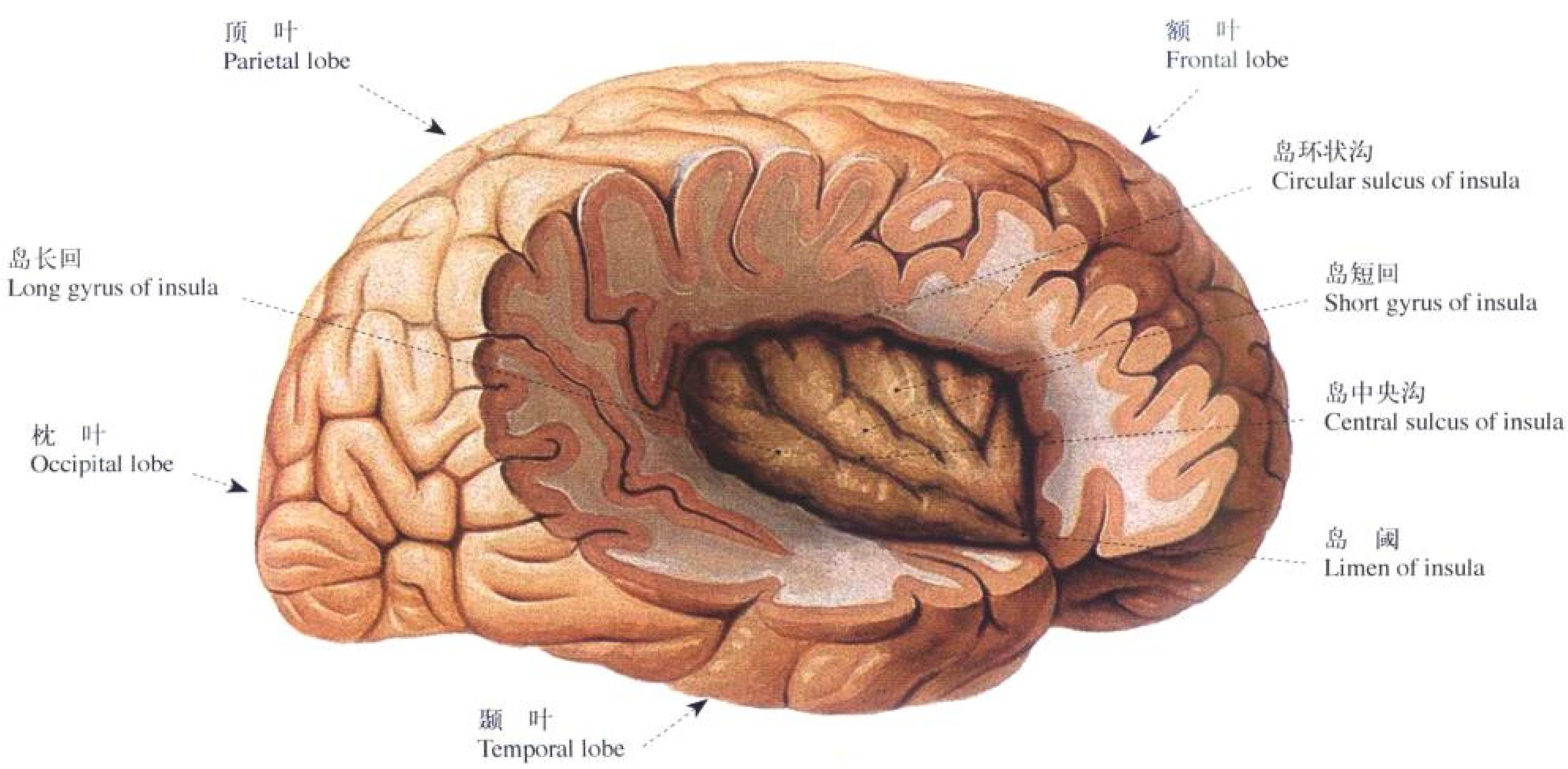
250. 大脑皮质的细胞构筑分区（外侧面）
Cytoarchitectonic areas of the cerebral cortex. Lateral surface



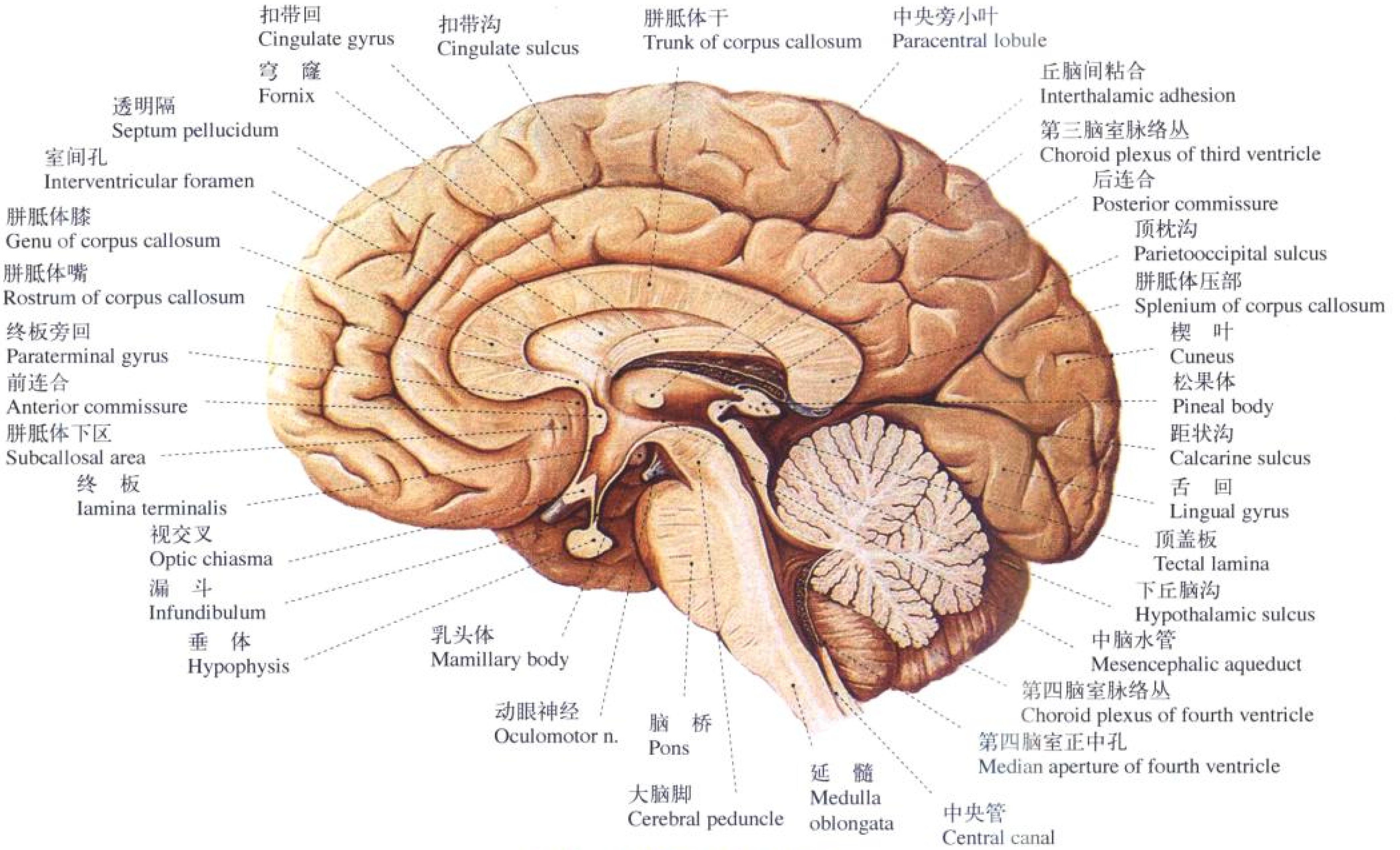
251. 大脑皮质的细胞构筑分区（内侧面）
Cytoarchitectonic areas of the cerebral cortex. Medial surface



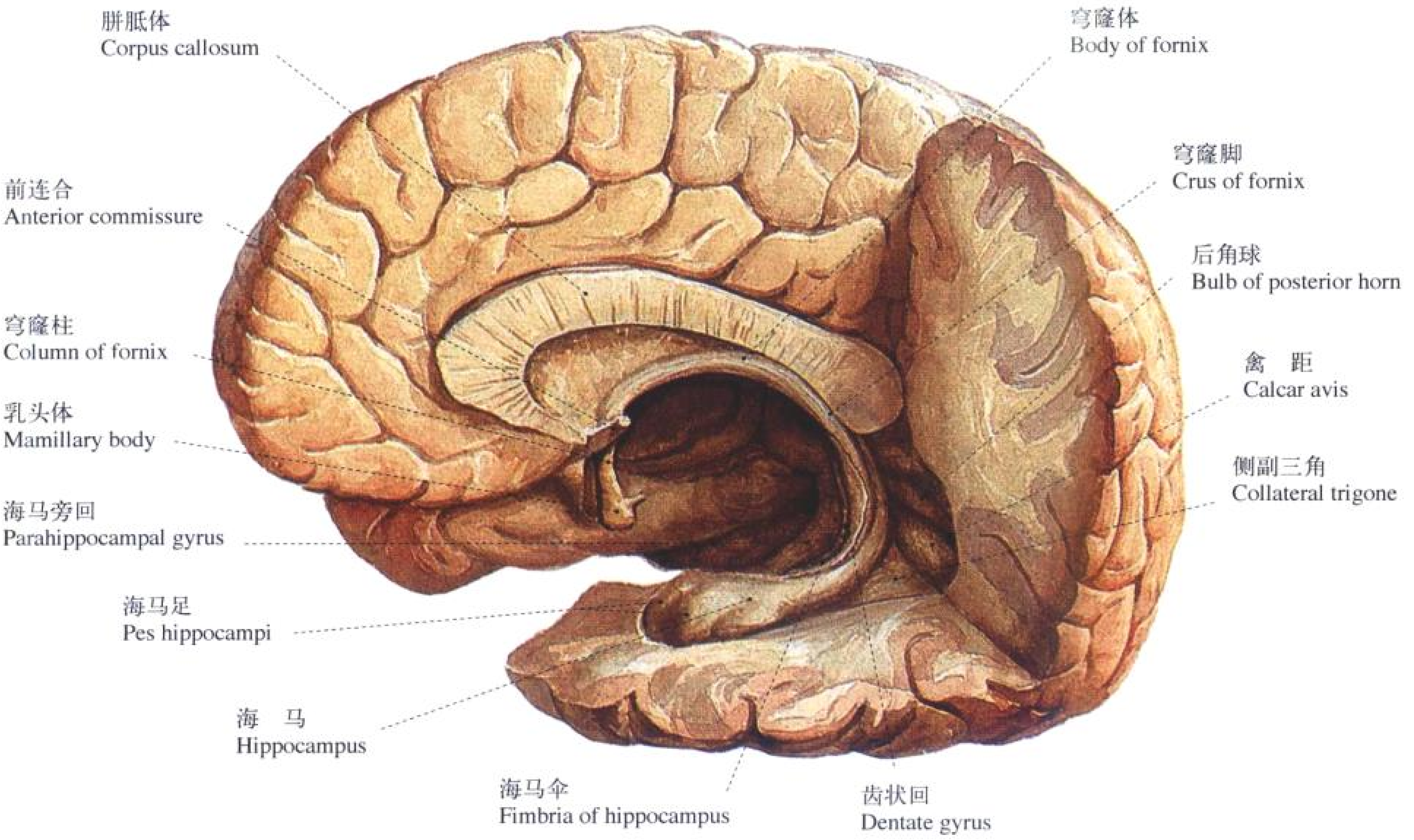
252. 脑底面
Basal surface of the brain



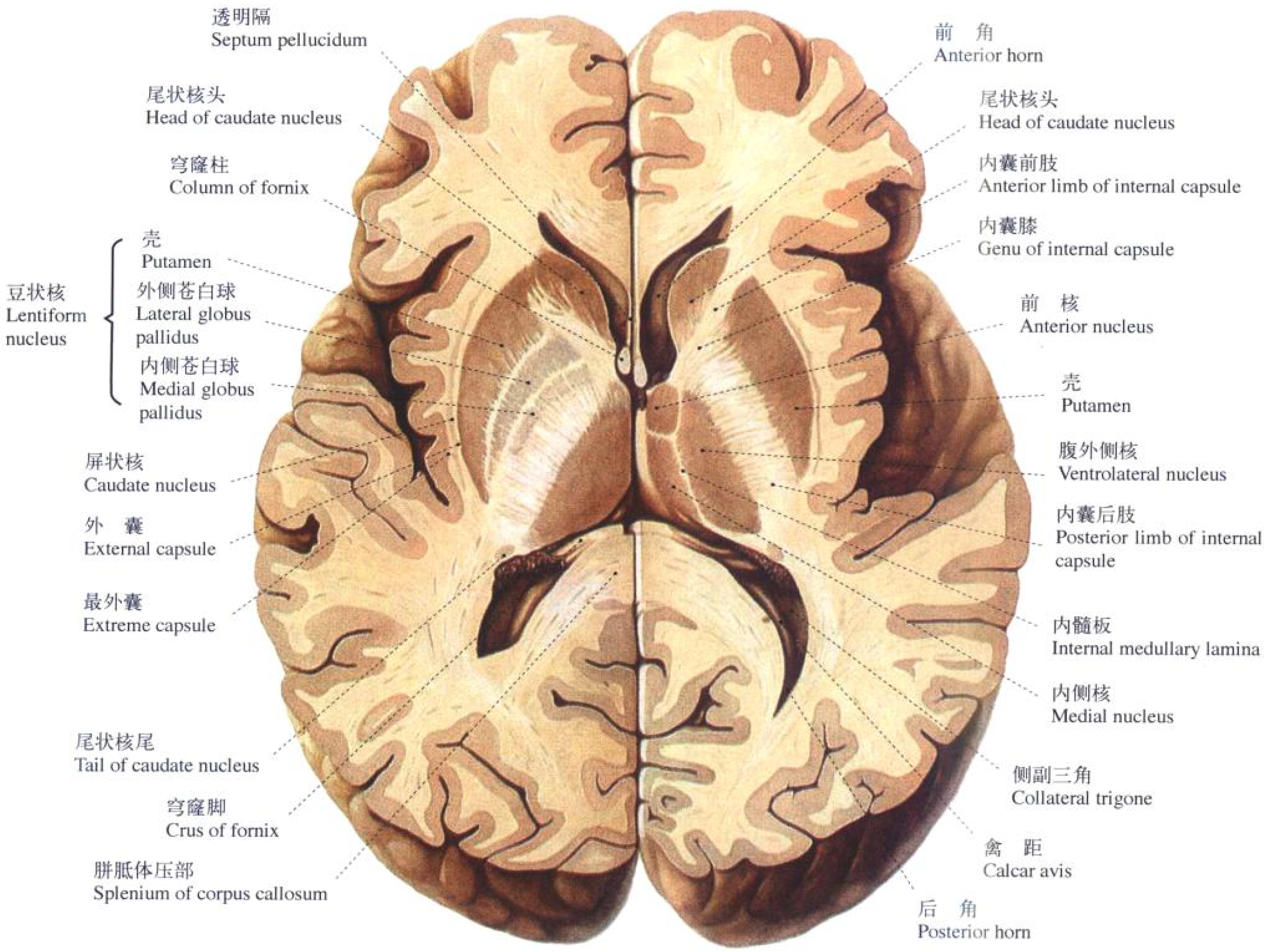
253. 脑 岛 The insula



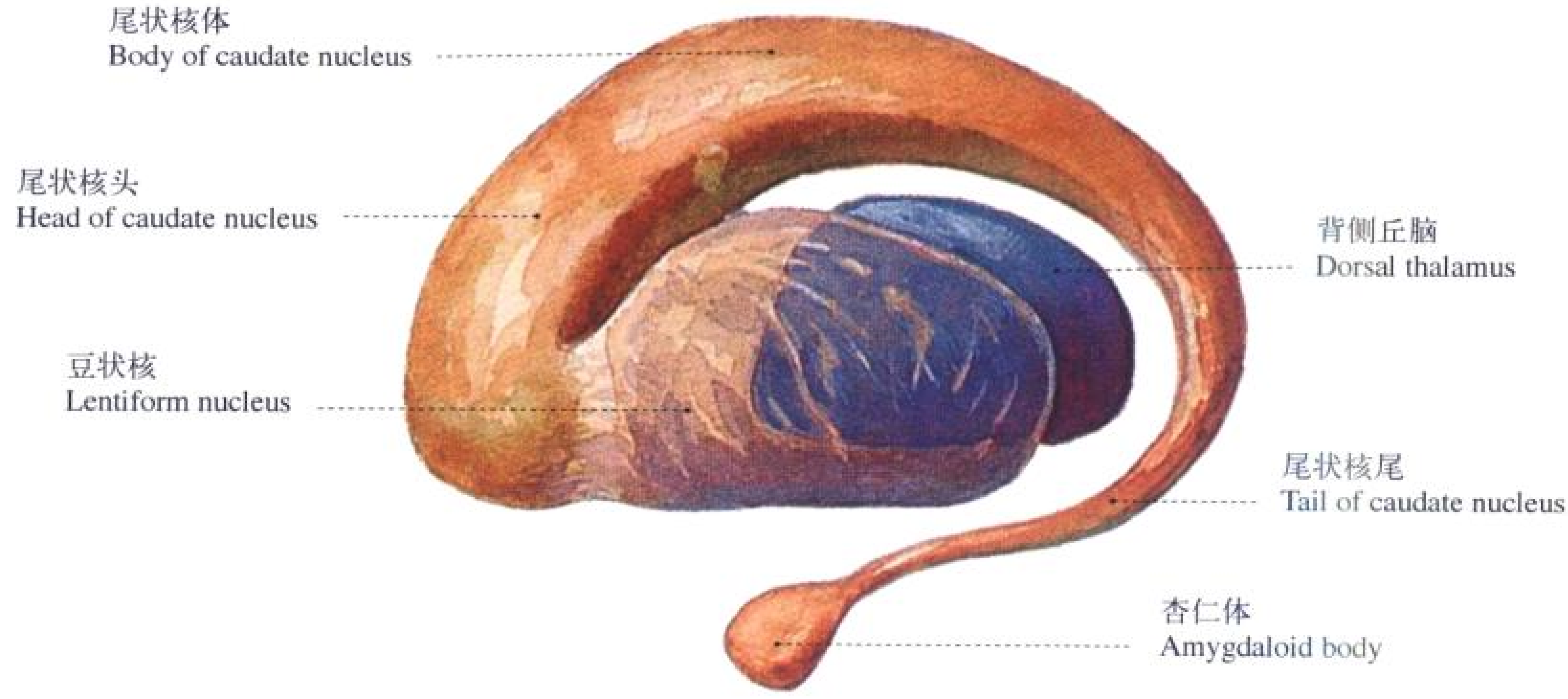
254. 脑的正中矢状断
Median sagittal section of the brain



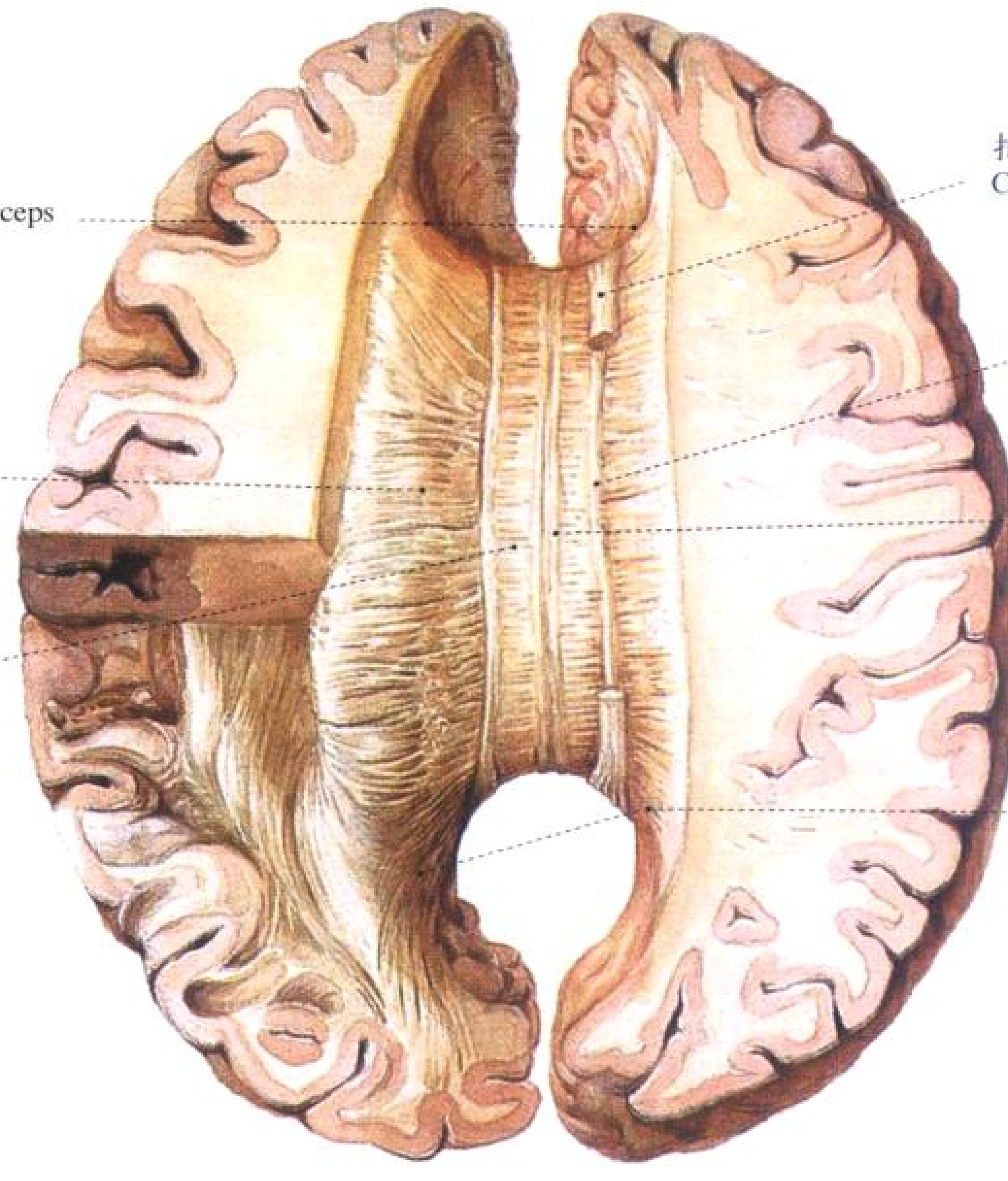
255. 海马和穹窿
The hippocampus and fornix



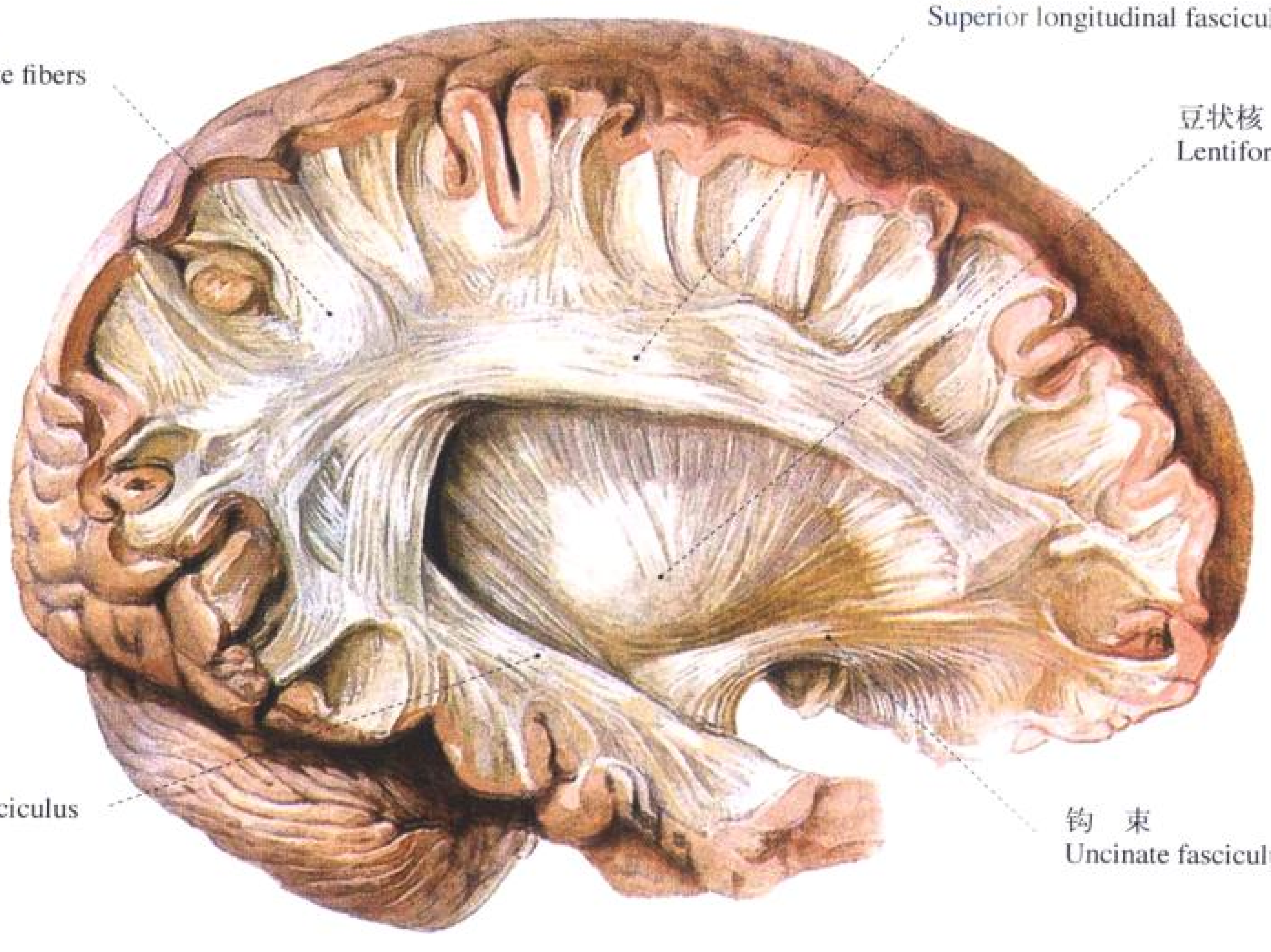
256. 脑的水平切面
Horizontal section of the brain



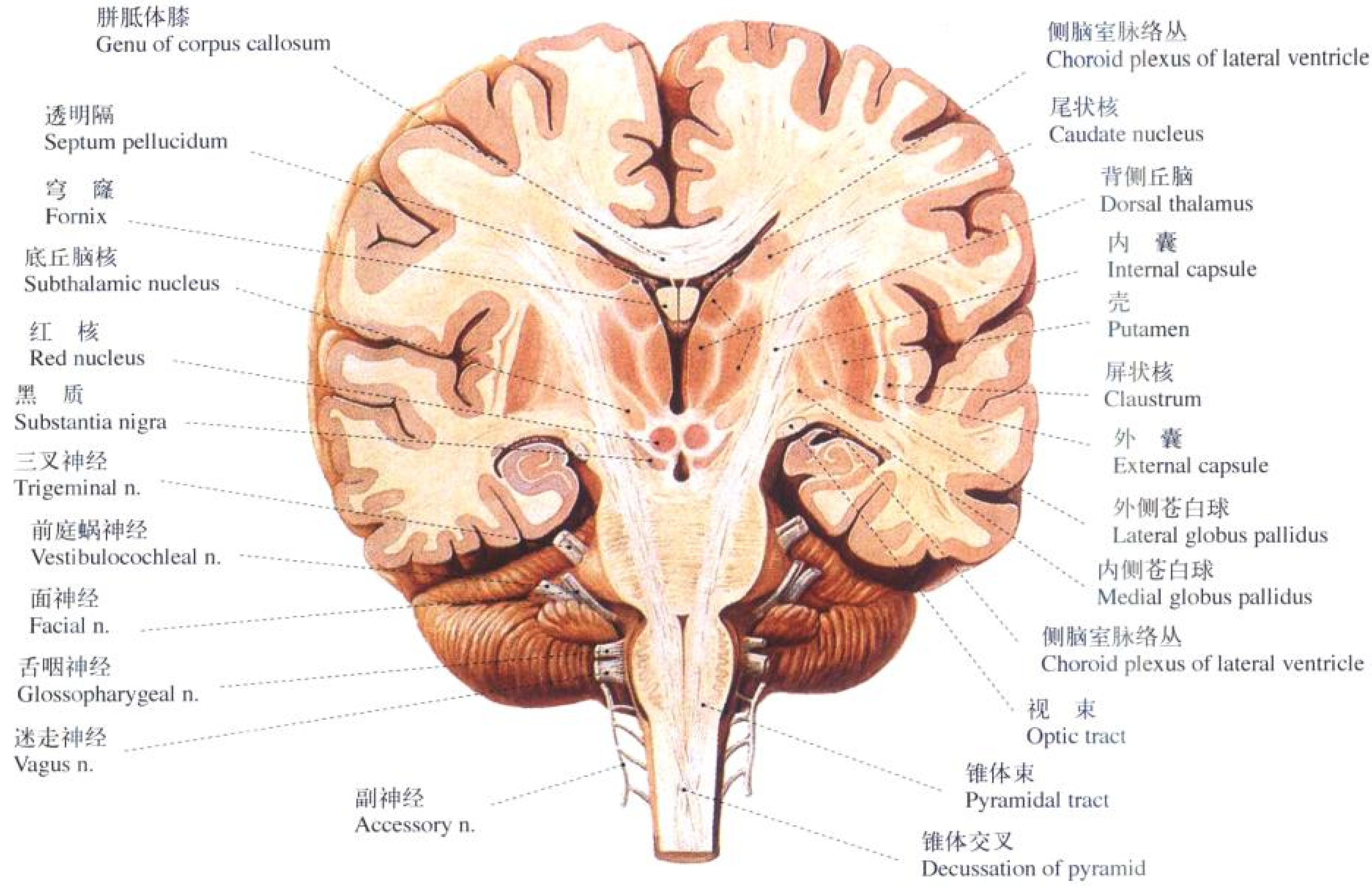
257. 基底核
The basal nuclei



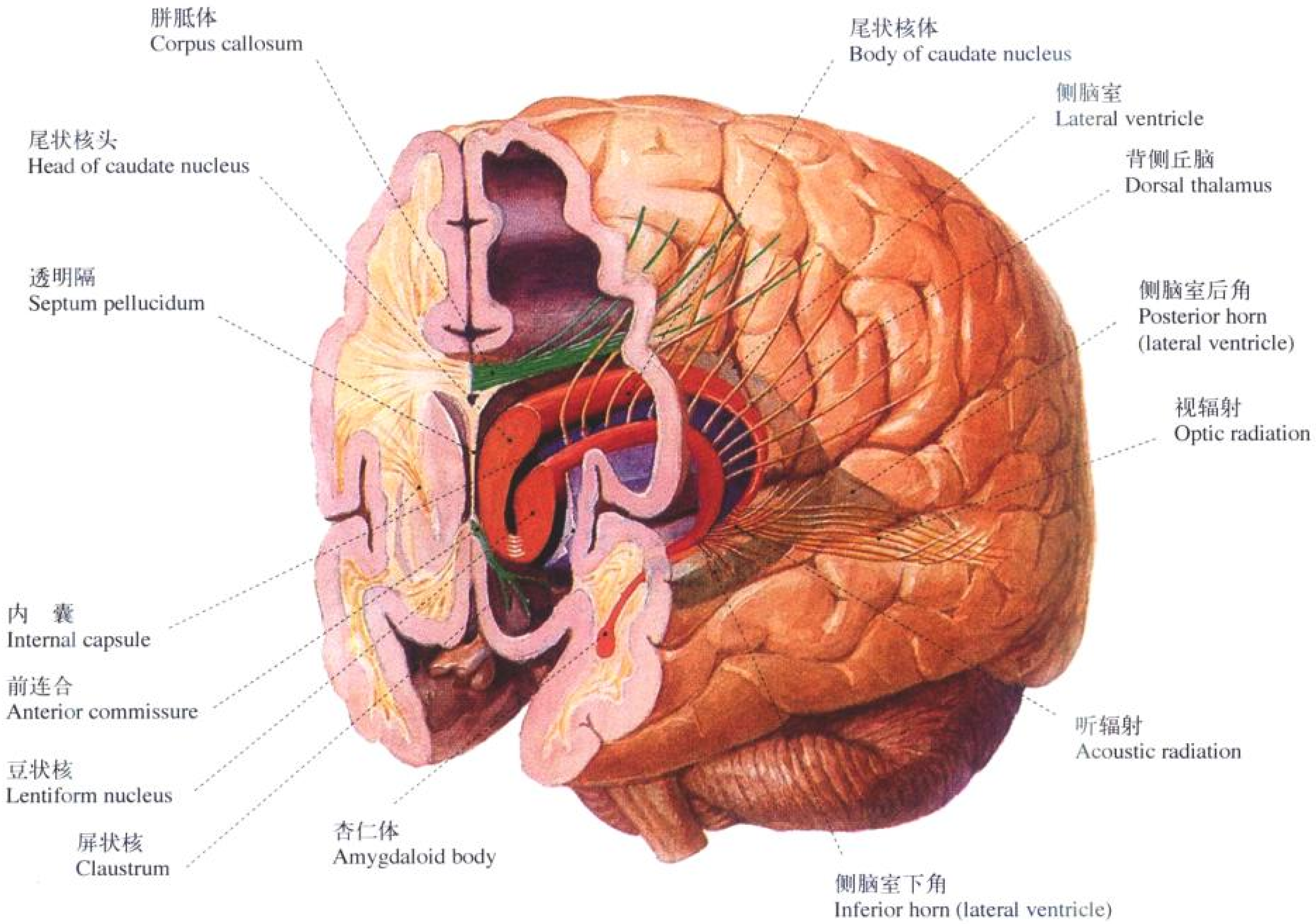
258. 胼胝体（上面观）
The corpus callosum. Superior aspect



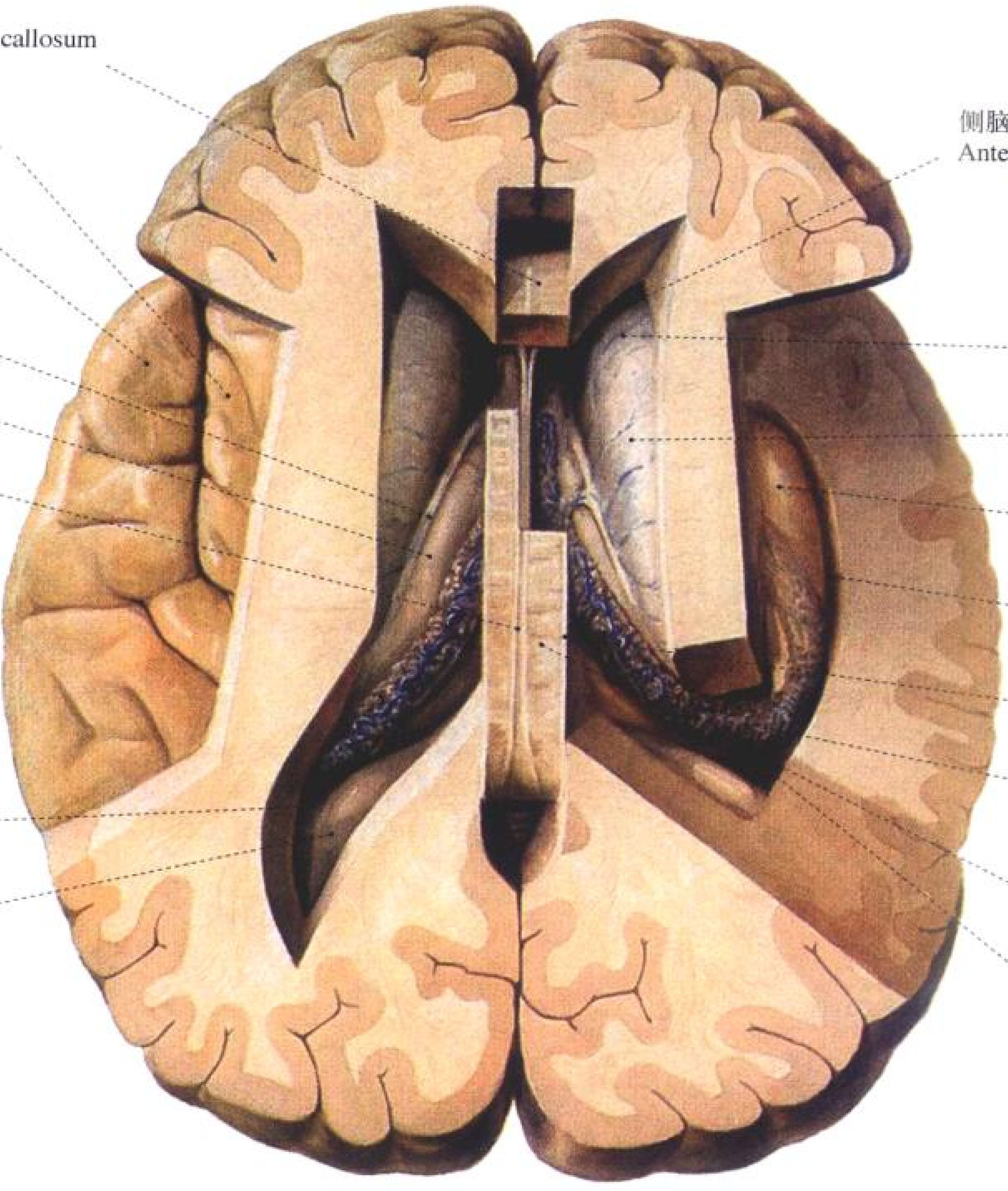
259. 大脑半球内主要联络纤维
Principal association fibers in the cerebral hemisphere



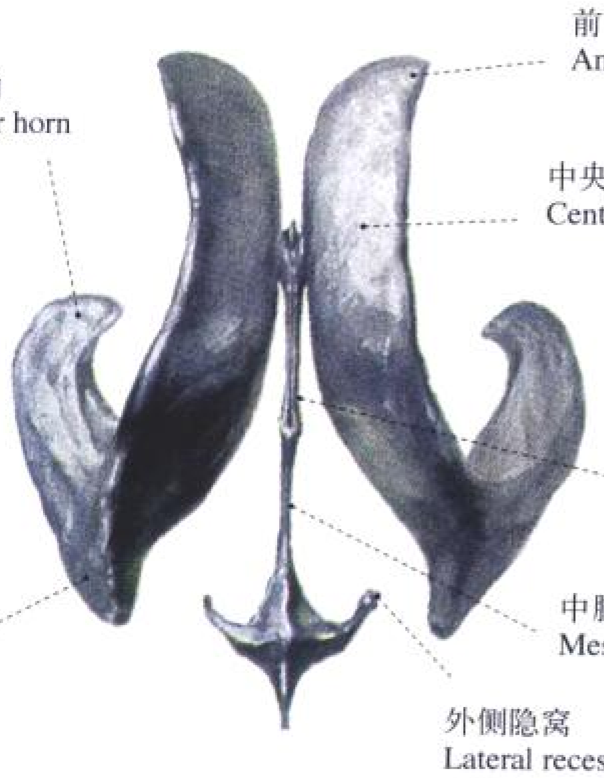
260. 脑的冠状切面
Coronal section of the brain

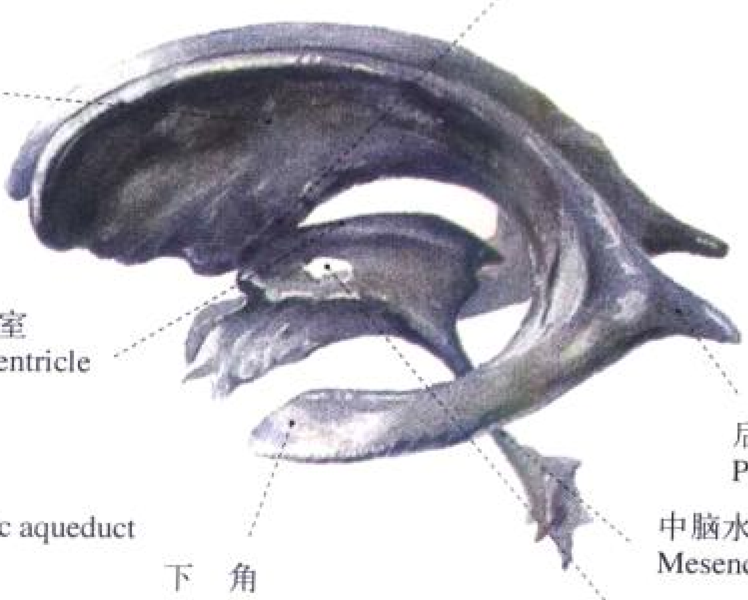


261. 纹状体与内囊
The corpus striatum and internal capsule

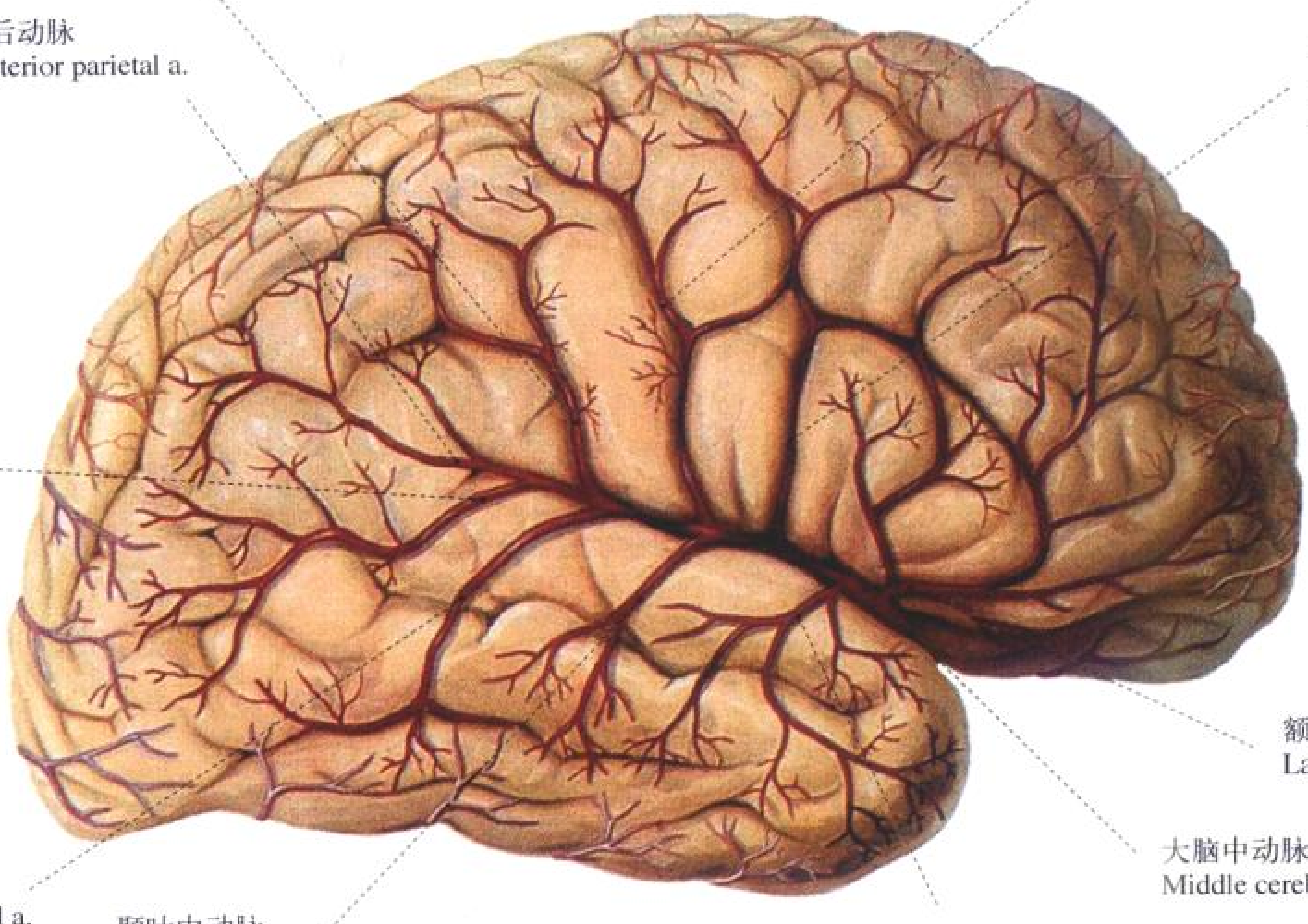


262. 侧脑室（上面观）
The lateral ventricle. Superior aspect

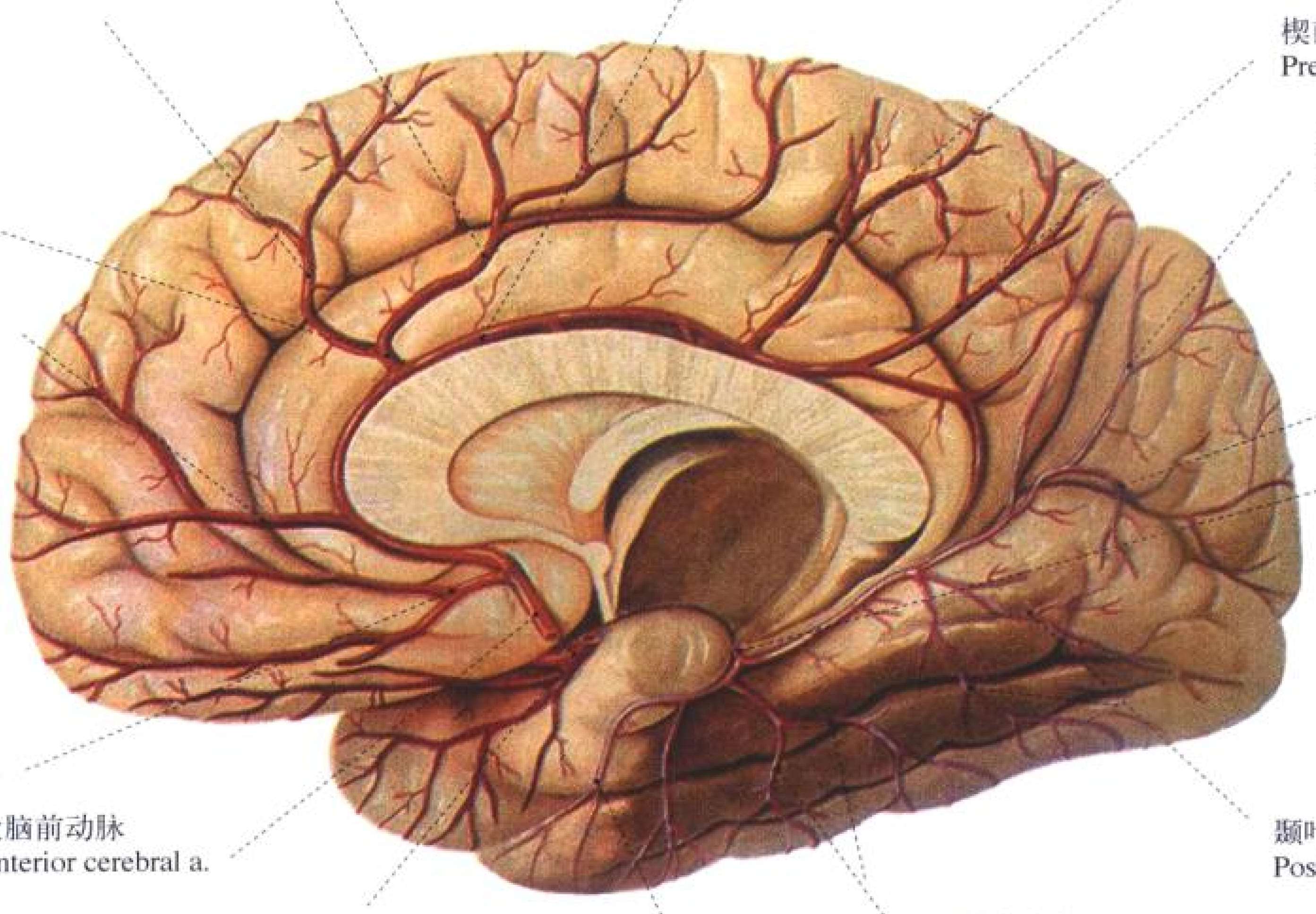




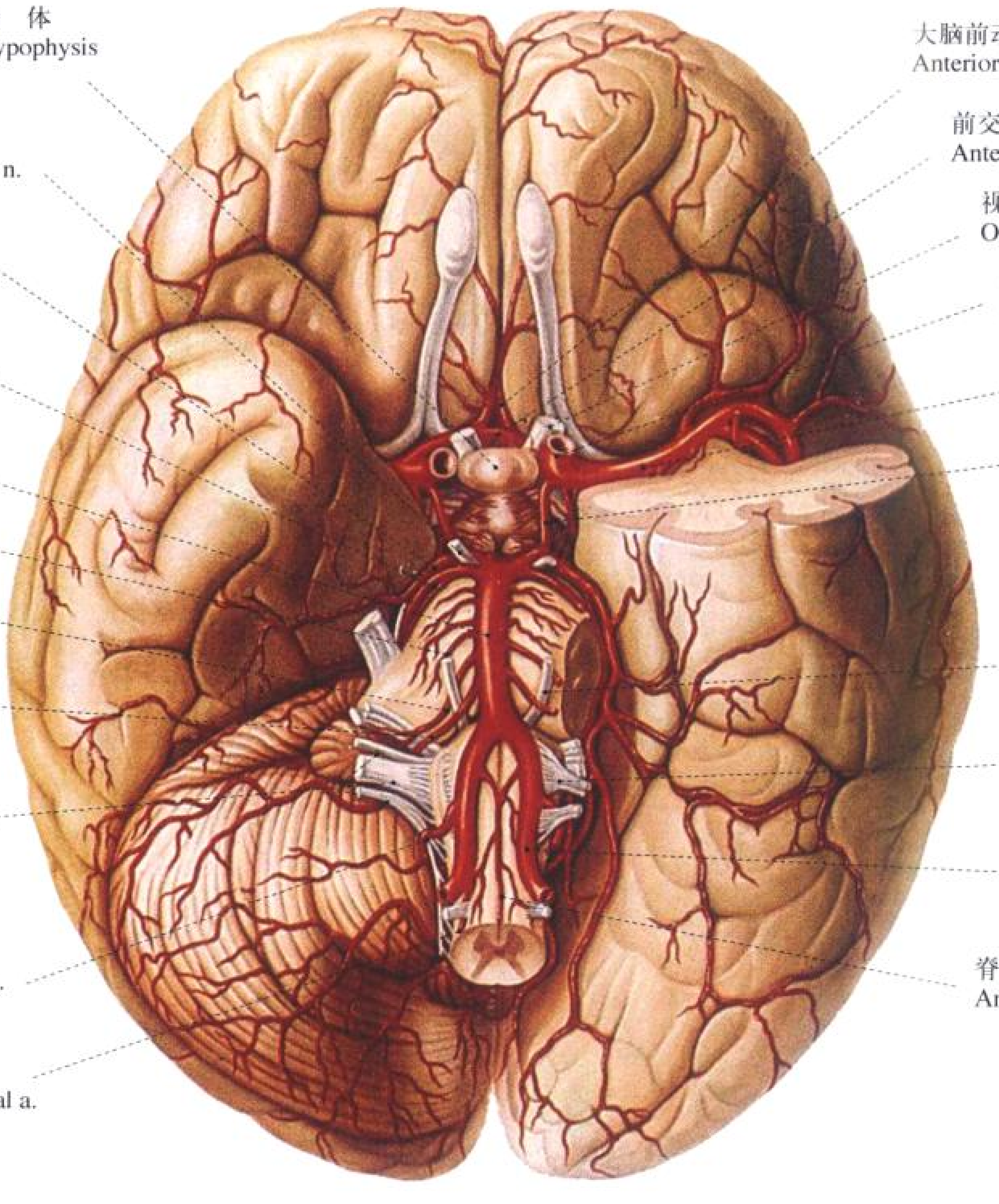
263. 脑室的铸型
A cast of the ventricles of the brain



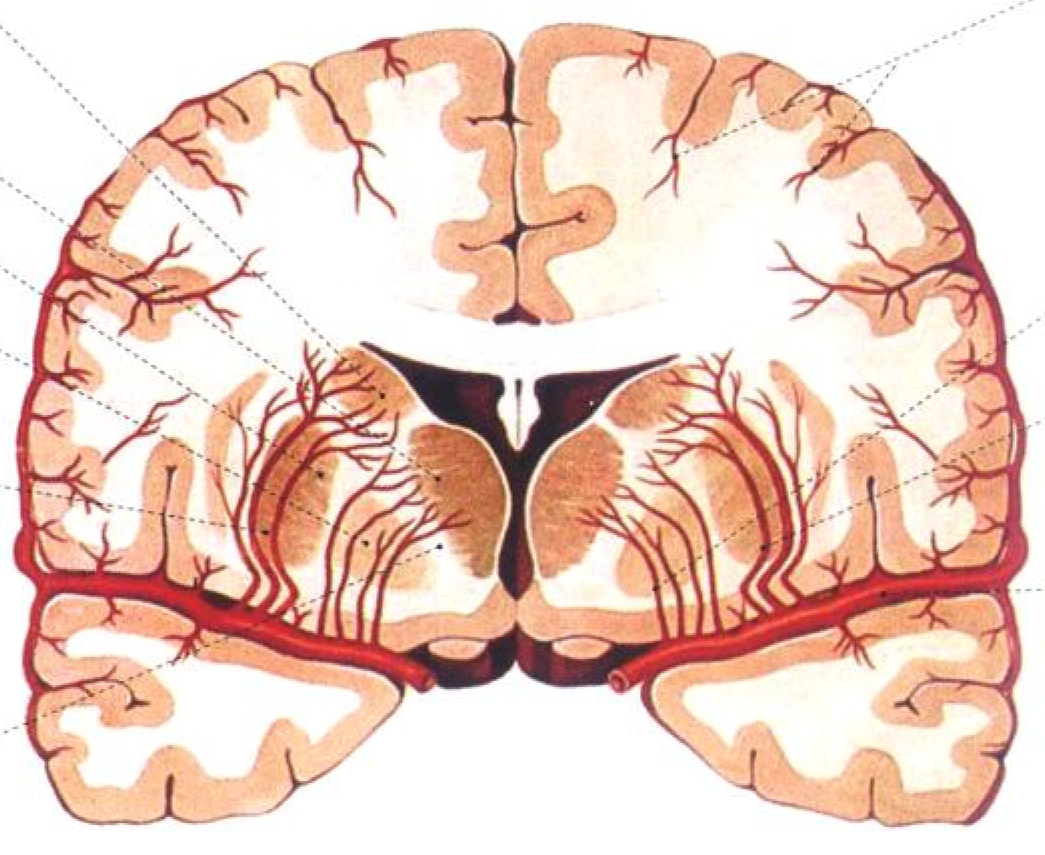
264. 大脑半球外侧面的动脉
Arteries of the lateral surface of the cerebral hemisphere



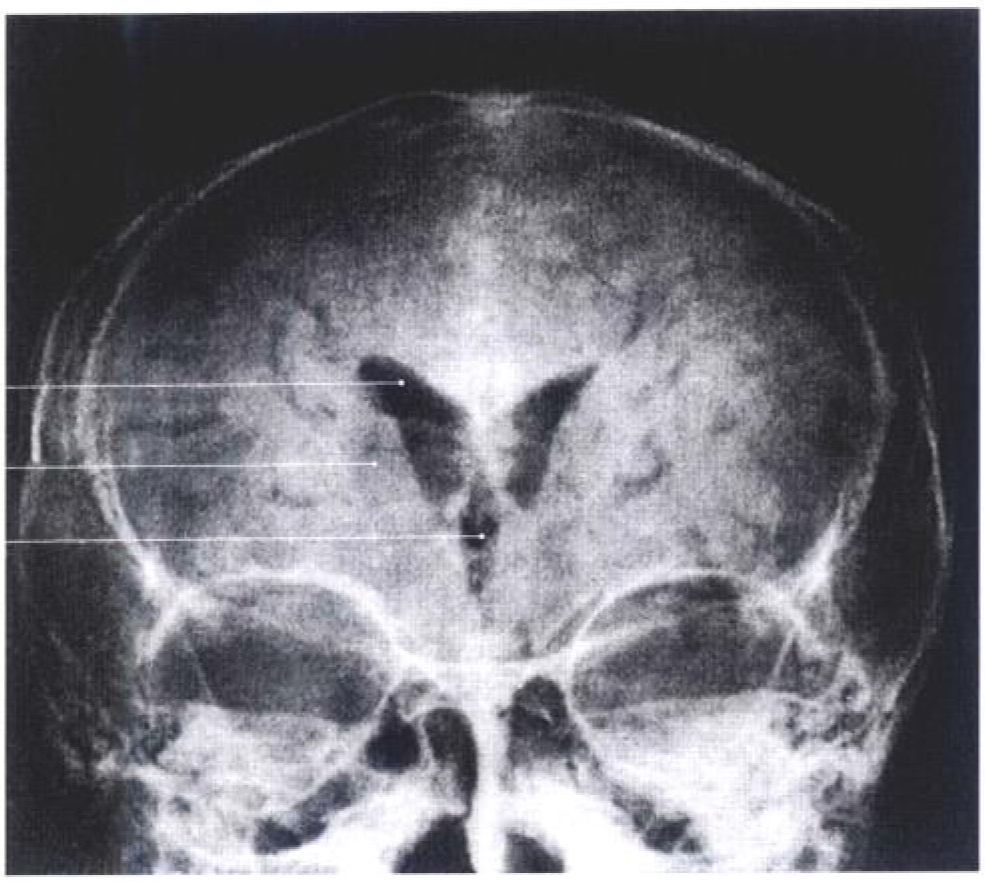
265. 大脑半球内侧面的动脉
Arteries of the medial surface of the cerebral hemisphere



266. 脑底的动脉
Arteries at the base of the brain

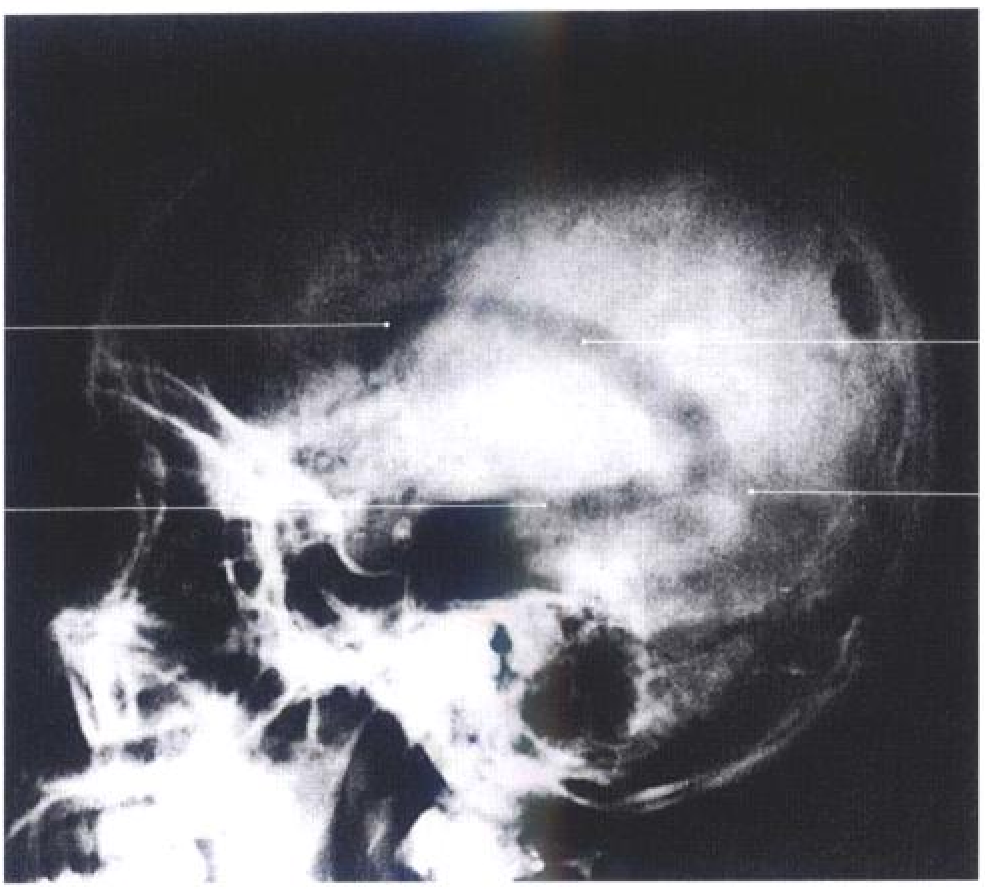


267. 大脑动脉的皮质支和中央支
Cortical and central branches of the cerebral arteries



268. 脑室造影像（前后位）
The ventriculogram. Antero-posterior aspect

1. 侧脑室中央部 Central part (lateral ventricle)
2. 侧脑室前角 Anterior horn (lateral ventricle)
3. 第三脑室 Third ventricle



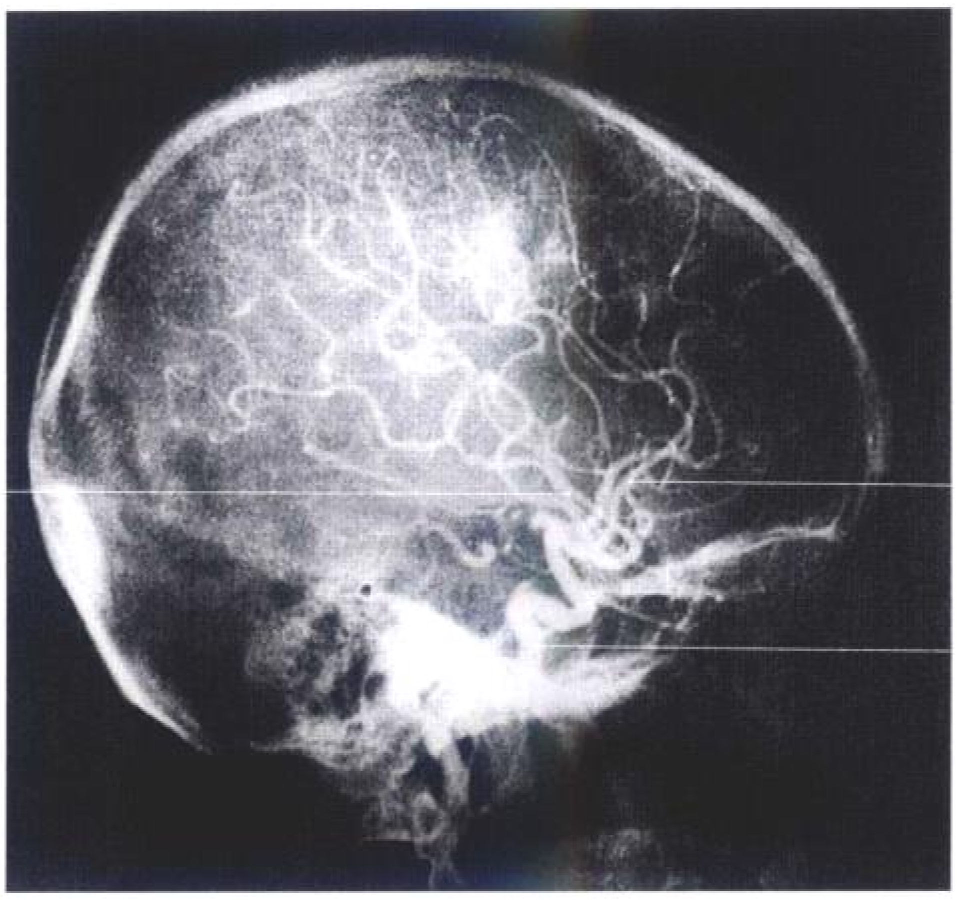
269. 脑室造影像（侧位）
The ventriculogram. Lateral aspect

1. 侧脑室前角 Anterior horn (lateral ventricle)
2. 侧脑室下角 Inferior horn (lateral ventricle)
3. 侧脑室后角 Posterior horn (lateral ventricle)
4. 侧脑室中央部 Central part (lateral ventricle)



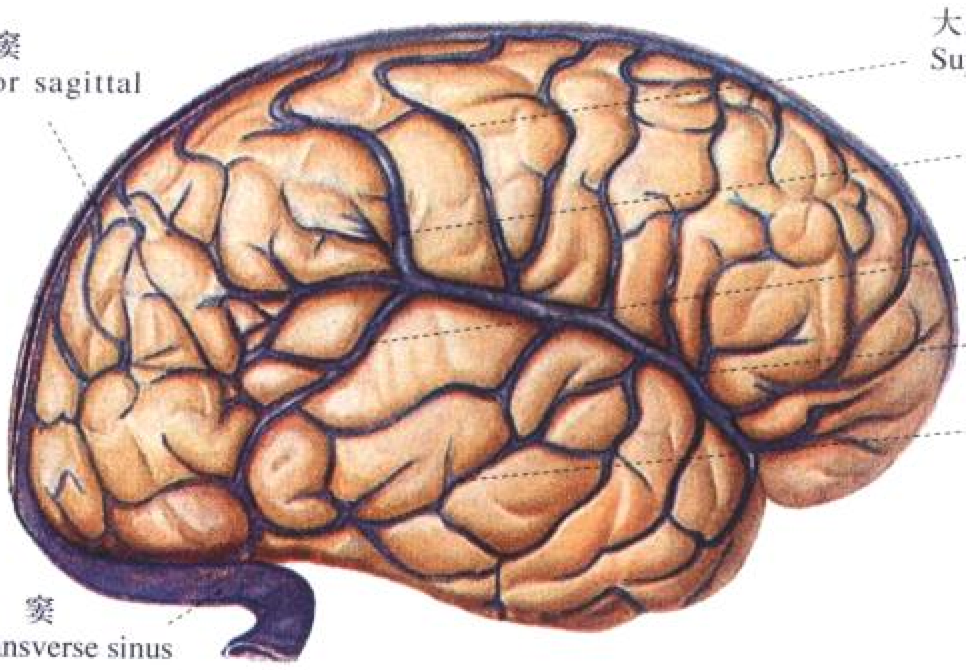
270. 脑动脉造影像（前后位）
The encephalo-arteriogram. Antero-posterior aspect

1. 大脑前动脉 Anterior cerebral a.
2. 大脑中动脉 Middle cerebral a.
3. 颈内动脉 Internal carotid a.

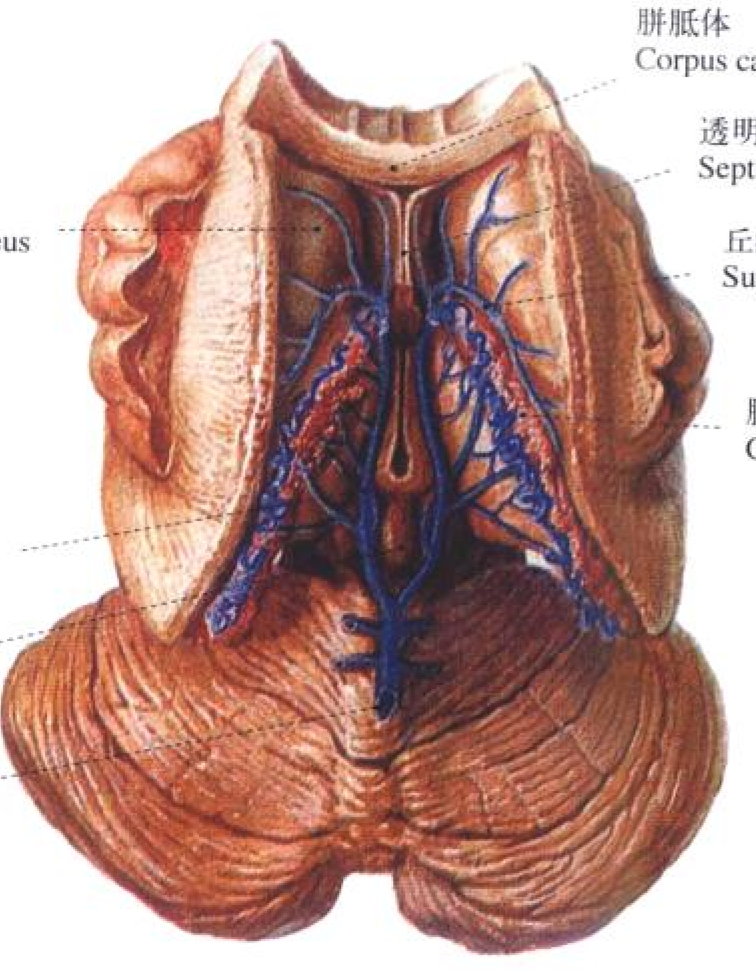


271. 脑动脉造影像（侧位）
The encephalo-arteriogram. Lateral aspect

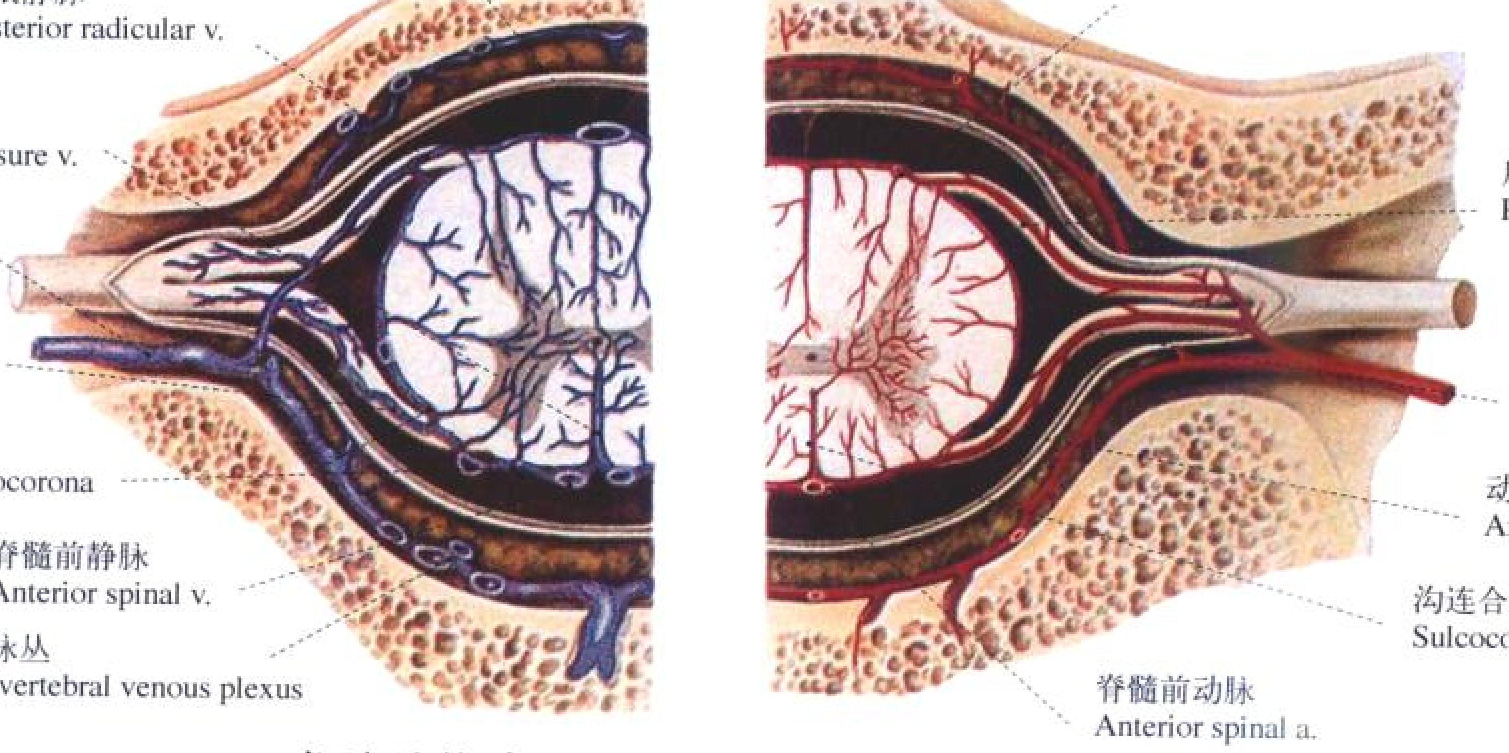
1. 大脑中动脉 Middle cerebral a.
2. 颈内动脉 Internal carotid a.
3. 大脑前动脉 Anterior cerebral a.



272. 大脑半球外侧面的静脉
Veins of the lateral surface of the cerebral hemisphere



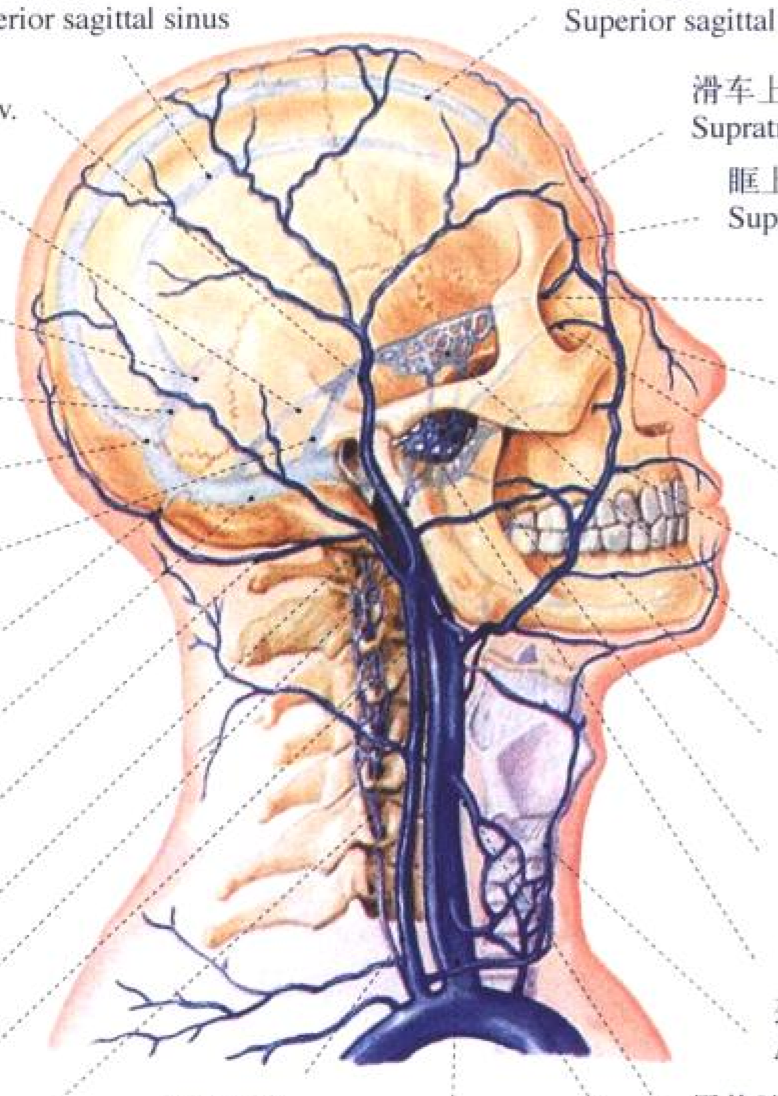
273. 大脑深静脉
The deep cerebral veins



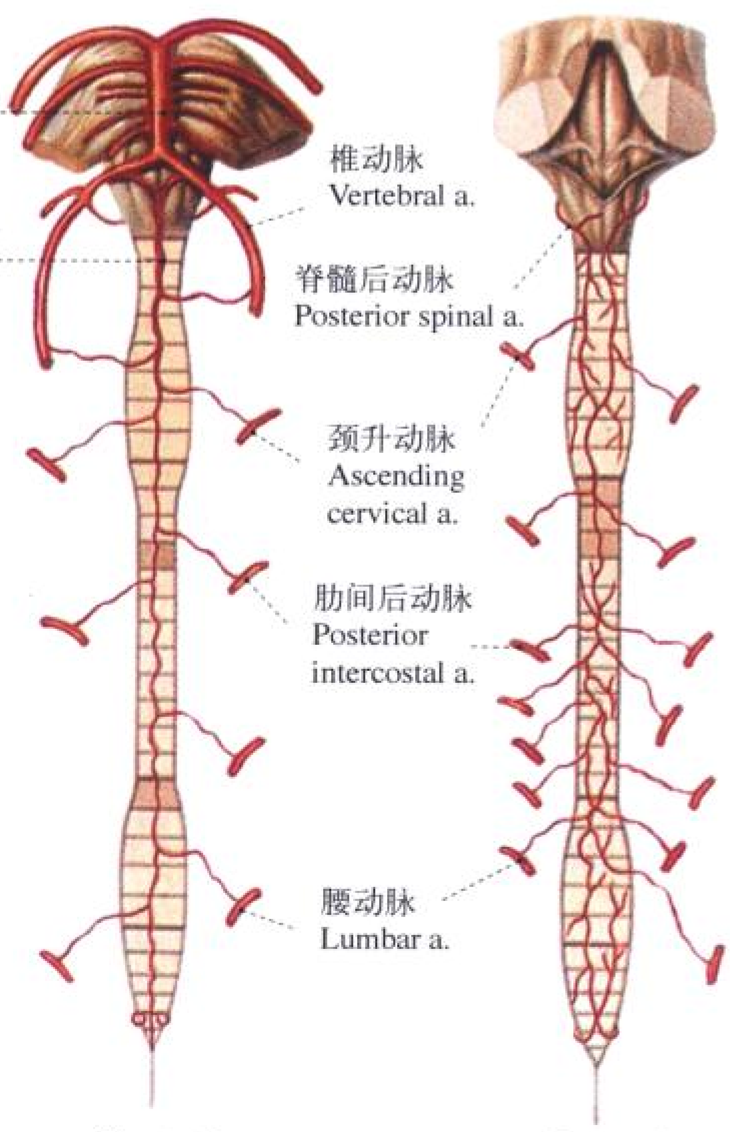
脊髓的静脉
The veins of the spinal cord

脊髓的动脉
The arteries of the spinal cord

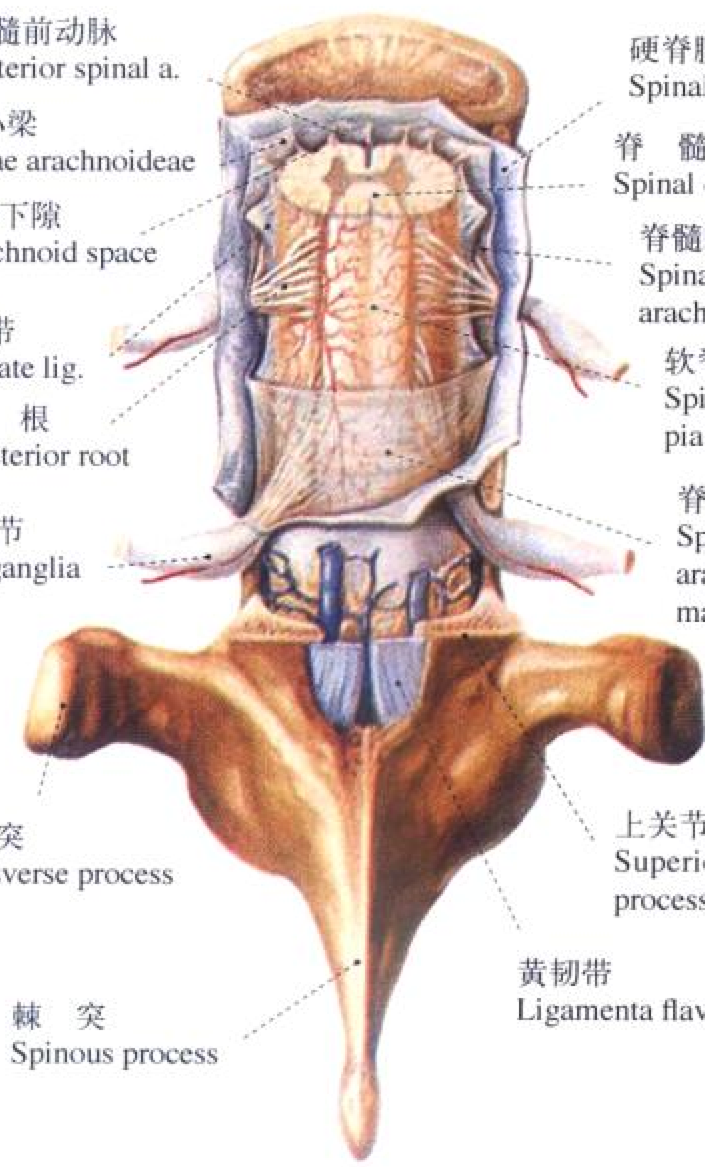
274. 脊髓的血管
Blood vessels of the spinal cord



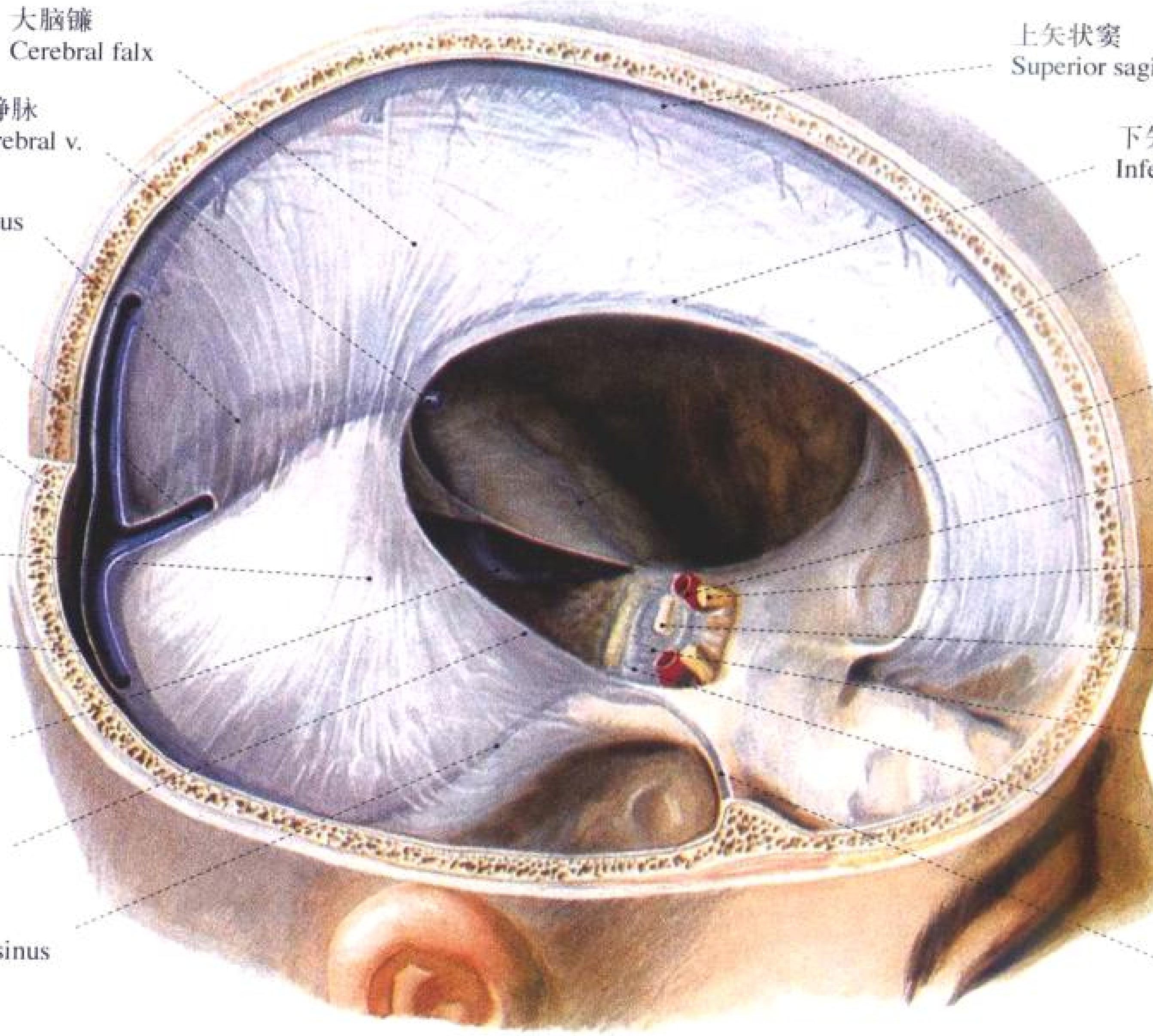
275. 颅内外静脉的交通
Connection of the intra- and extracranial veins



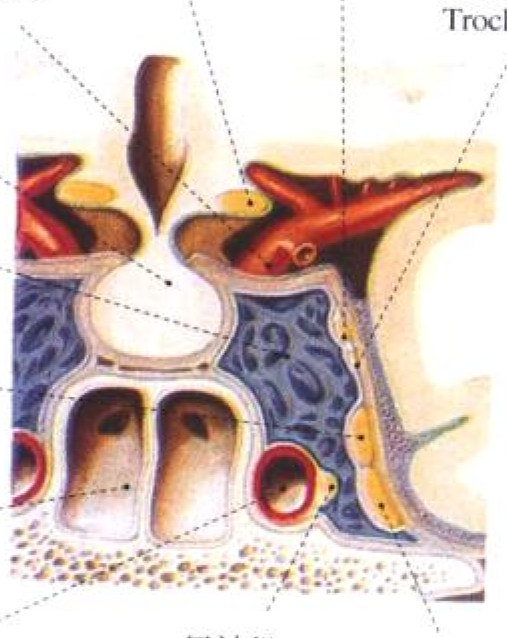
276. 脊髓的血液供应
Blood supply of the spinal cord



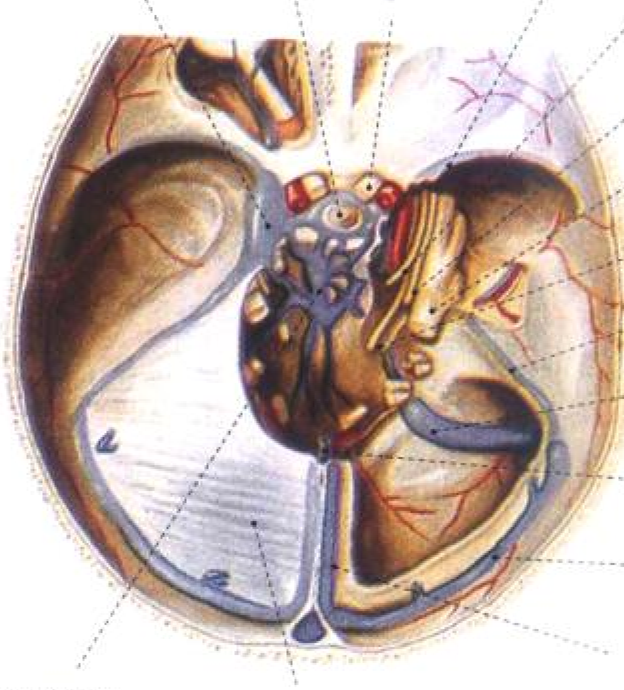
277. 脊髓的被膜
Meninges of the spinal cord



右侧面观
Right lateral aspect

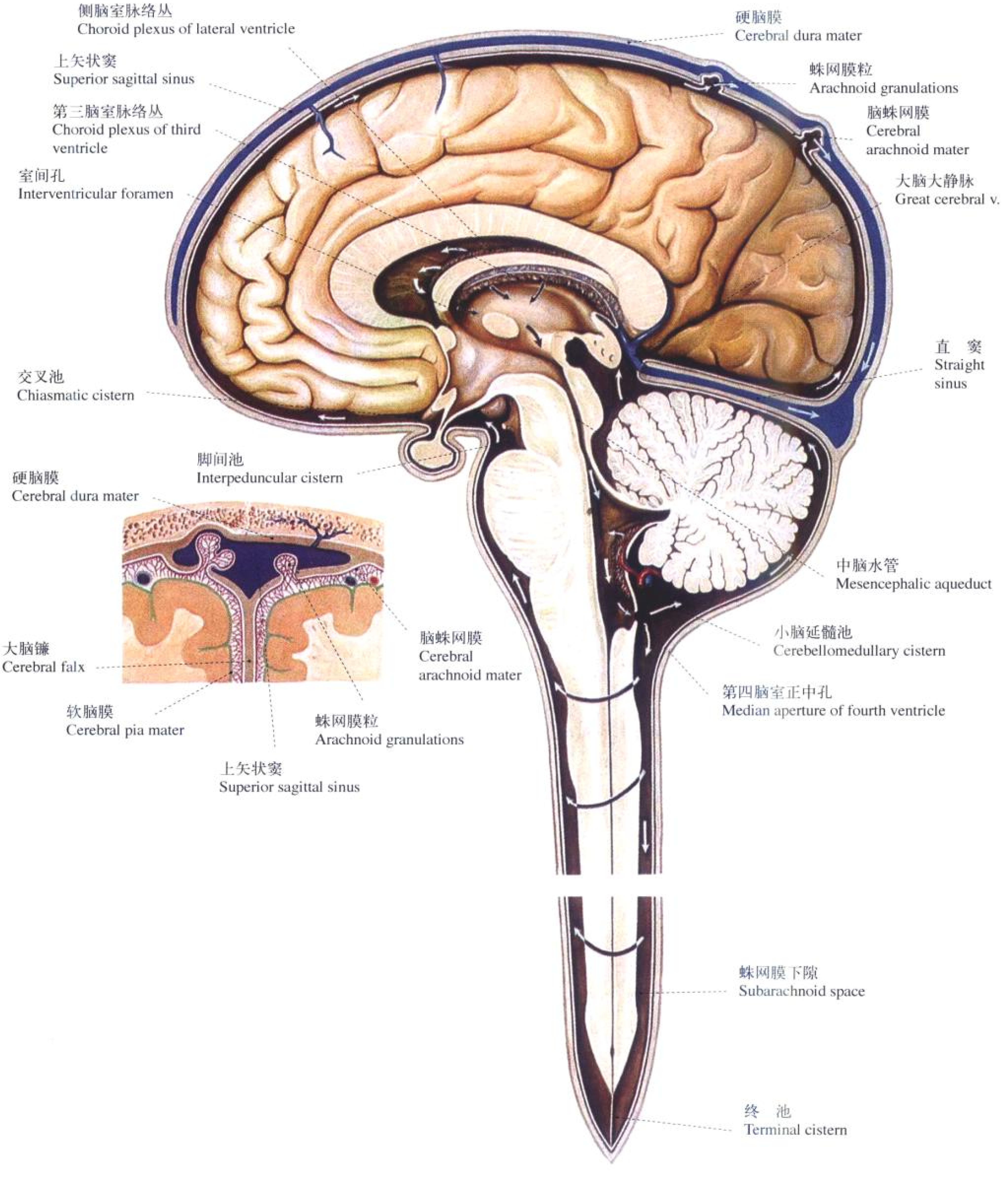


海绵窦冠状断
Coronal section of the cavernous sinus



颅底内面观
Internal surface of base of skull

278. 硬脑膜及硬脑膜窦
The cerebral dura mater and the sinuses of dura mater

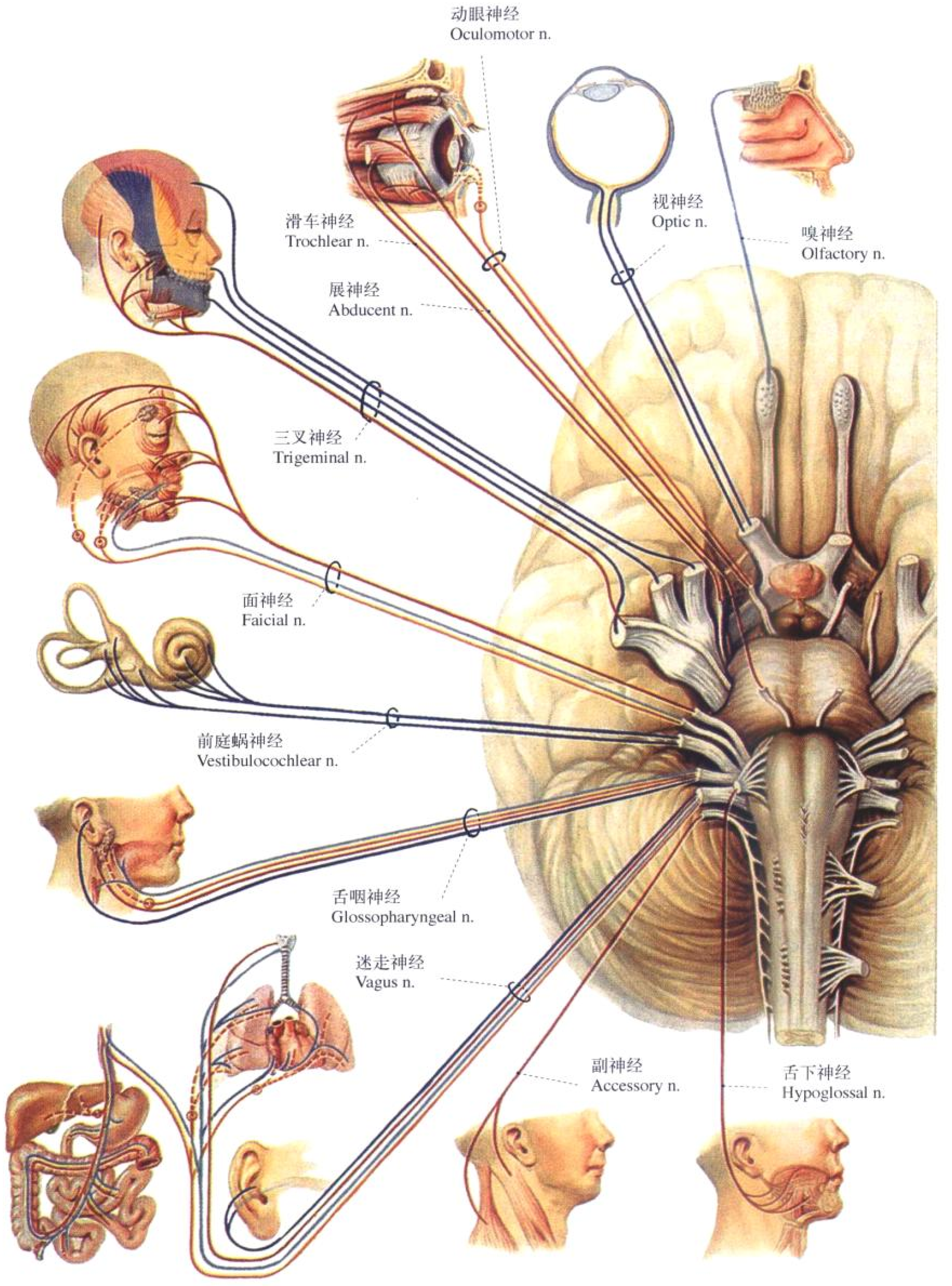


279. 脑脊液循环模式图
Diagram of cerebrospinal fluid circulation

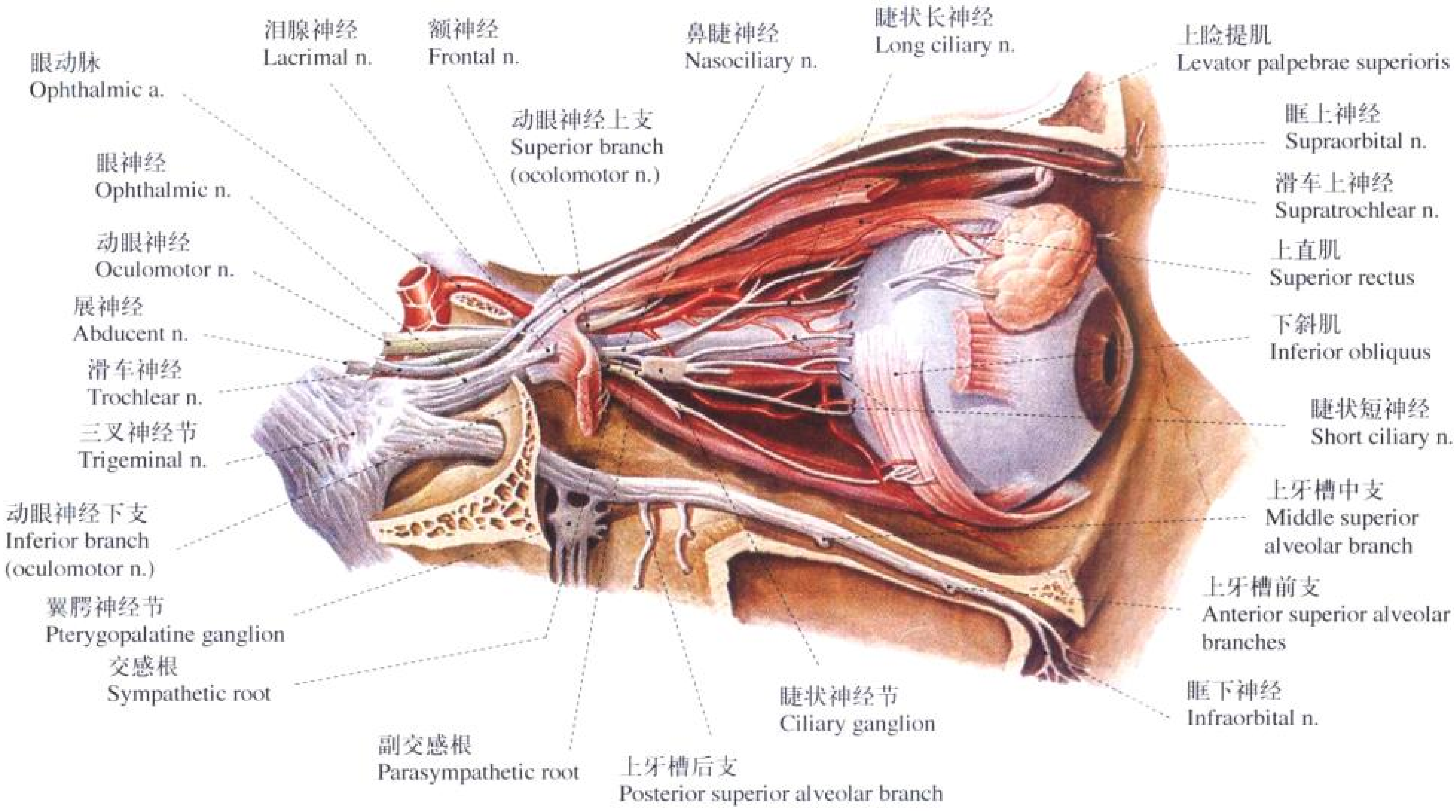
各部脊神经见下述图号

Spinal nerves of different regions see the following figures

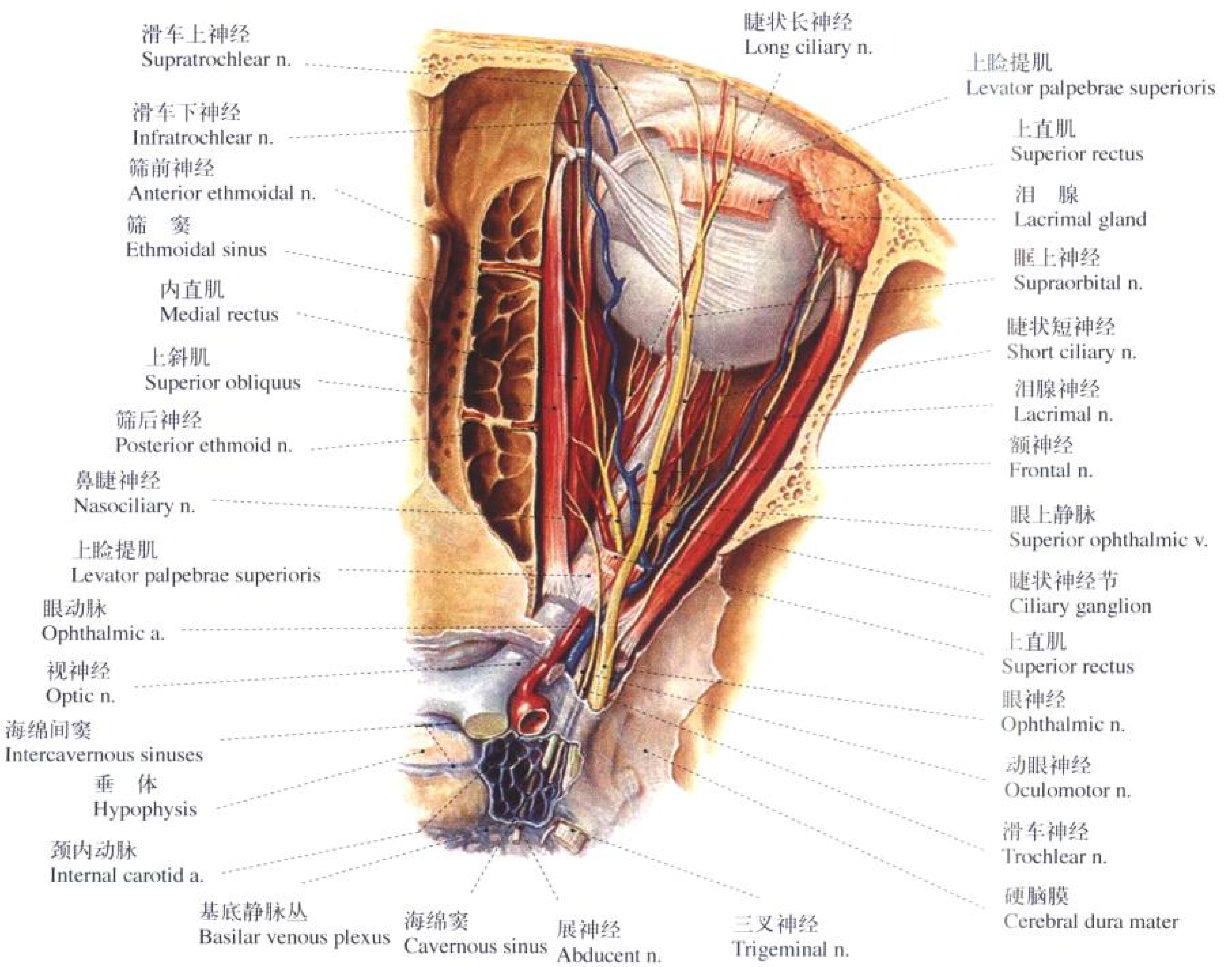
神经名称	Nerves	图号 Figure
脊神经后支	Dorsal rami of spinal nerves	359, 360
颈丛及其分支	Cervical plexus and its branches	351, 352
臂　丛	Brachial plexus	386, 387
胸长神经	Long thoracic nerve	386, 387
肩胛背神经	Dorsal scapular nerve	386, 387
肩胛上神经	Suprascapular nerve	386, 387
肩胛下神经	Subscapular nerves	386, 387
胸内侧神经	Medial pectoral nerve	386
胸外侧神经	Lateral pectoral nerve	386
胸背神经	Thoracodorsal nerve	386, 387
腋神经	Axillary nerve	386, 387, 391, 393
肌皮神经	Musculocutaneous nerve	386, 387, 391, 392, 394
正中神经	Median nerve	386, 387, 391, 392, 394, 395, 397, 398
尺神经	Ulnar nerve	386, 387, 391, 392, 394, 395, 398, 399, 400
桡神经	Radial nerve	387, 391, 393, 394, 395, 396, 400
臂内侧皮神经	Medial brachial cutaneous nerve	386, 387, 391, 392
前臂内侧皮神经	Medial antebrachial cutaneous nerve	386, 387, 391, 392
胸神经前支	Ventral rami of thoracic nerves	362, 363, 366, 367, 368, 369
腰　丛	Lumbar plexus	385
髂腹下神经	Iliohypogastric nerve	374, 385
髂腹股沟神经	Ilioinguinal nerve	374, 385
股外侧皮神经	Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve	385, 403, 404
股神经	Femoral nerve	385, 403, 404, 405, 406
闭孔神经	Obturator nerve	381, 382, 385, 403, 405, 406
生殖股神经	Genitofemoral nerve	385, 403
骶　丛	Sacral plexus	381, 382, 385
臀上神经	Superior gluteal nerve	408
臀下神经	Inferior gluteal nerve	408
阴部神经	Pudendal nerve	383, 384, 408
股后皮神经	Posterior femoral cutaneous nerve	403, 407, 408
坐骨神经	Sciatic nerve	408
胫神经	Tibial nerve	403, 408, 414, 415, 416, 417
腓总神经	Common peroneal nerve	403, 408, 411, 412, 413



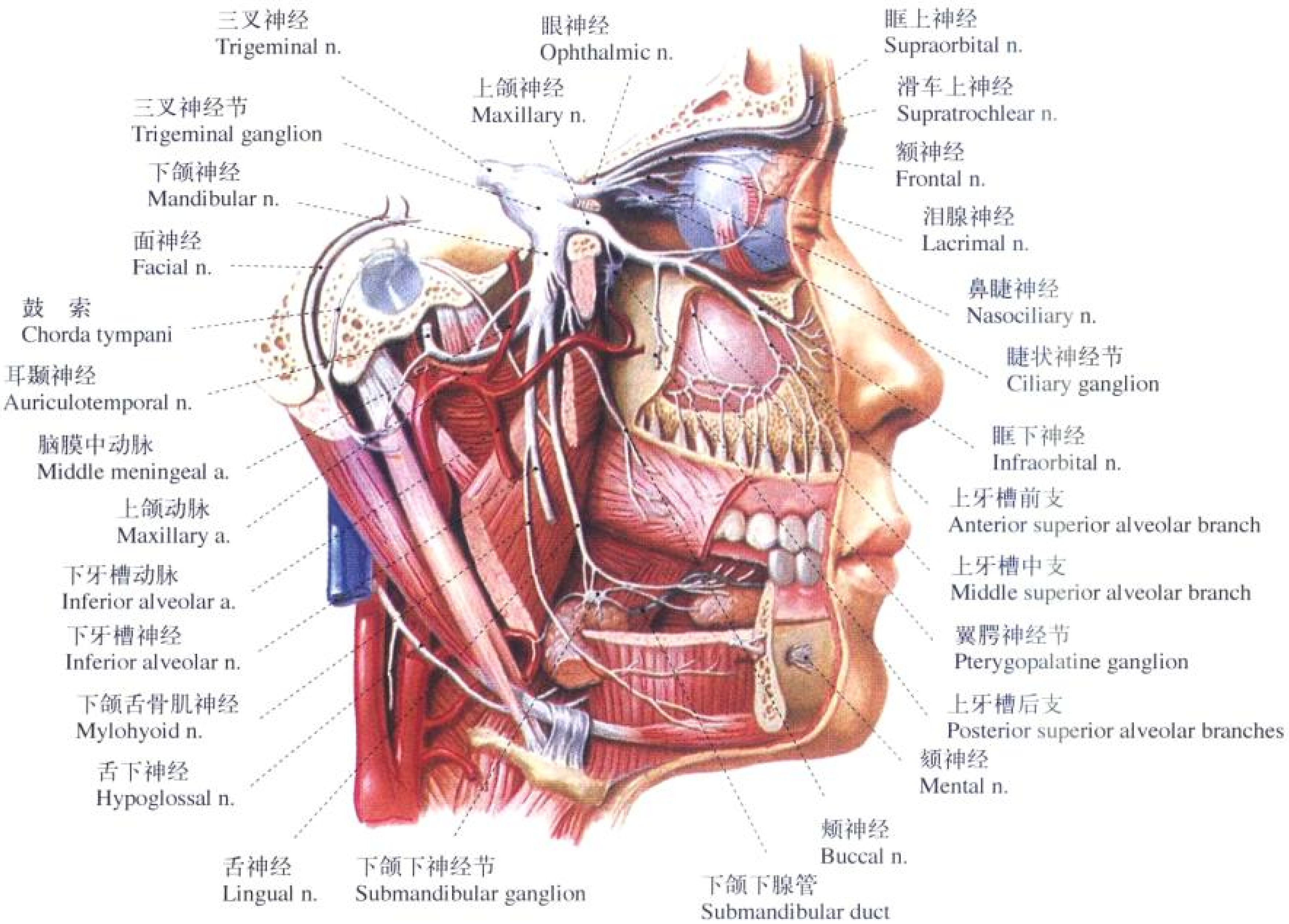
280. 脑神经示意图
Schematic diagram of the cranial nerves



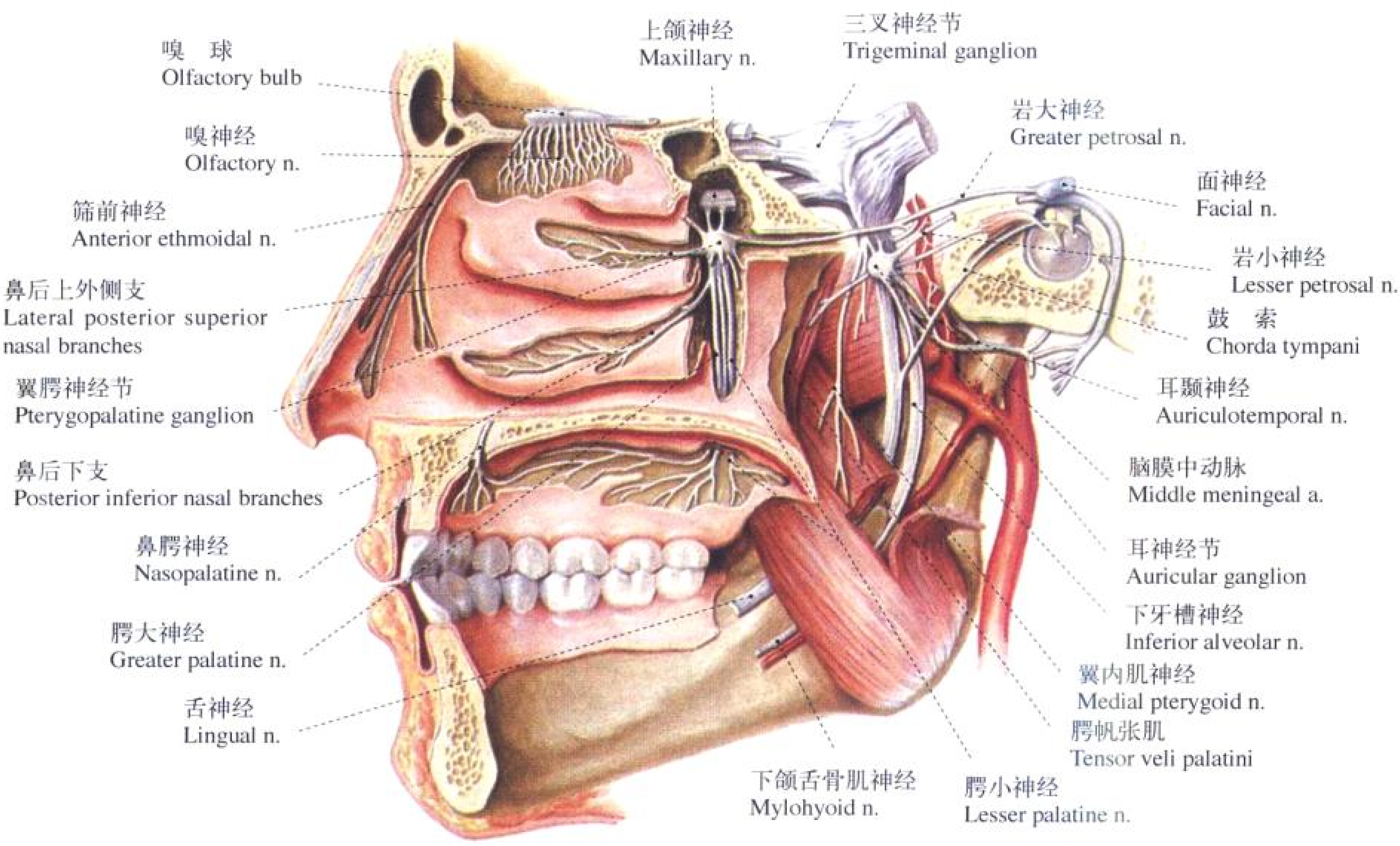
281. 眶及眶内容（外侧面）
The orbit and its contents. Lateral aspect



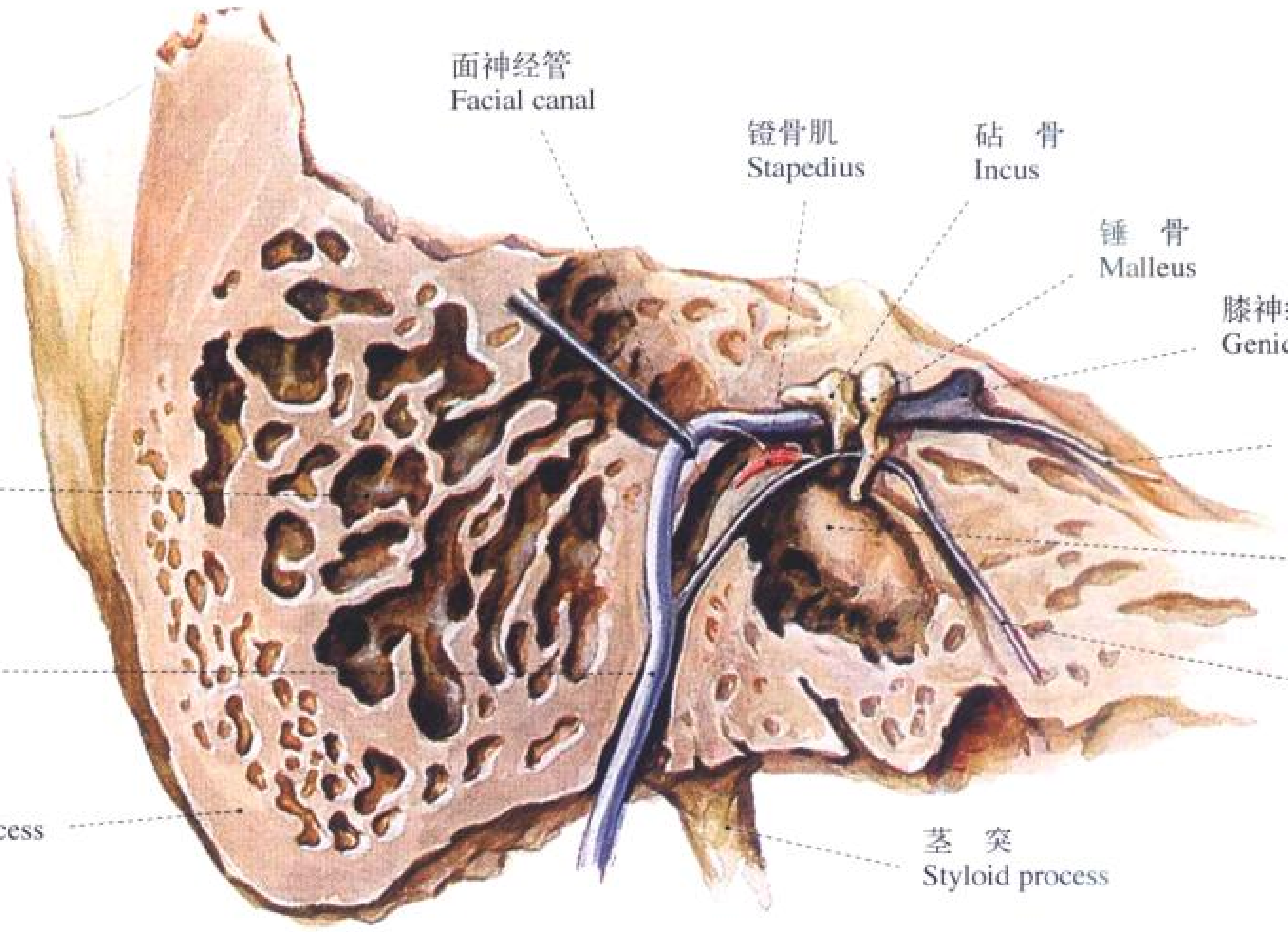
282. 眶及眶内容（上面观）
The orbit and its contents. Superior aspect



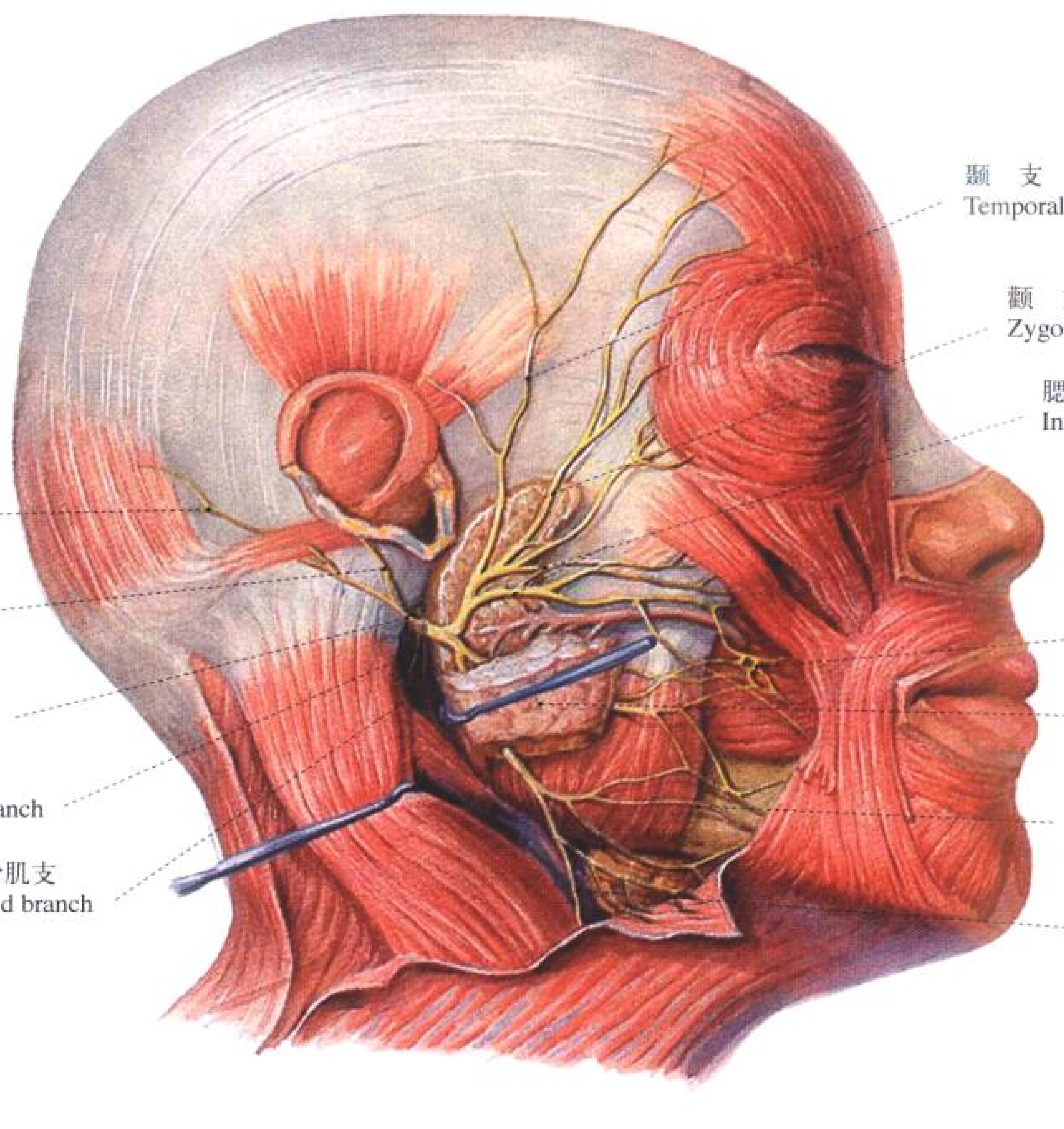
283. 三叉神经（外侧面）
The trigeminal nerve. Lateral aspect



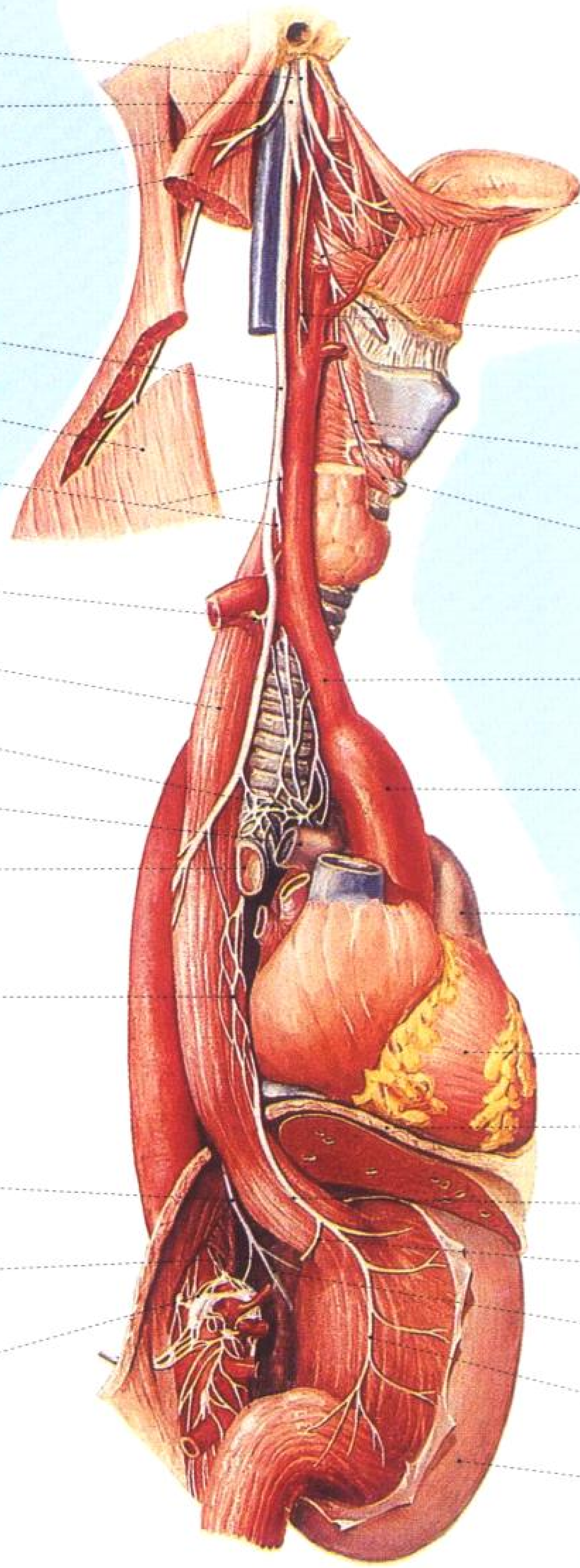
284. 三叉神经（内侧面）
The trigeminal nerve. Medial aspect



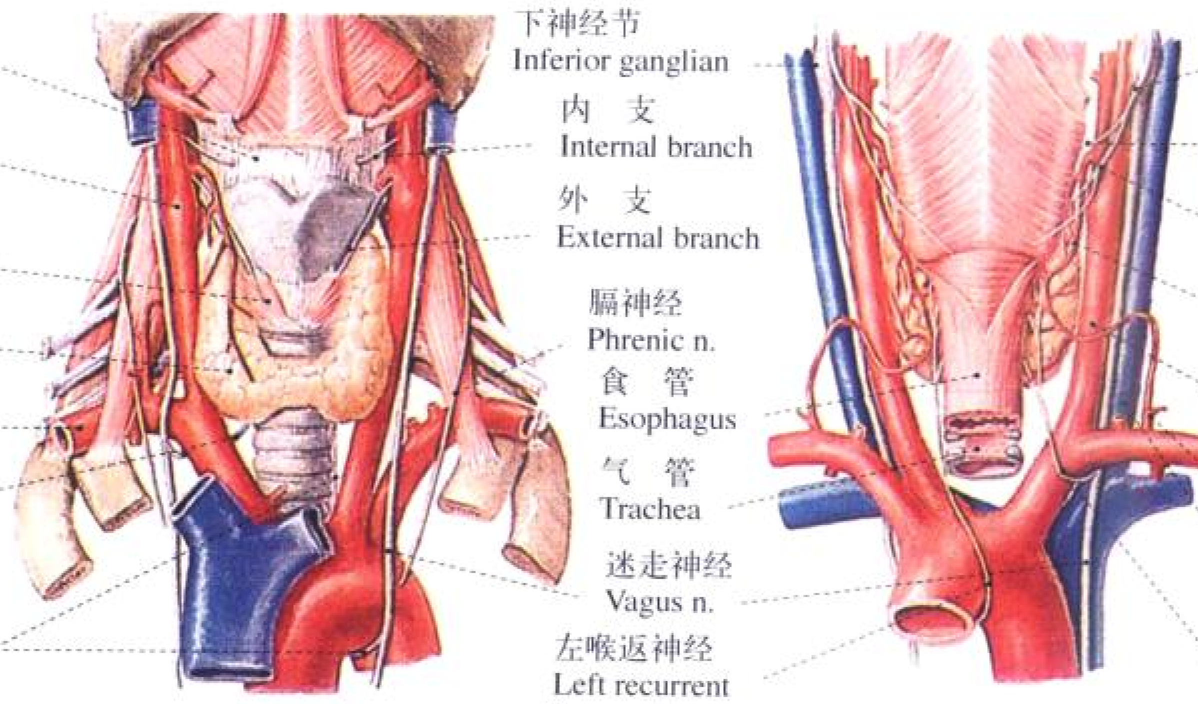
285. 面神经在颞骨的分支
Branches of the facial nerve within temporal bone



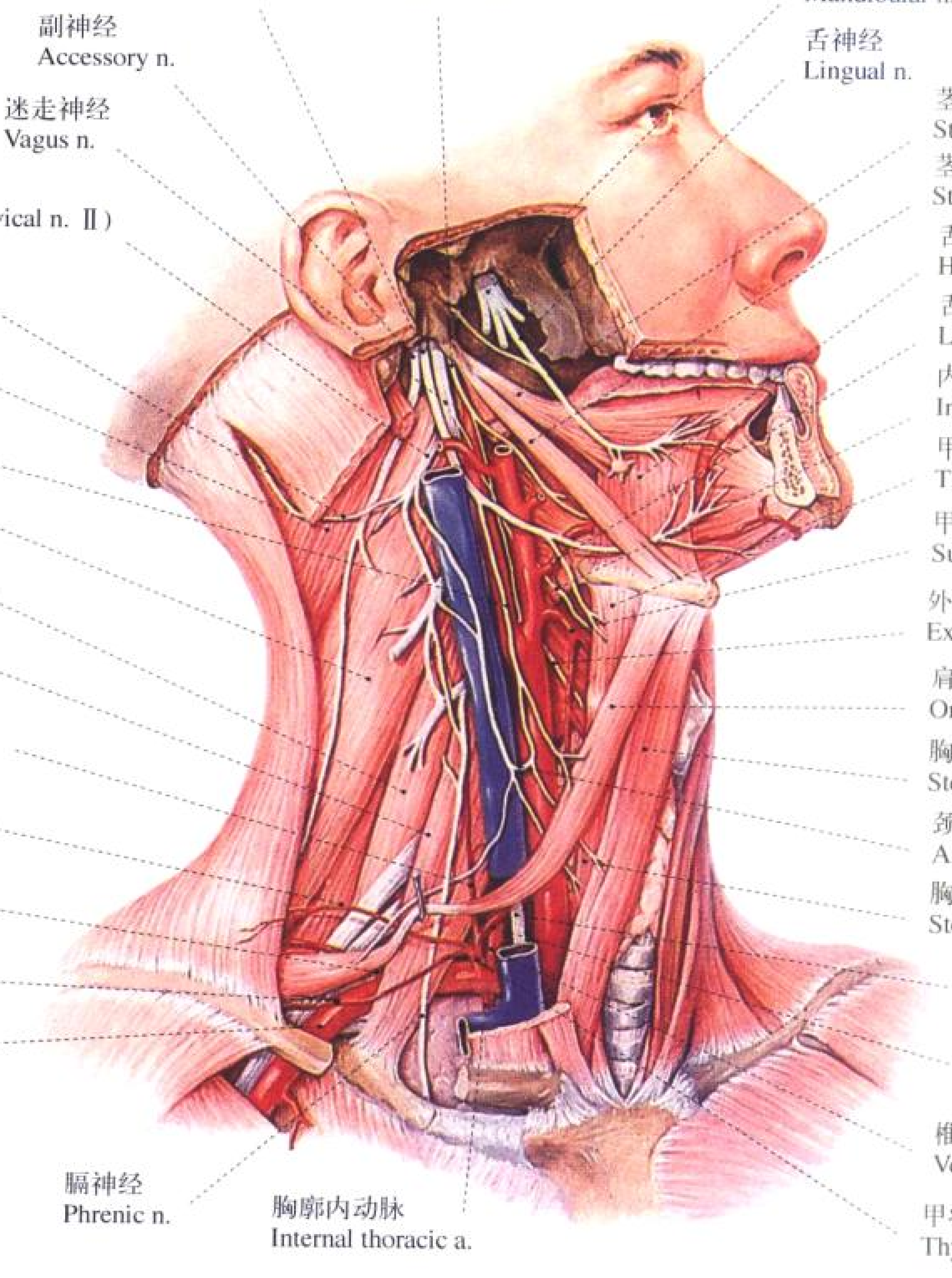
286. 面神经在面部的分布
Distribution of the facial nerve in the face



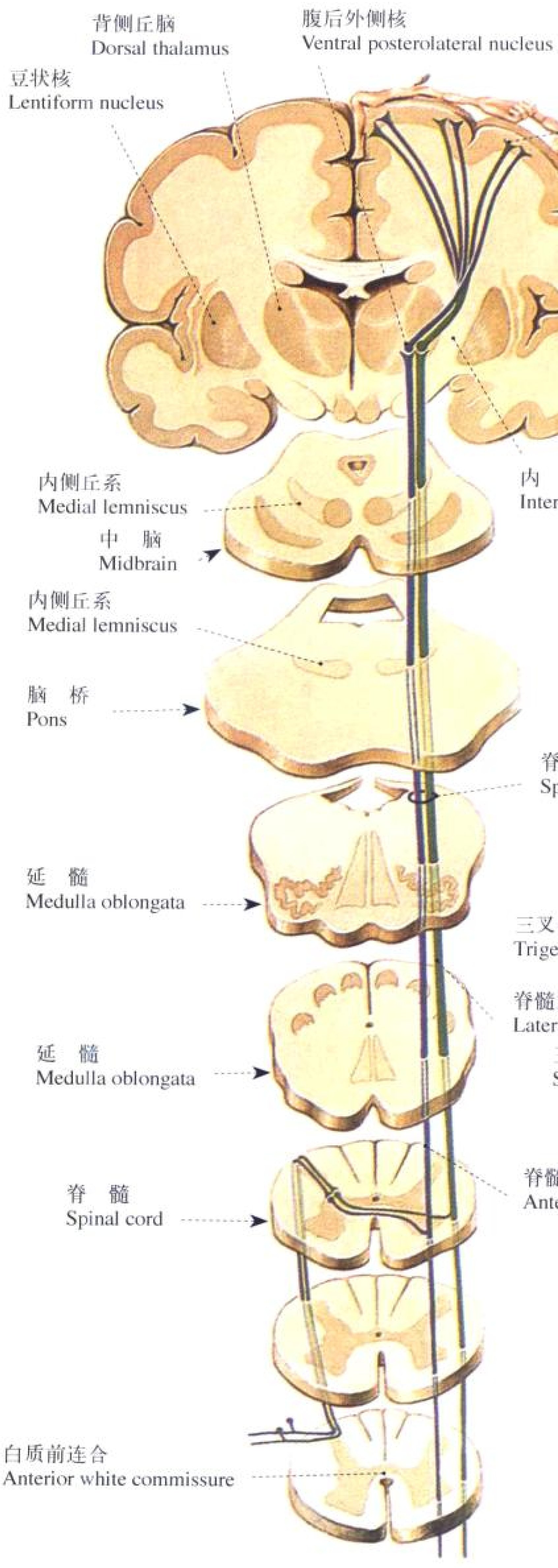
287. 舌咽、迷走、副神经的行程与分布
Course and distribution of glossopharyngeal, vagus and accessory nerves



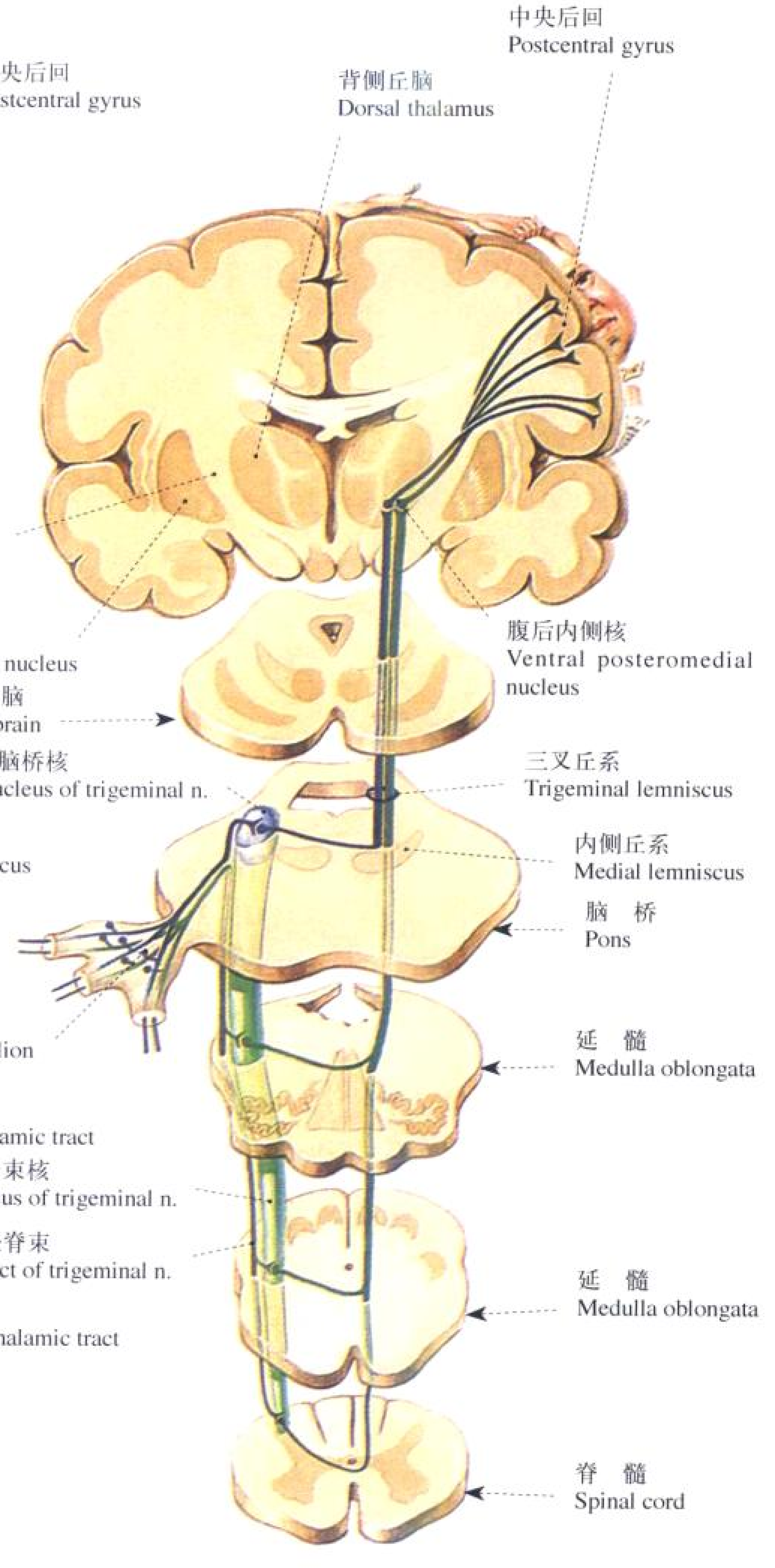
288. 迷走神经在颈部的分支
Branches of the vagus nerve in the neck



289. 舌下神经及锁骨下动脉
The hypoglossal nerve and subclavian artery

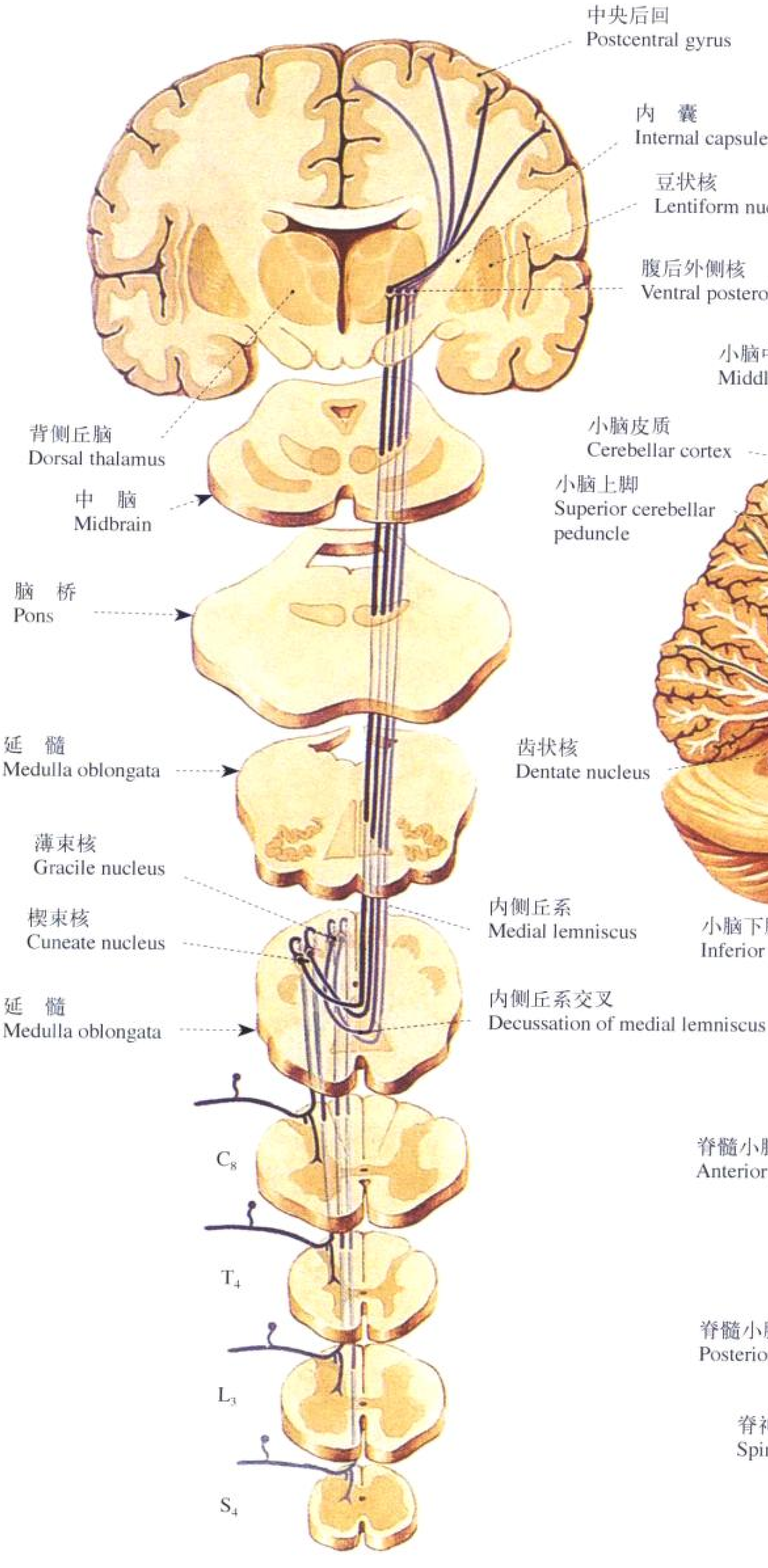


脊髓丘系
The spinal lemniscus

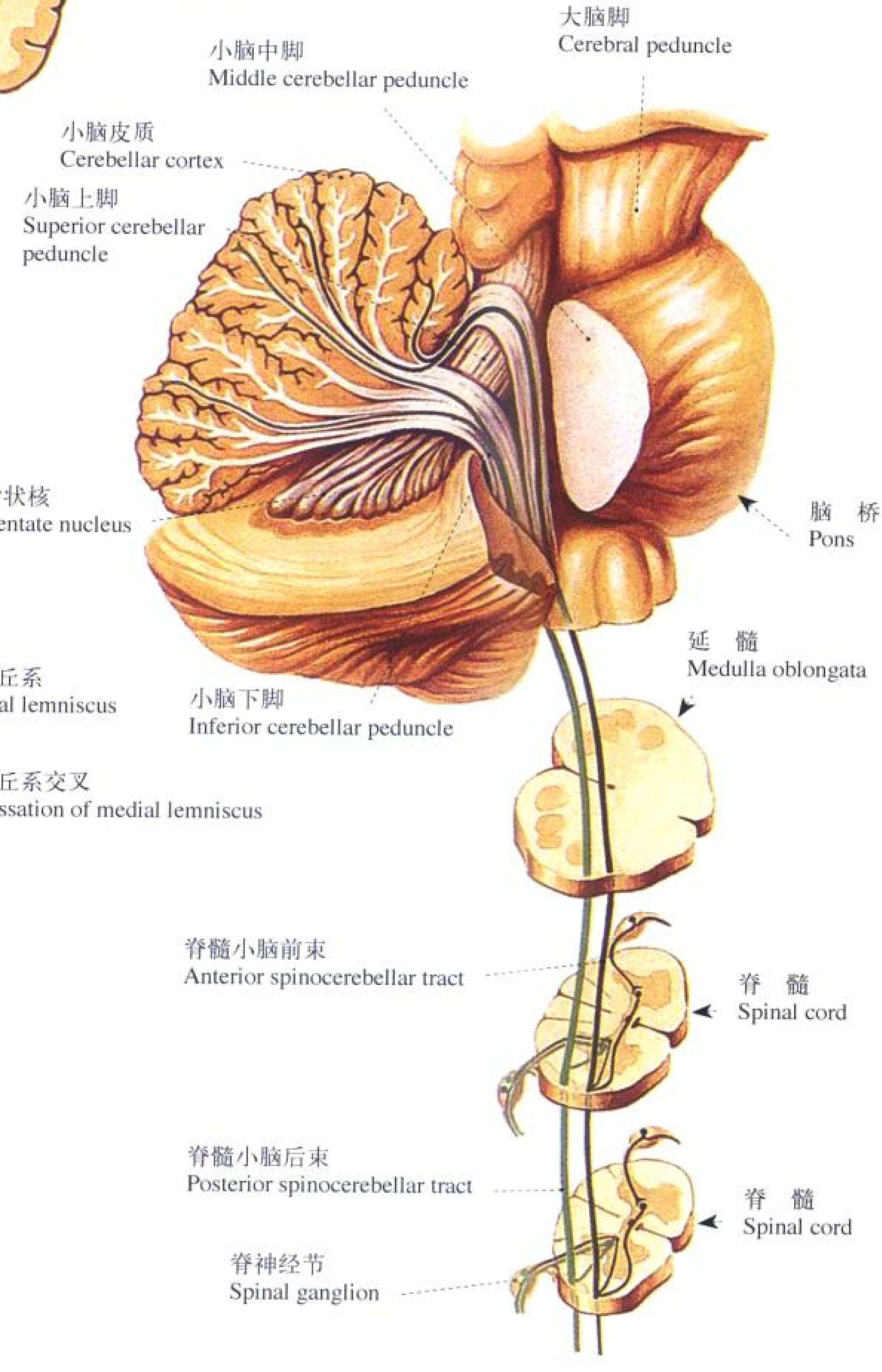


三叉丘系
The trigeminal lemniscus

290. 浅部感觉传导路
Pathway of the exteroceptive sensibility

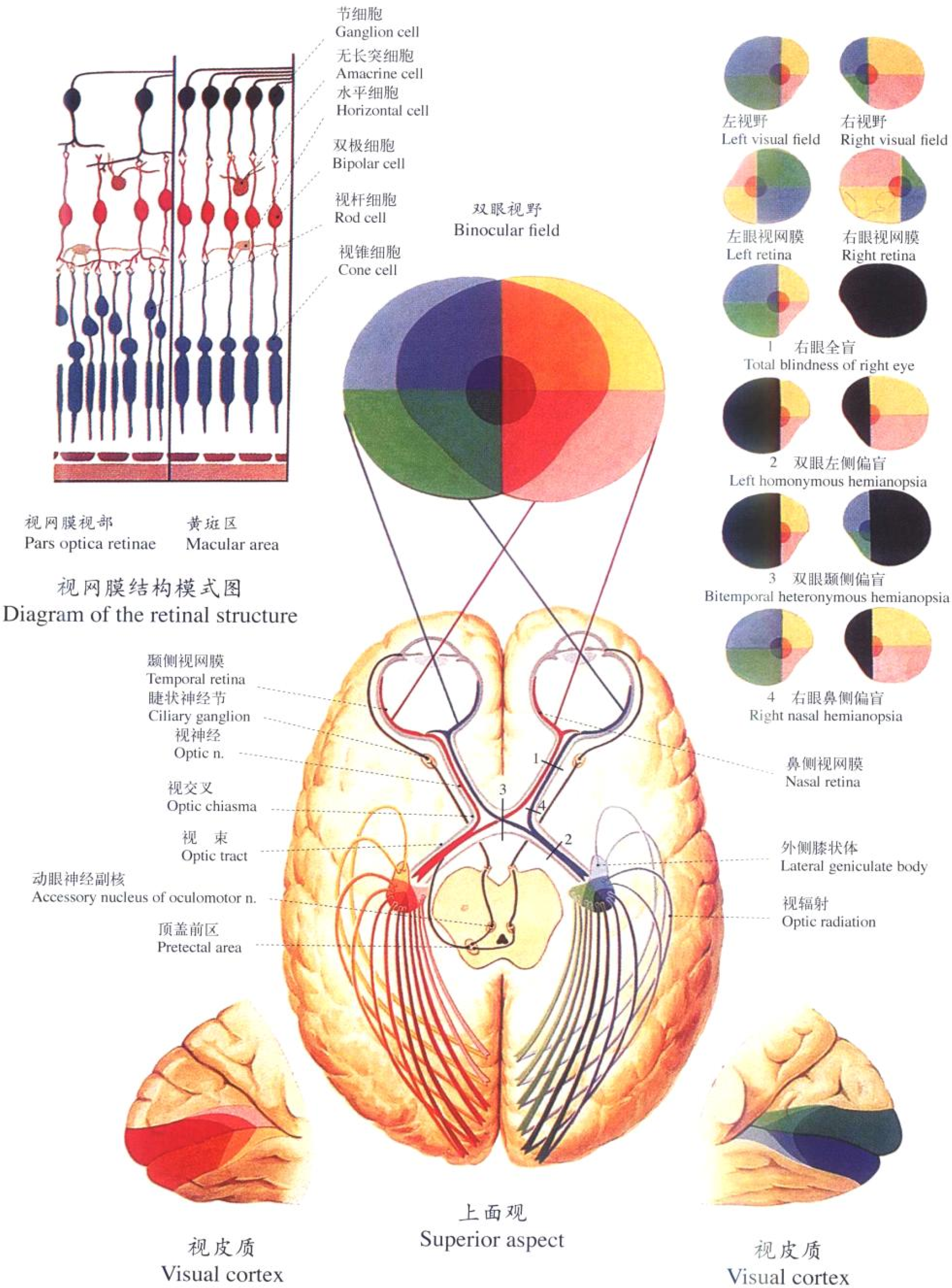


意识性本体感觉传导路
Pathway of consious propriceptive sensibility

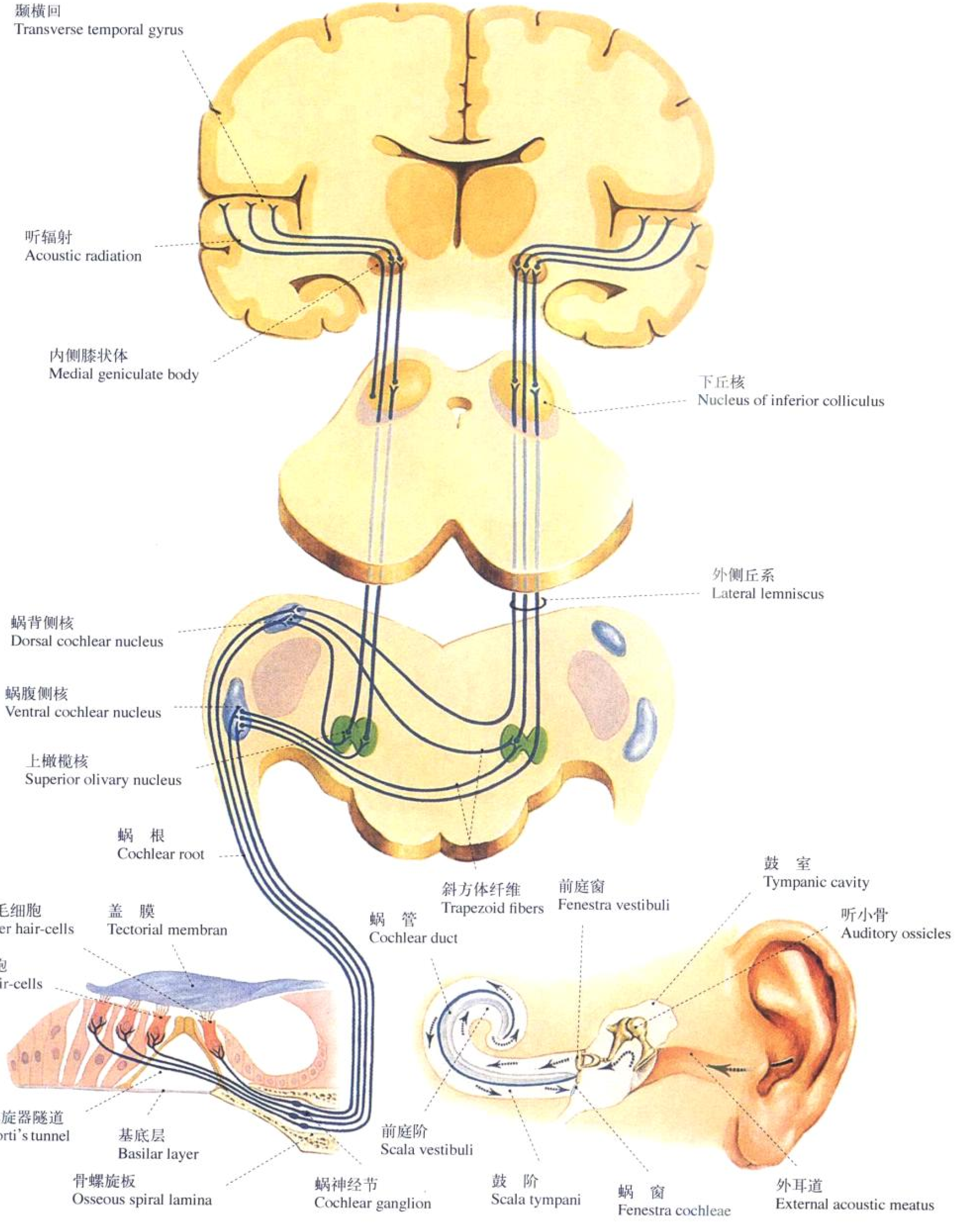


非意识性本体感觉传导路
Pathway of unconsious propriceptive sensibility

291. 本体感觉传导路
Pathway of the proprioceptic sensibility

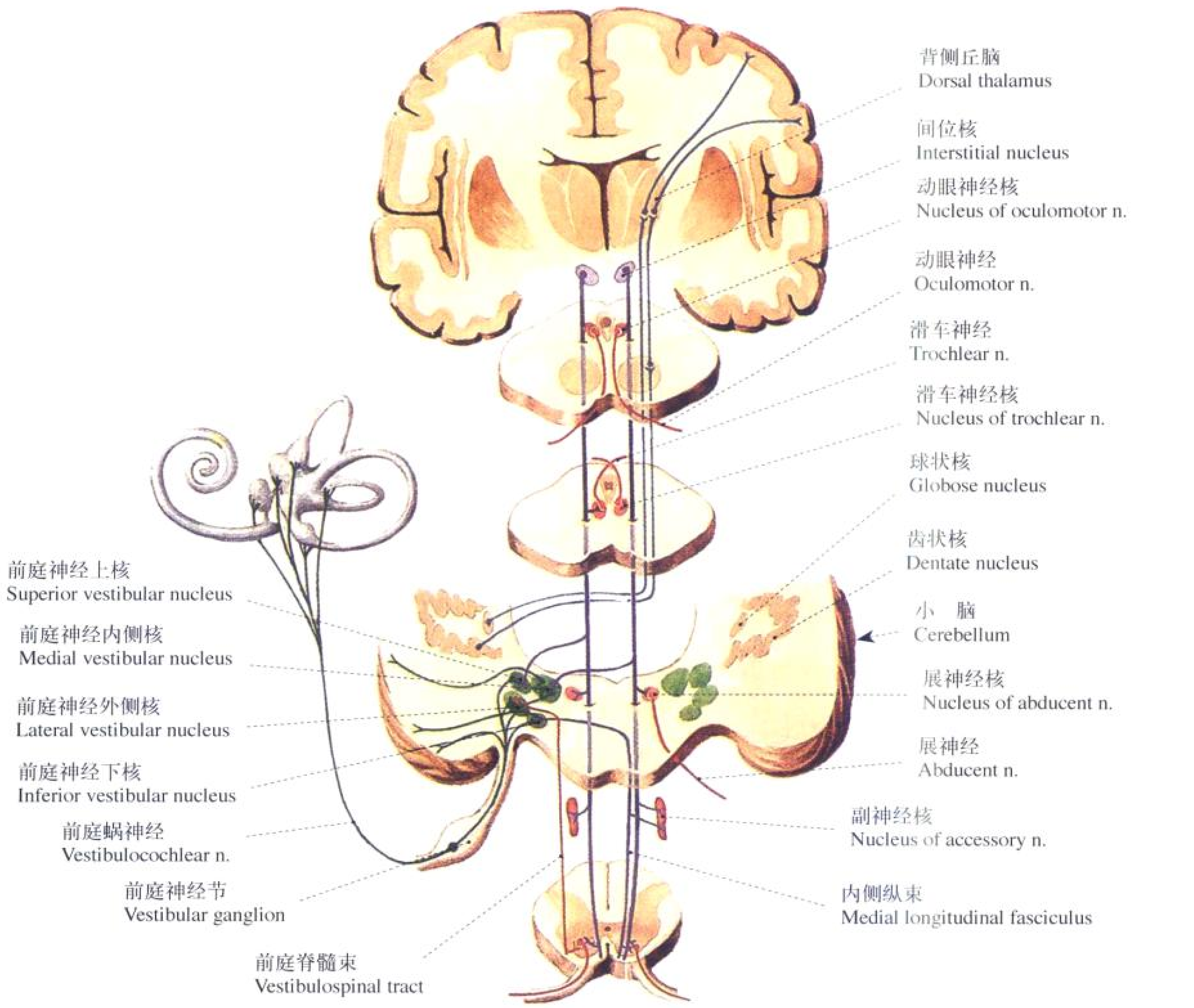


292. 视觉传导路
The visual pathway

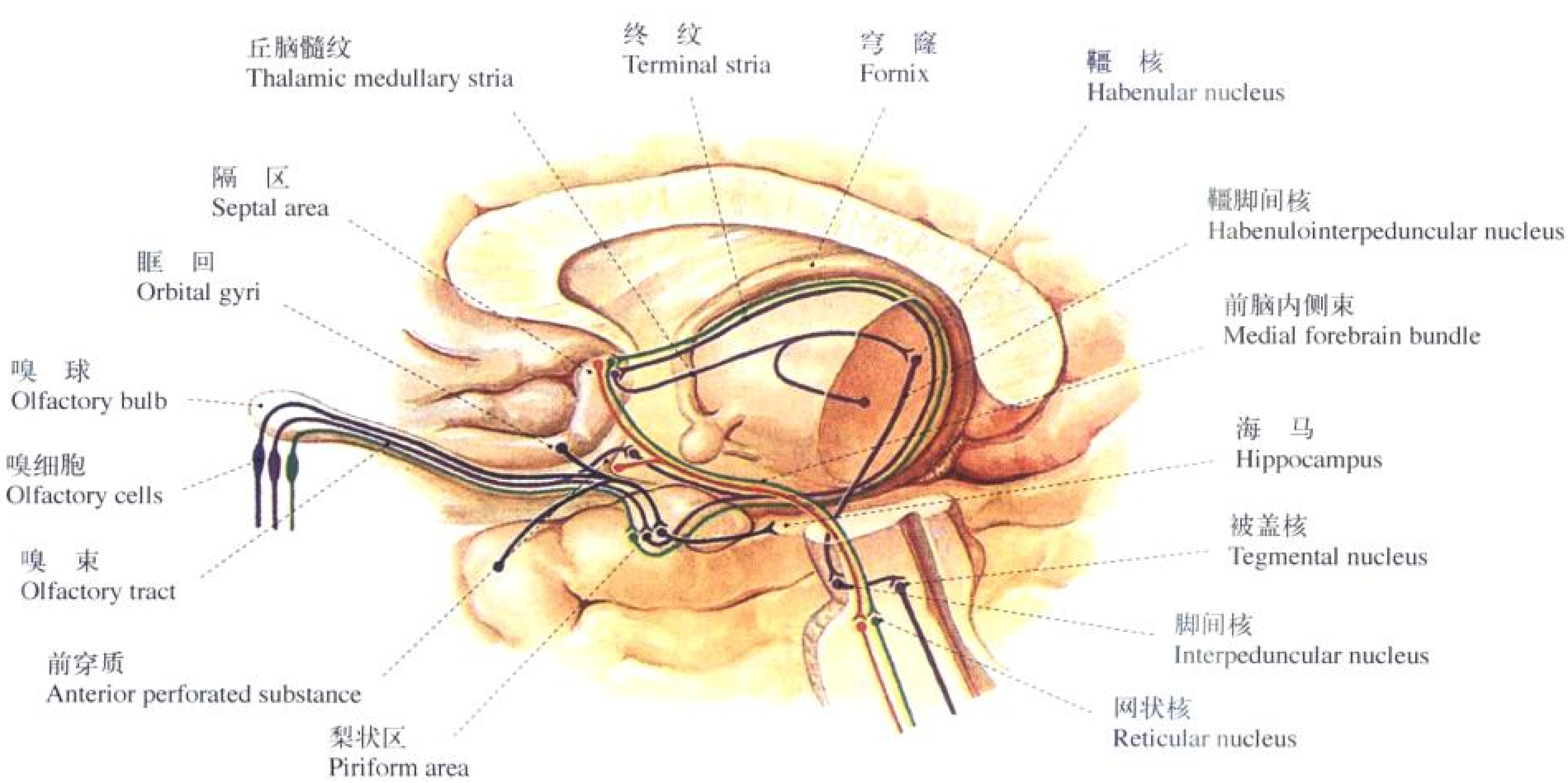


声波传导途径
Diagmatic transmitting course of sound wave

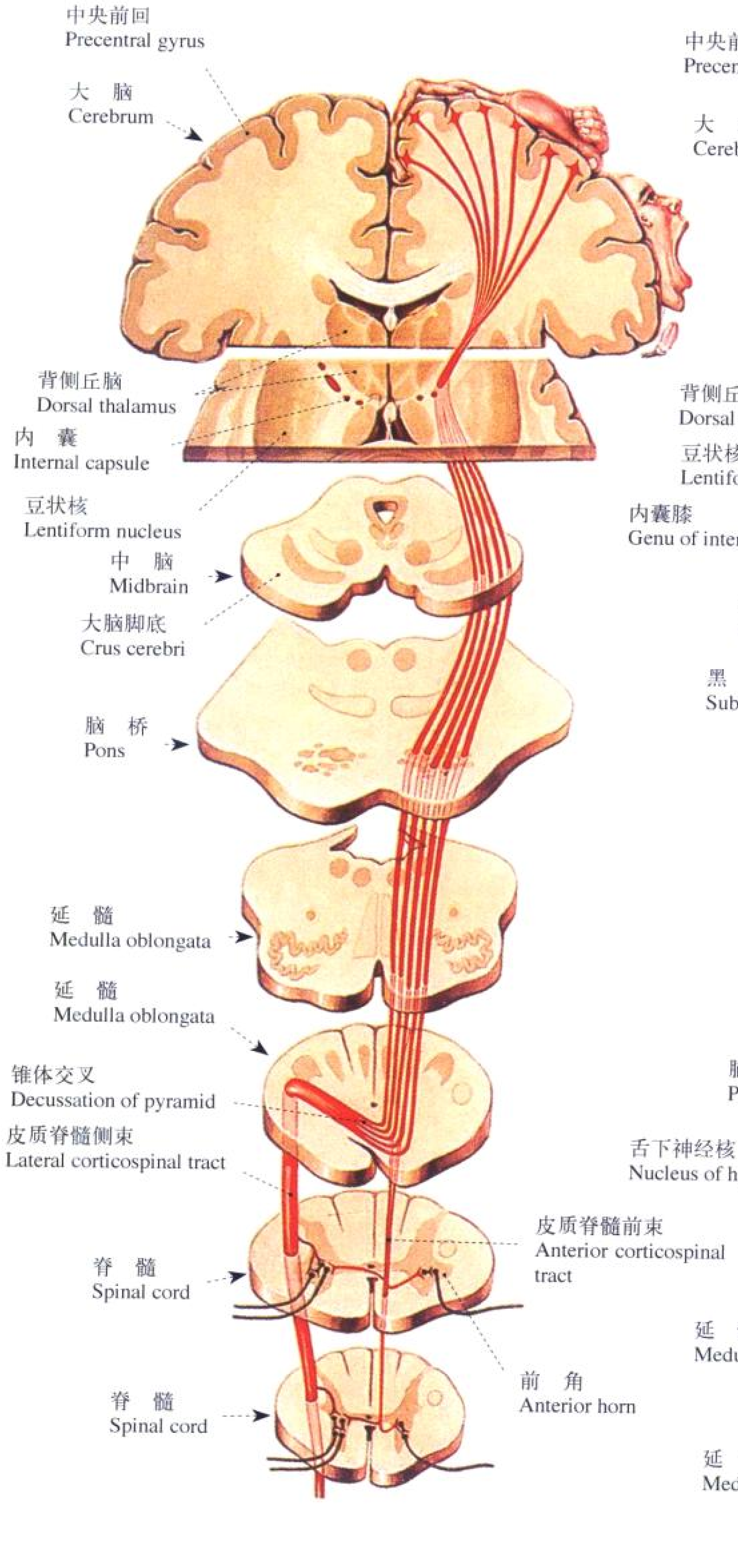
293. 听觉传导路
The auditory pathway



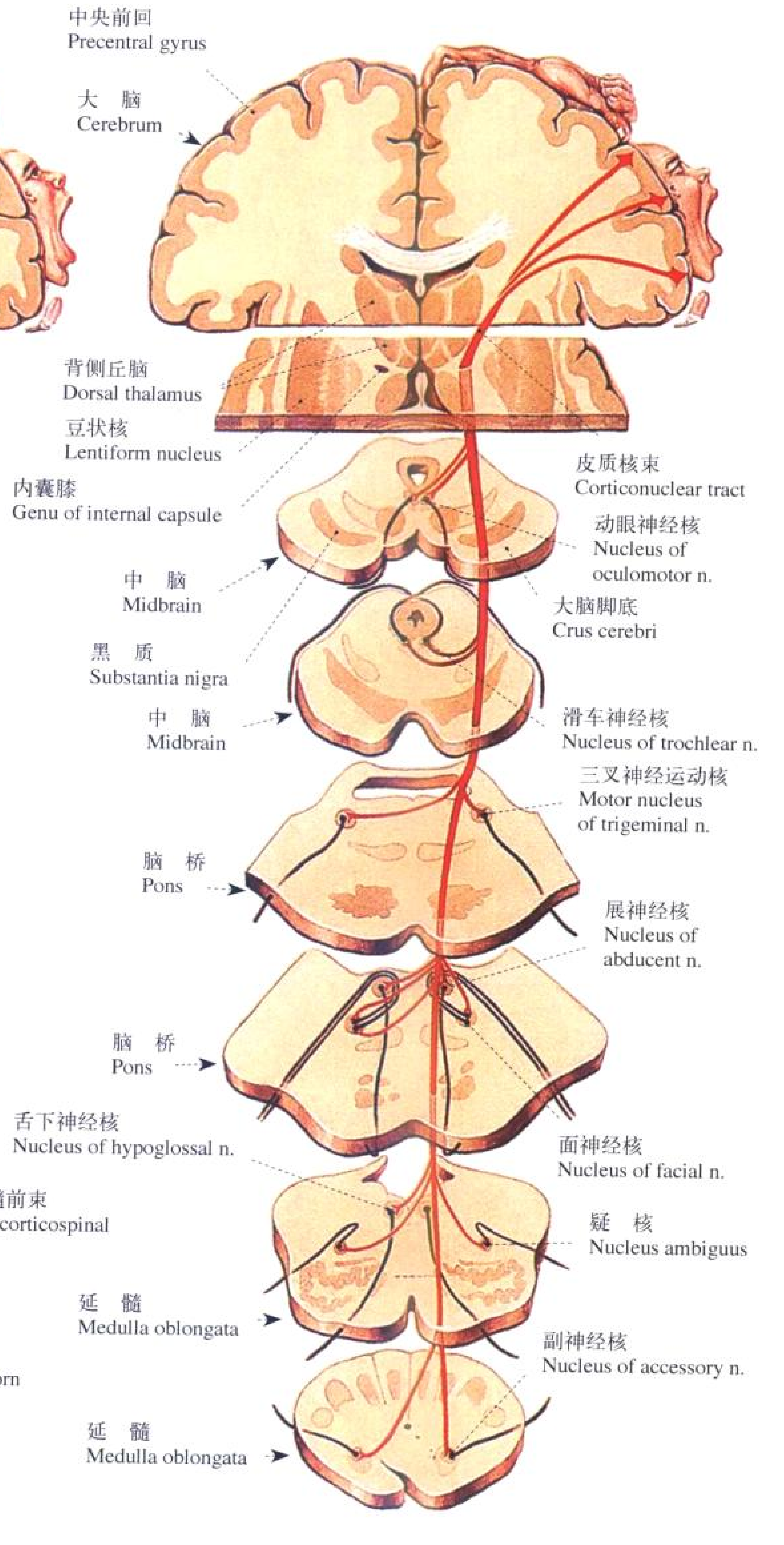
294. 平衡觉传导路
The equilibrium pathway



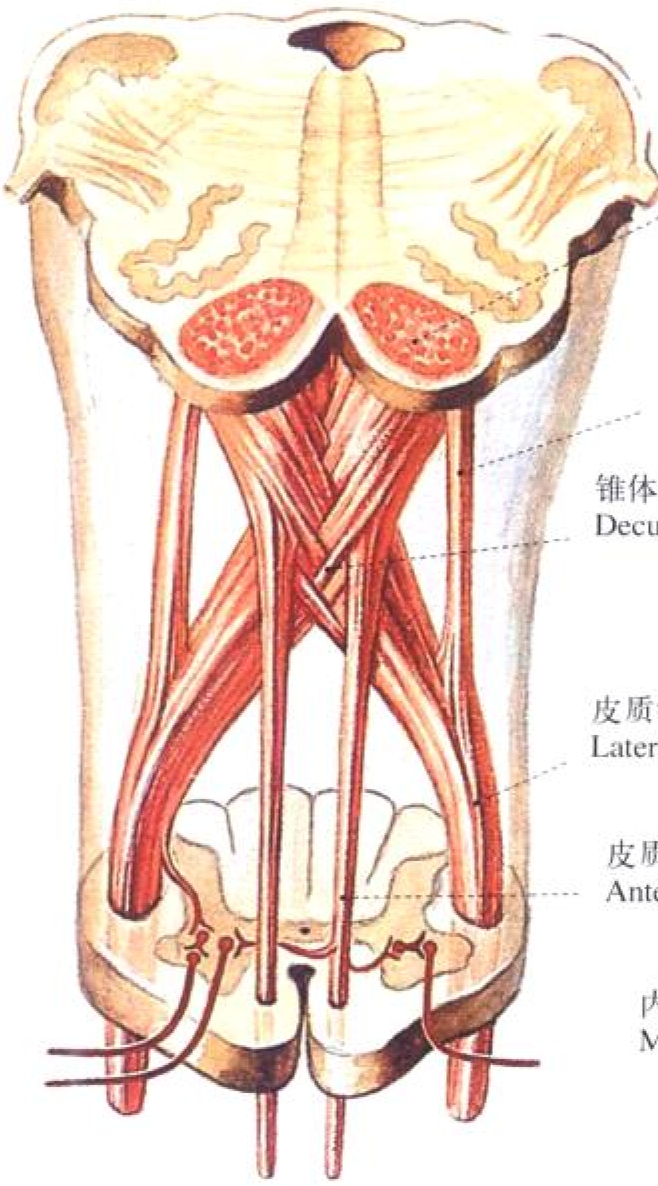
295. 嗅觉传导路
The olfactory pathway



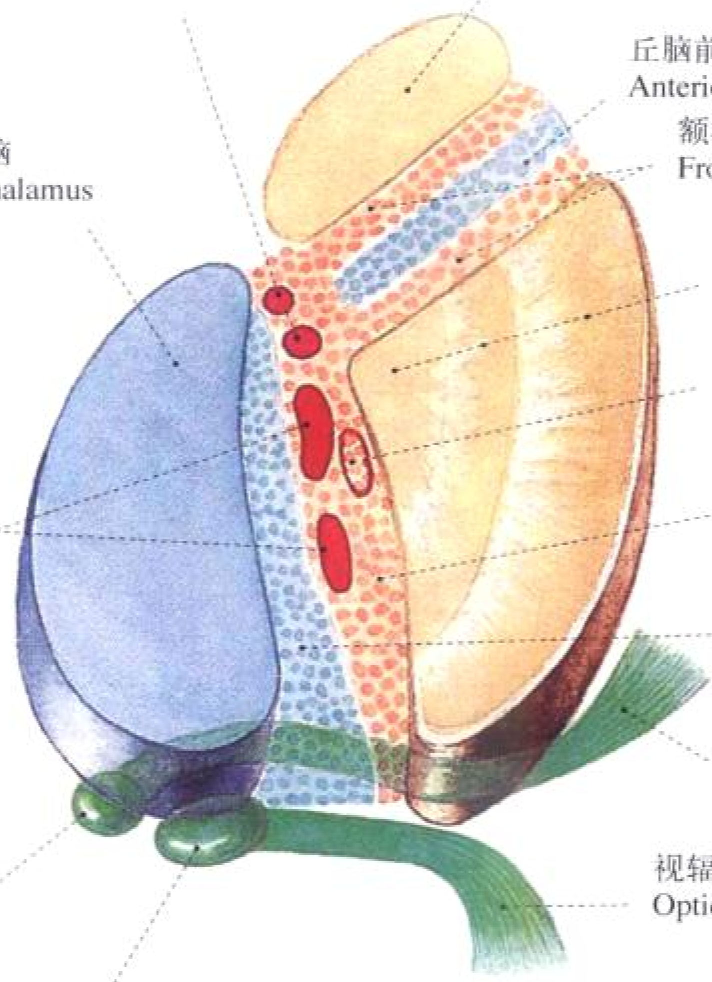
296. 锥体系（皮质脊髓束）
The pyramidal system. Corticospinal tracts



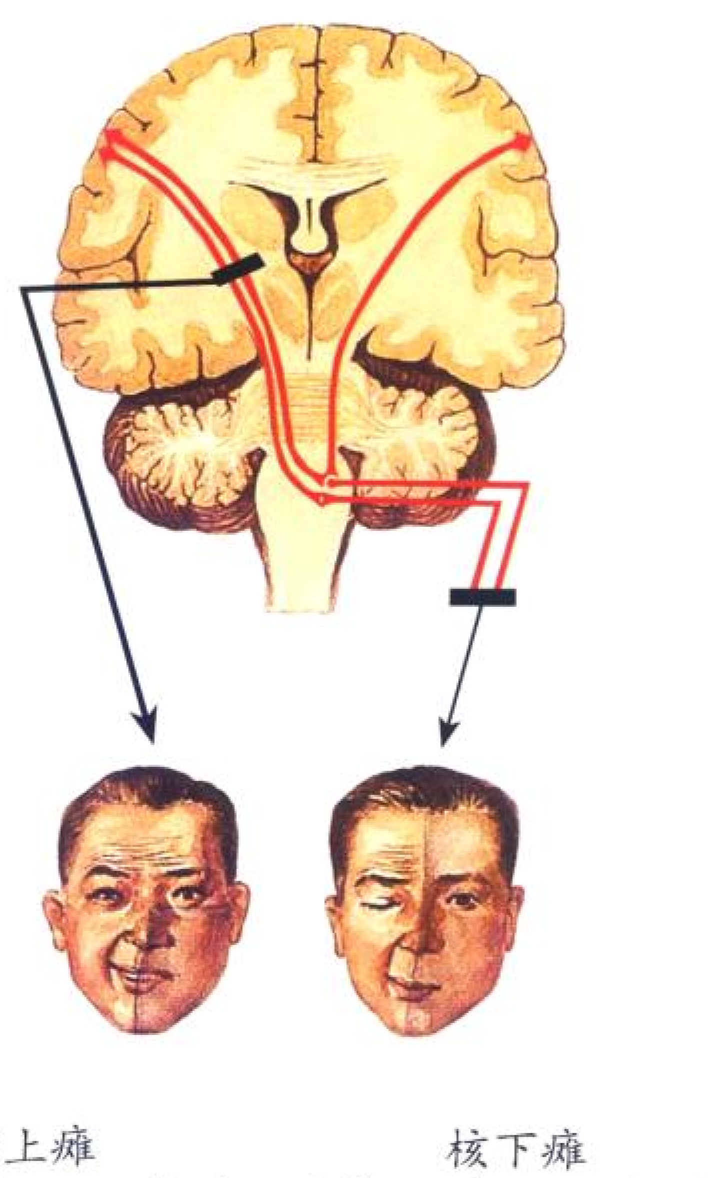
297. 锥体系（皮质核束）
The pyramidal system. Corticonuclear tracts



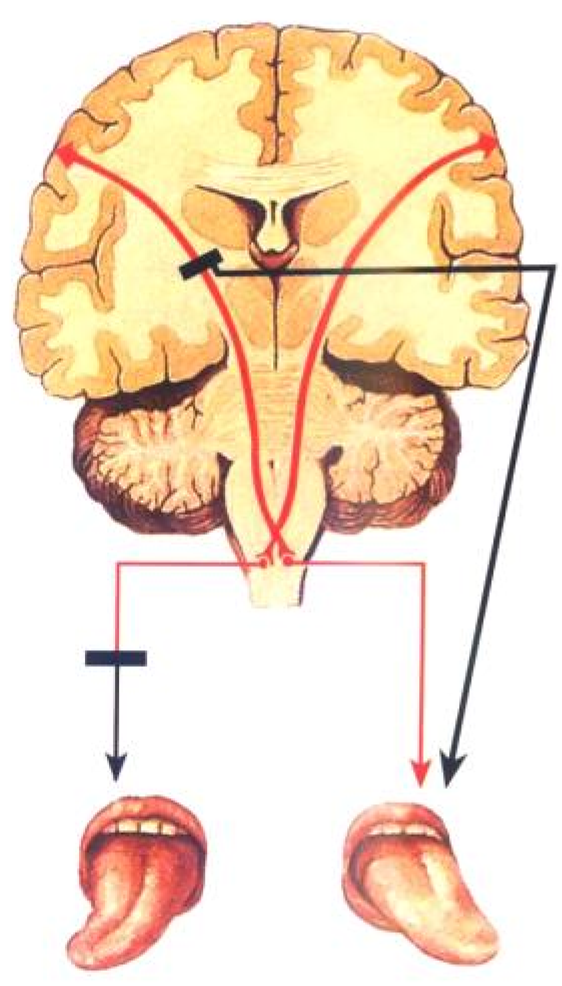
298. 锥体交叉示意图
Schema of the pyramidal decussation



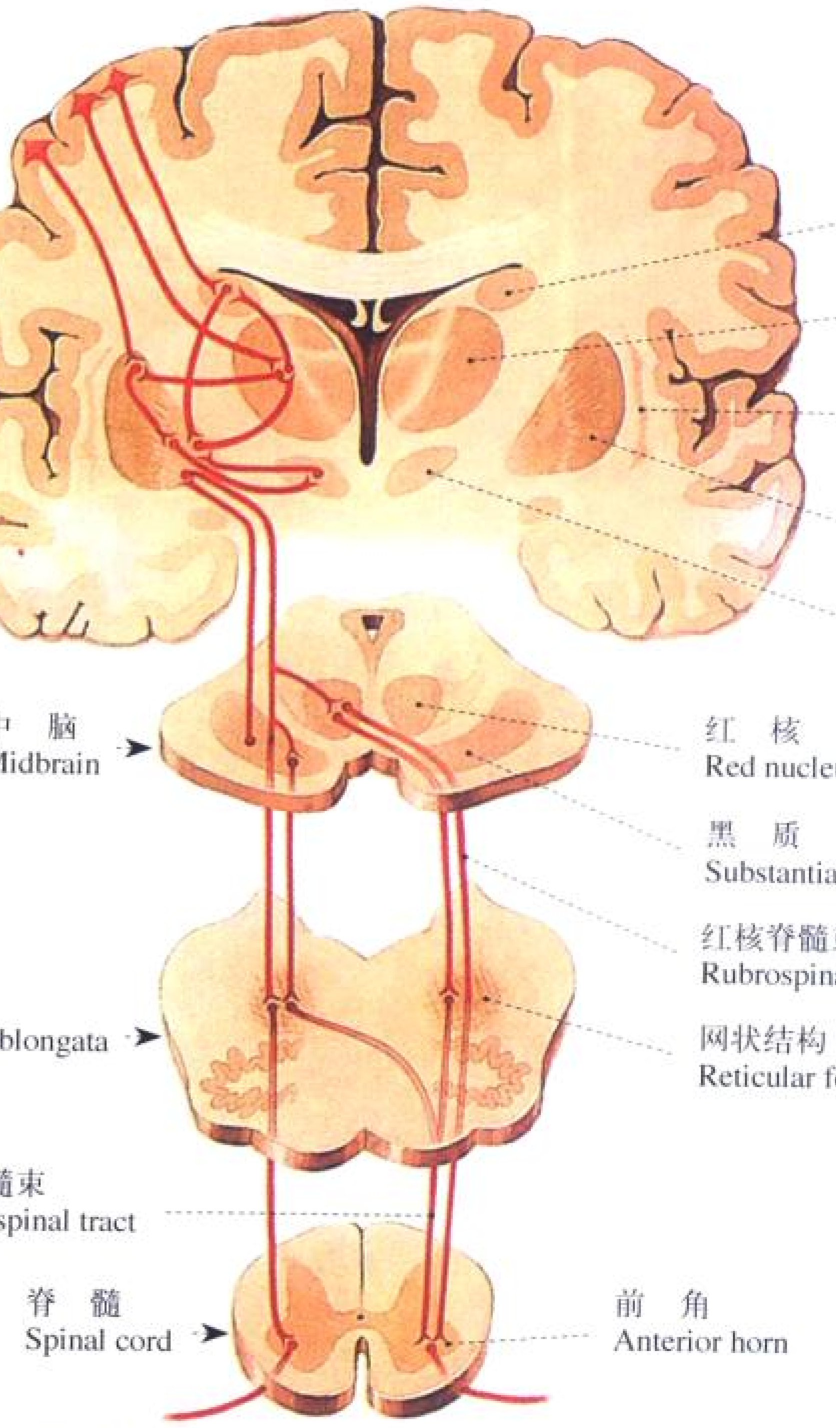
299. 内囊主要结构模式图
Diagram of the main components in the internal capsure



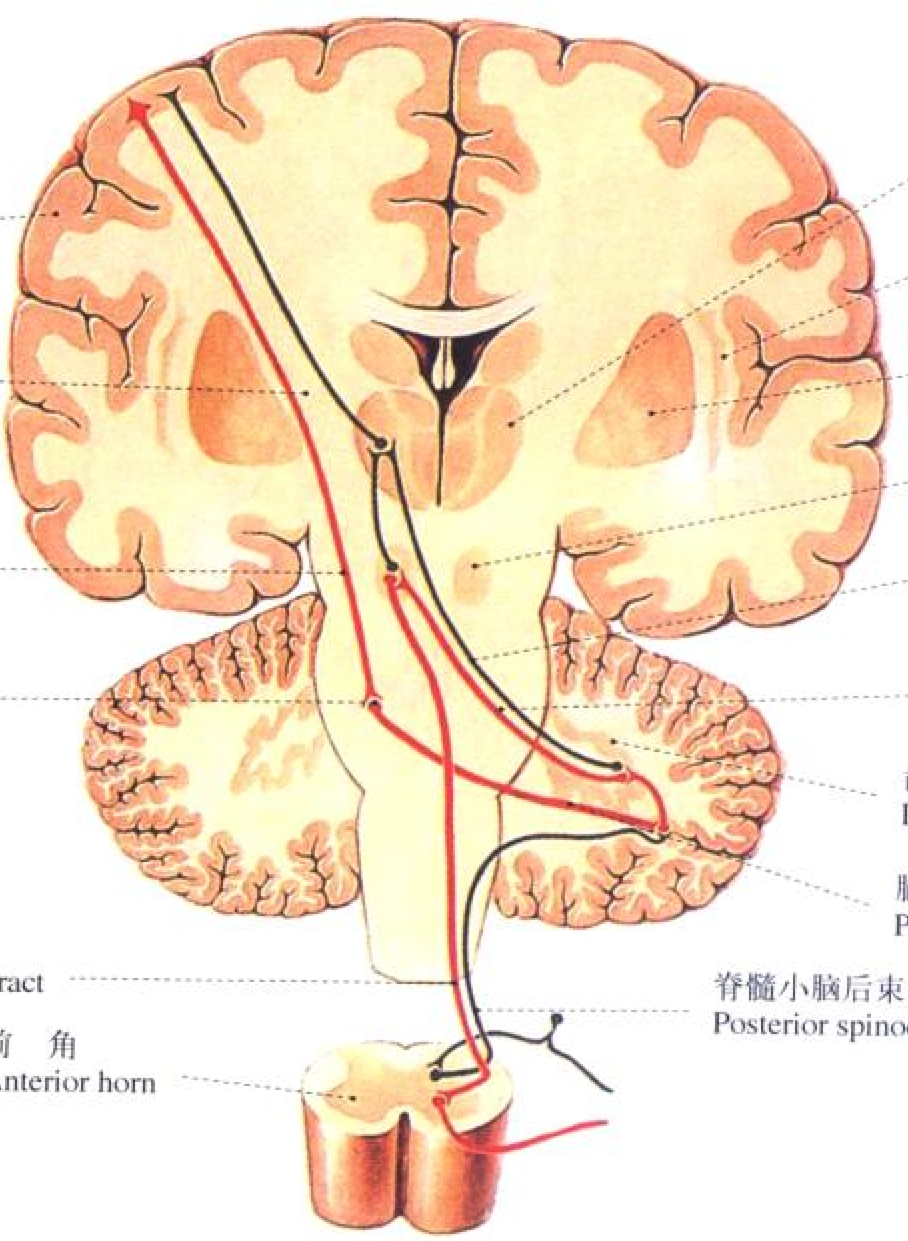
300. 面神经瘫
Paralysis of the facial nerve



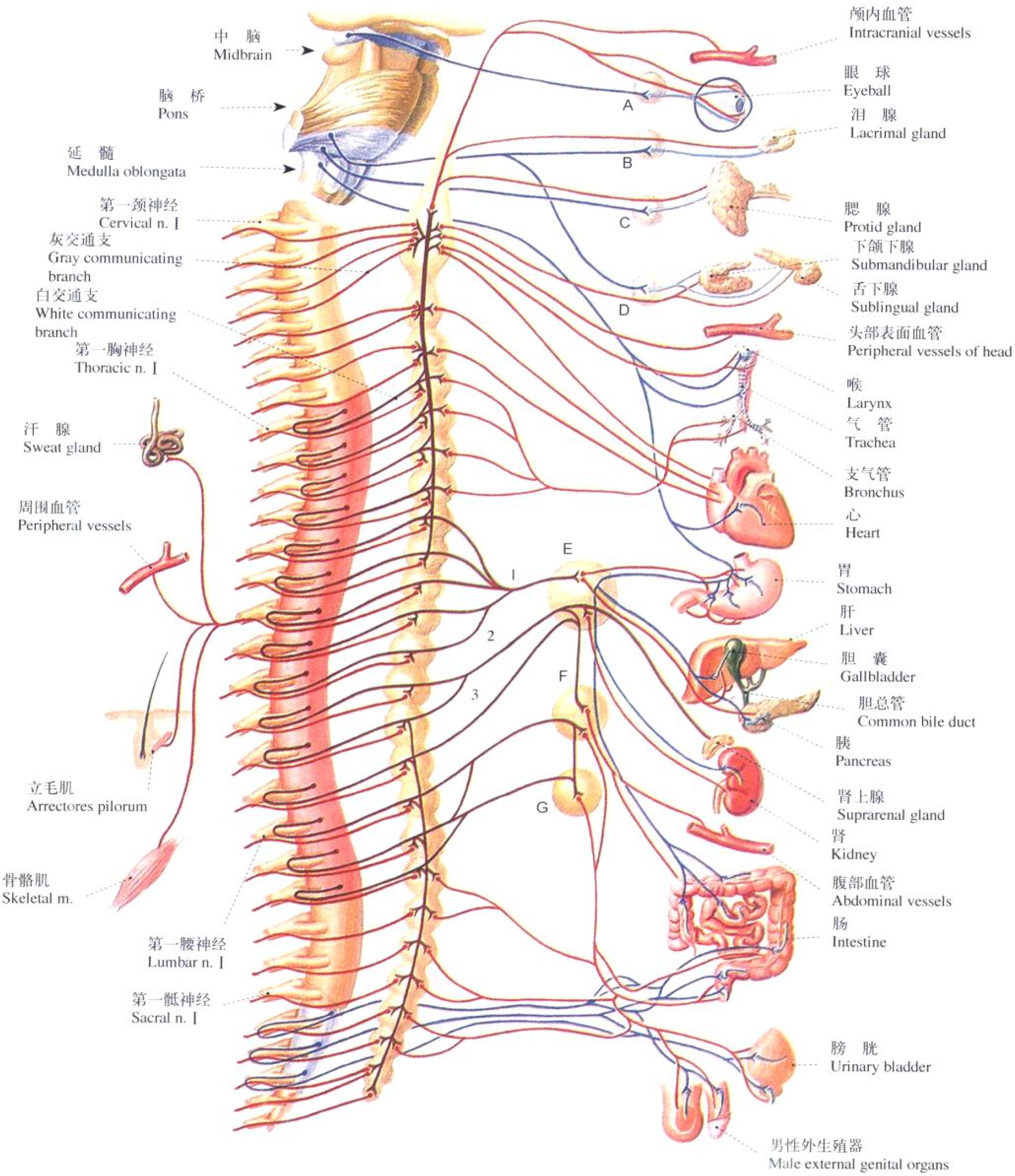
301. 舌下神经瘫
Paralysis of the hypoglossal nerve



302. 锥体外系（纹状体－苍白球系） The extrapyramidal system. Striopallidal system



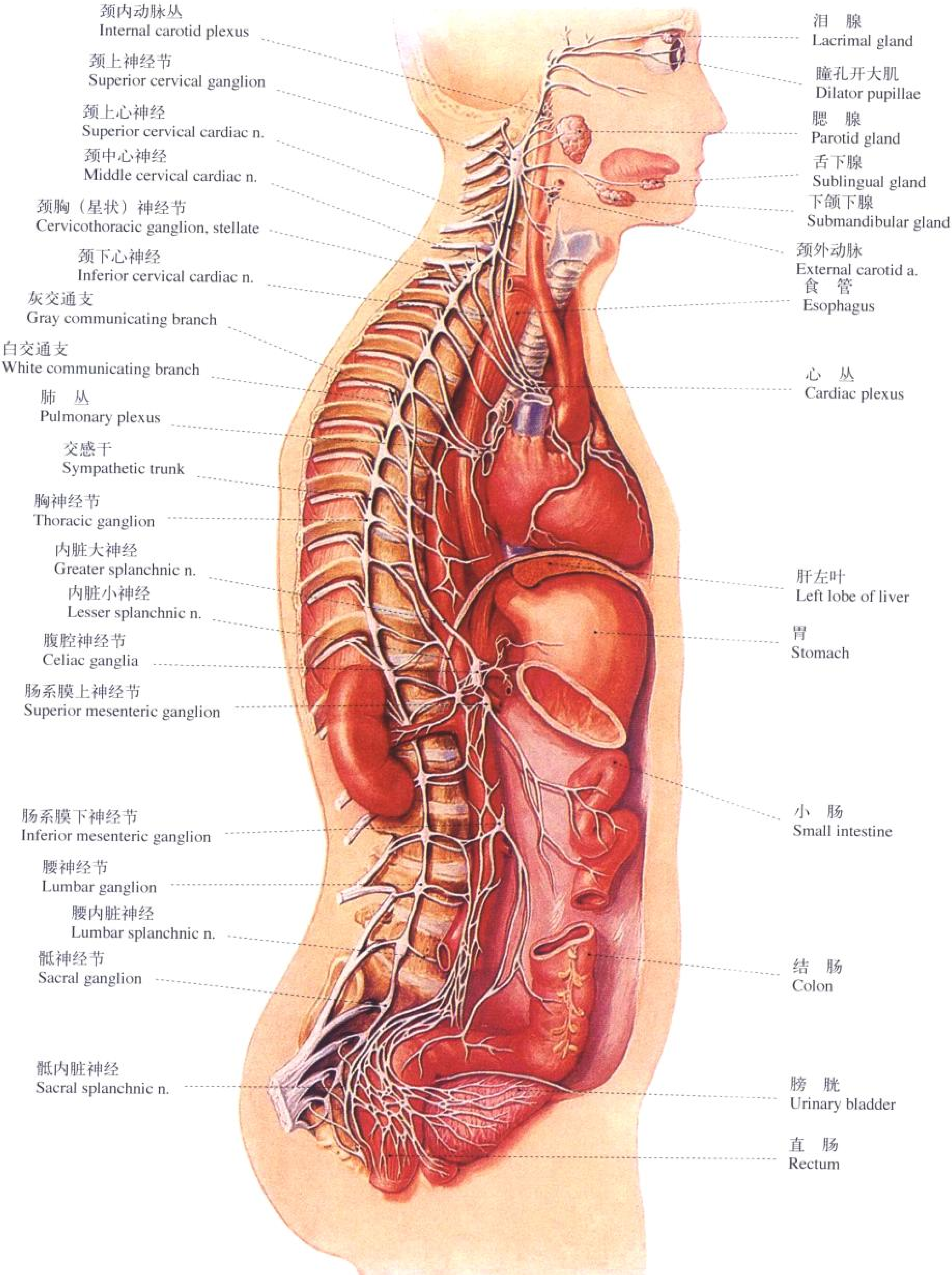
303. 锥体外系（皮质－脑桥－小脑系） The extrapyramidal system. Corticopontocerebellar system



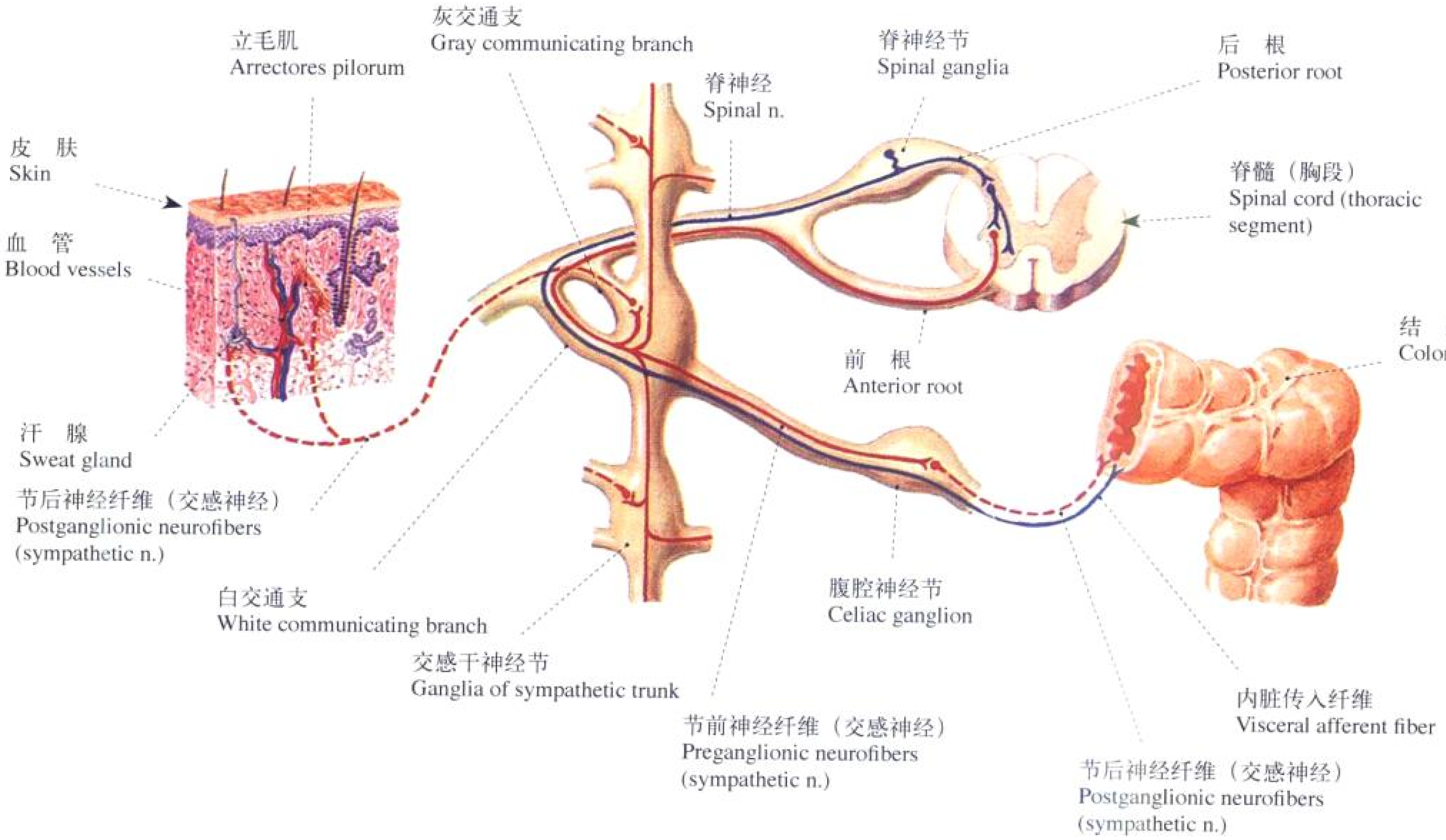
304. 自主神经系概观
Scheme of general arrangement of autonomic nervous system

A. 睫状神经节 Ciliary ganglion B. 翼腭神经节 Pterygopalatine ganglion C. 耳神经节 Otic ganglion D. 下颌下神经节 Submandibular ganglion E. 腹腔神经节 Celiac ganglia F. 肠系膜上神经节 Superior mesenteric ganglion G. 肠系膜下神经节 Inferior mesenteric ganglion

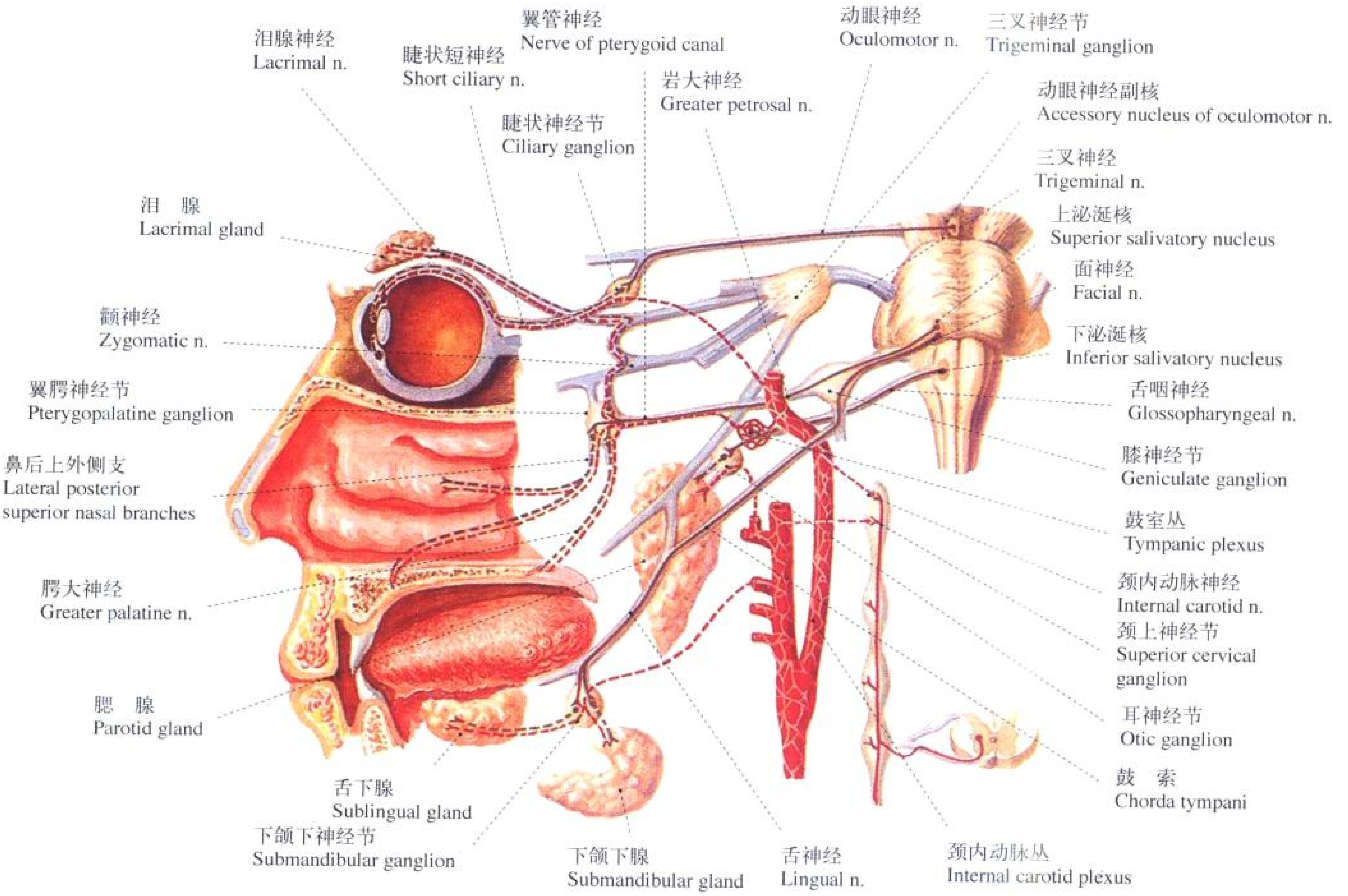
1. 内脏大神经 Greater splanchnic n. 2. 内脏小神经 Lesser splanchnic n. 3. 内脏最下神经 Lowest splanchnic n.



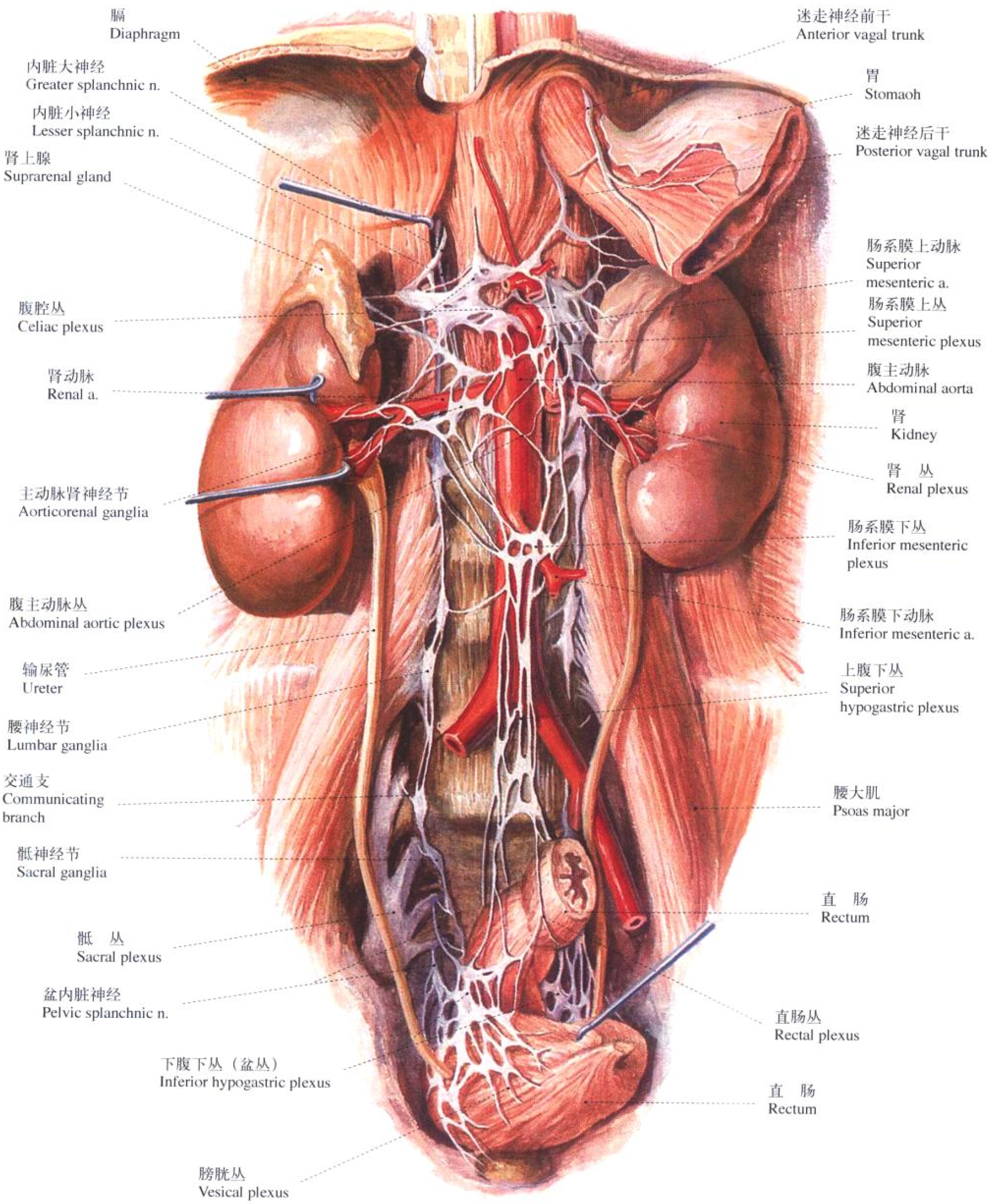
305. 交感神经系统模式图
Diagram of the sympathetic nervous system



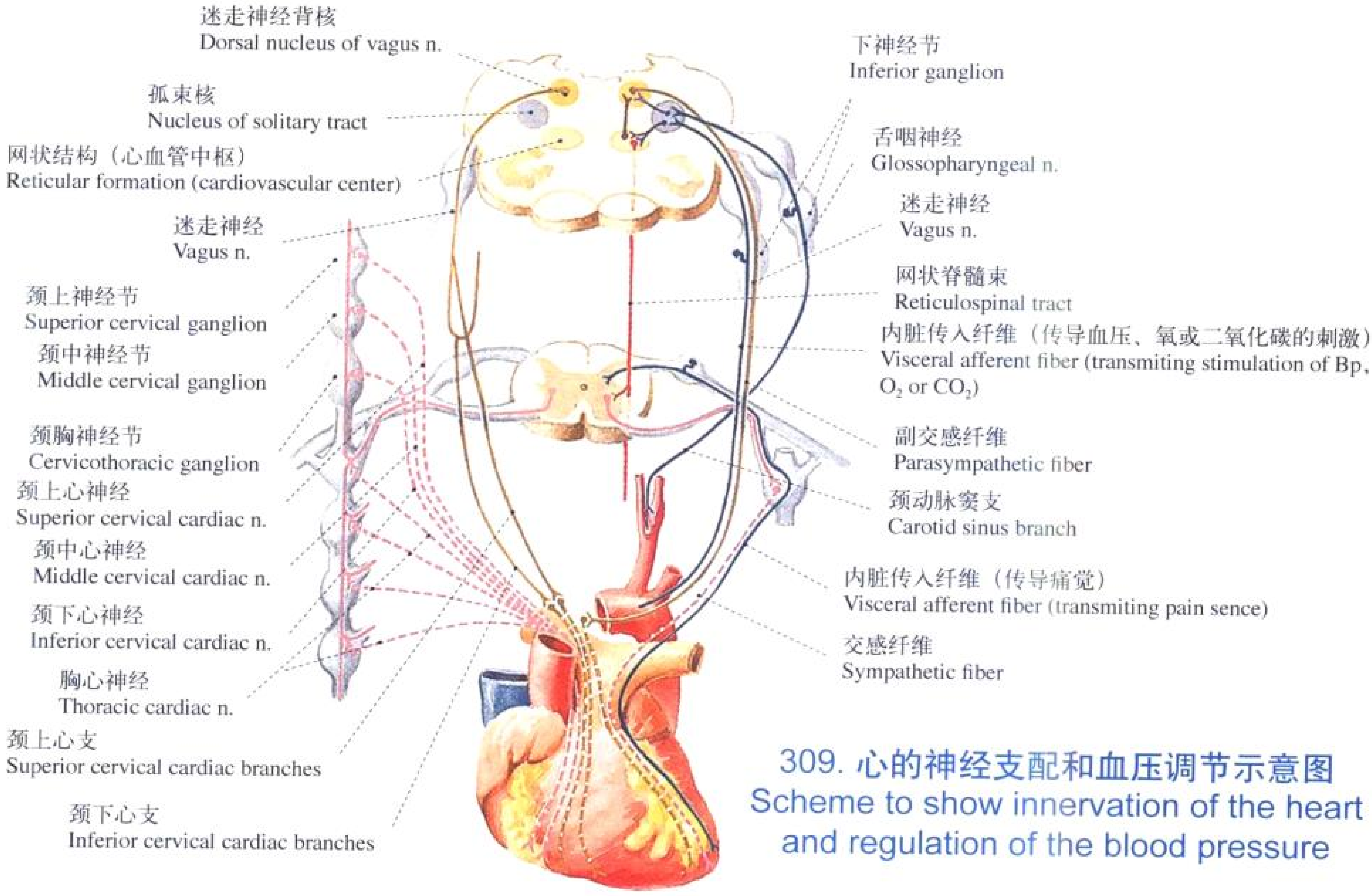
306. 交感系同脊神经和脊髓的关系模式图
Diagram showing relation of the sympathetic system to the spinal nerves and spinal cord



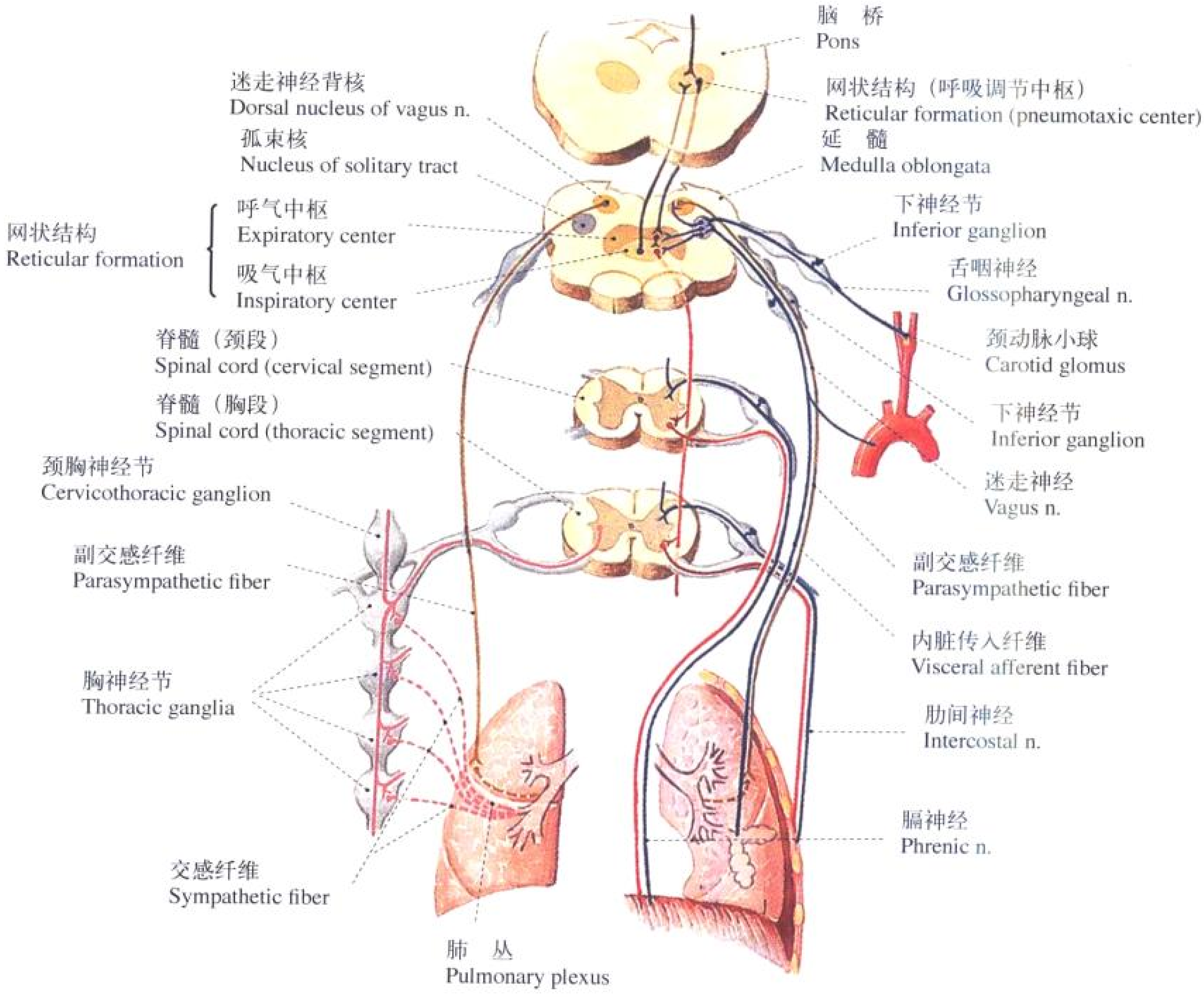
307. 头部自主神经系统分布模式图
Diagram showing distribution of the autonomic nervous system in the head



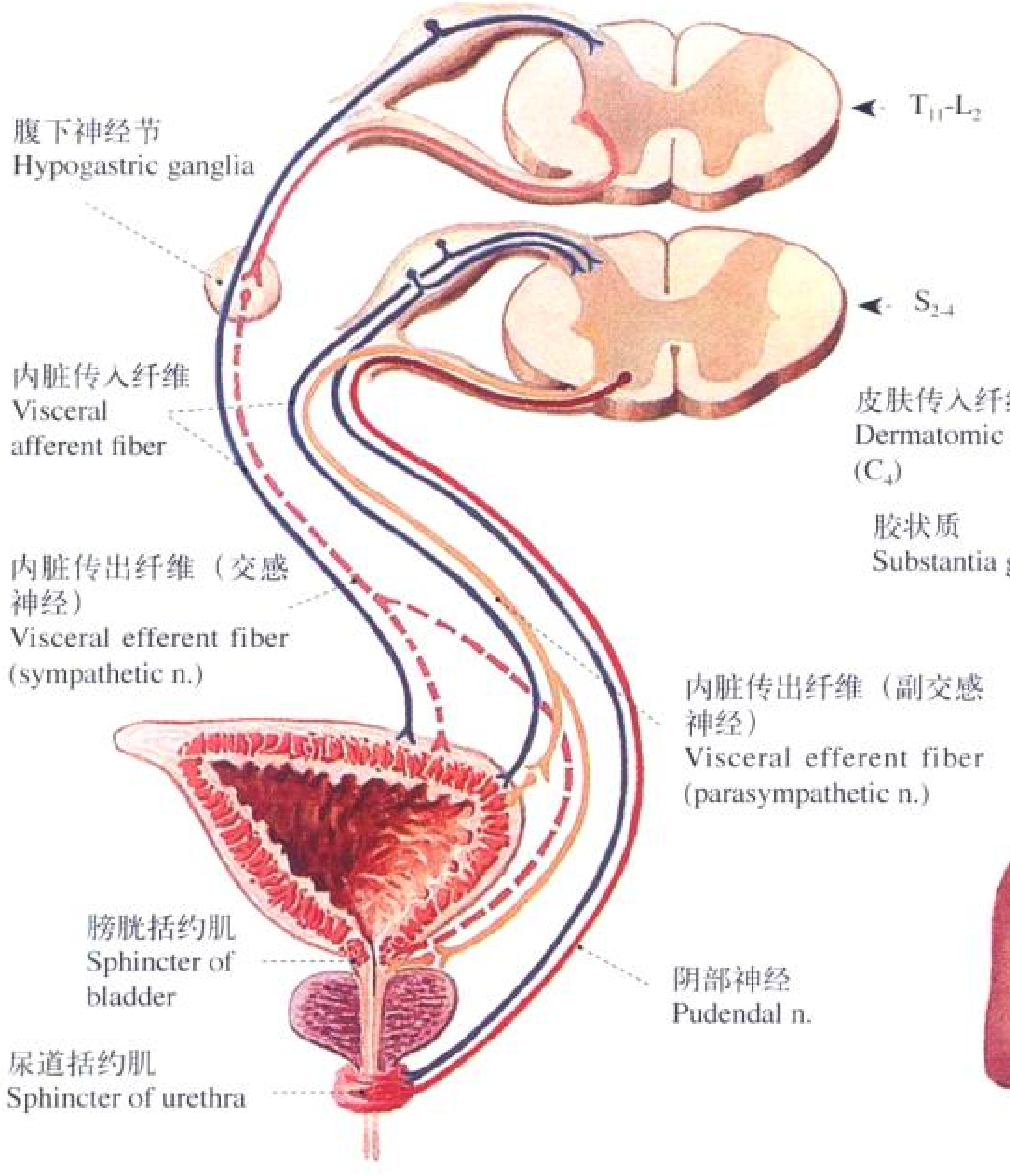
308. 腹、盆腔的自主神经丛和节
Plexuses and ganglia of the automotic nerves in the abdomen and pelvis



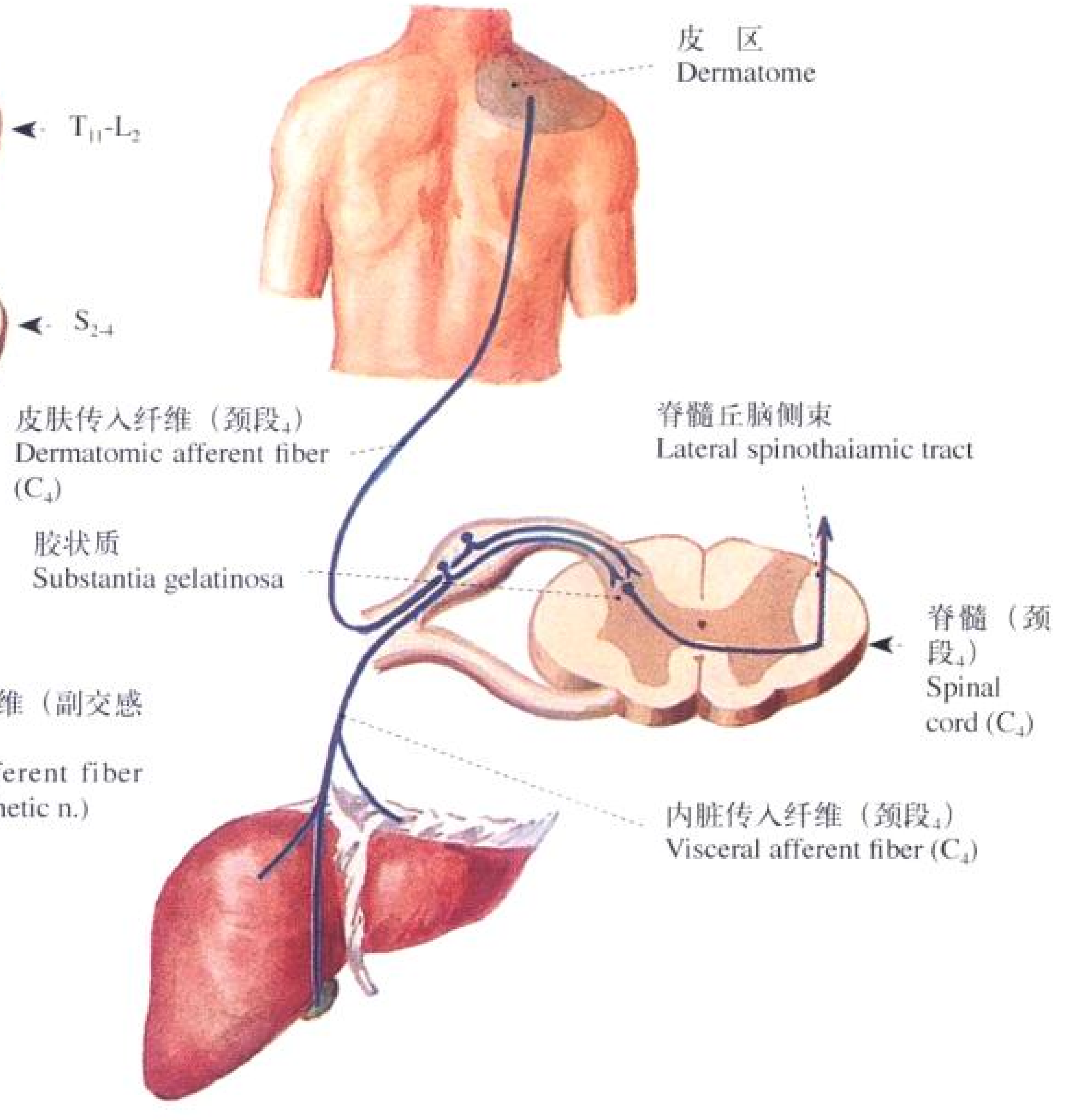
309. 心的神经支配和血压调节示意图
Scheme to show innervation of the heart and regulation of the blood pressure



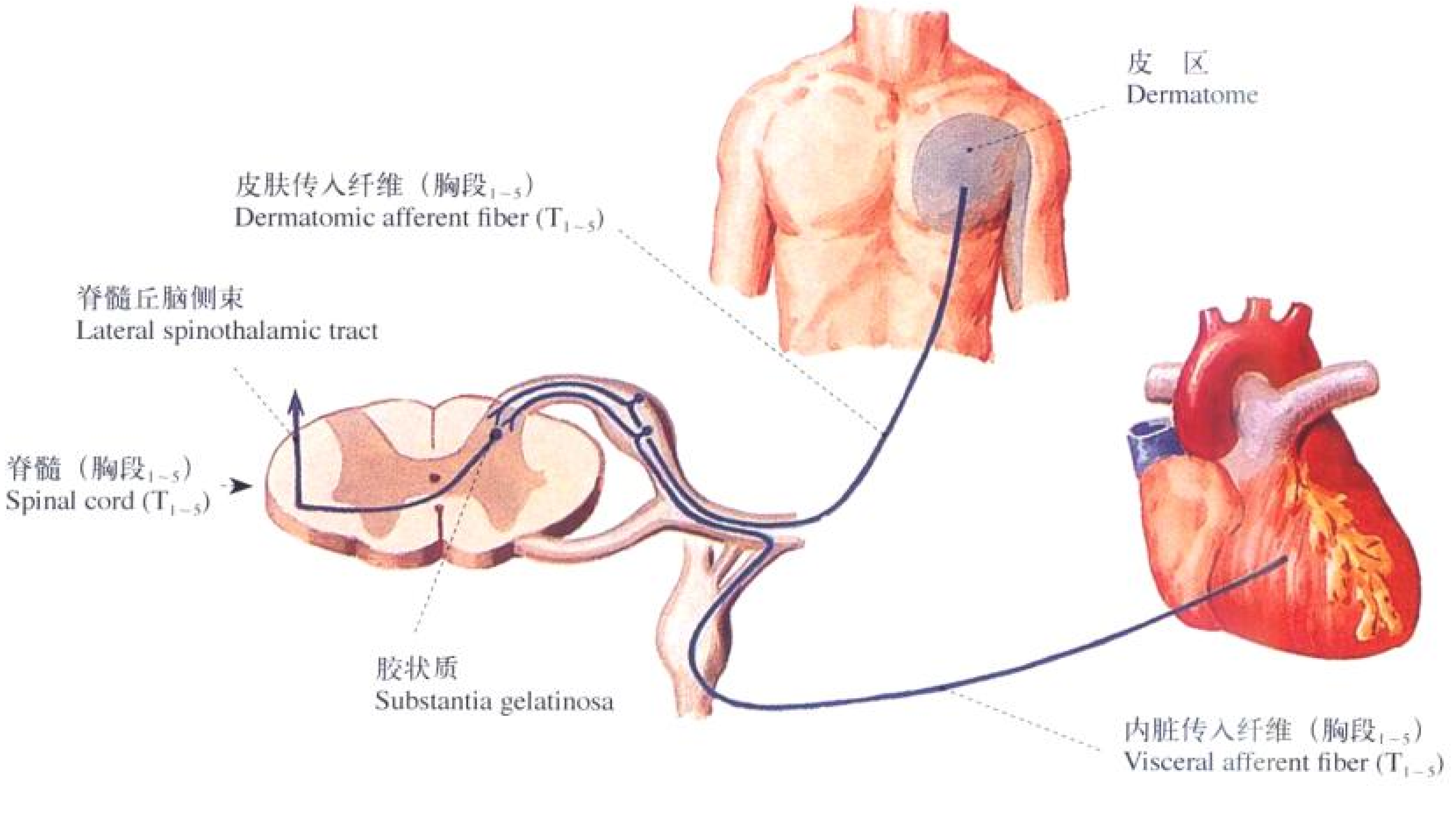
310. 支气管、肺的神经支配和呼吸调节示意图
Scheme to show innervation of the bronchi and lungs, and control of respiretion



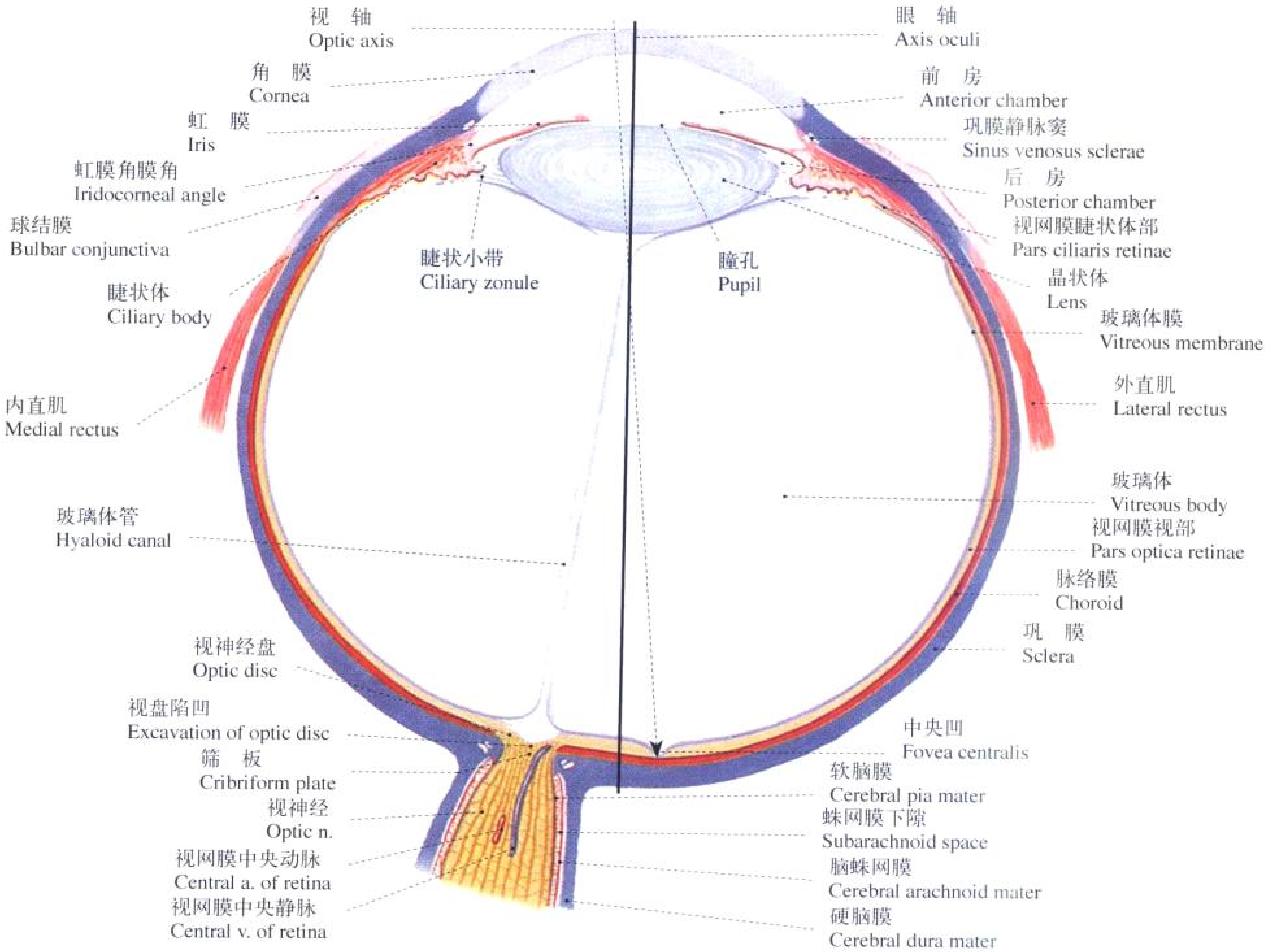
311. 膀胱的神经支配示意图
Scheme to show innervation of the urinary bladder



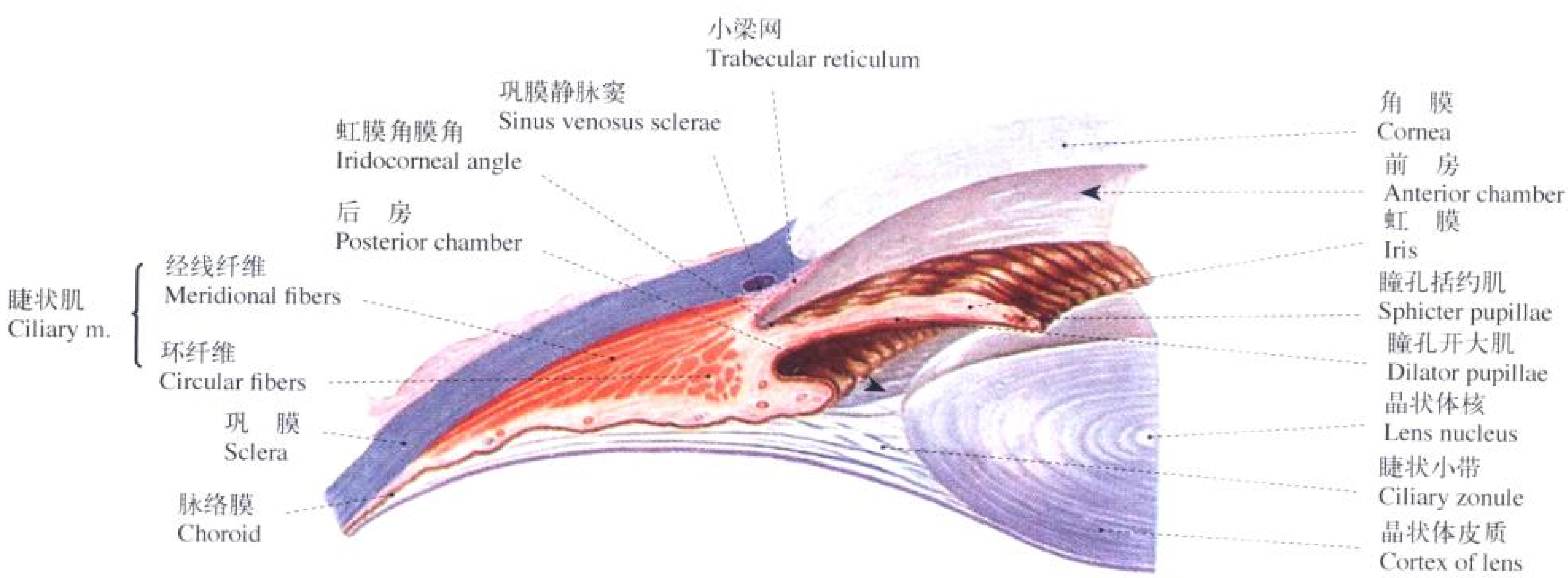
312. 肝、胆牵涉性痛的反射途径示意图
Scheme to show reflex tracts of the referred pain of the liver and gallbladder



313. 心脏牵涉性痛的反射途径示意图
Scheme to show reflex tracts of the referred pain of the heart



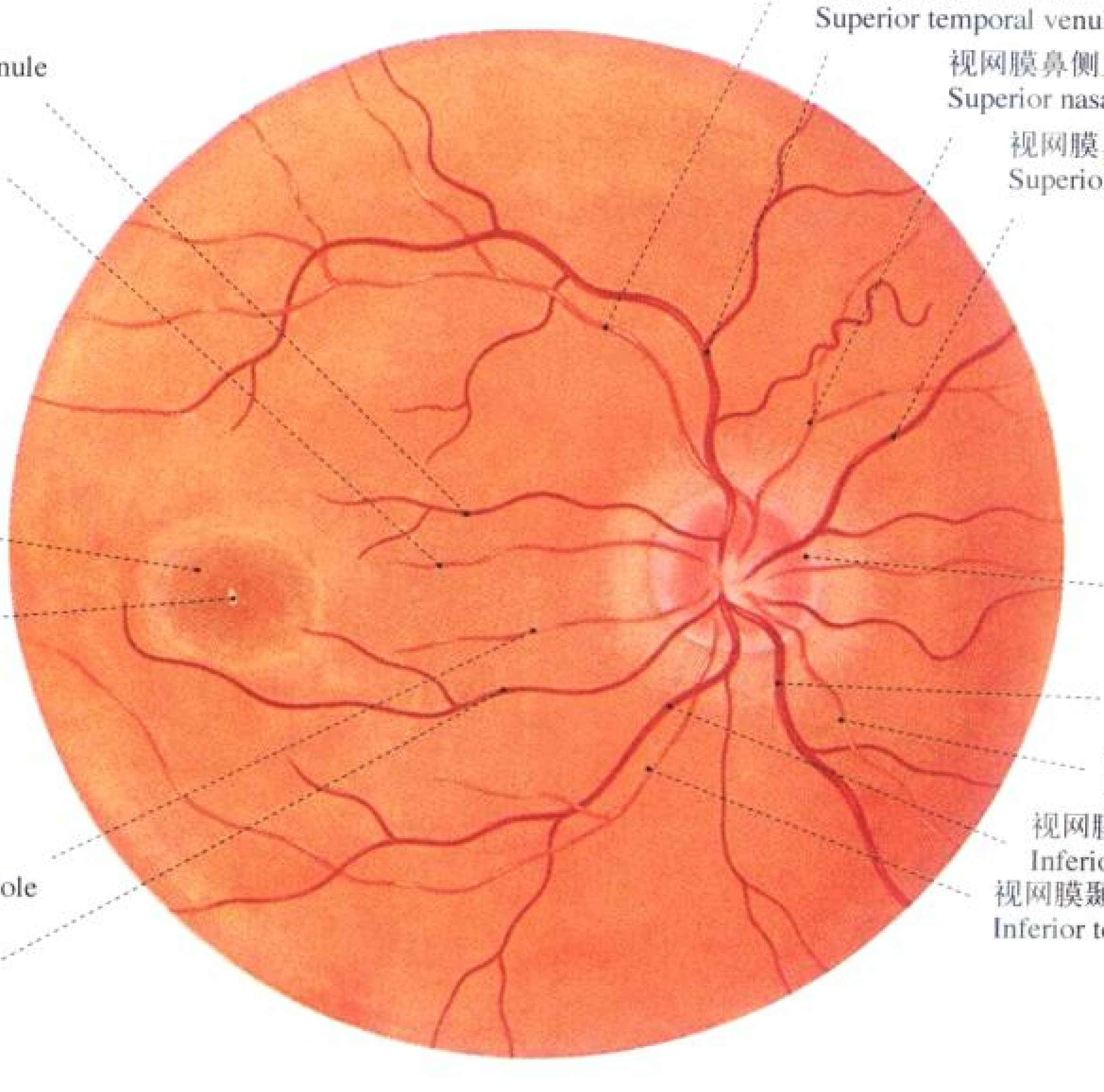
314. 右侧眼球水平断模式图
Diagram of horizontal section through the right eyeball



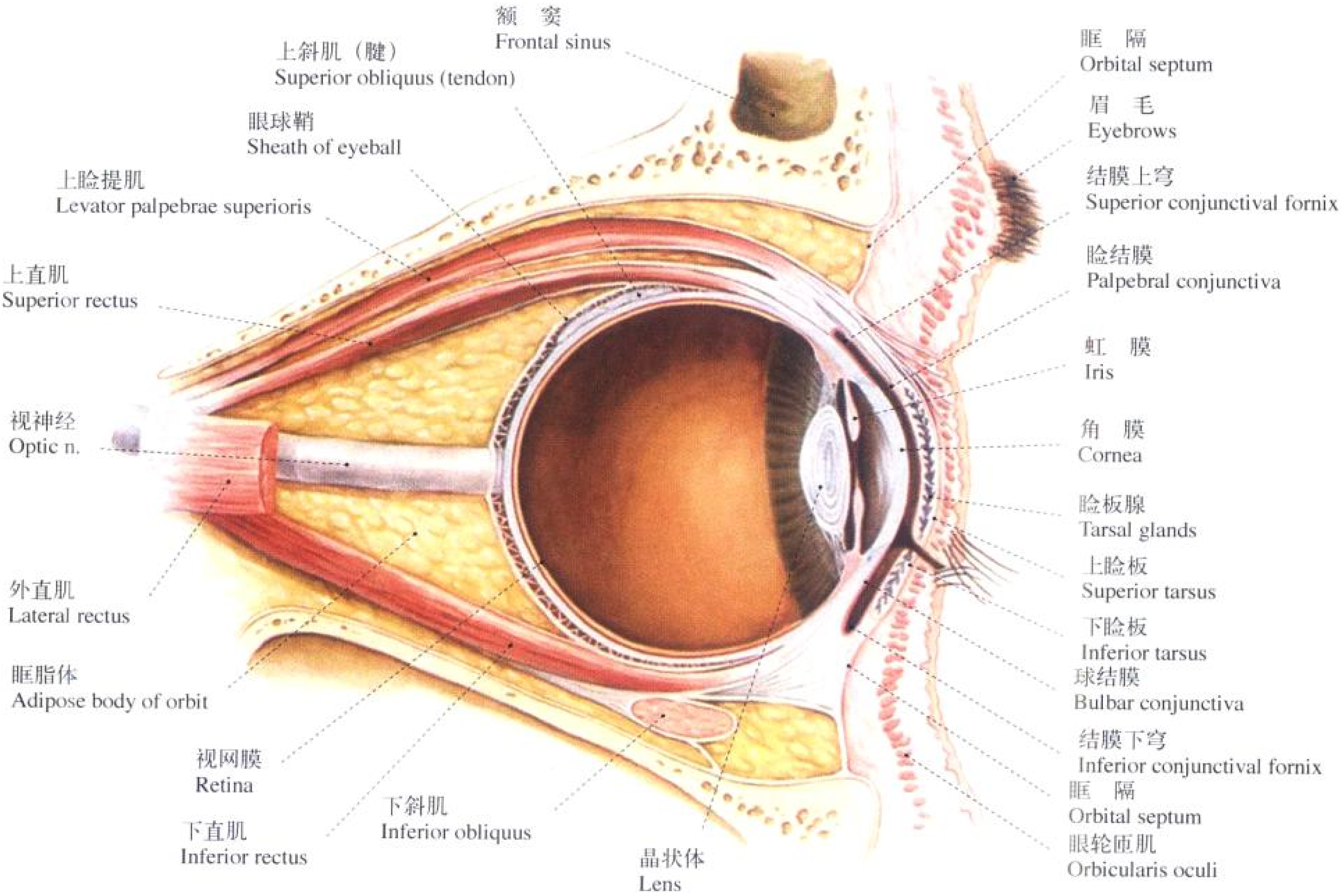
315. 眼球前部的断面
Section of the anterior part of the eyeball



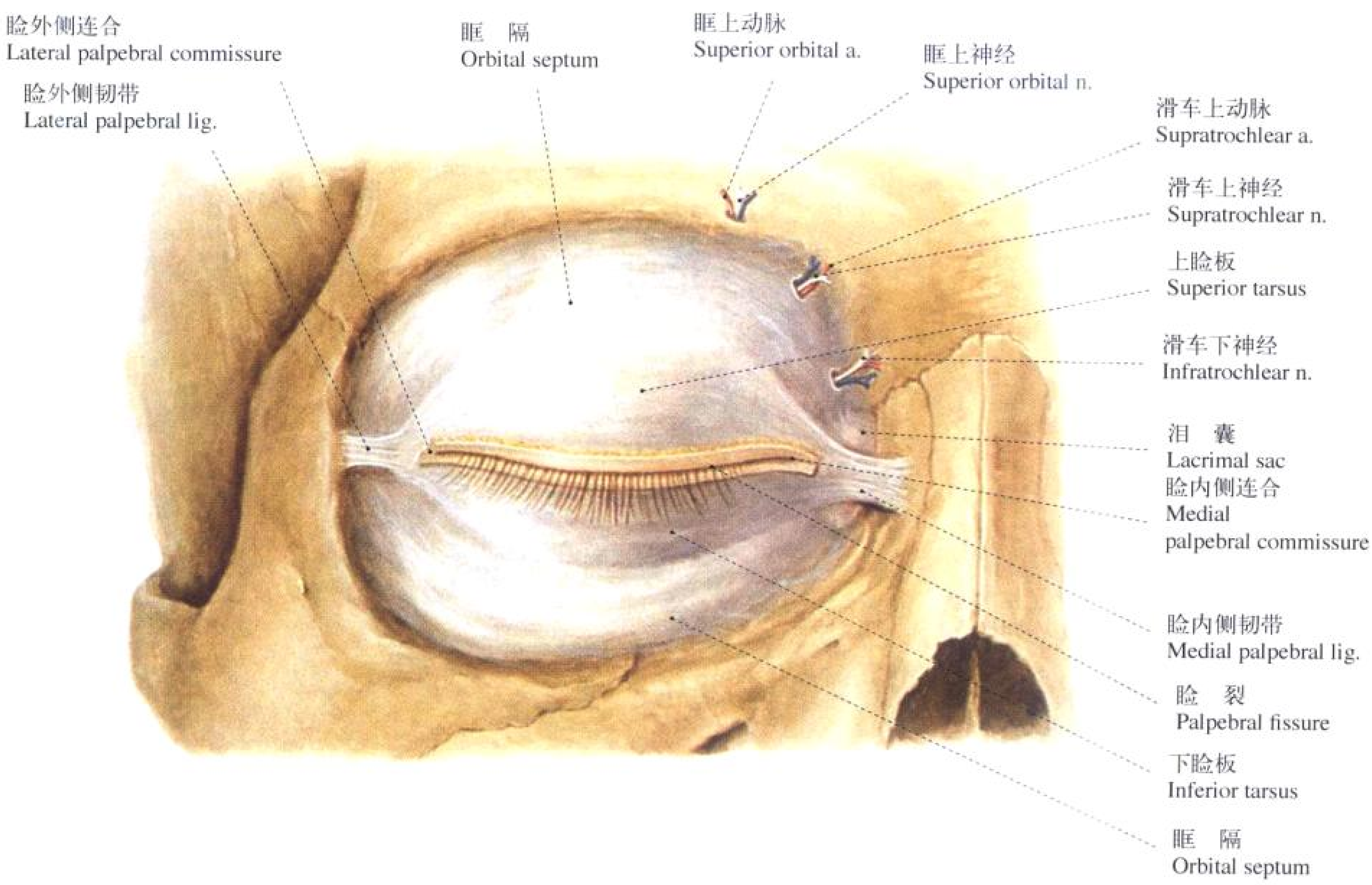
316. 虹膜、睫状体及晶状体（后面观）
The iris, ciliary body and lens. Posterior aspect



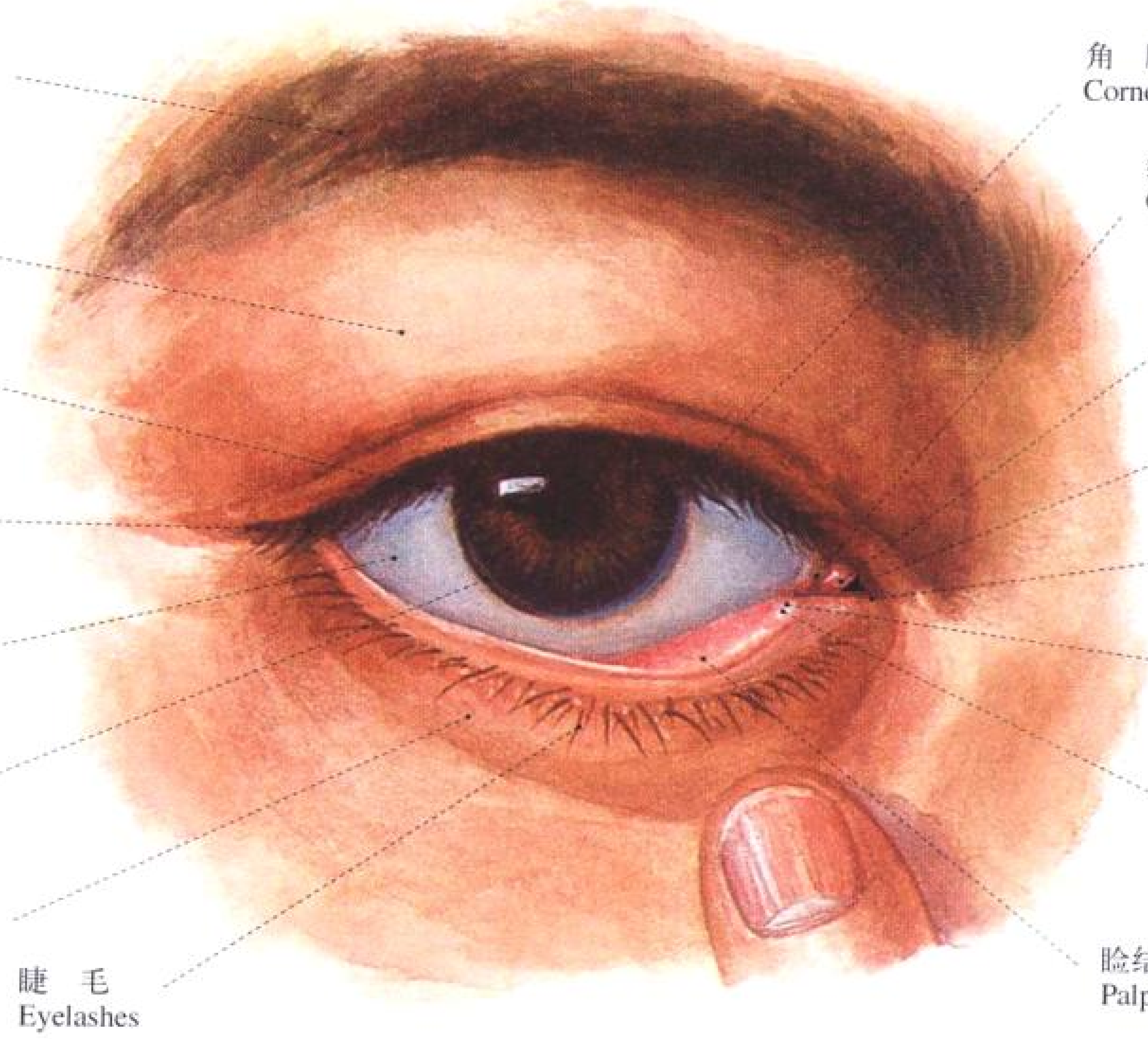
317. 眼底镜所见（右侧）
Ophthalmoscopic view of fundus of the eyeball. Right side



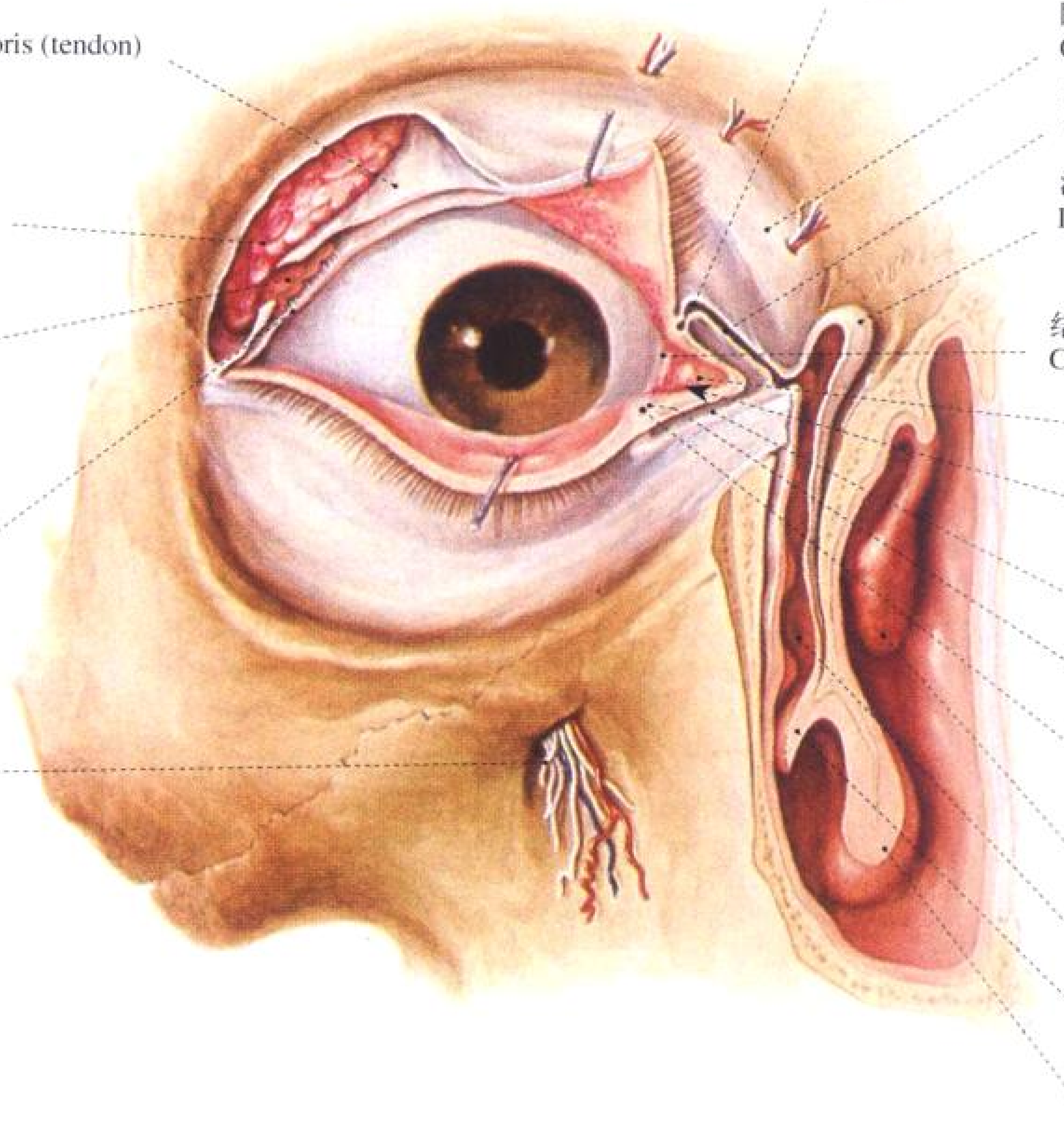
318. 右侧眼球及眶腔矢状断
Sagittal section through the right eyeball and orbital cavity



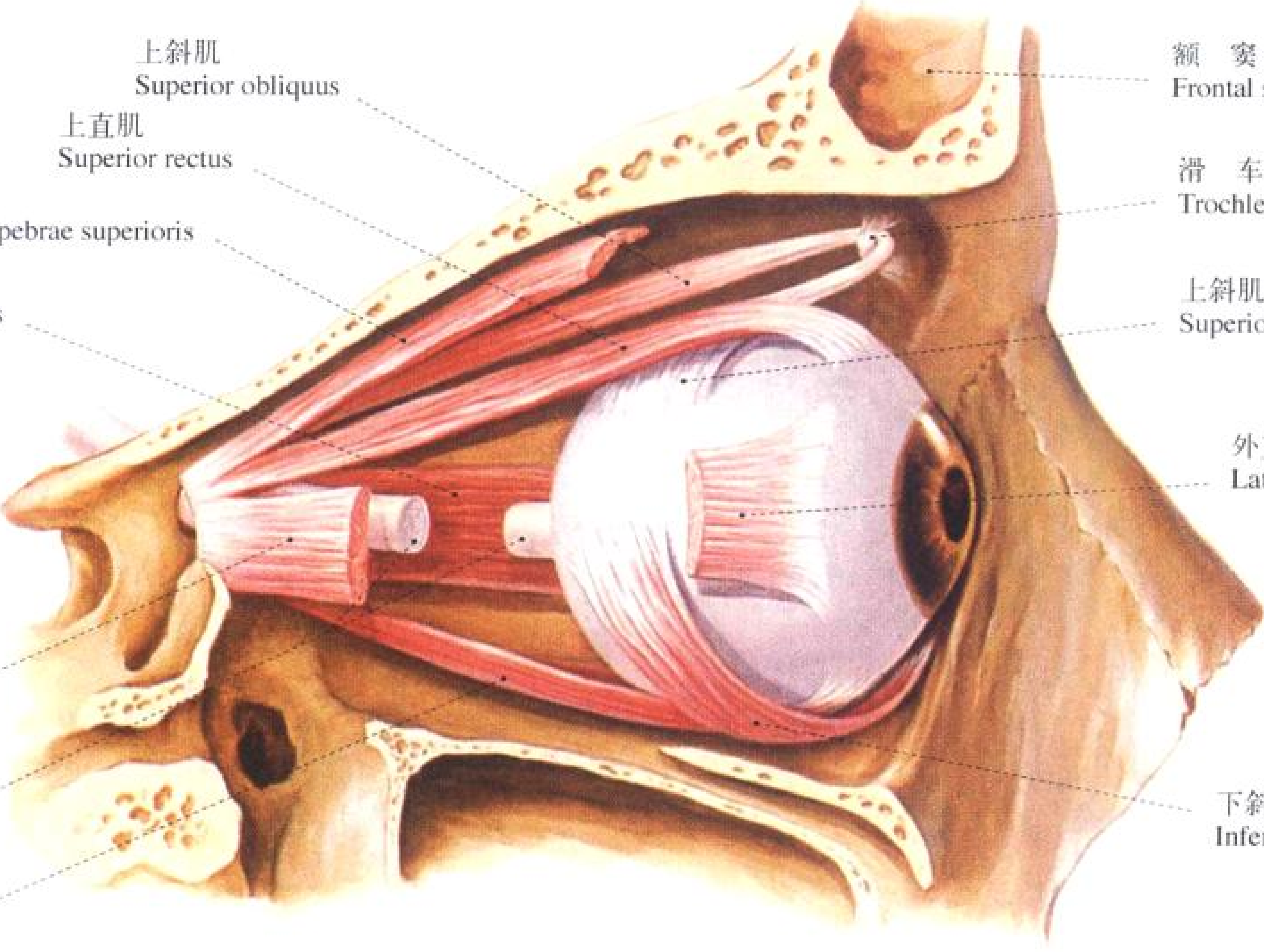
319. 右眼眶隔 The orbital septum of the right eye



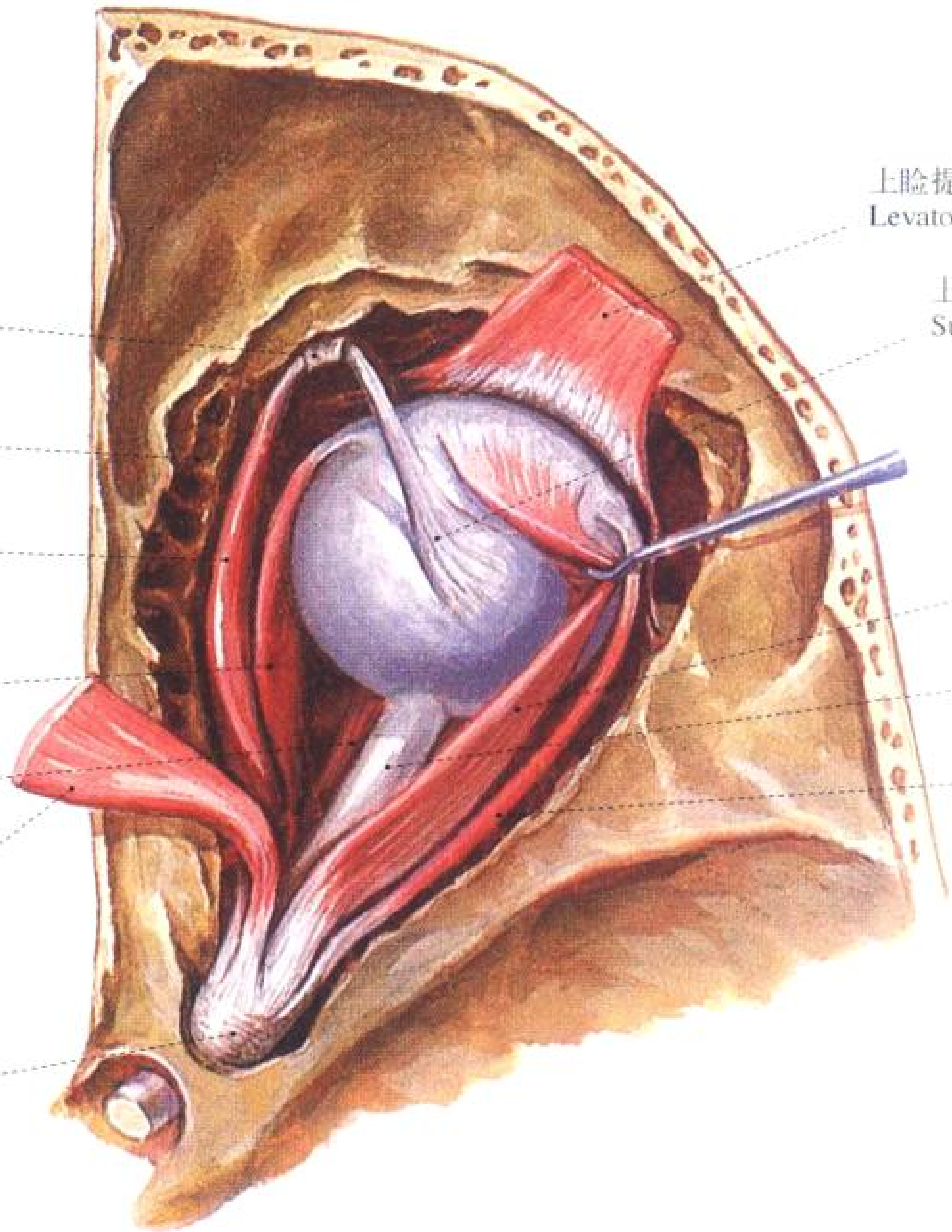
320. 右眼前面观
Anterior aspect of the right eye



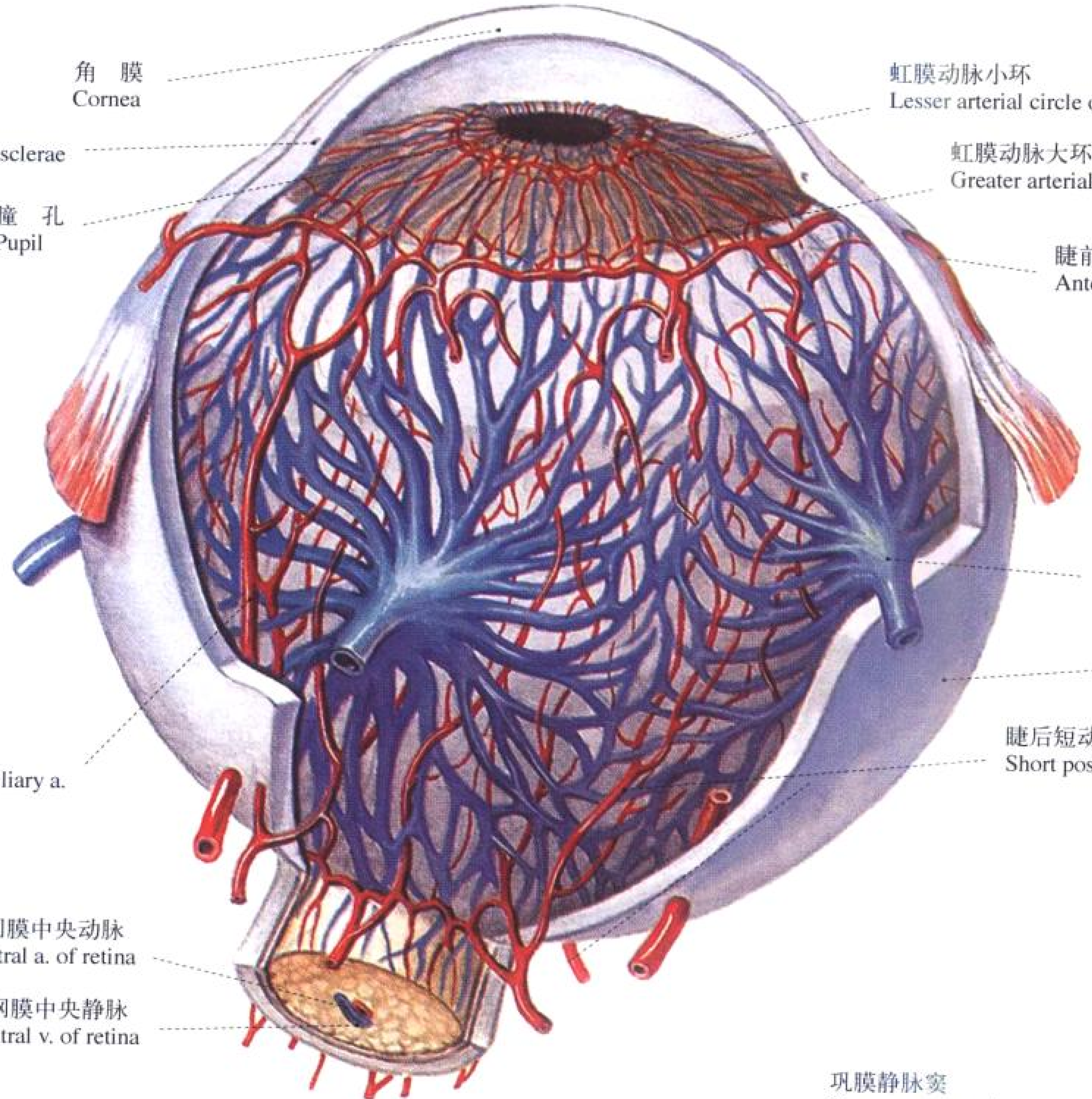
321. 泪器（右侧）
The lacrimal apparatus. Right side



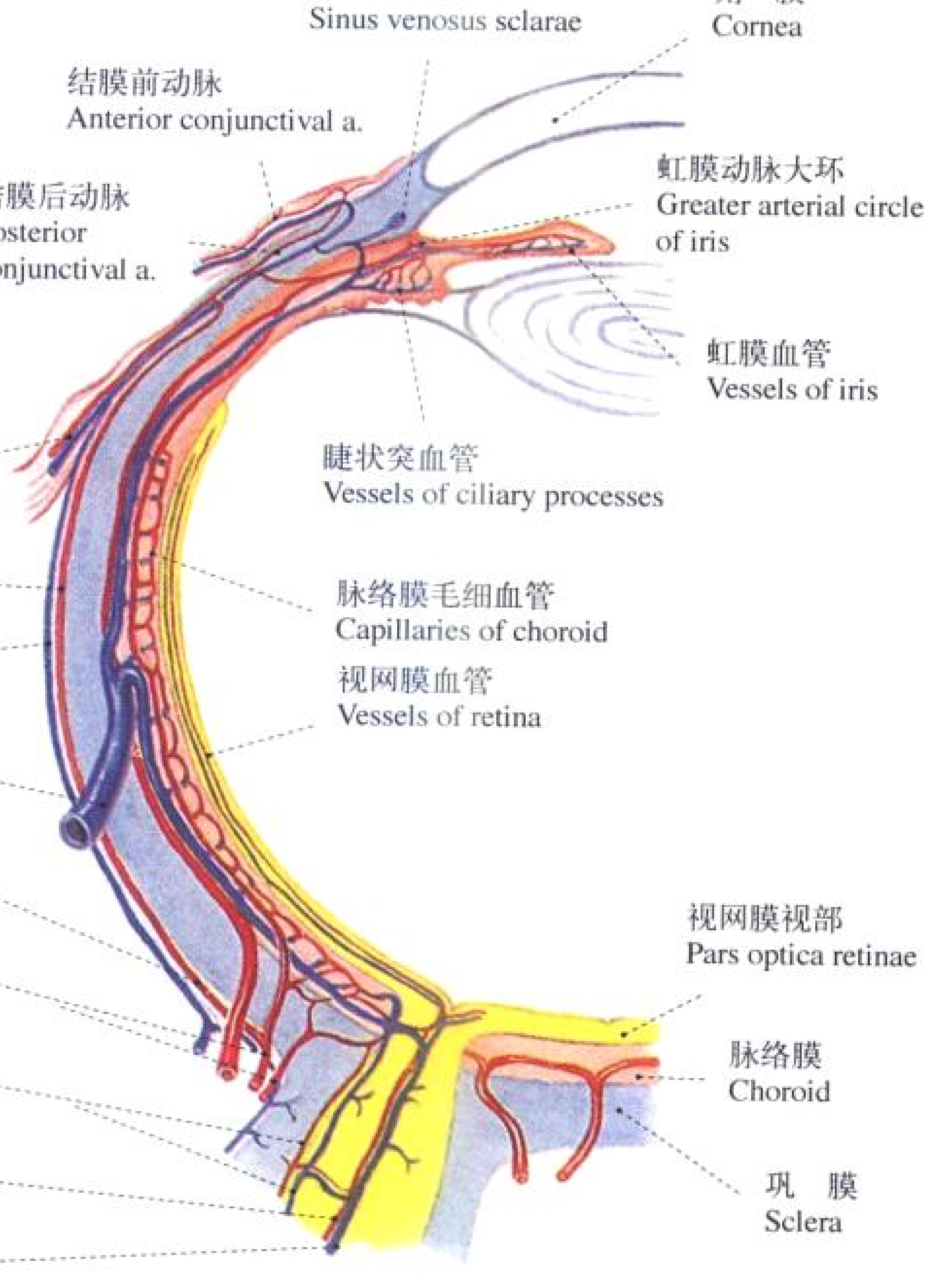
322. 眼球外肌（外侧观）
The ocular muscles. Lateral aspect



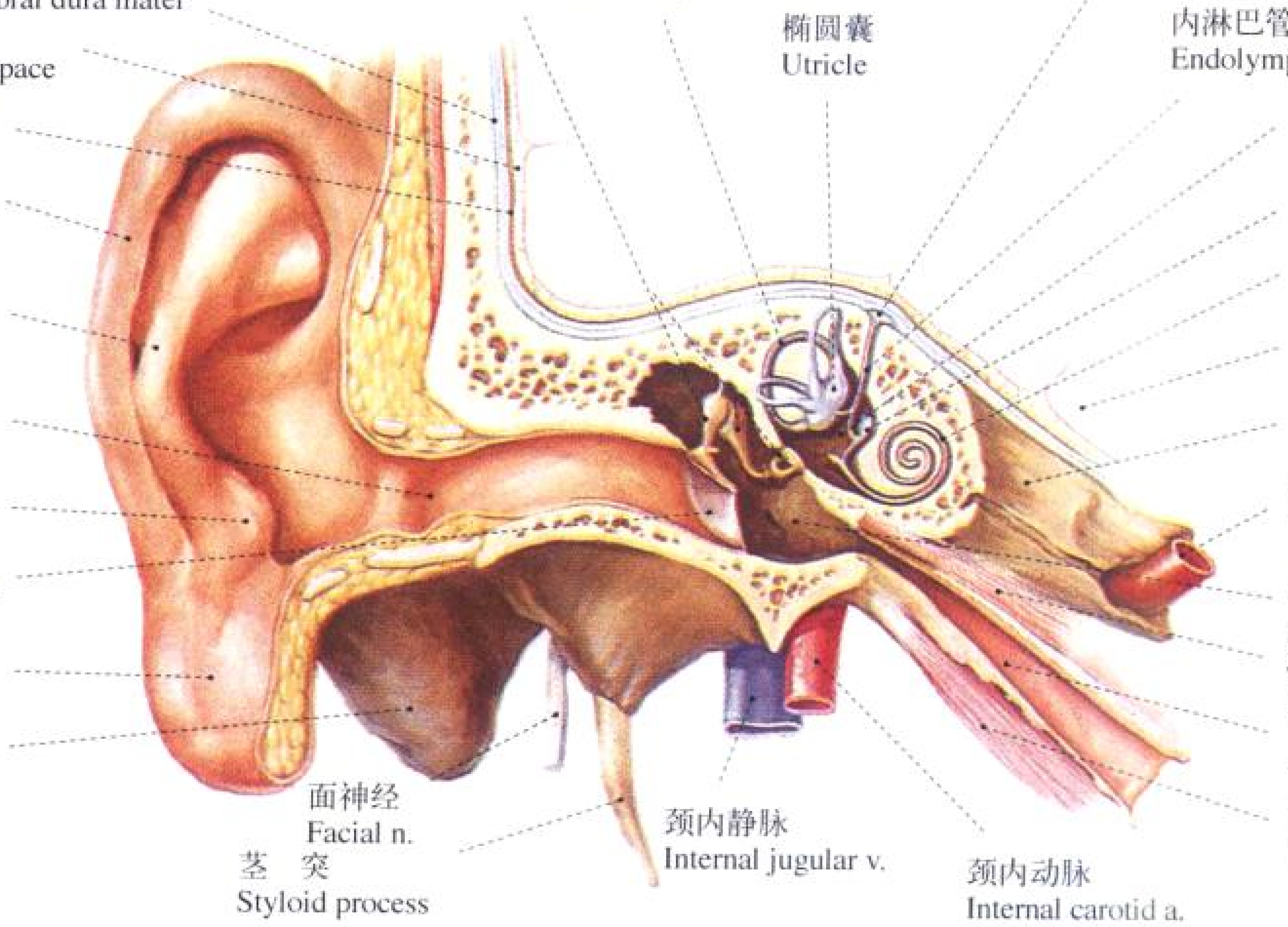
323. 眼球外肌（上面观）
The ocular muscles. Superior aspect



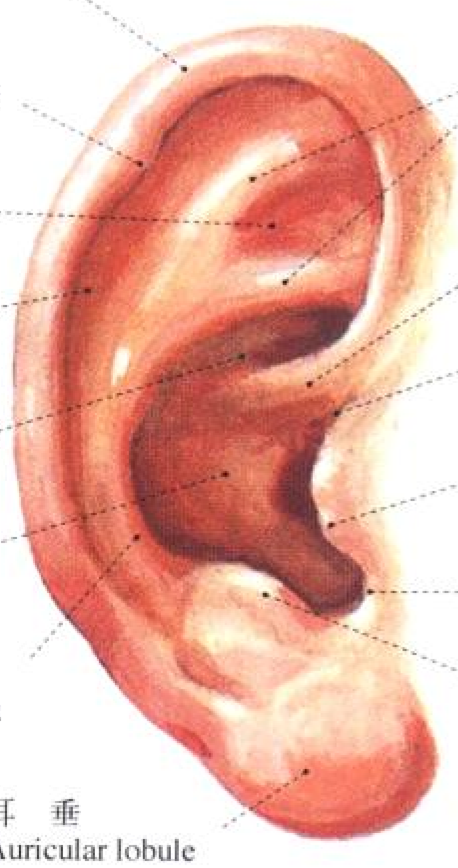
324. 眼球的血管神经分布模式图
Diagram to show distribution of the blood vessels and nerves of the eyeball



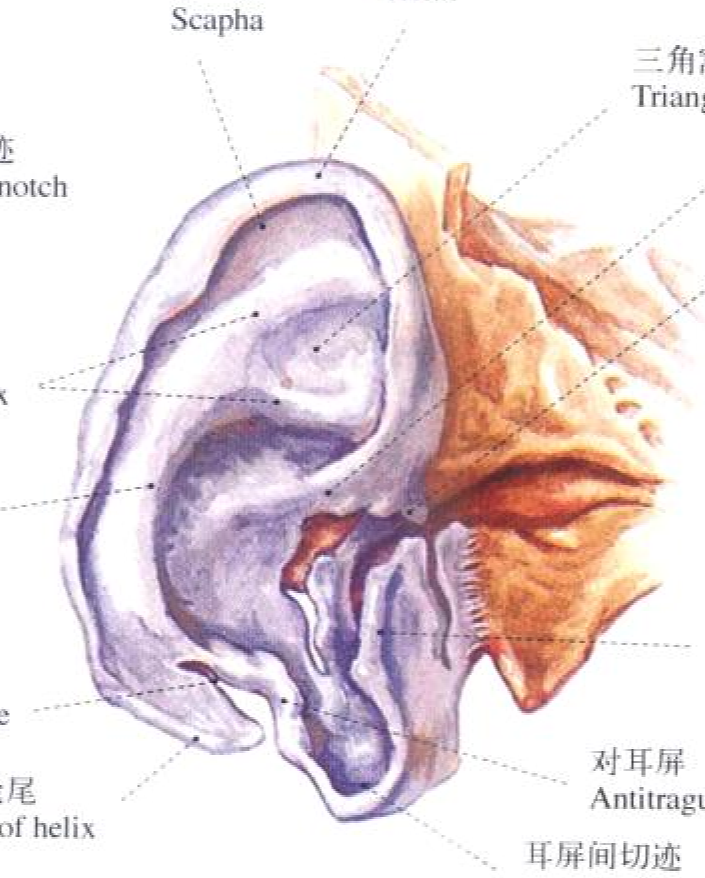
325. 眼球的动脉供应及静脉回流模式图
Diagram to show the arterial supply and venous drainage of the eyeball



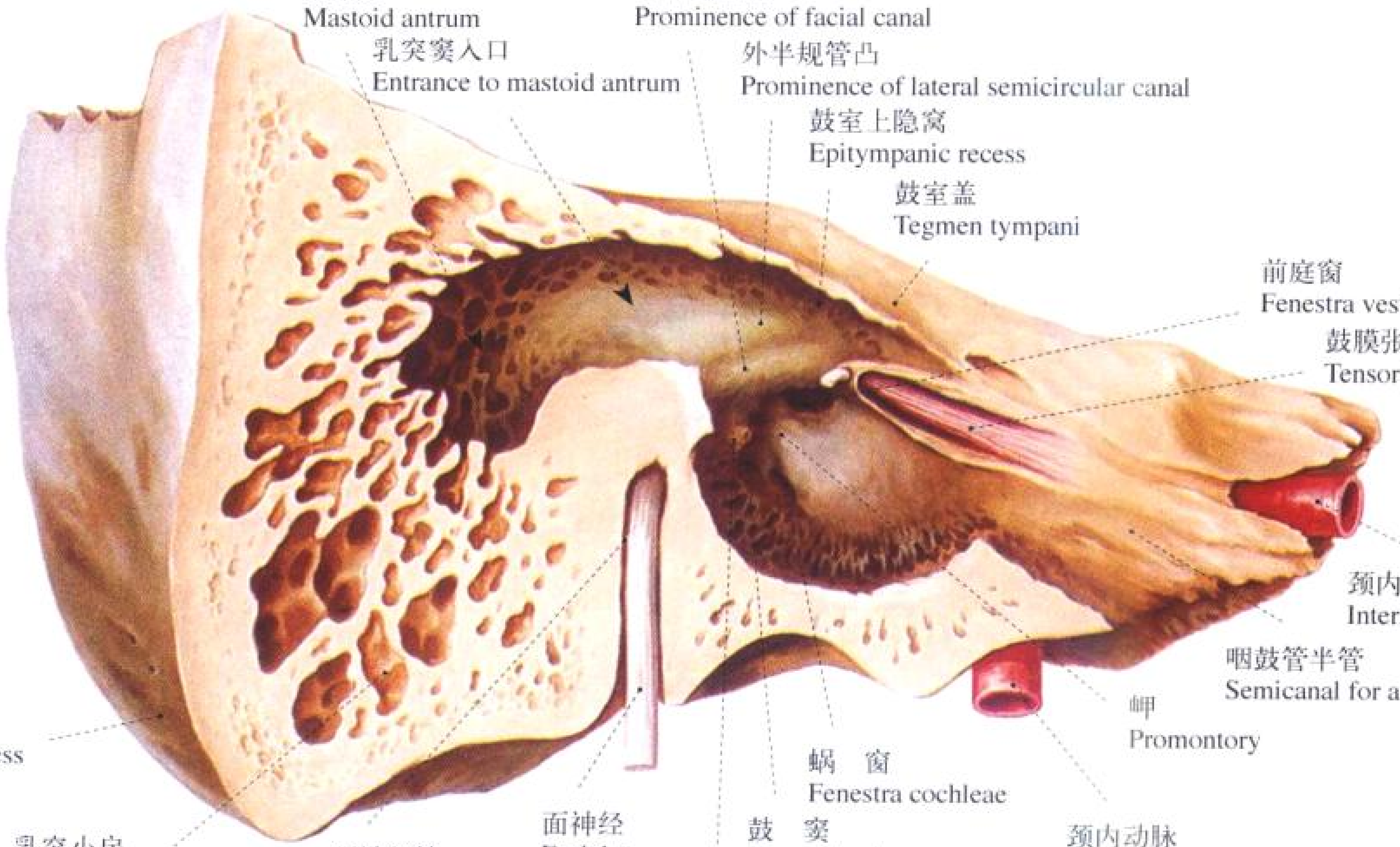
326. 前庭蜗器模式图（右侧）
Diagram of the vestibulocochlear organ. Right side



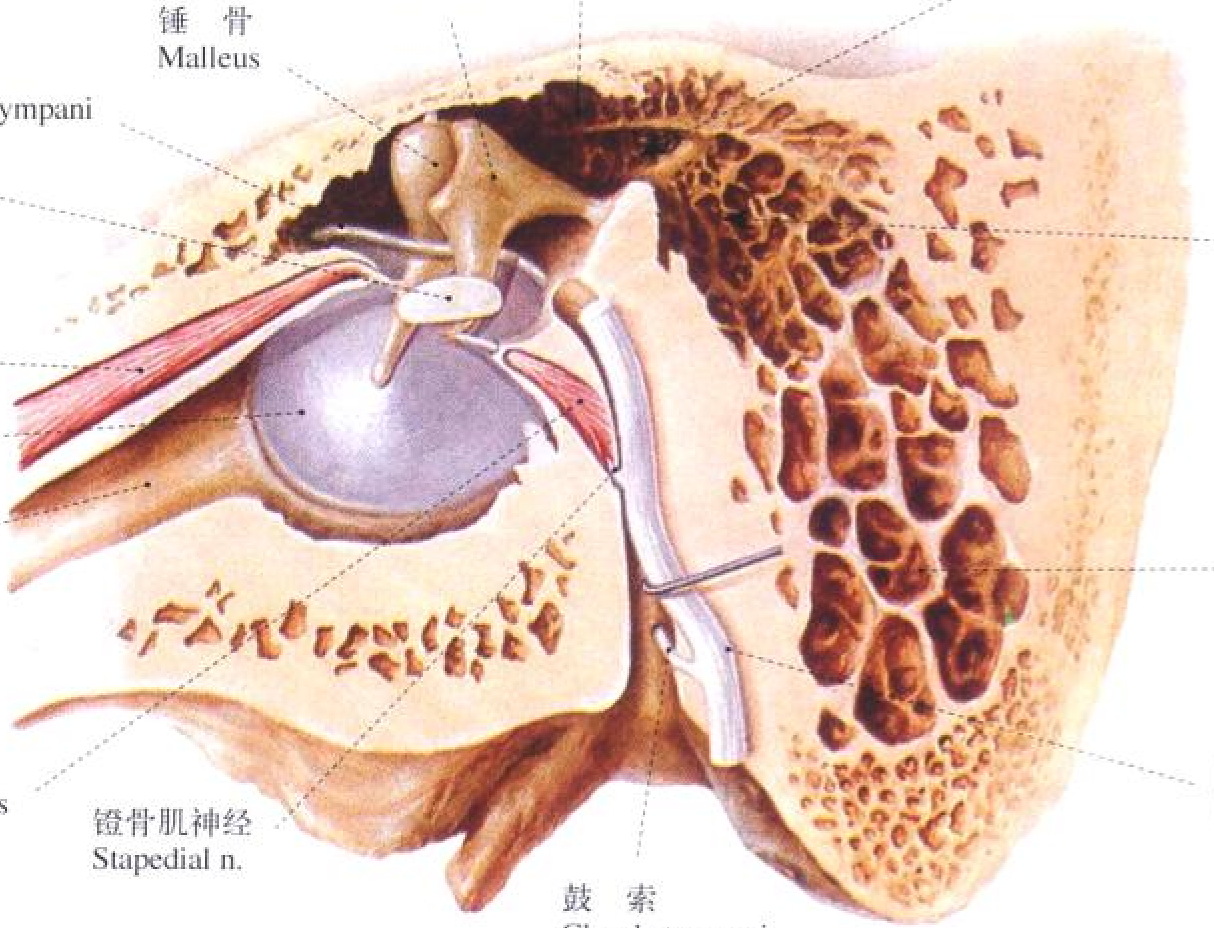
327. 耳 郭
The auricle



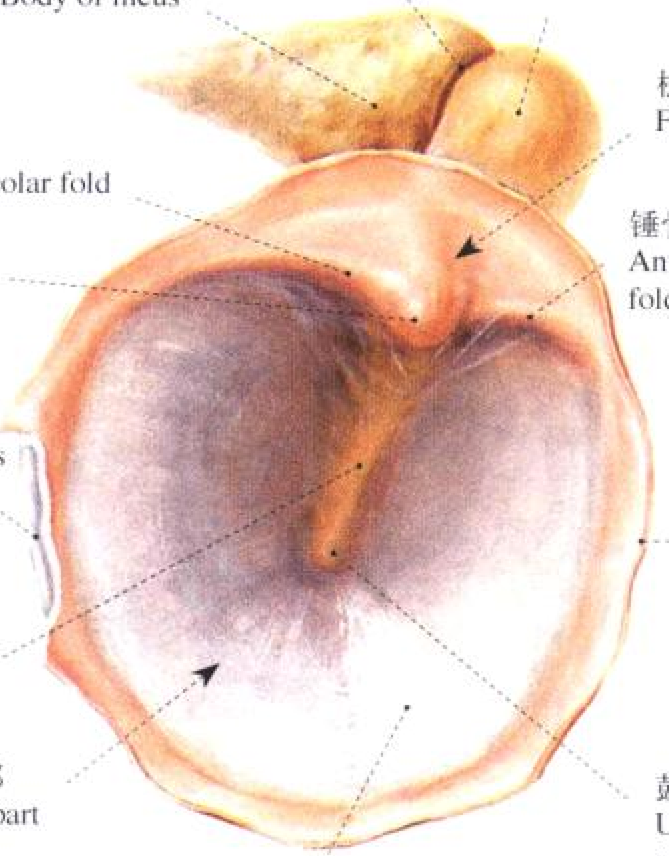
328. 耳郭软骨
Cartilage of the auricle



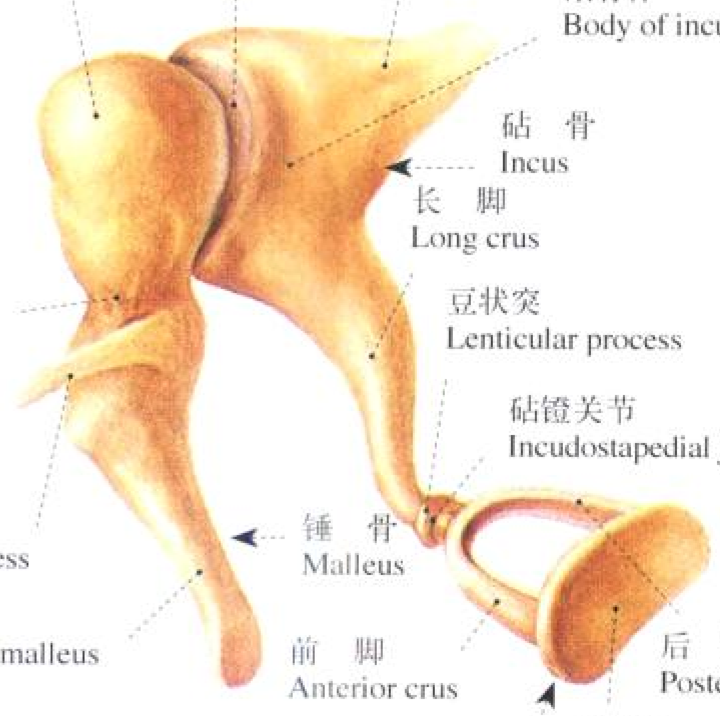
329. 鼓室内侧壁（右侧）
Medial wall of the tympanic cavity. Right side



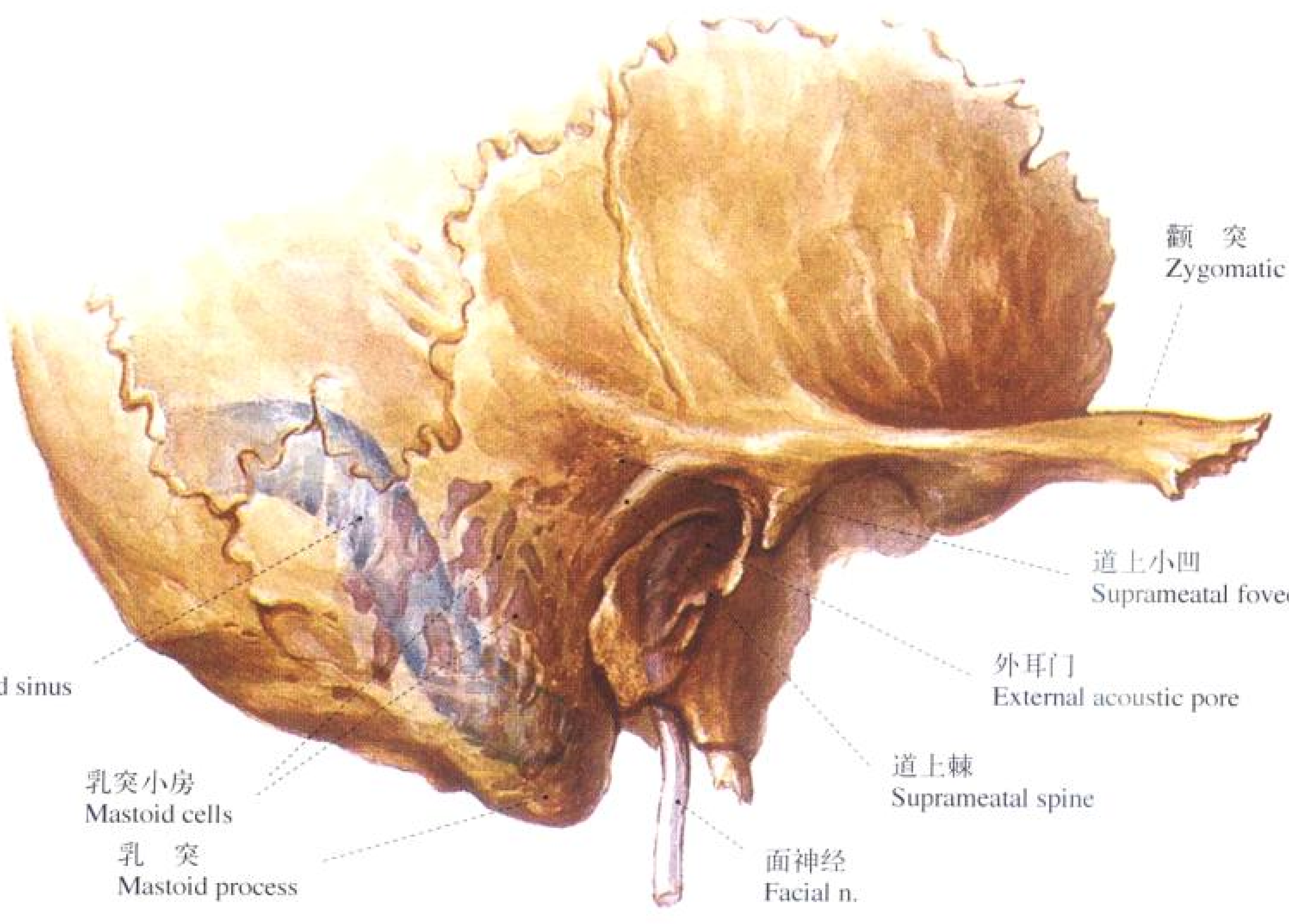
330. 鼓室外侧壁（右侧）
Lateral wall of the tympanic cavity. Right side



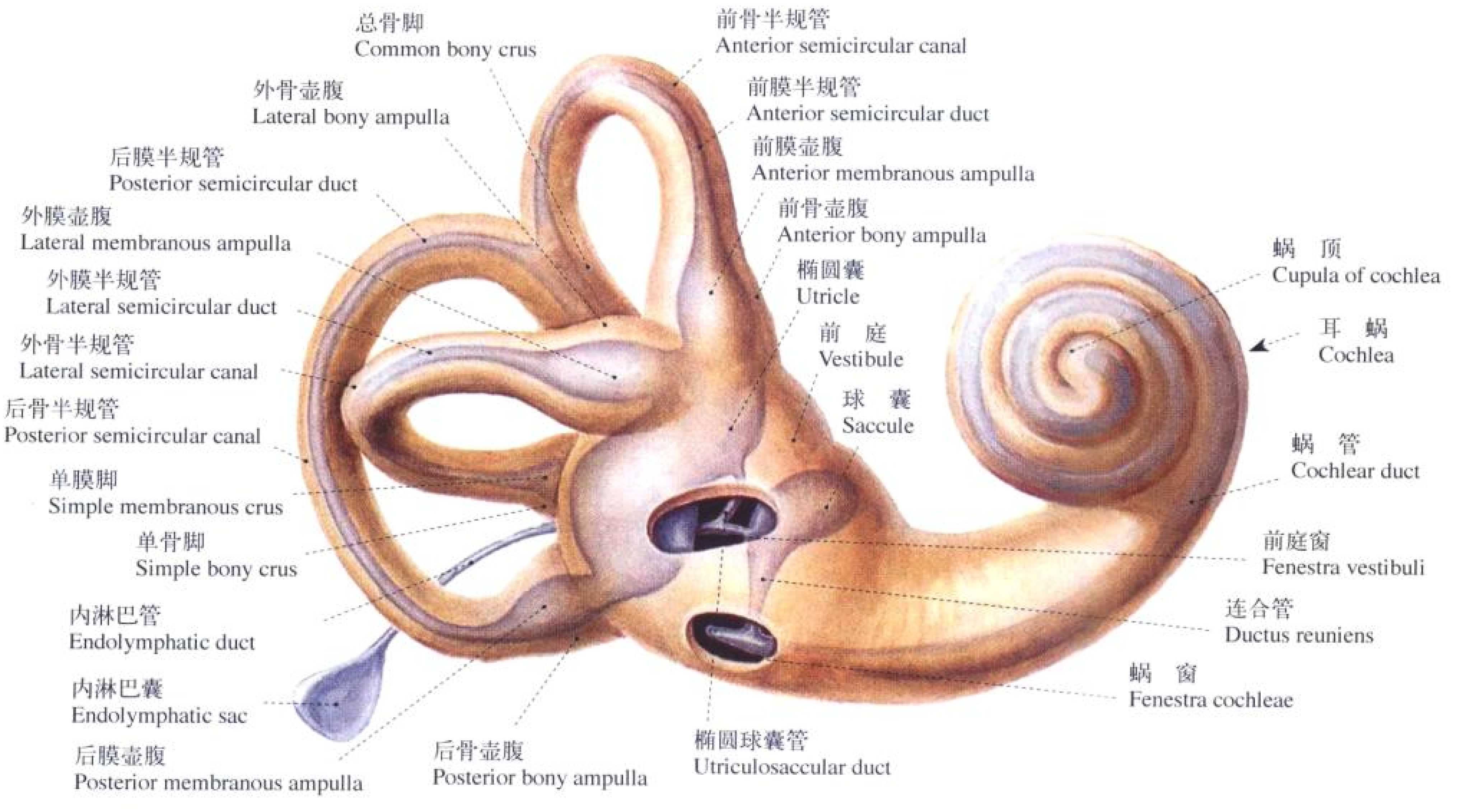
331. 右鼓膜（外侧观）
The right tympanic membrane. Outer aspect



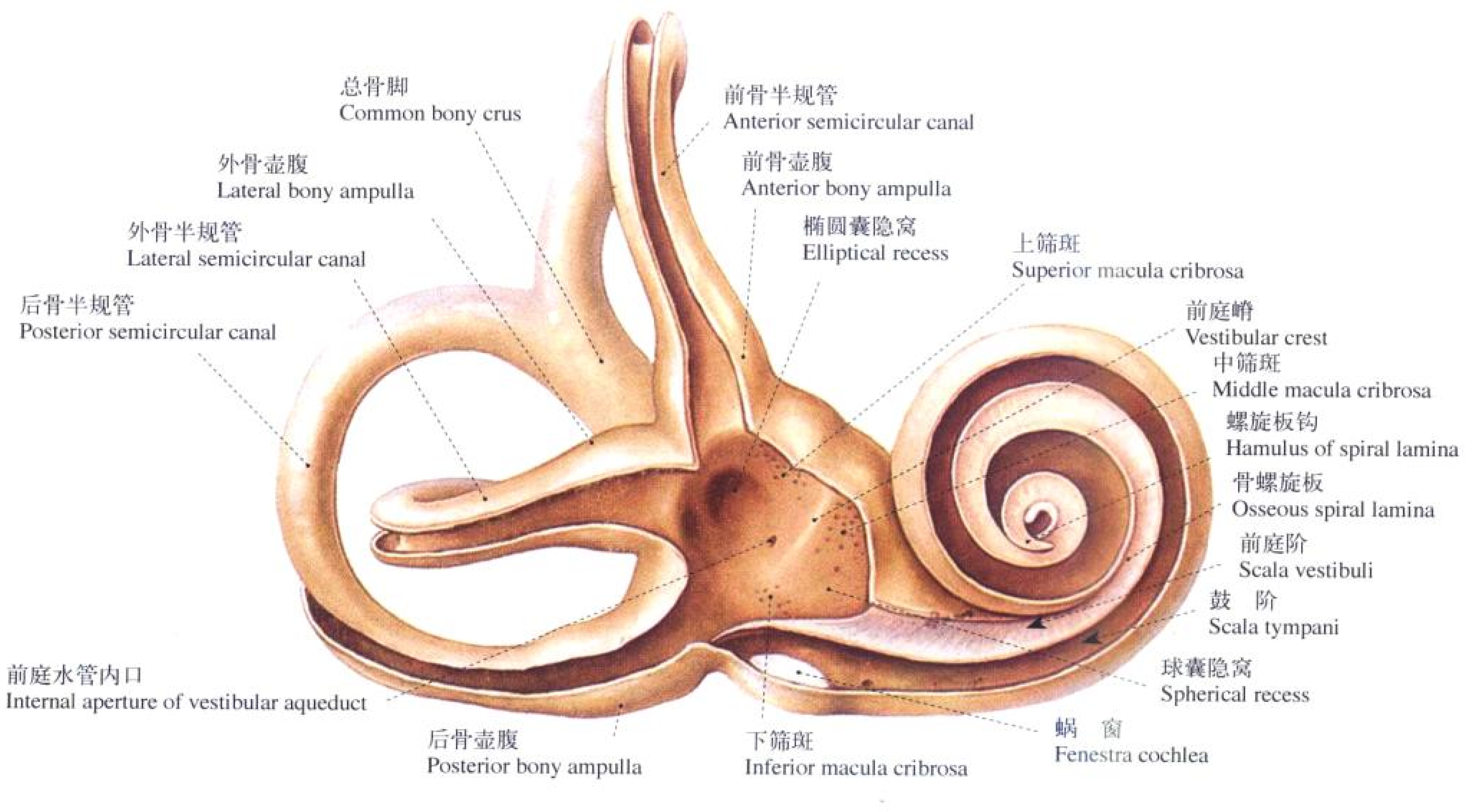
332. 听小骨（右侧）
The auditory ossicles. Right side



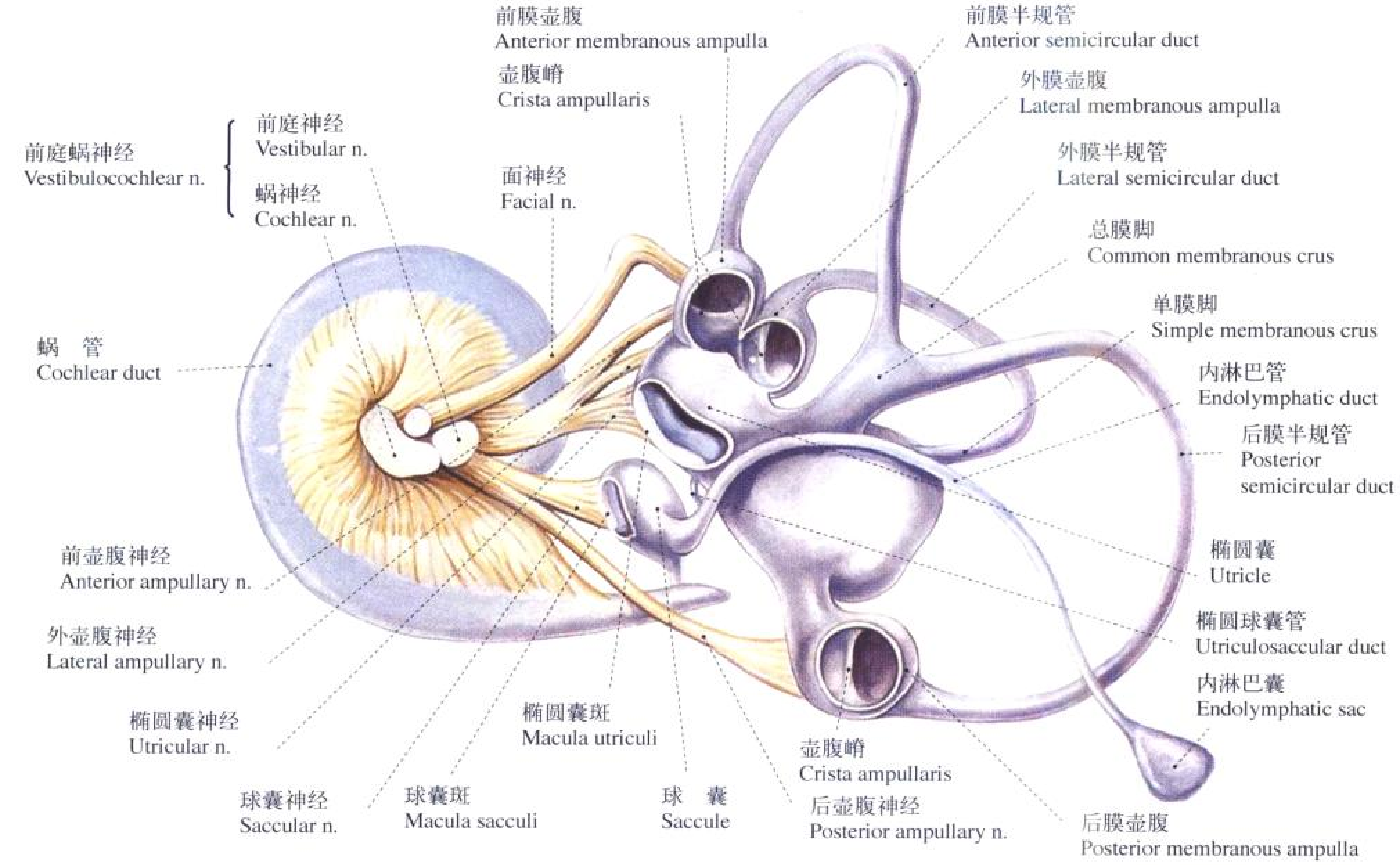
333. 乳突小房、乙状窦及面神经的投影图
Projection of mastoid cells, sigmoid sinus and facial nerve



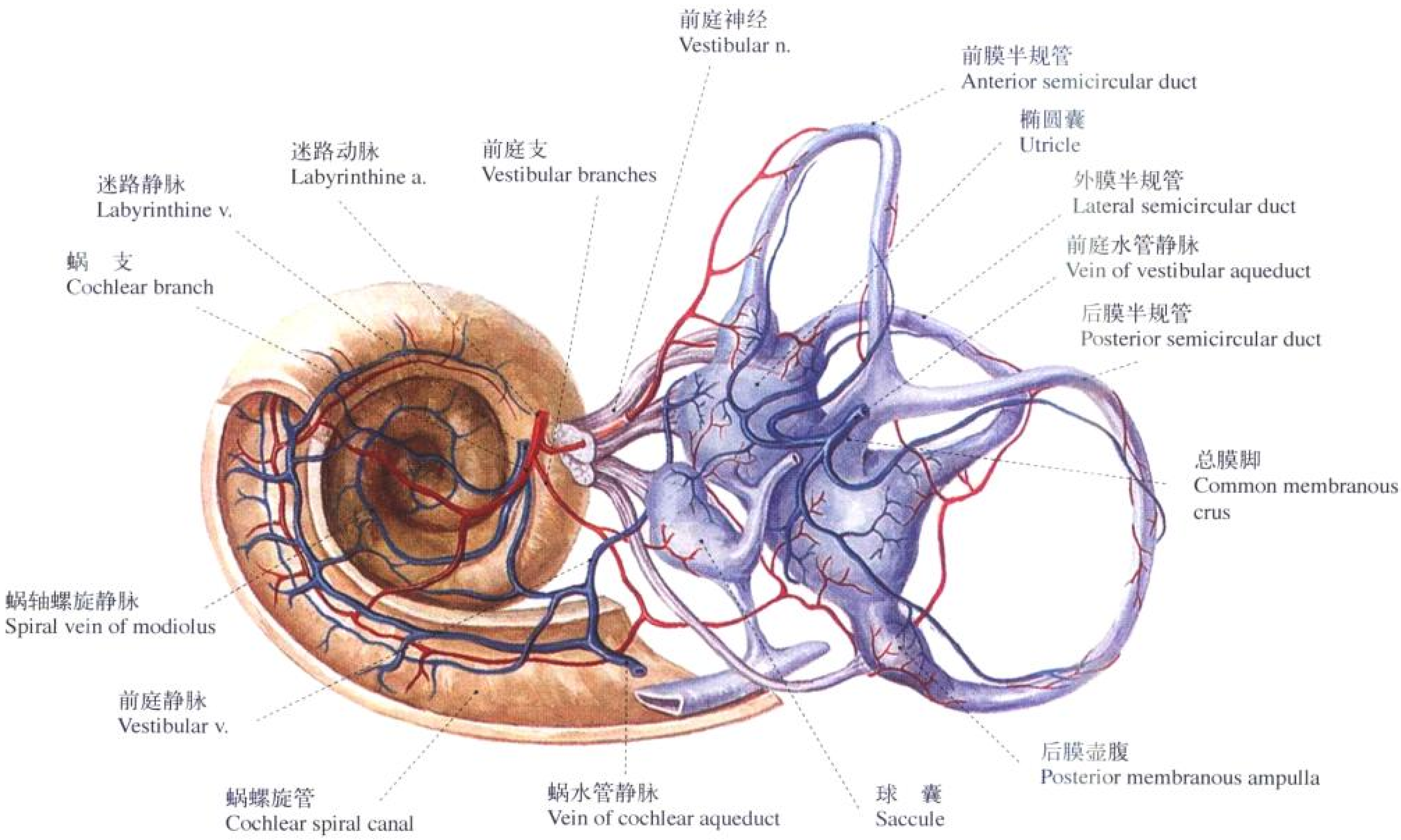
334. 右侧骨迷路及膜迷路（前外侧面）
Right bony labyrinth and membranous labyrinth. Antero-lateral aspect



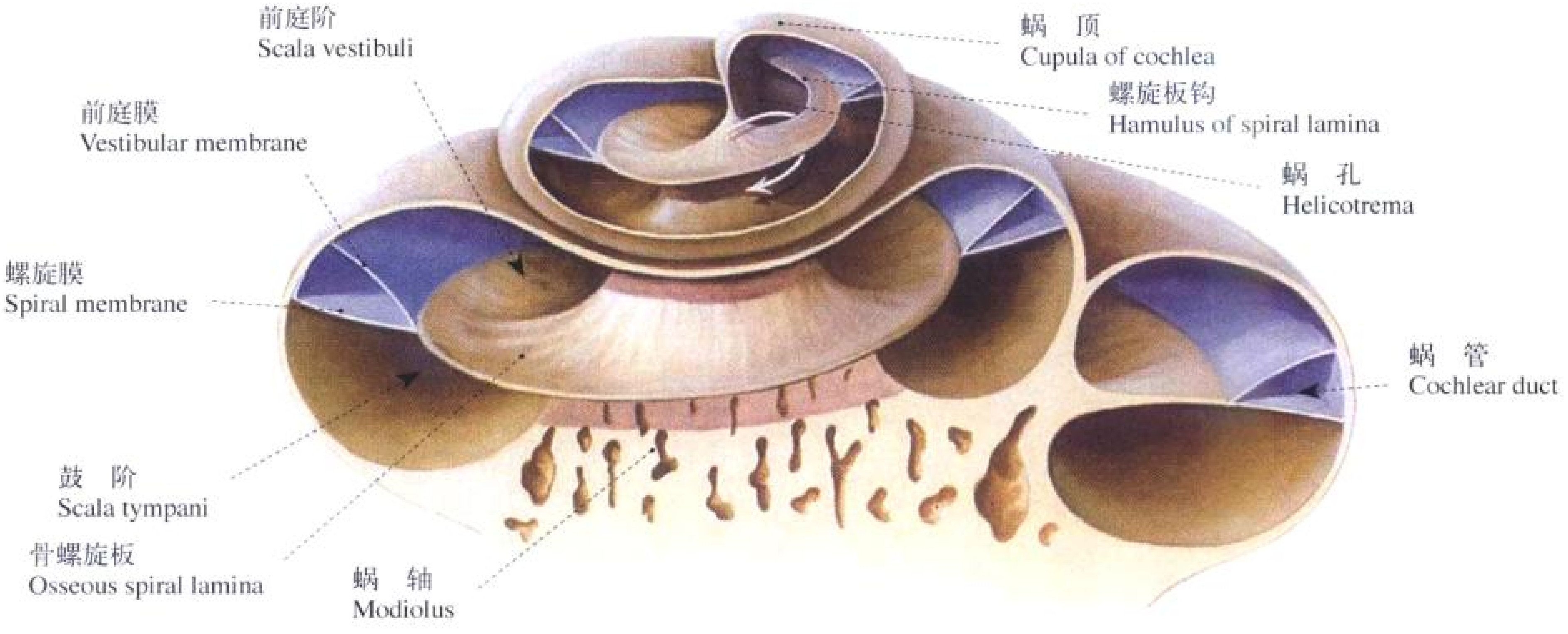
335. 右侧骨迷路内面
Interior of the right bony labyrinth



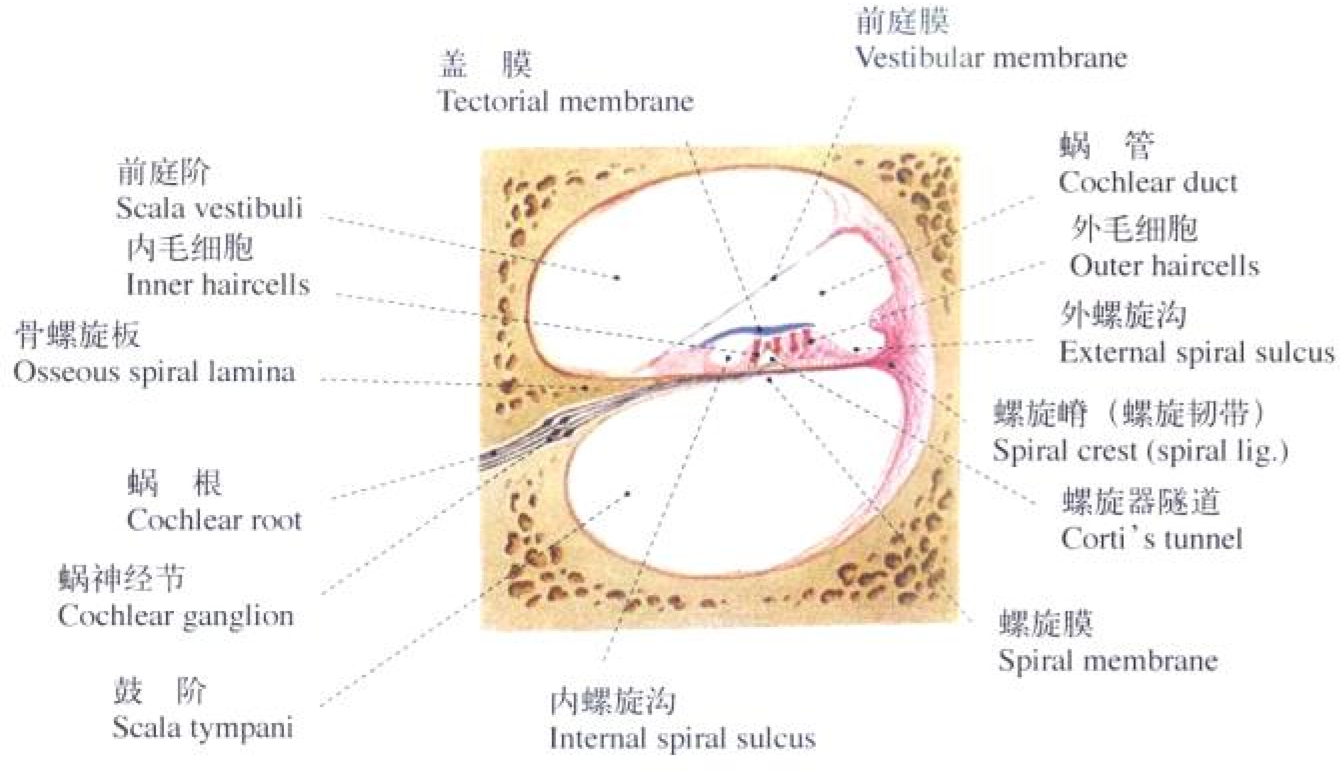
336. 右侧膜迷路（后内侧面）
Right membranous labyrinth. Postero-medial aspect



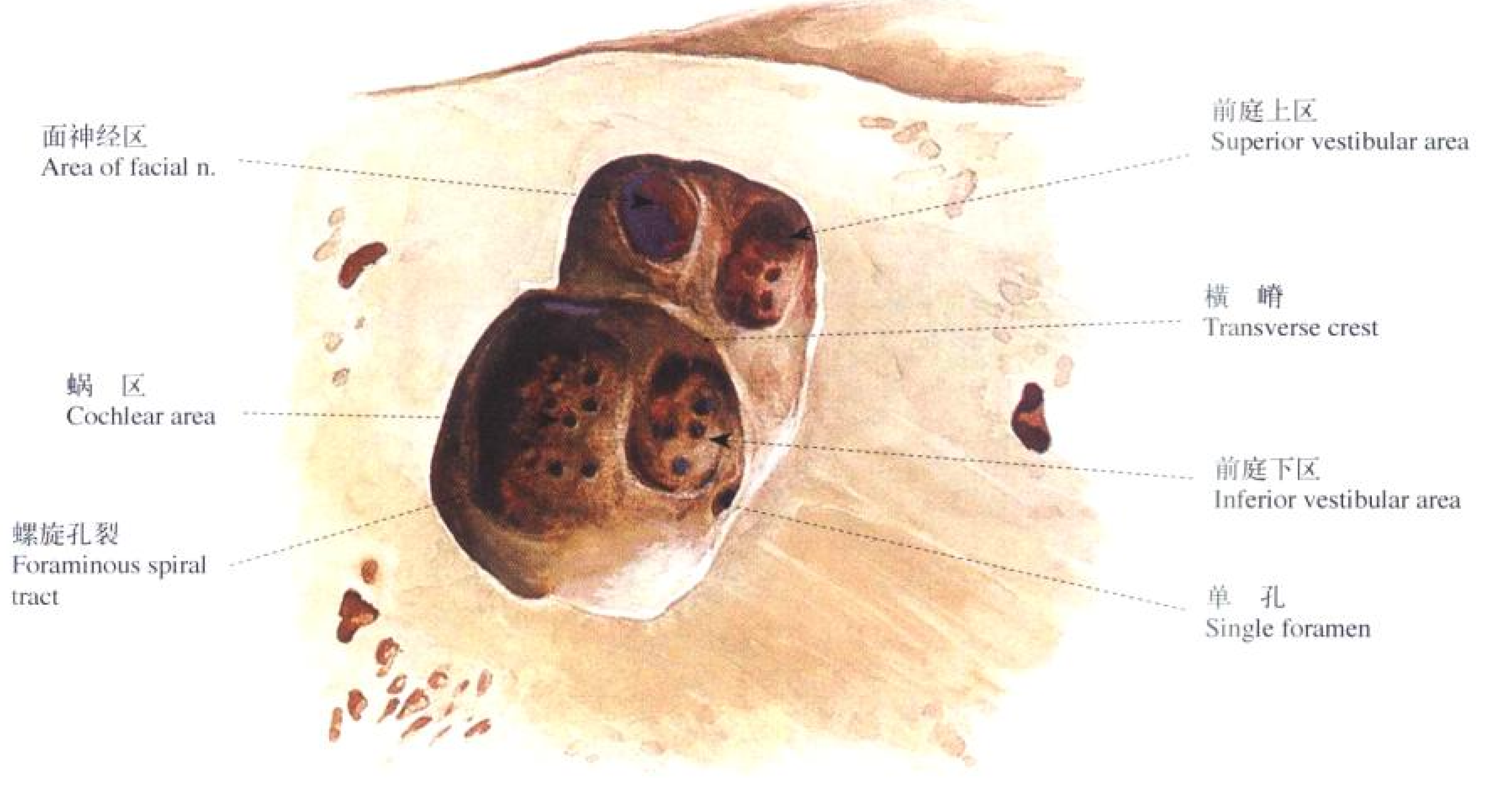
337. 迷路的血管
Blood vessels of the labyrinth



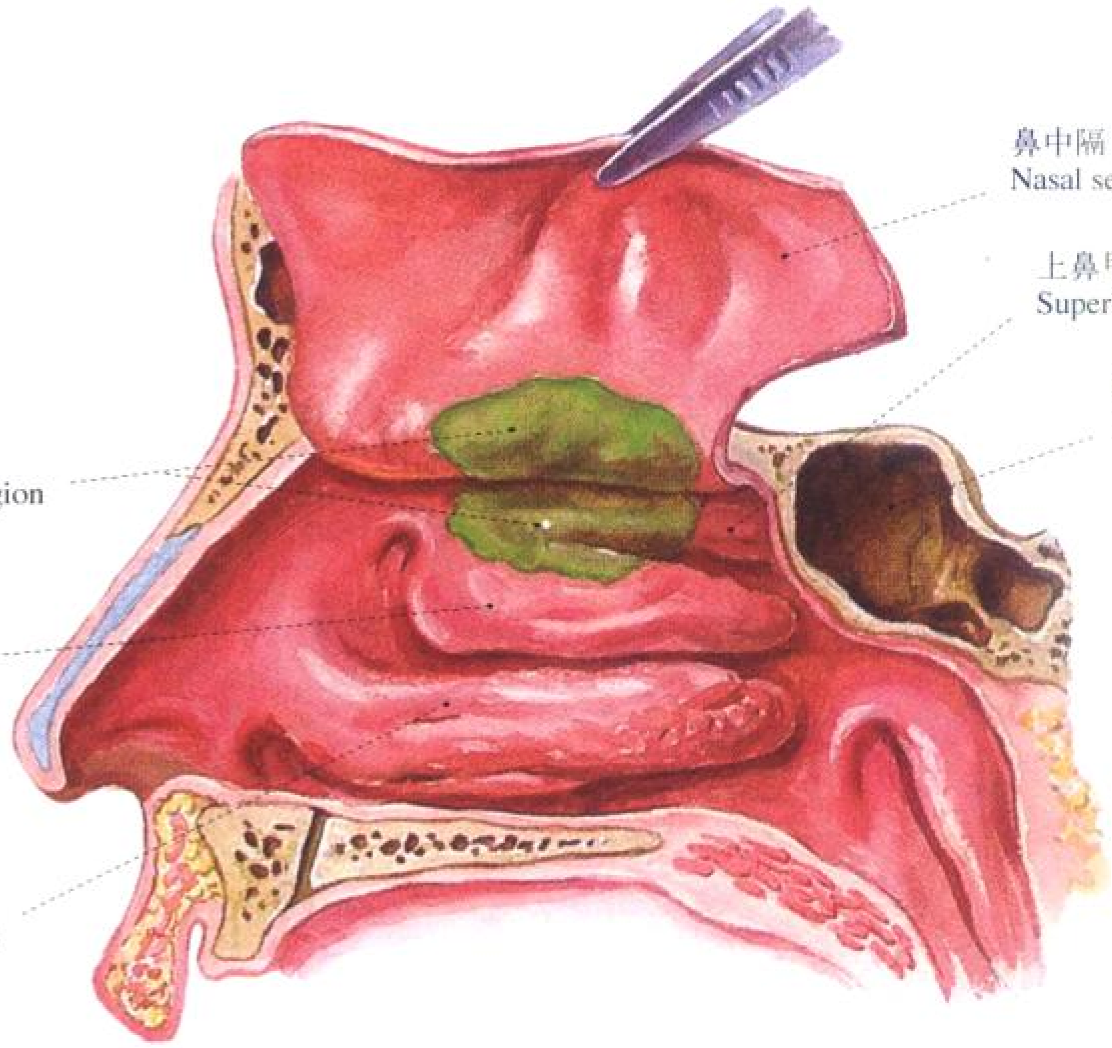
338. 耳蜗（通过蜗轴的剖面） The cochlea. Section through the modiolus



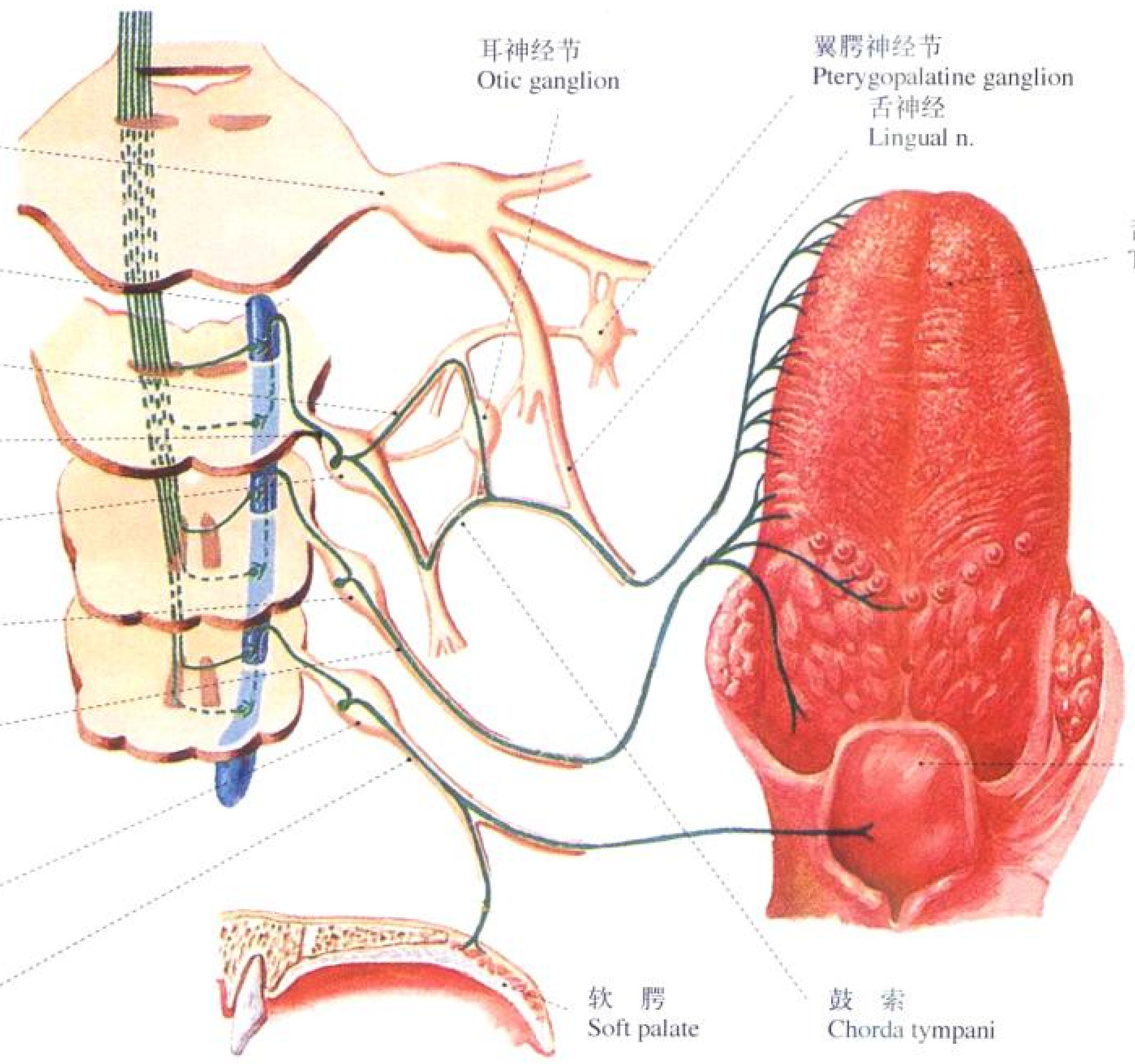
339. 螺旋器横断面
Transverse section through the spiral organ



340. 内耳道底（右侧）
The fundus of internal acoustic meatus. Right side



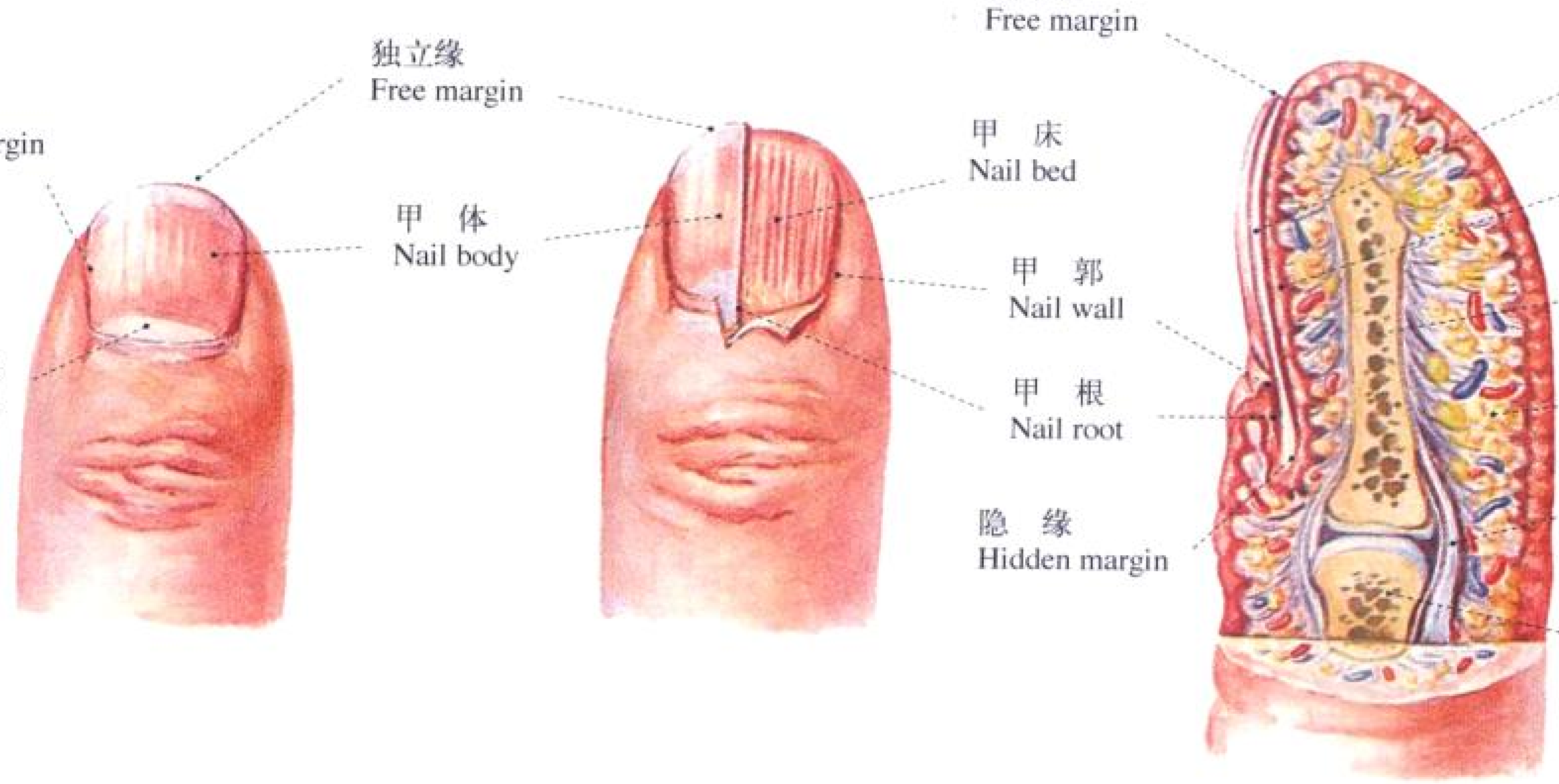
341. 嗅 区
The olfactory region



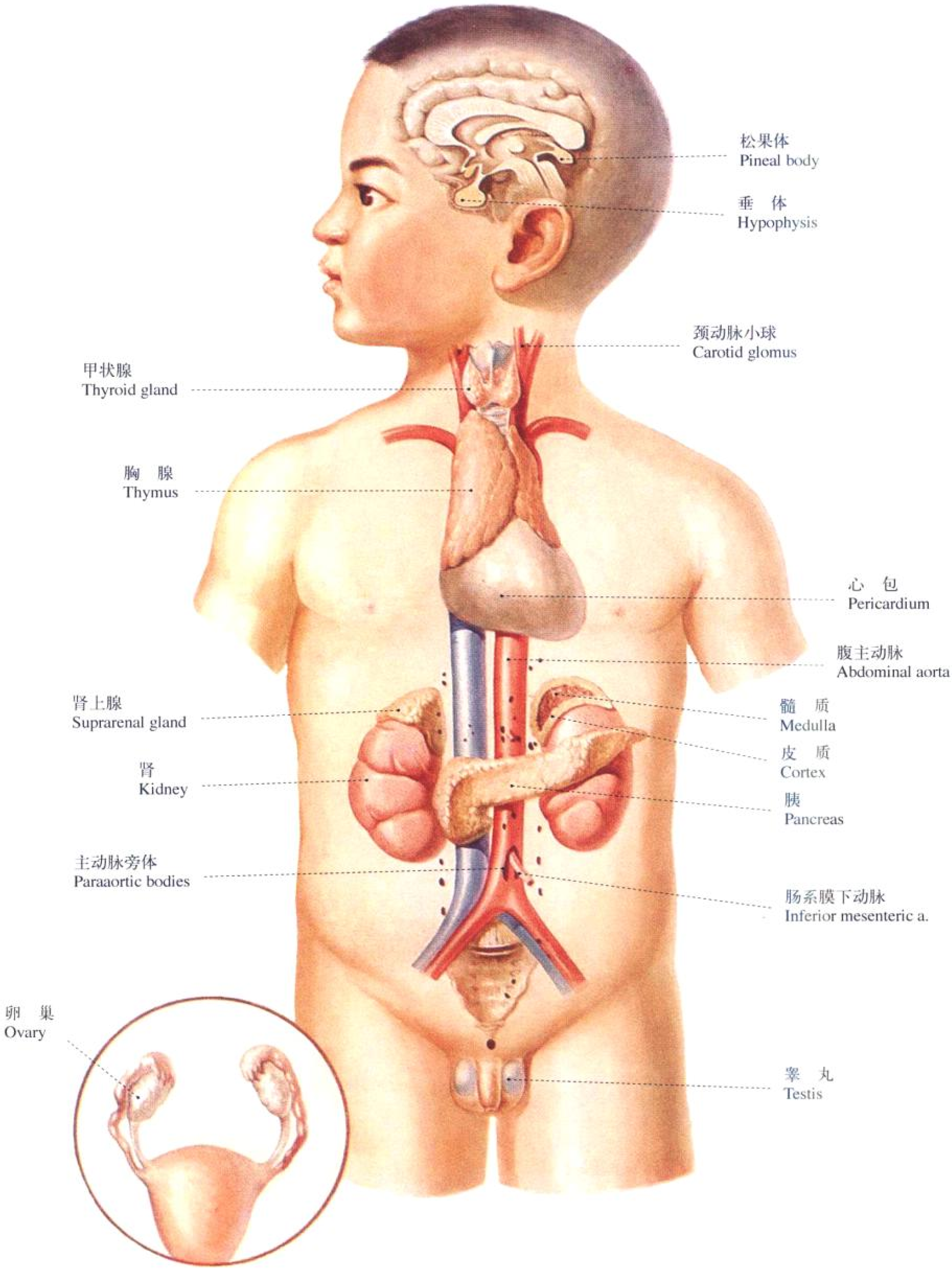
342. 味器及其神经分布
The gustatory organ and its innervation



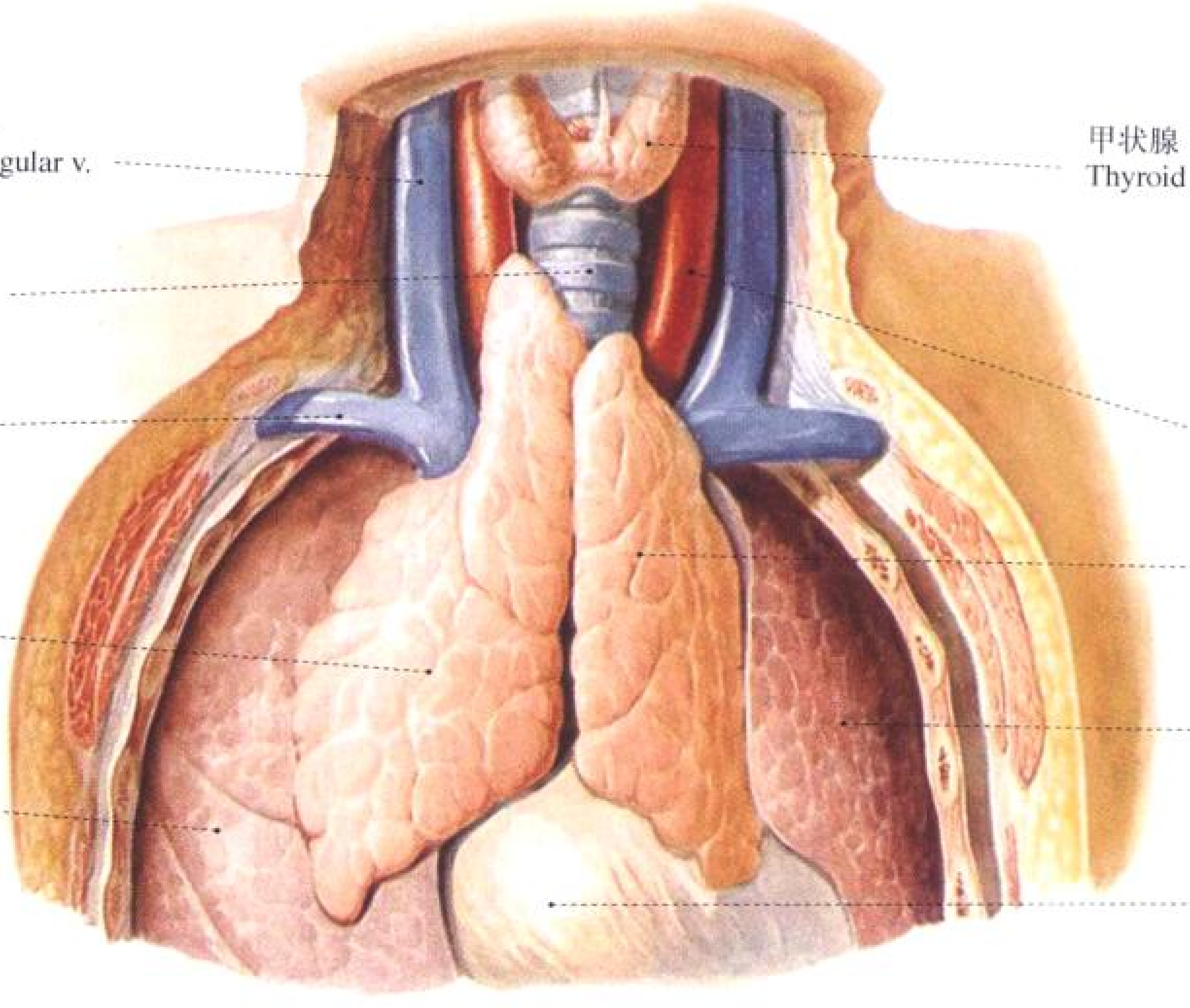
343. 皮　肤　The skin



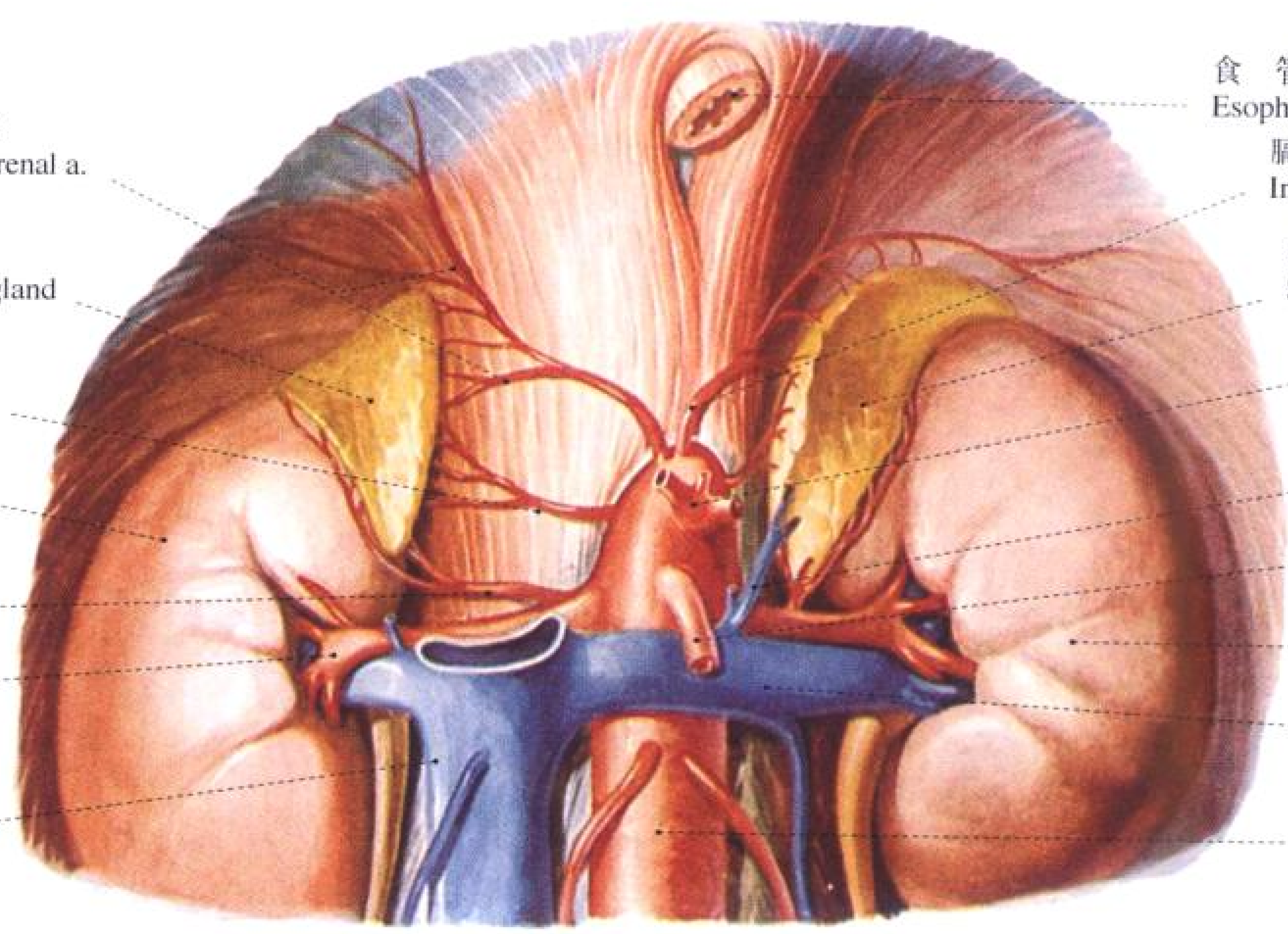
344. 指　甲　The nail of finger



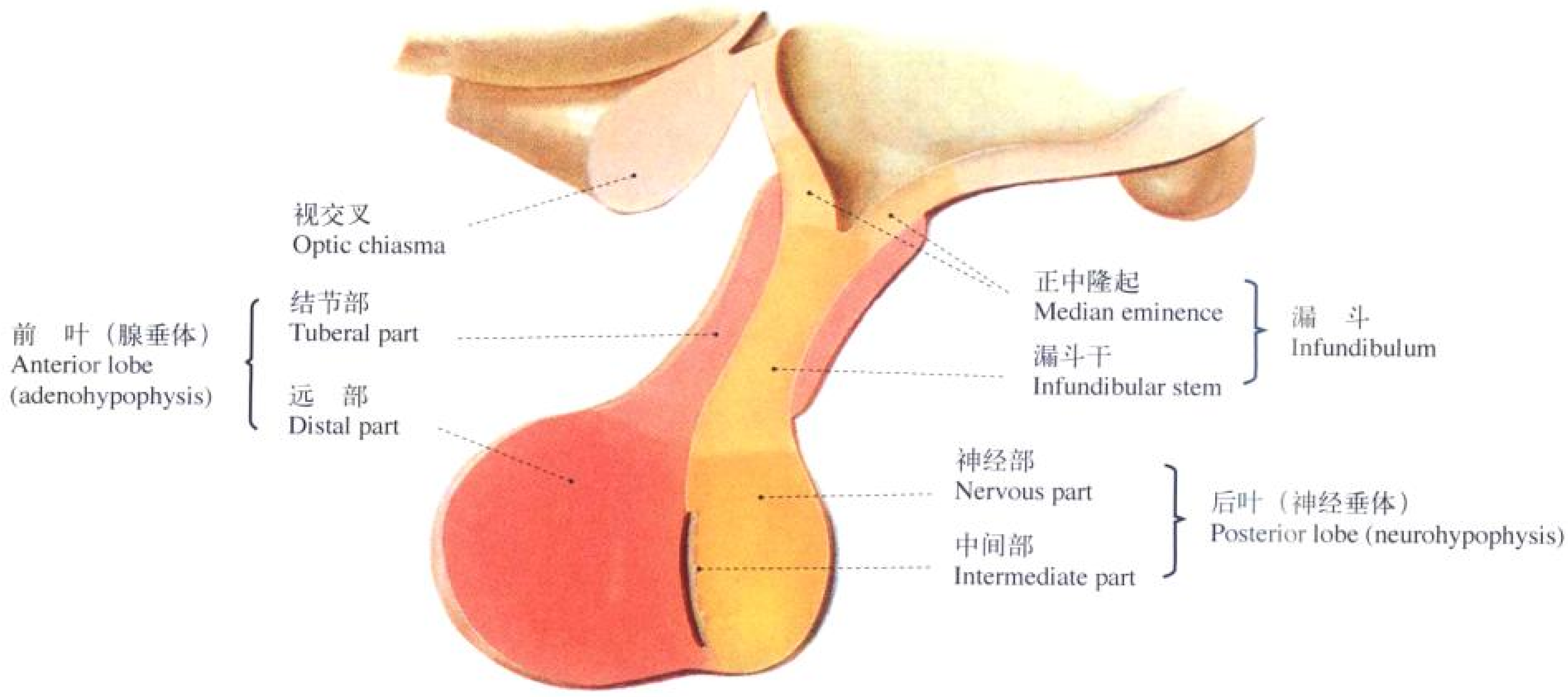
345. 内分泌腺概观
The endocrine glands



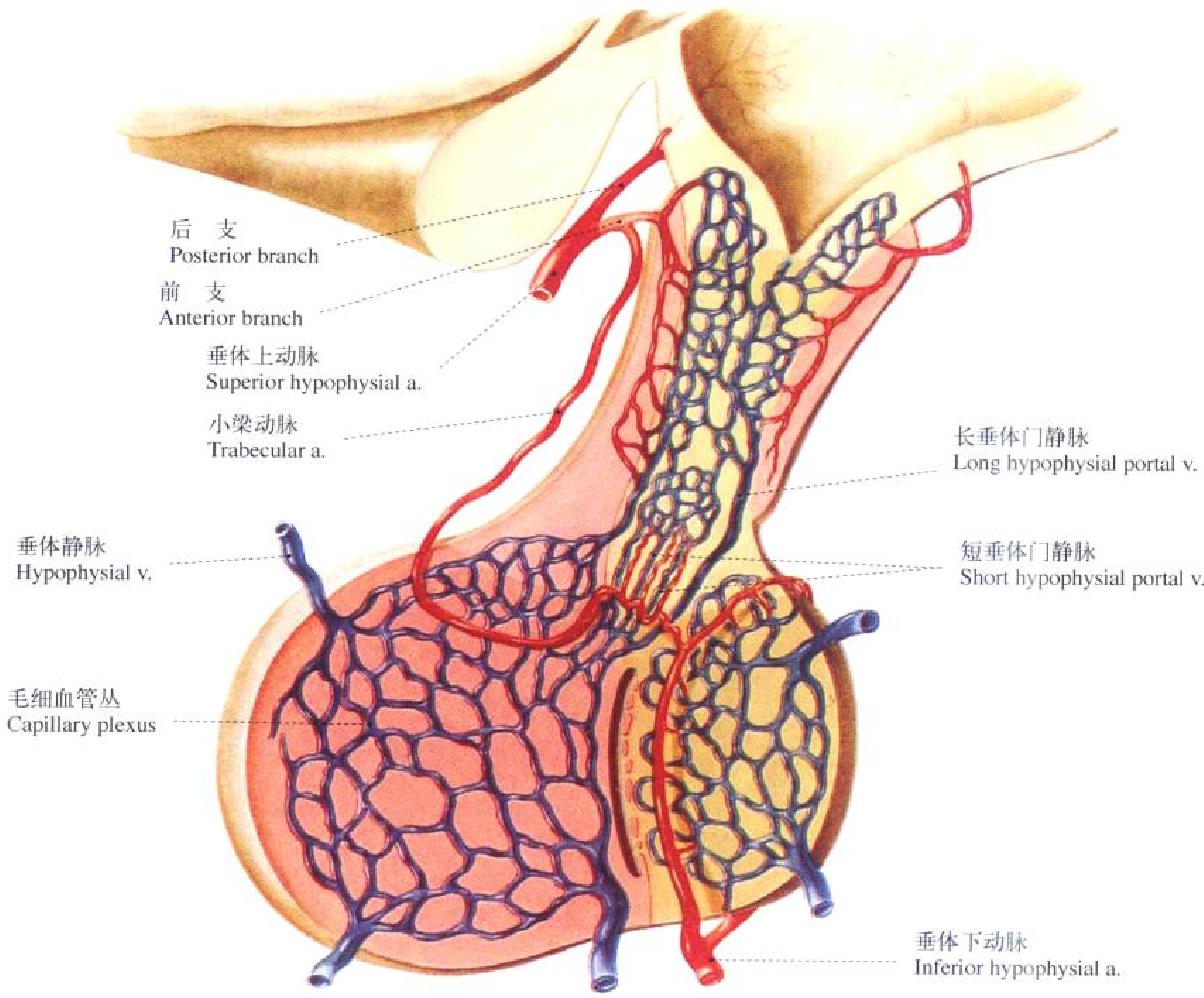
346. 胸 腺 The thymus



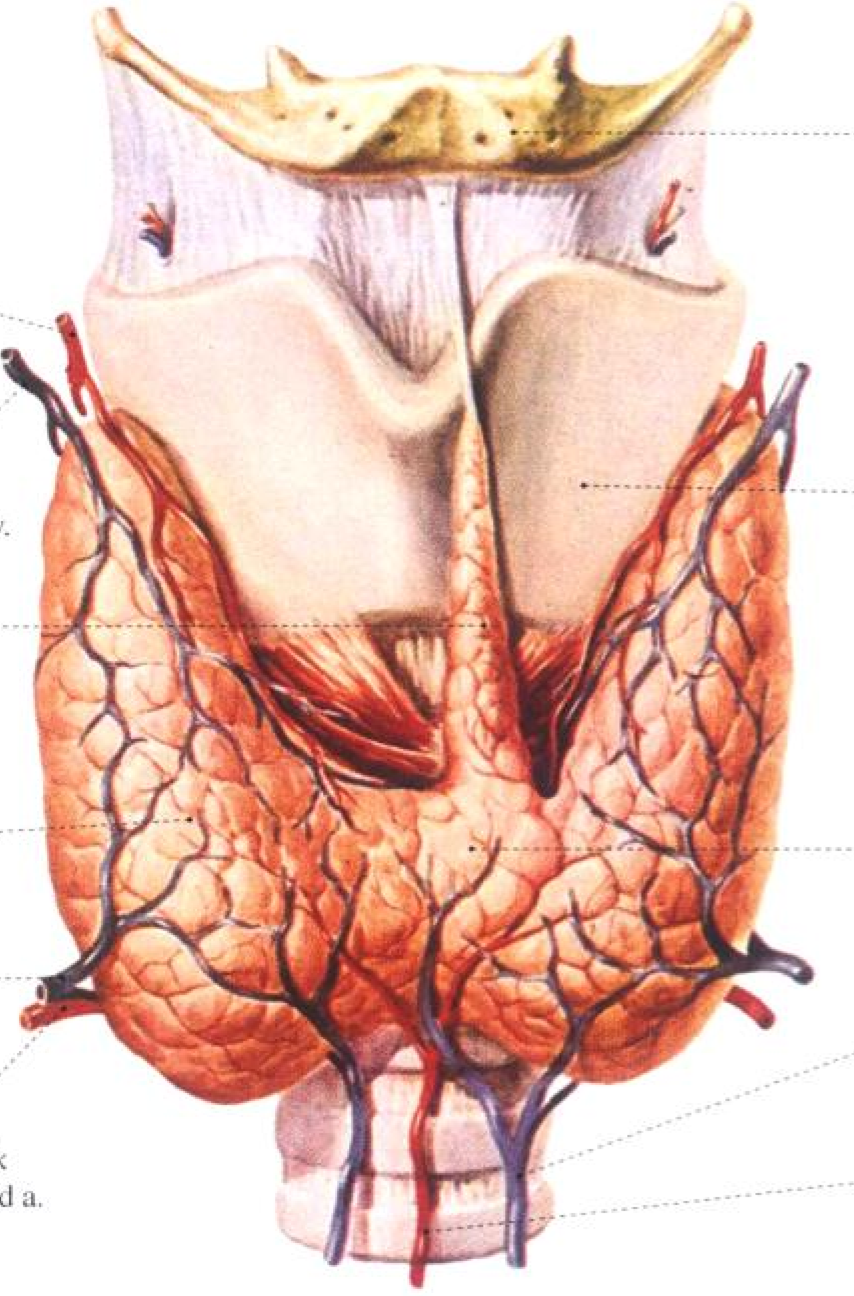
347. 肾上腺 The suprarenal glands



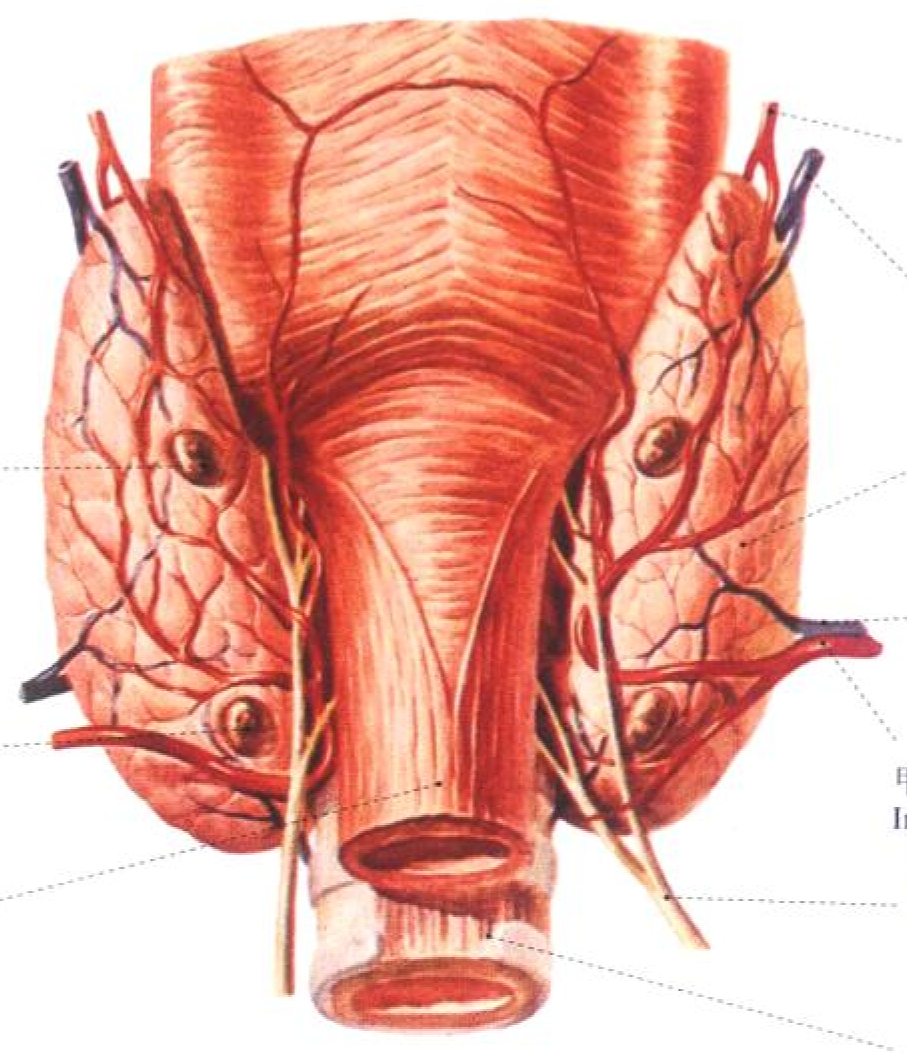
348. 垂体的分部
Divisions of the hypophysis



349. 垂体的血管供应
Blood supply of the hypophysis

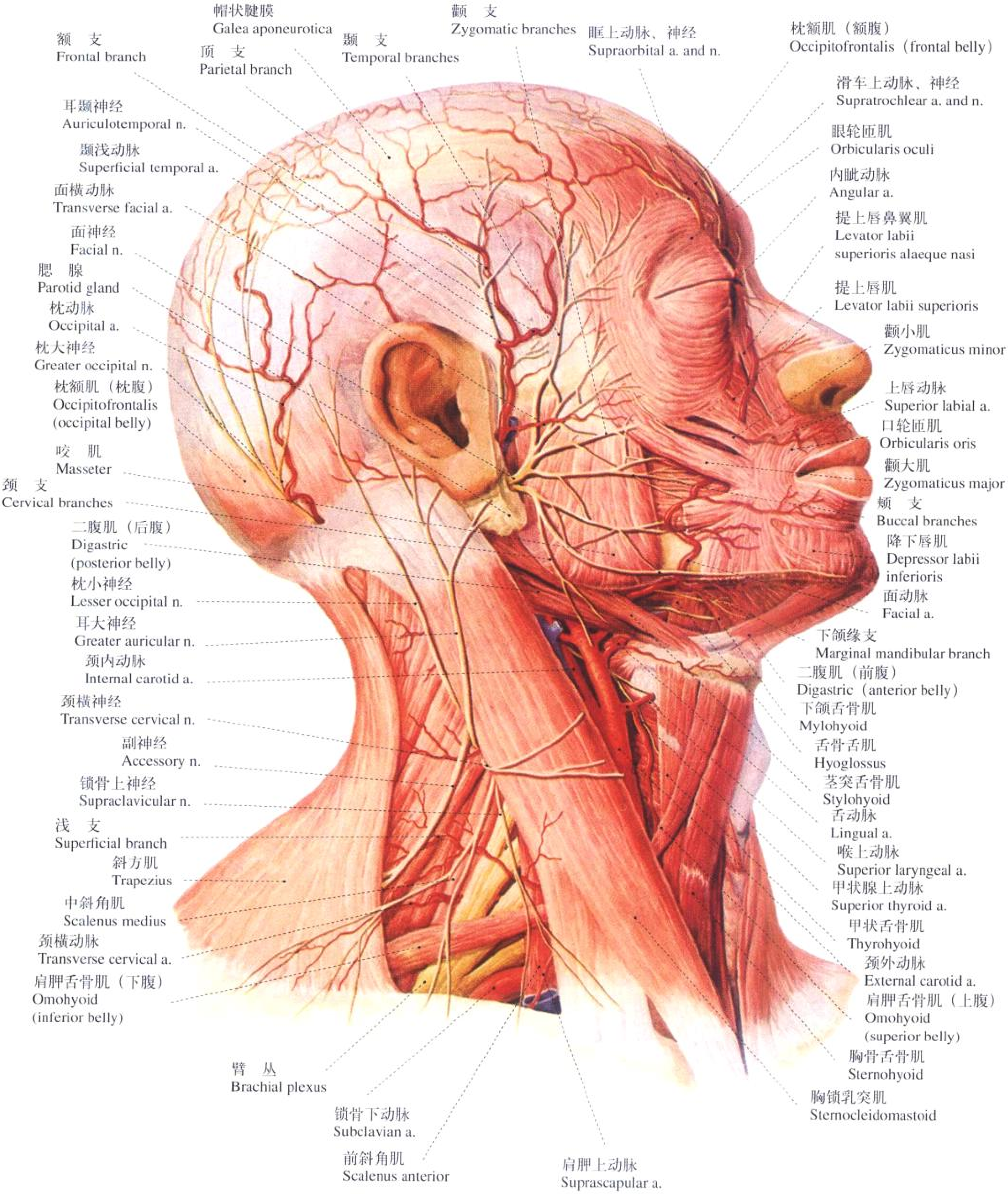


前面观
Anterior aspect

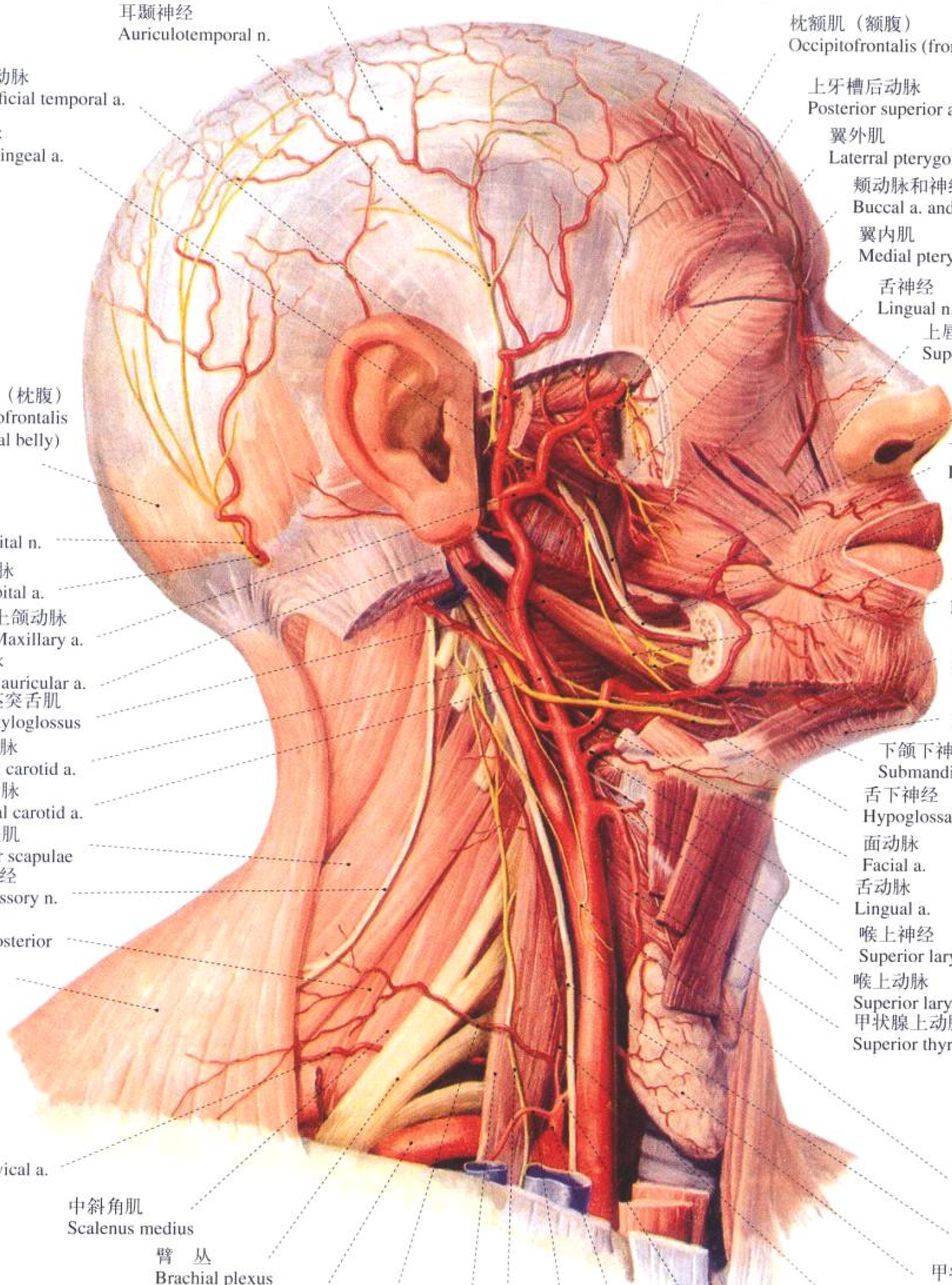


后面观
Posterior aspect

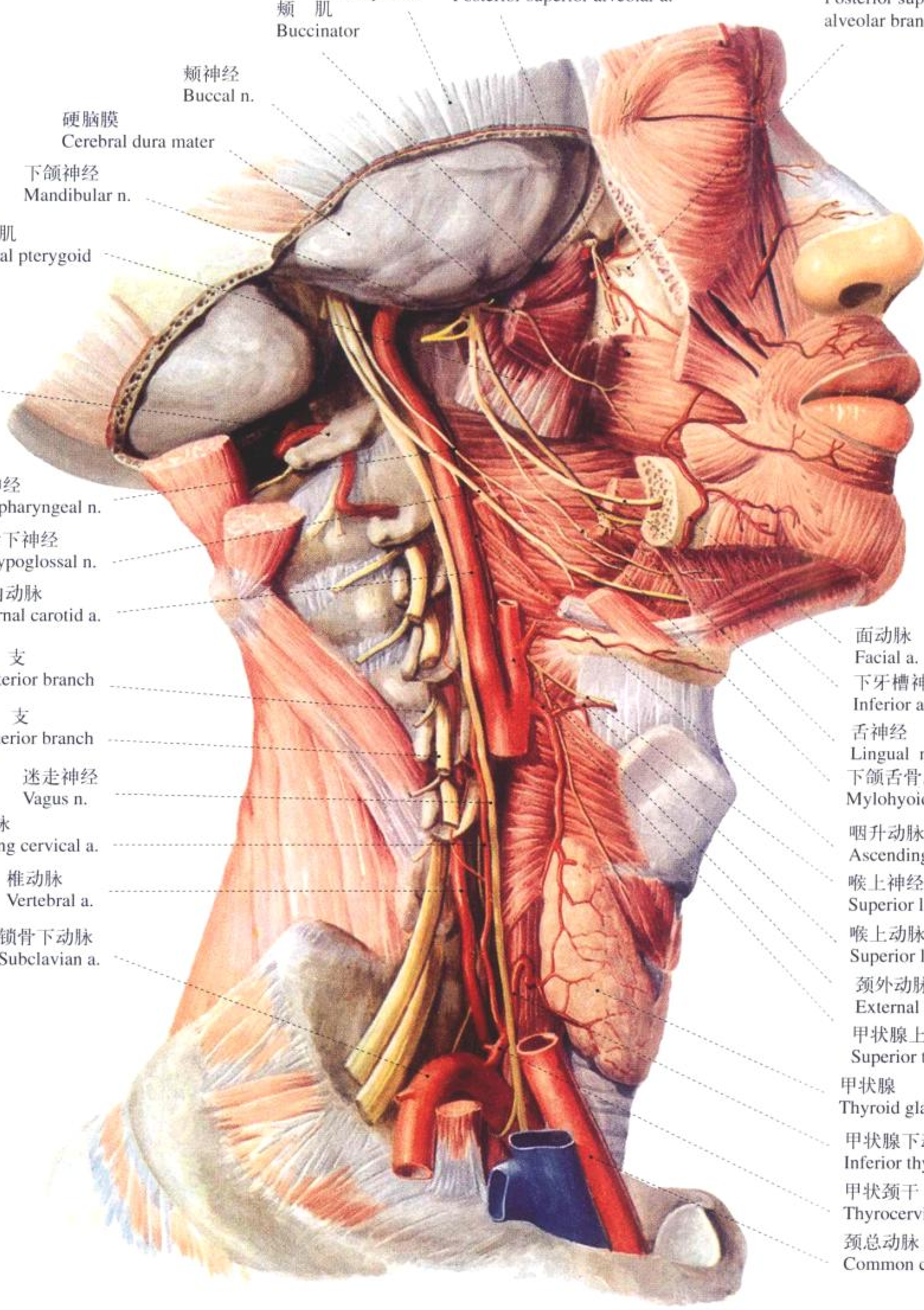
350. 甲状腺及甲状旁腺
The thyroid gland and parathyroid glands



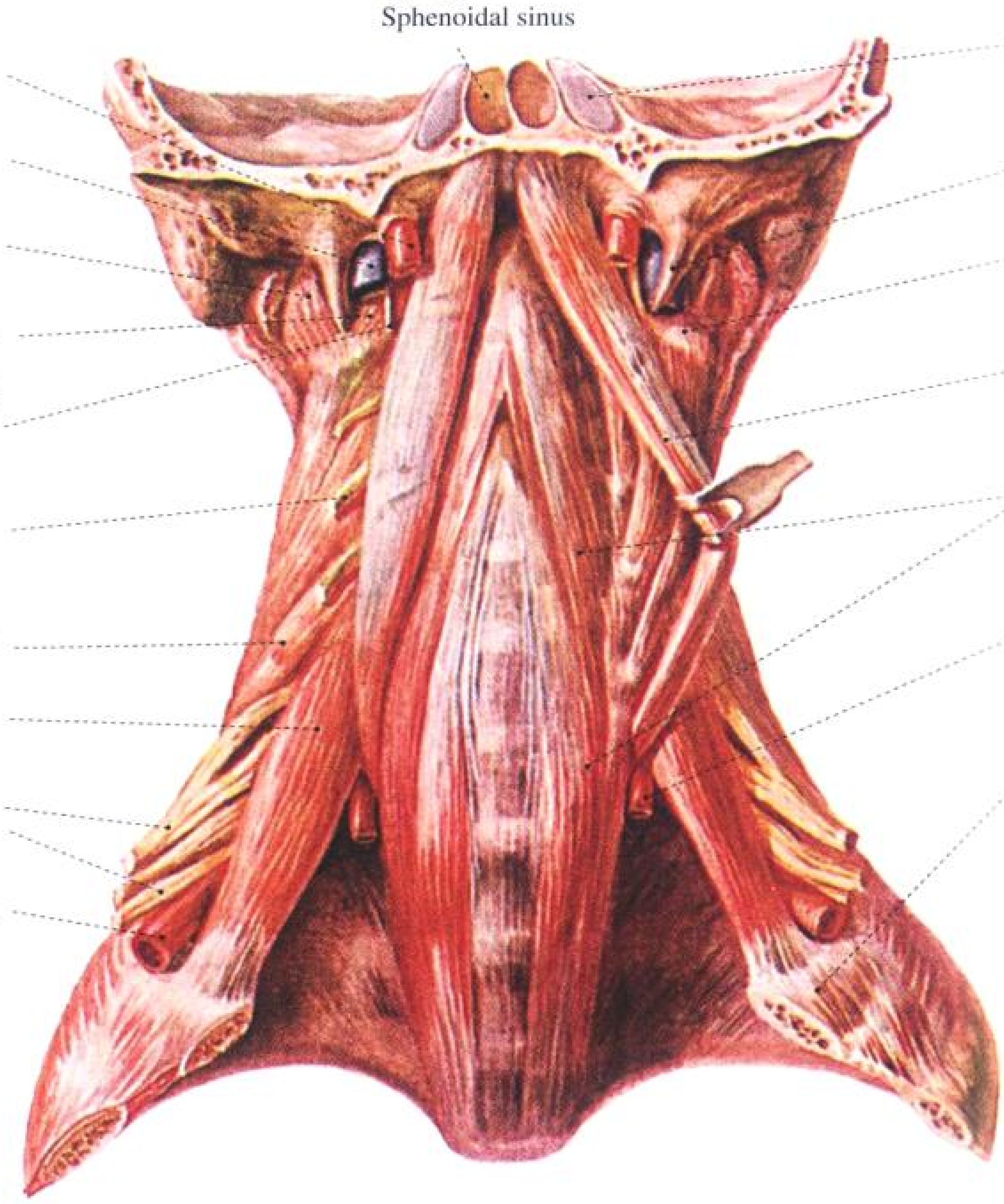
351. 头颈部右侧面的肌肉、血管和神经 (1)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of right lateral aspect of the head and neck (1)



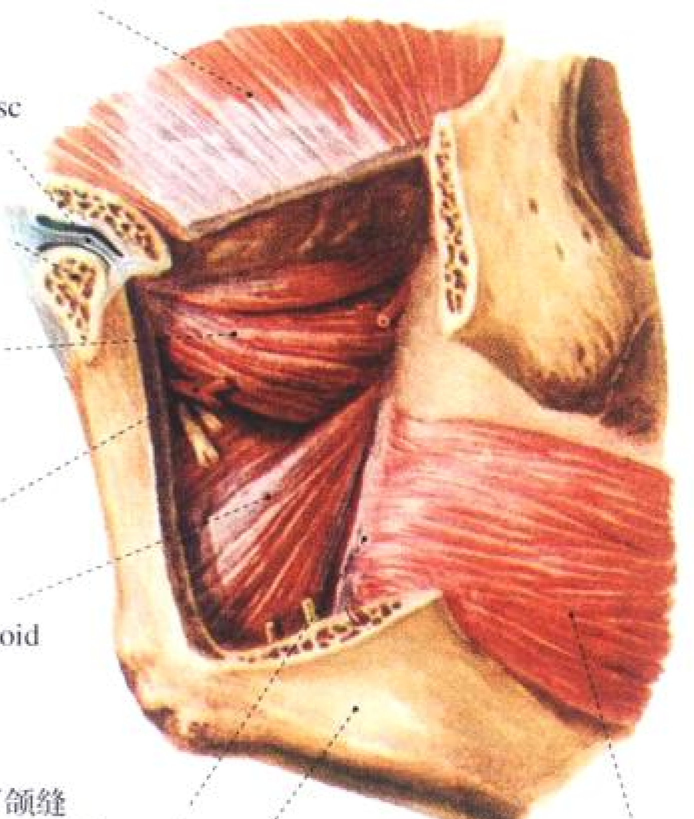
352. 头颈部右侧面的肌肉、血管和神经 (2)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of right lateral aspect of the head and neck (2)



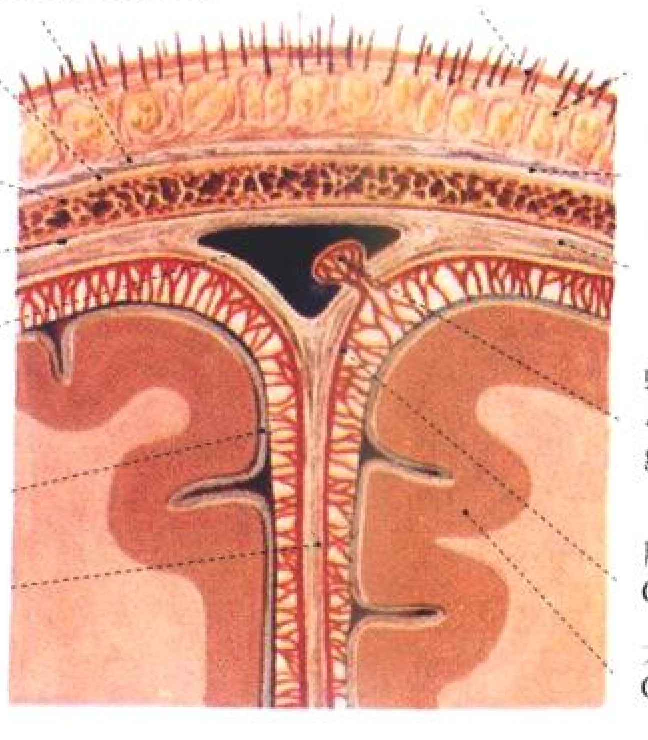
353. 头颈部右侧面的肌肉、血管和神经 (3)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of right lateral aspect of the head and neck (3)



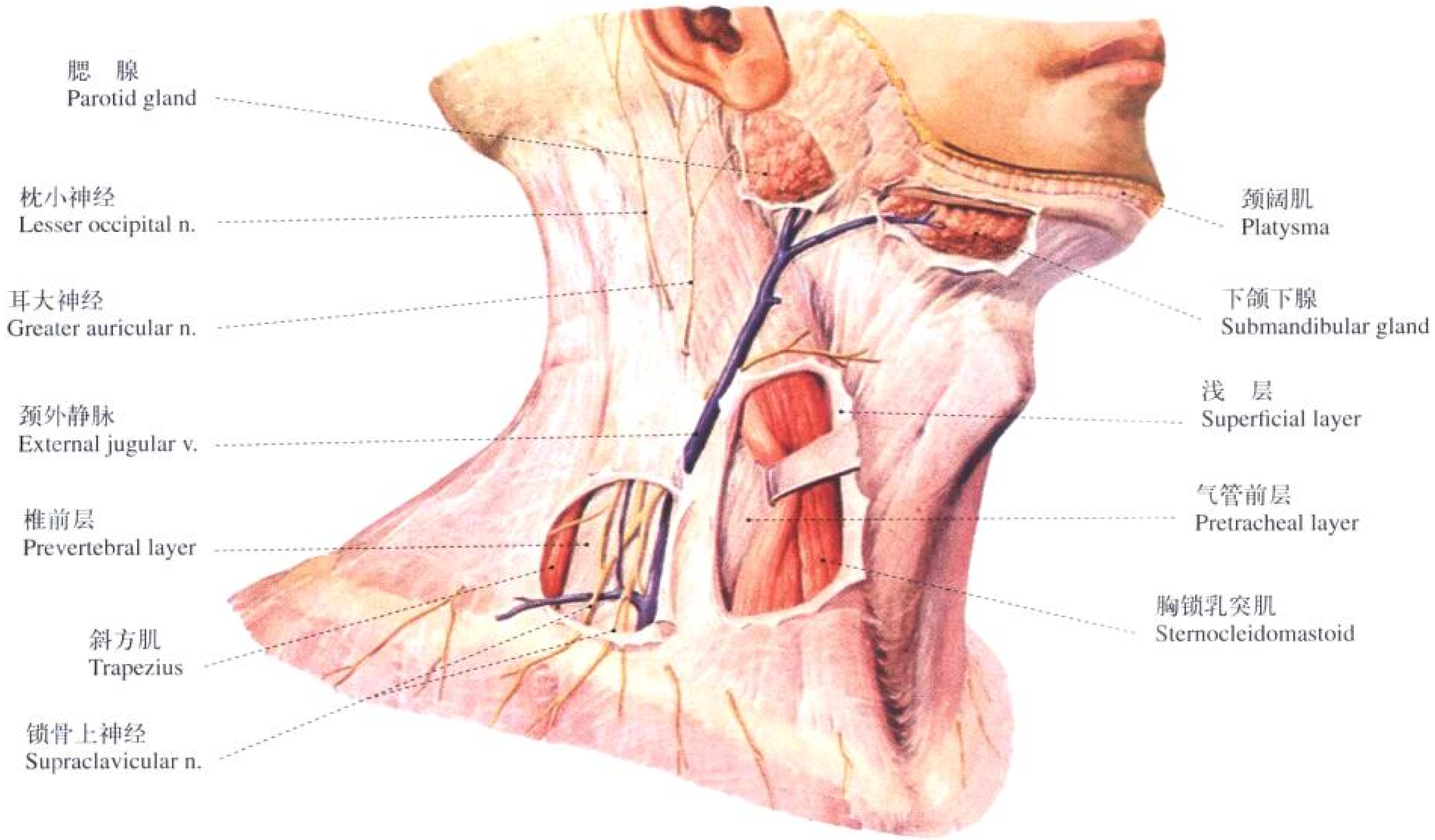
354. 颈深肌群
Deep muscles of the neck



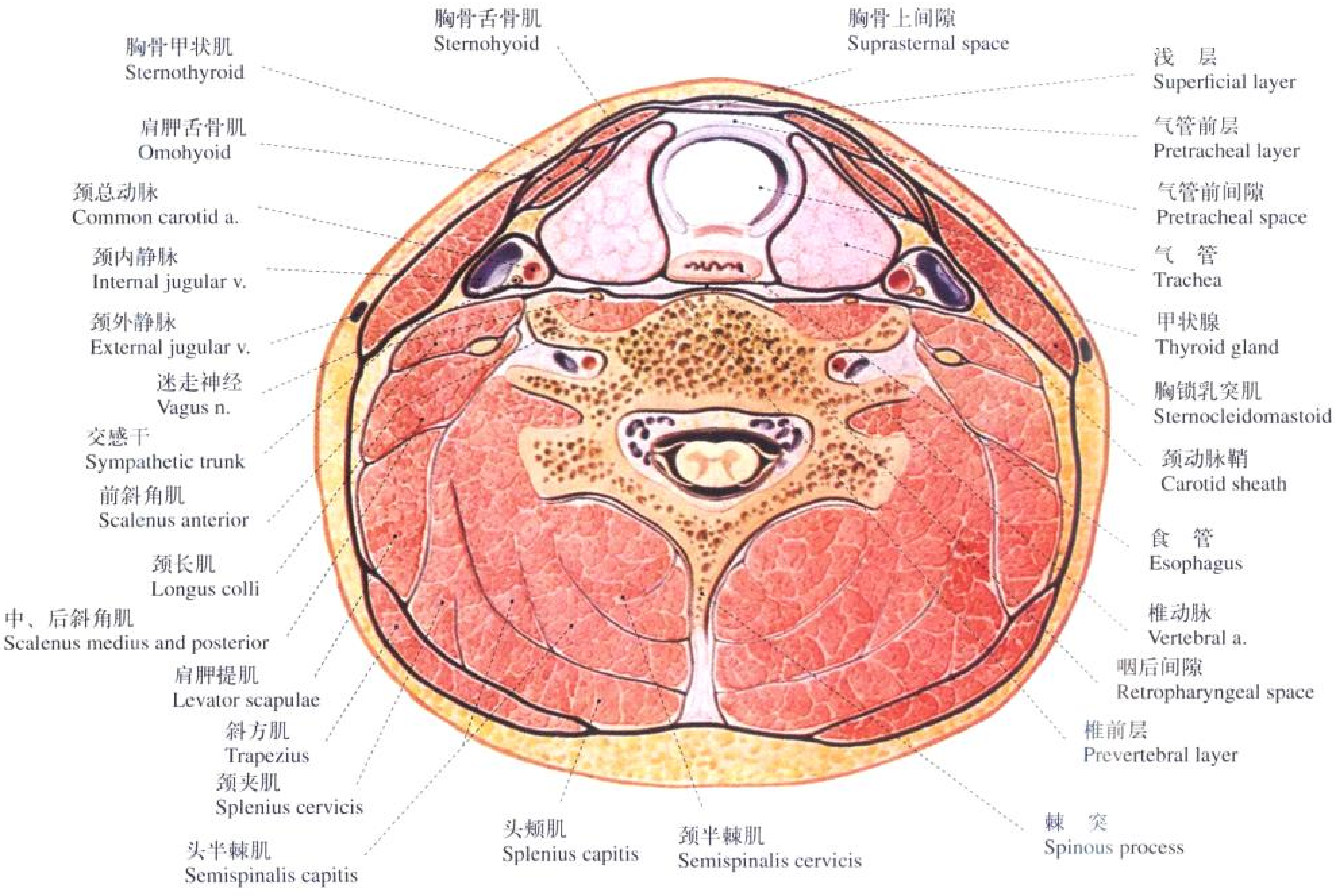
355. 翼 肌
Pterygoid muscles



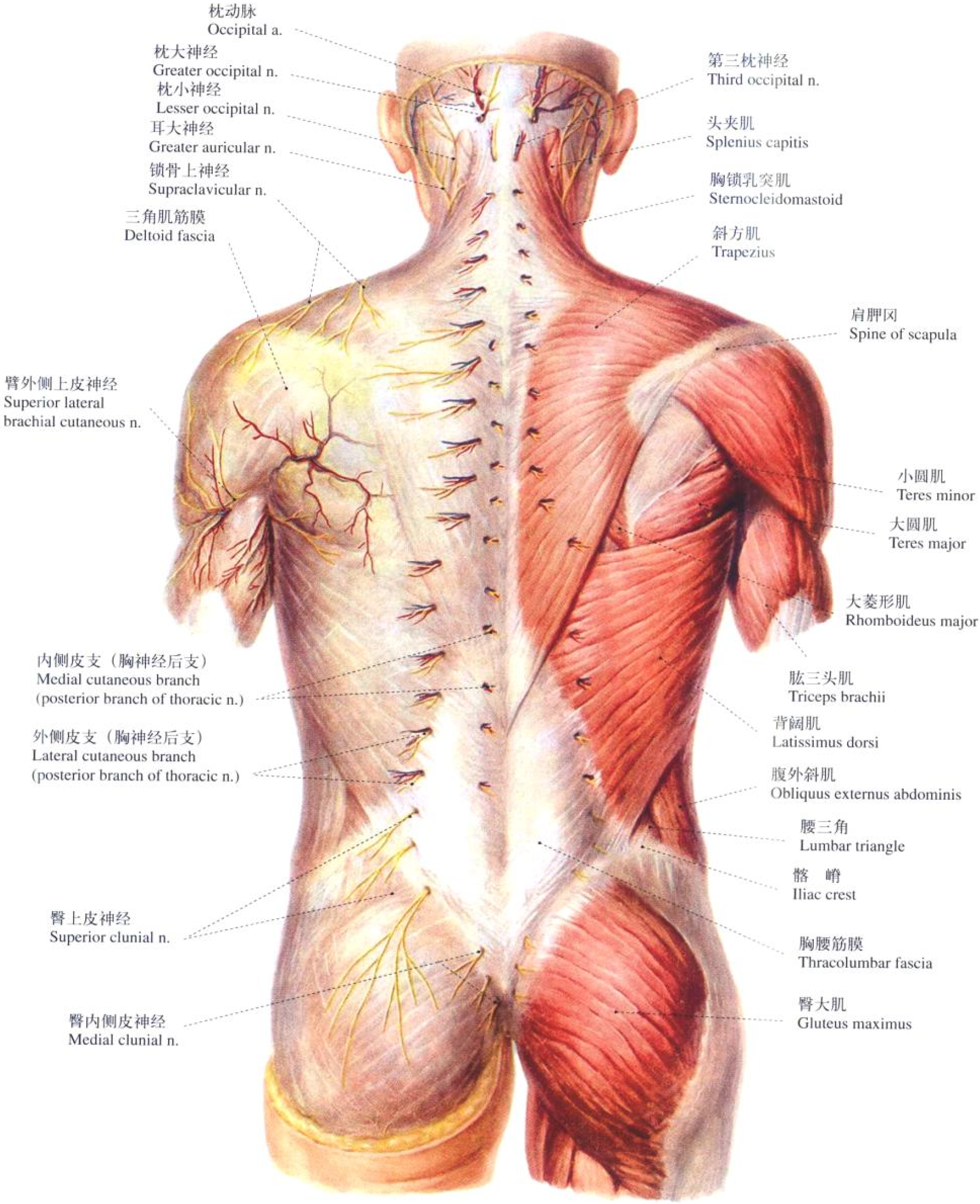
356. 头皮及颅的额状断
Frontal section of the scalp and skull



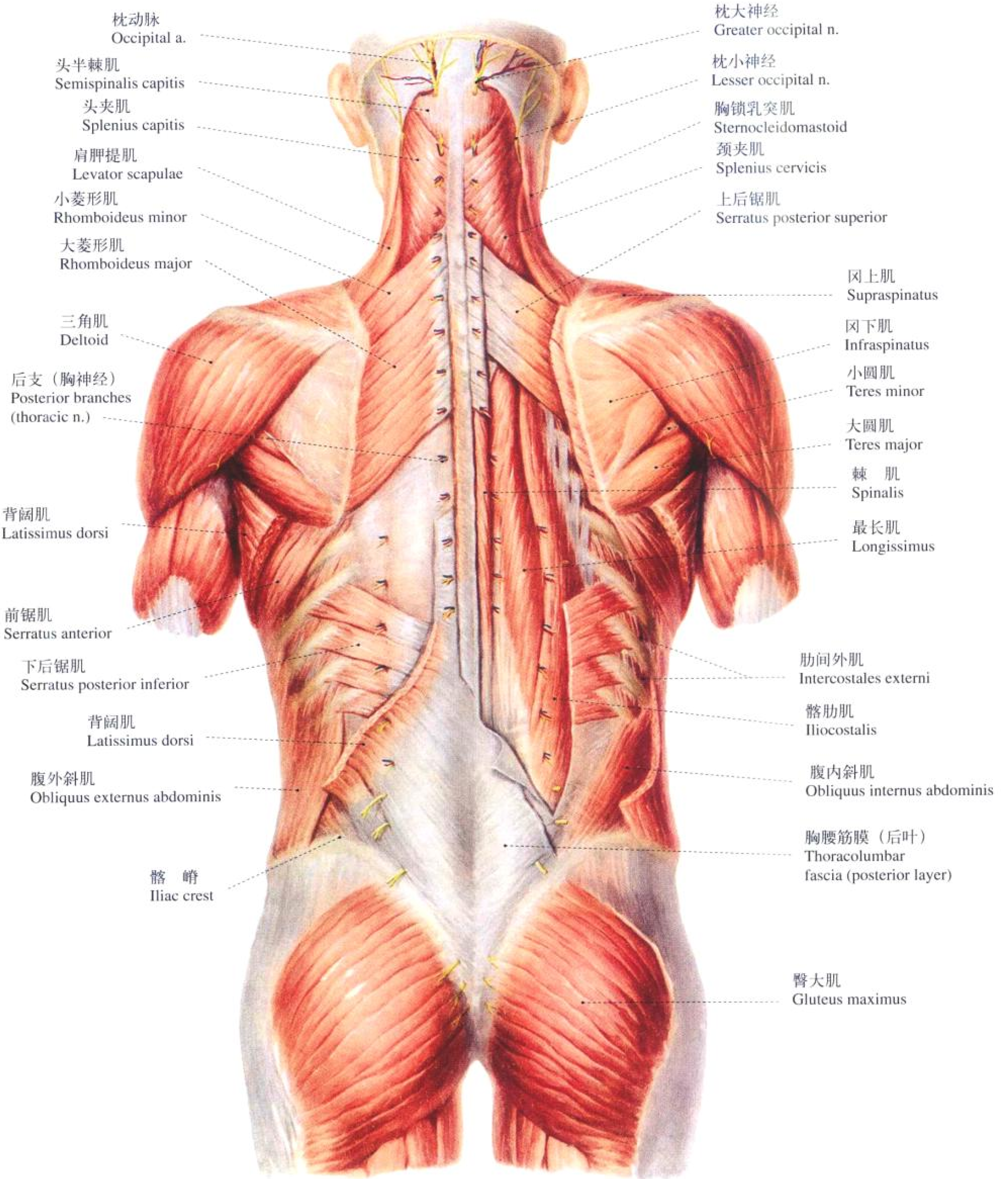
357. 颈深筋膜
Deep cervical fascia



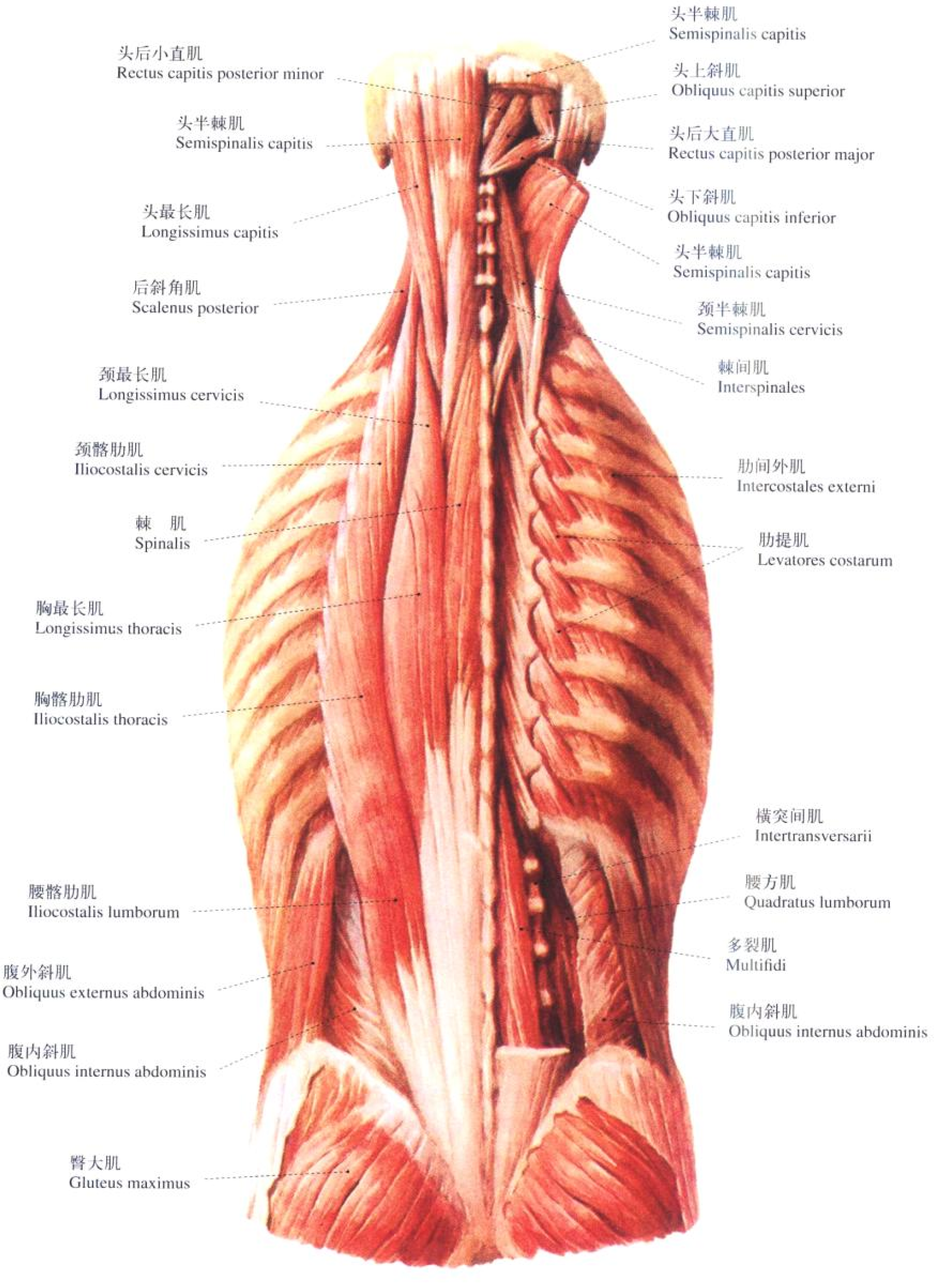
358. 颈部横断面（平第五颈椎）
Transverse section of the neck at lever of the fifth cervical vertebra



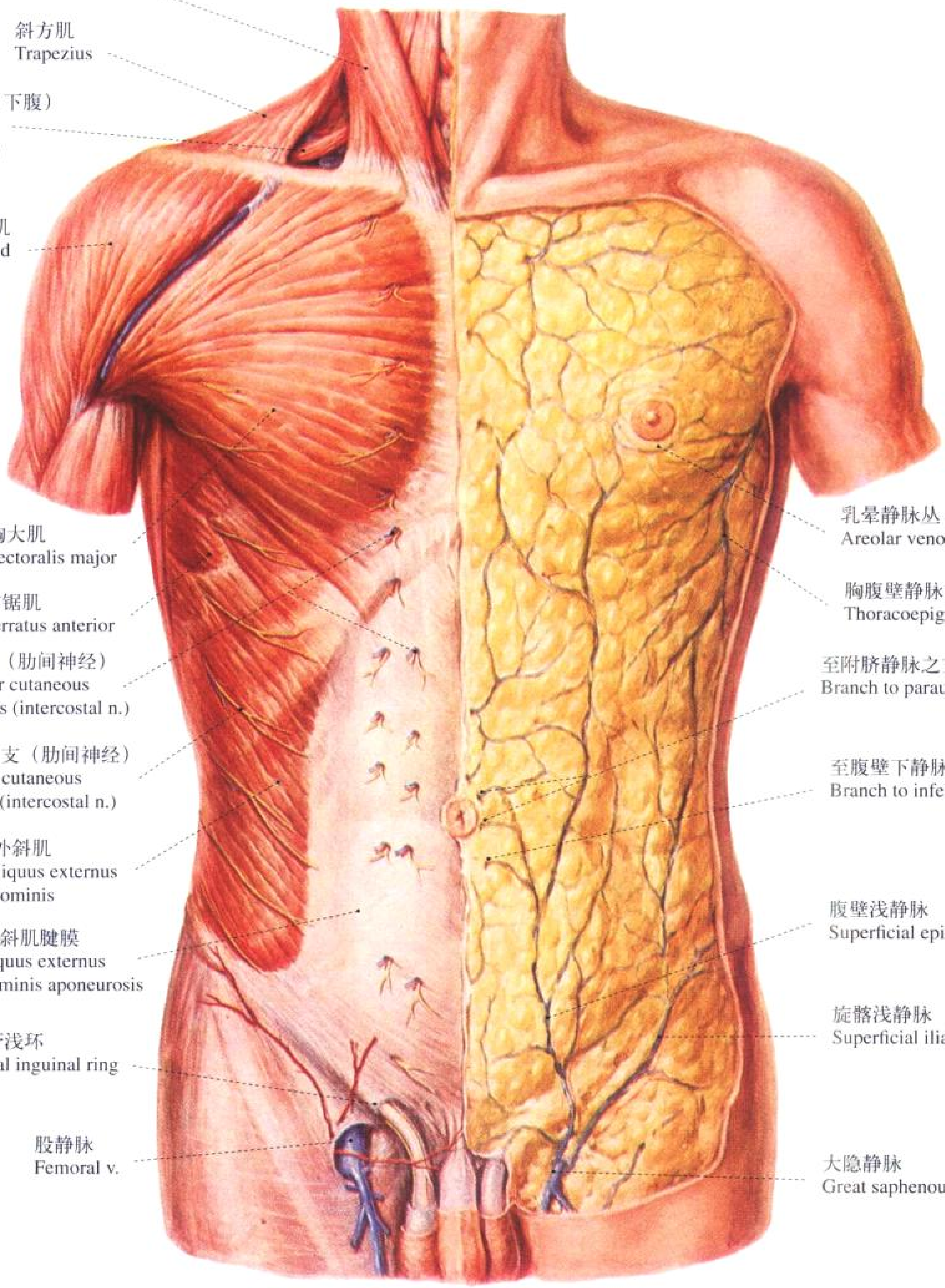
359. 背部的肌肉和神经 (1)
Muscles and nerves of the back (1)



360. 背部的肌肉和神经 (2)
Muscles and nerves of the back (2)



361. 背部的肌肉和神经 (3)
Muscles and nerves of the back (3)



362. 胸腹壁的肌肉、血管和神经 (1)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the thoracic and abdominal wall (1)

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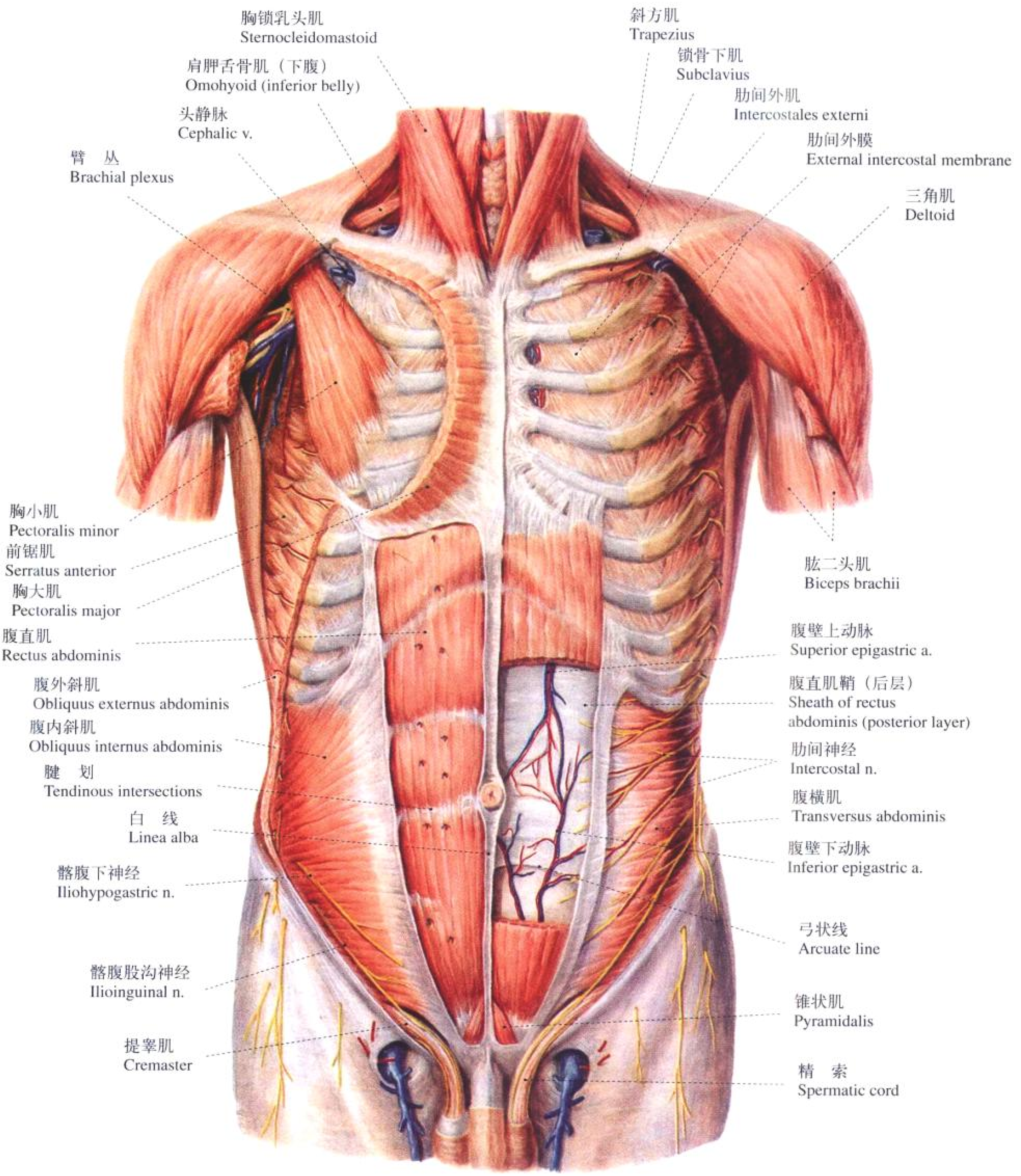
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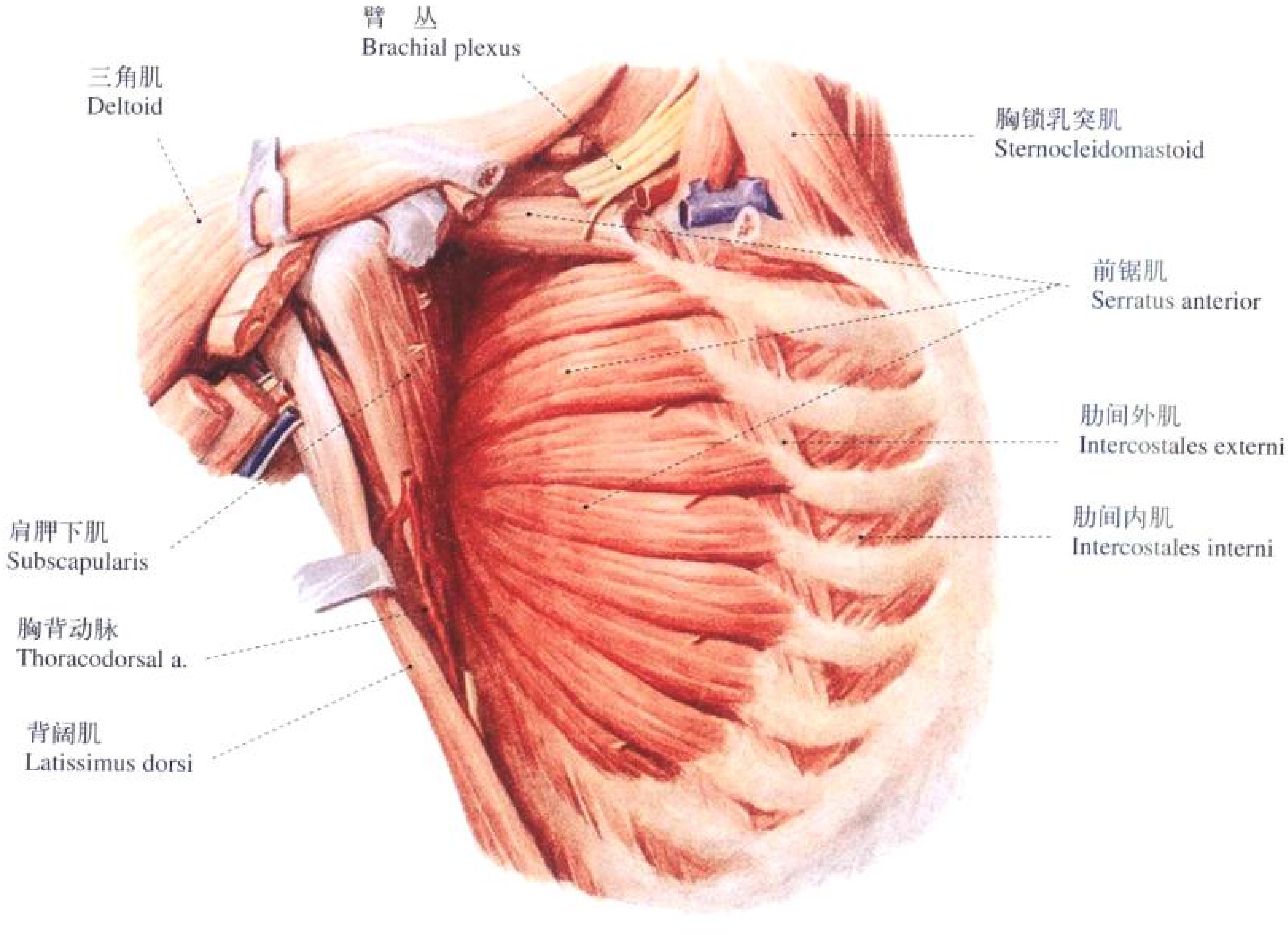
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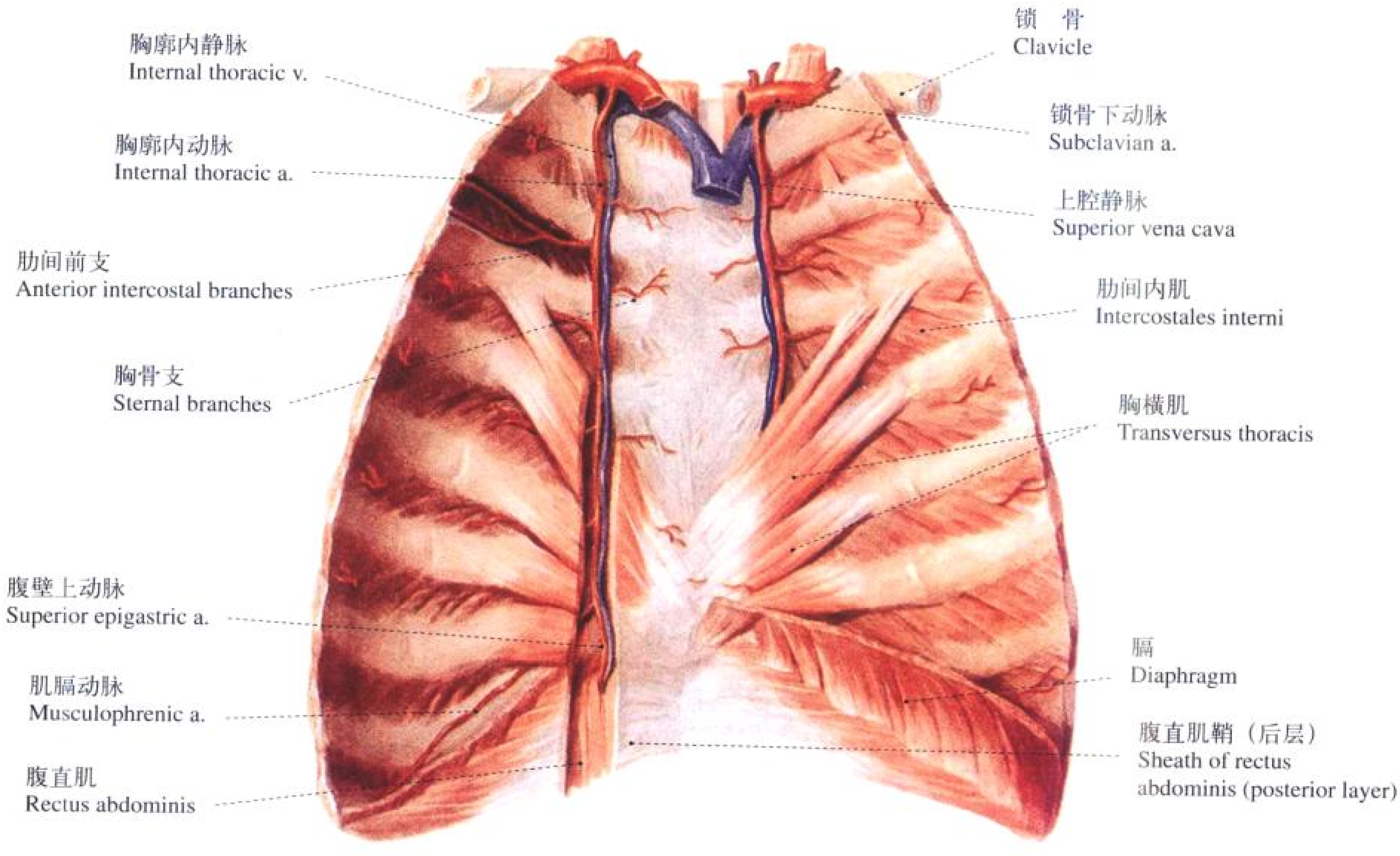
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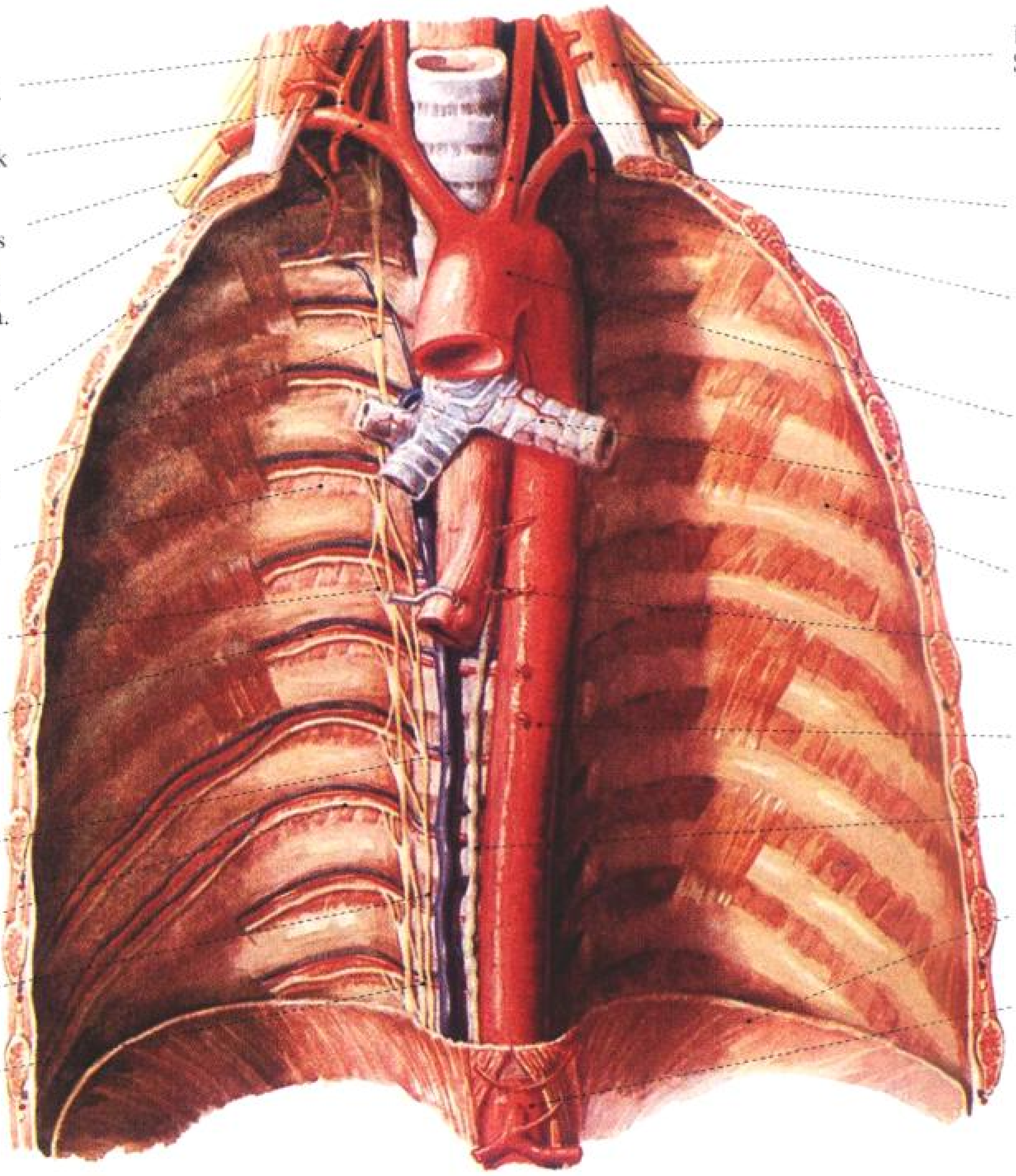
363. 胸腹壁的肌肉、血管和神经 (2)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the thoracic and abdominal wall (2)



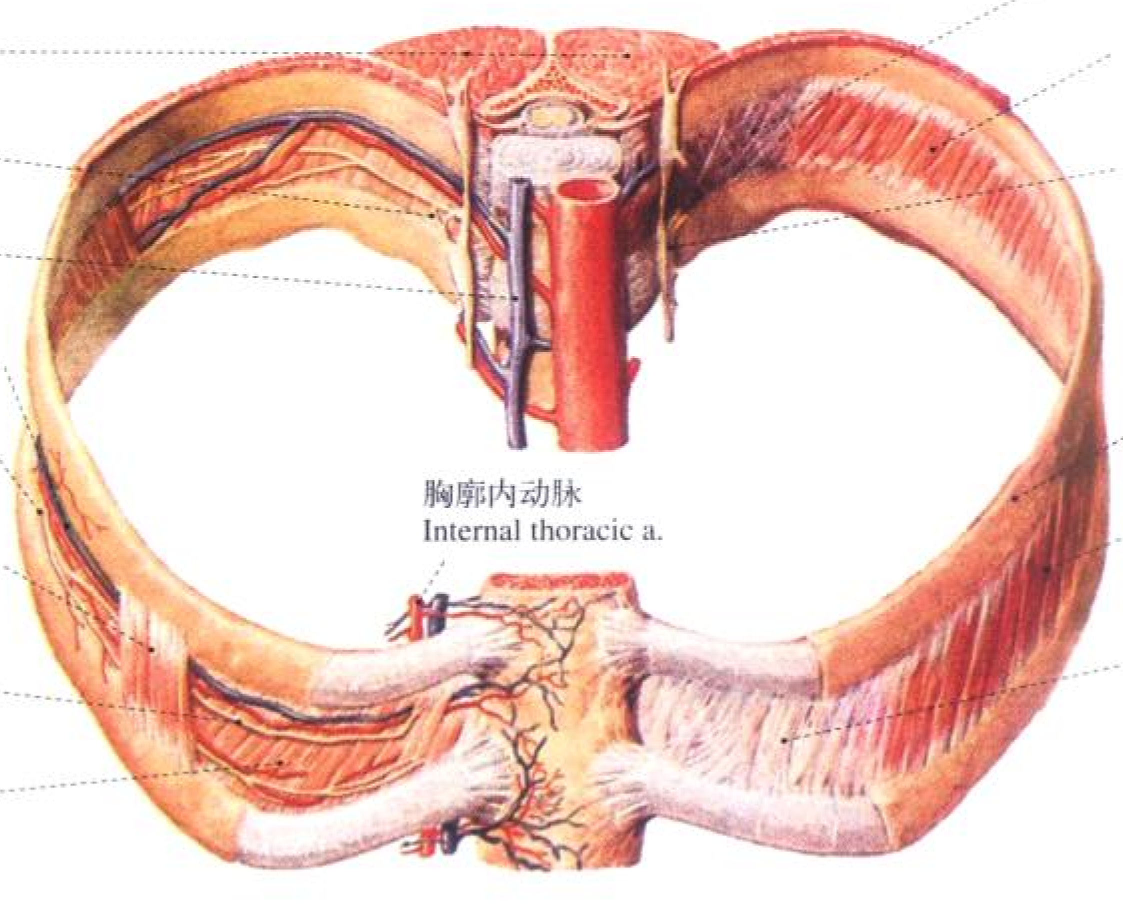
364. 前锯肌
The serratus anterior



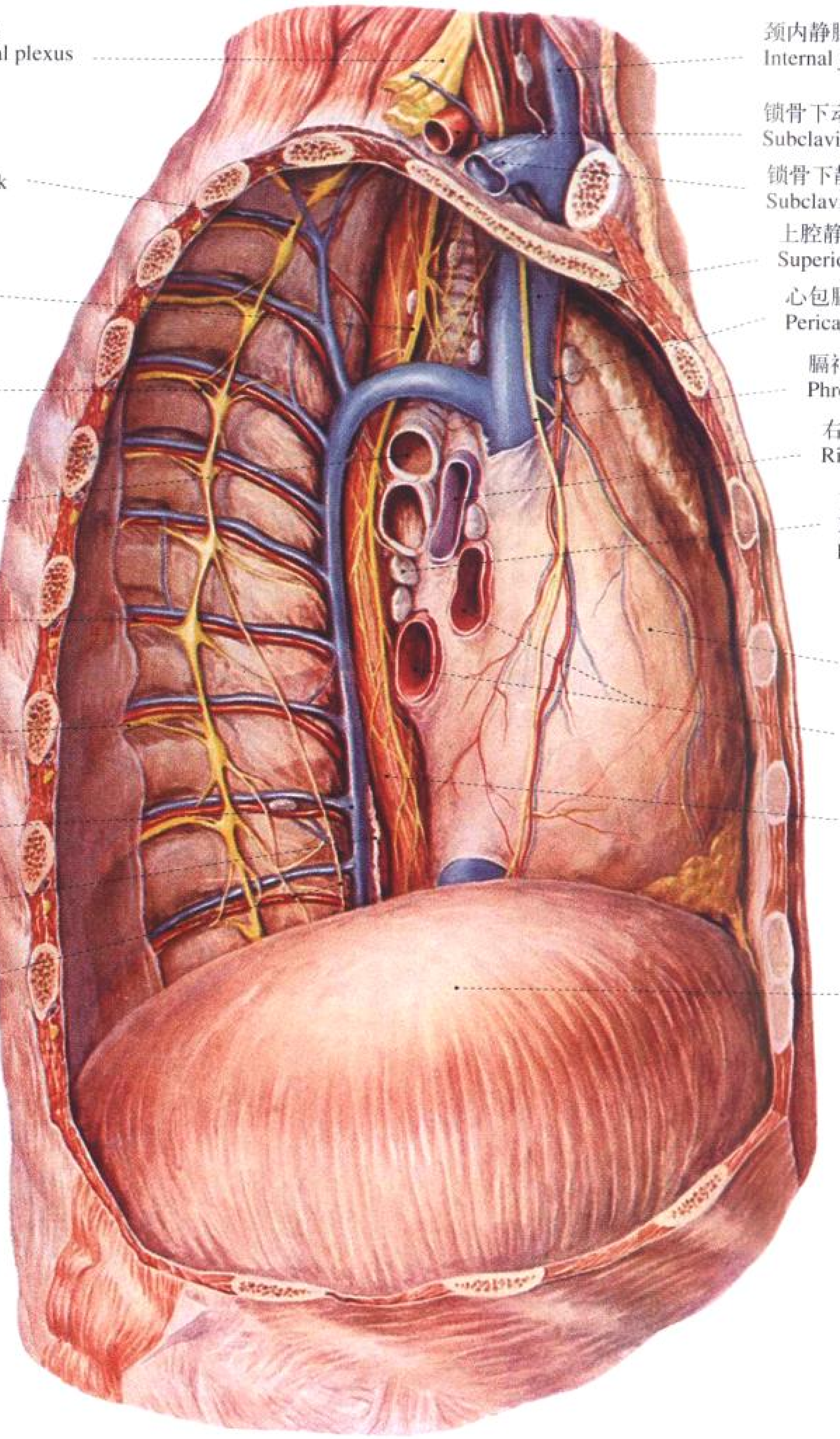
365. 胸廓前壁内面观
Internal aspect of the anterior wall of the thorax



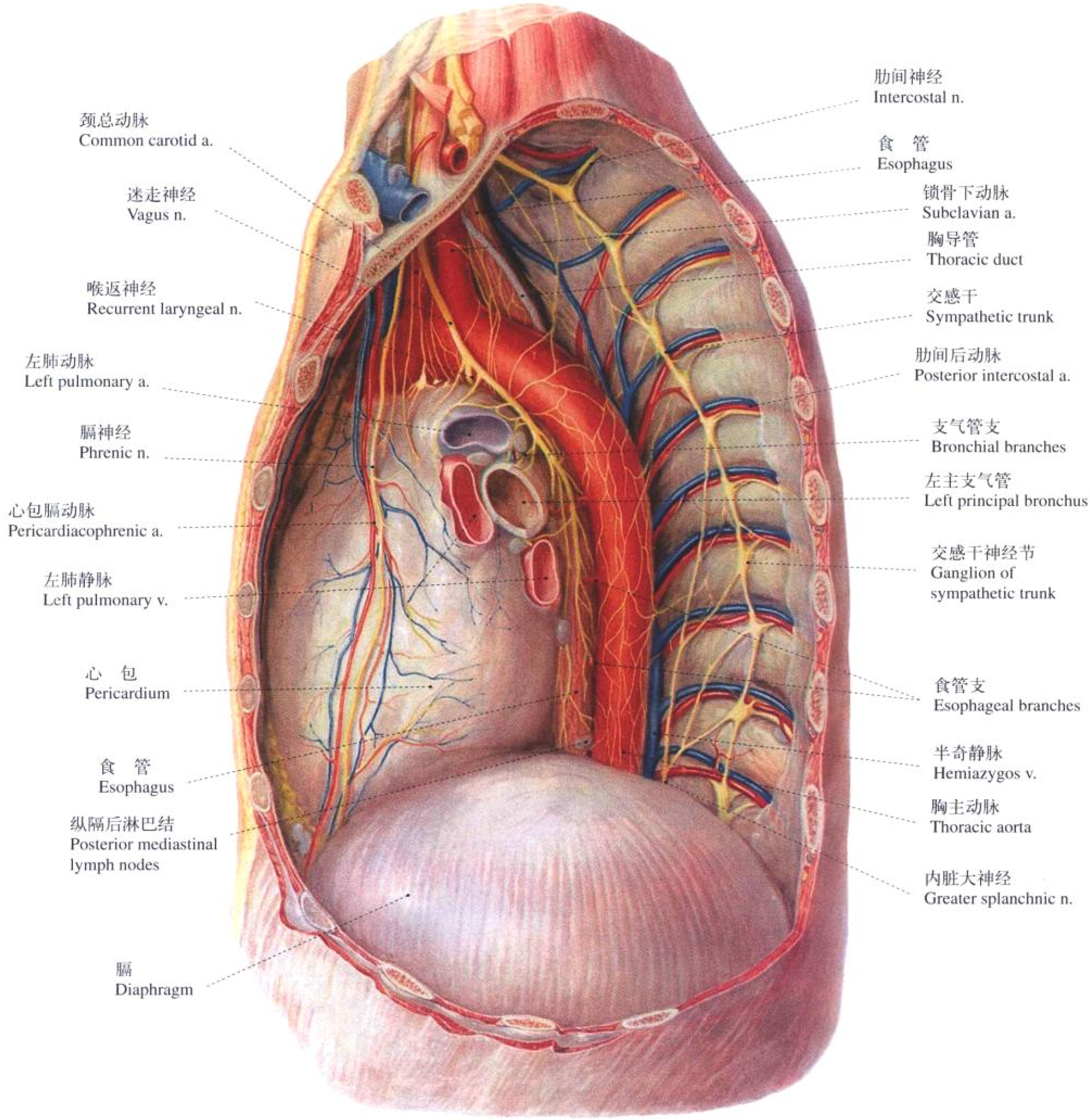
366. 胸主动脉及其分支
The thoracic aorta and its branches



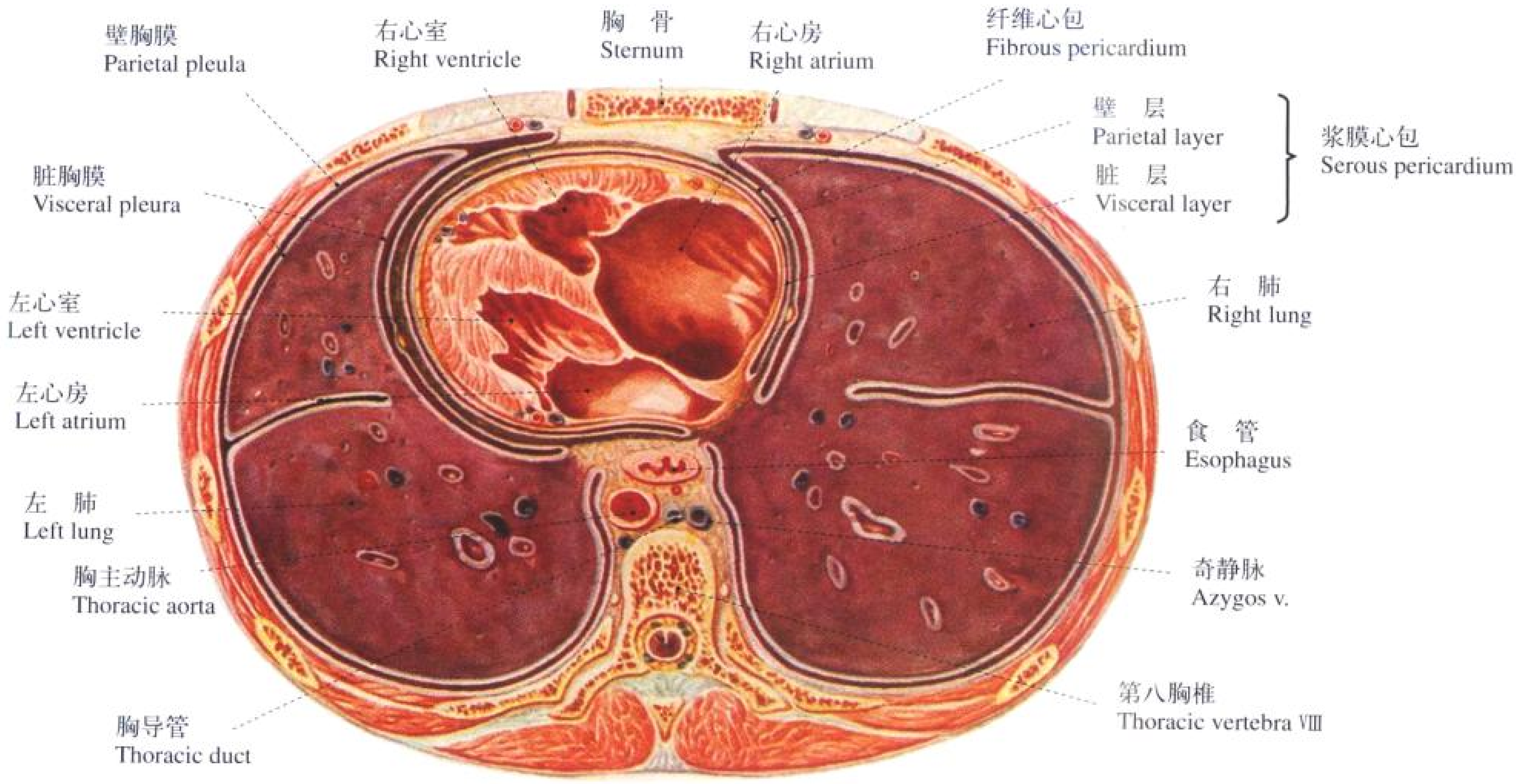
367. 胸壁局解
Topography of the thoracic wall



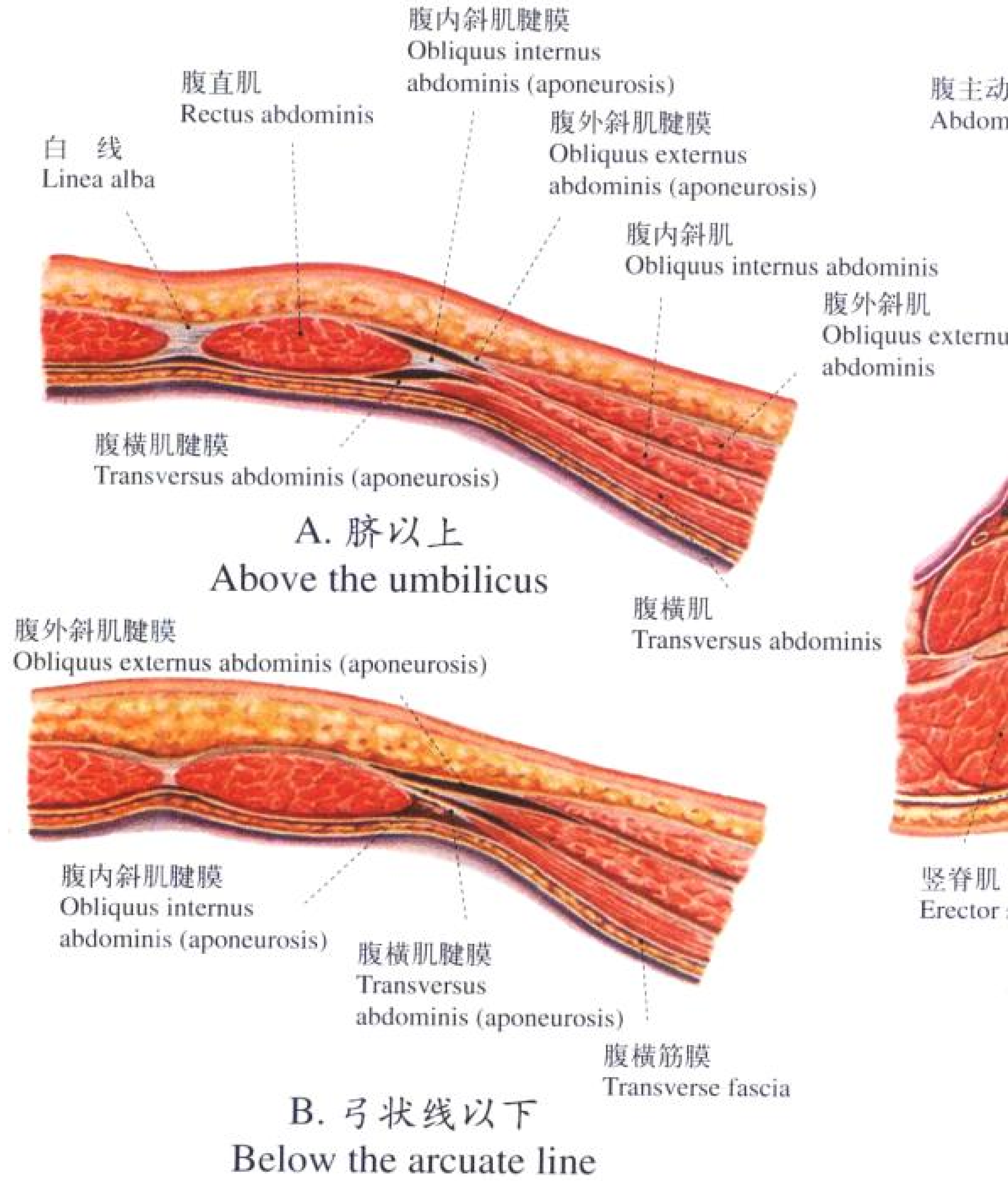
368. 纵隔（右侧）
The mediastinum. Right aspect



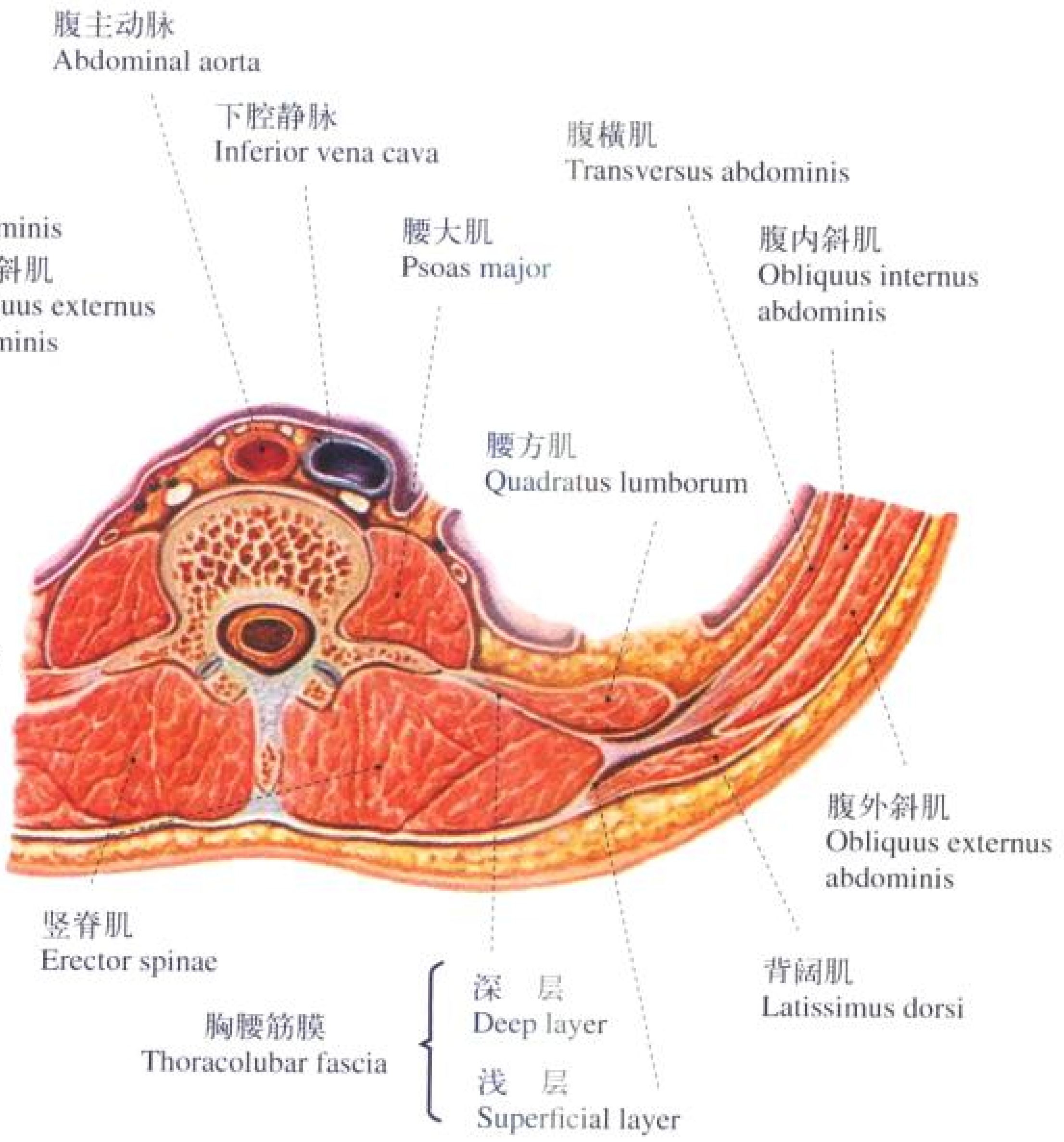
369. 纵隔（左侧）
The mediastinum. Left aspect



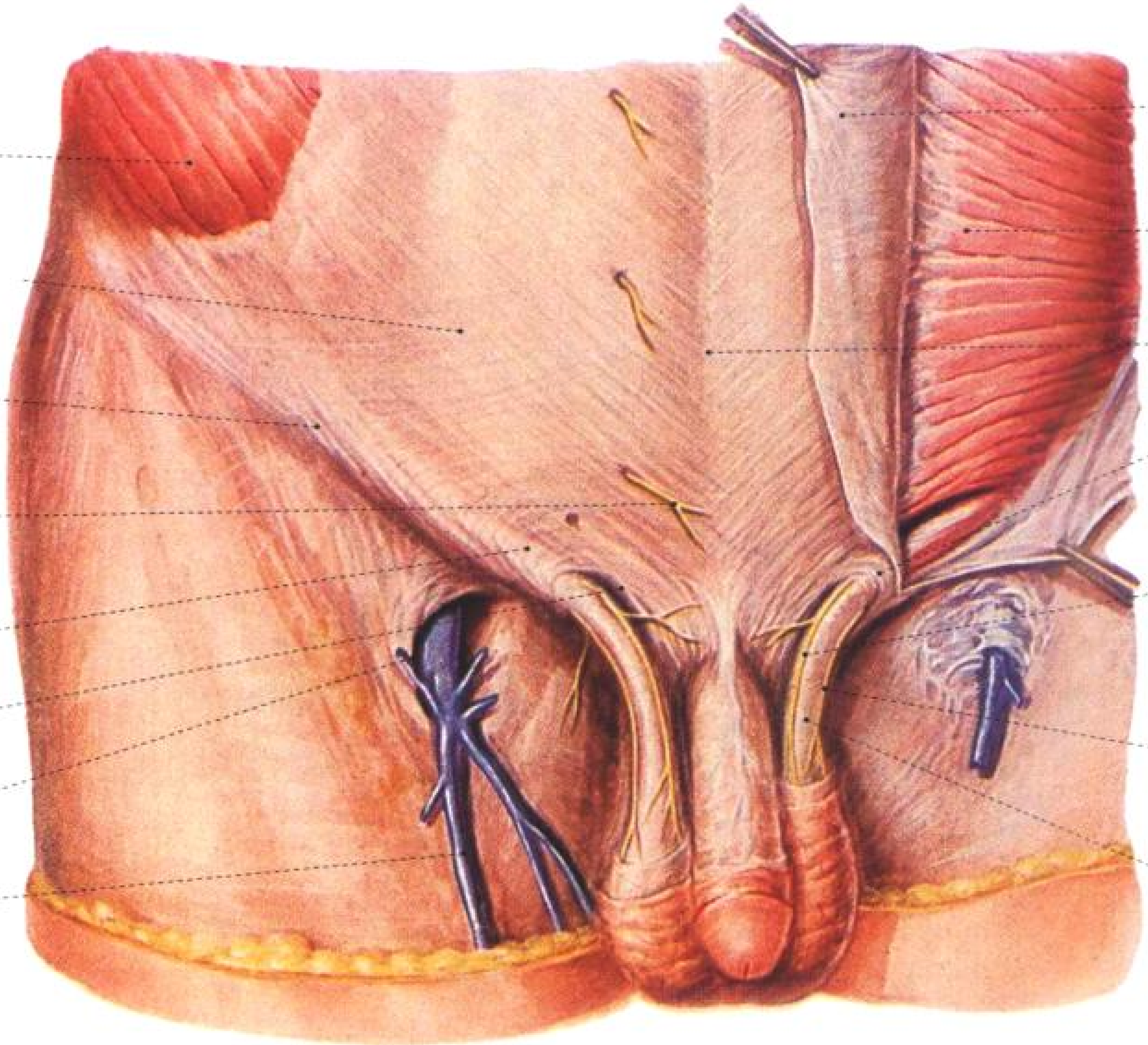
370. 胸部横断面
Transverse section of the thorax



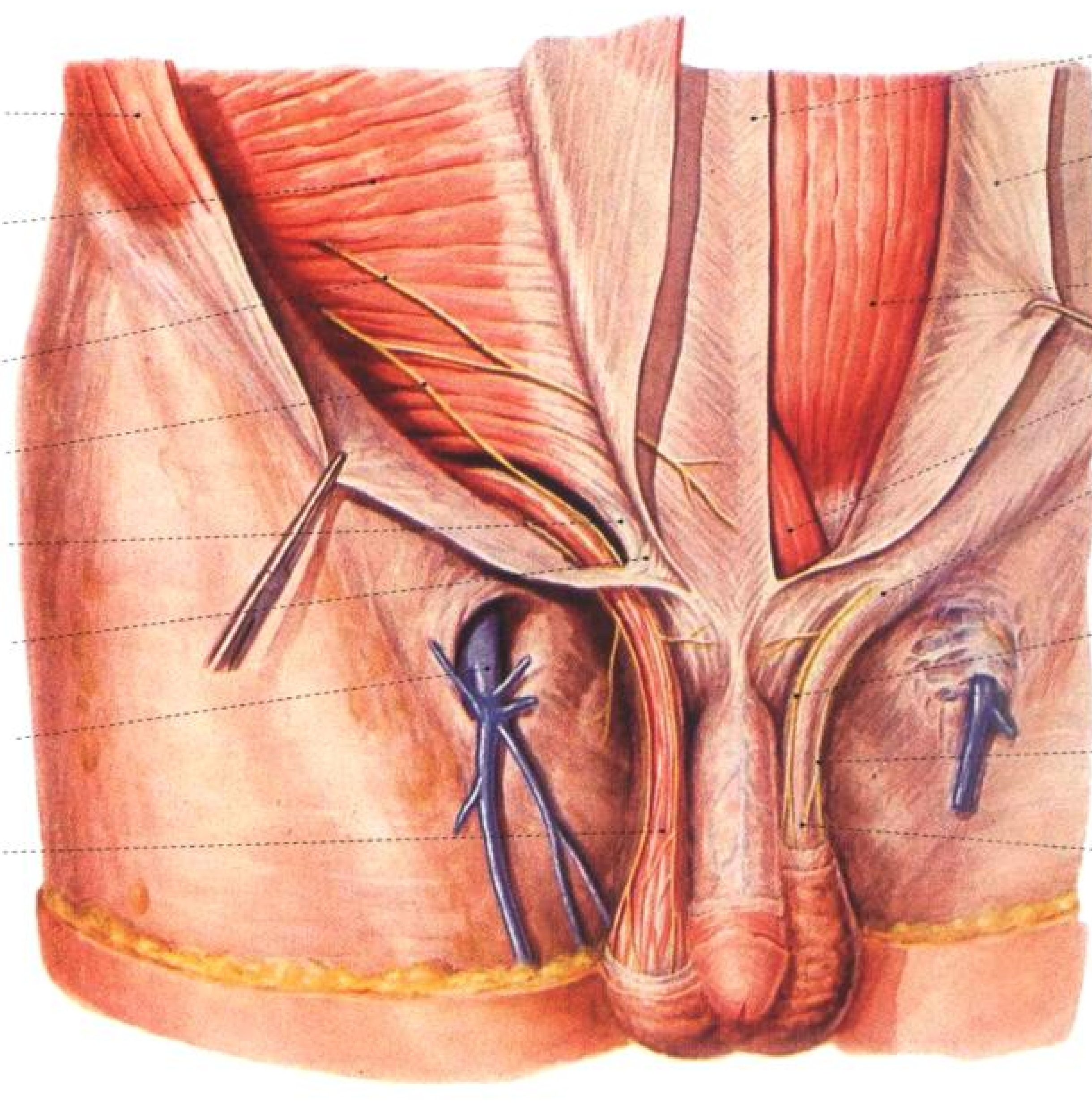
371. 腹前壁横断面
Transverse section through the anterior abdominal wall



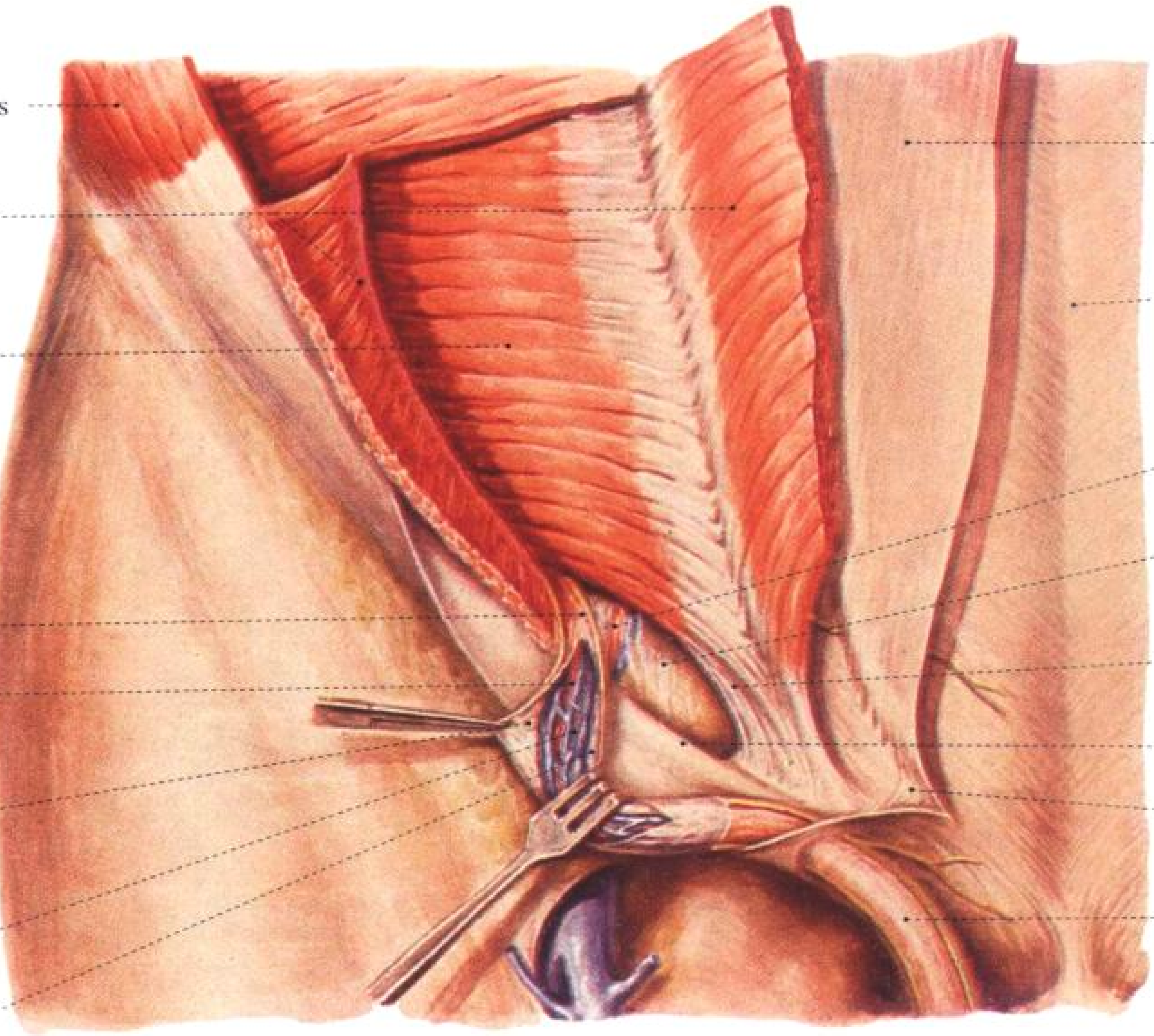
372. 腹后壁横断面
Transverse section through the posterior abdominal wall



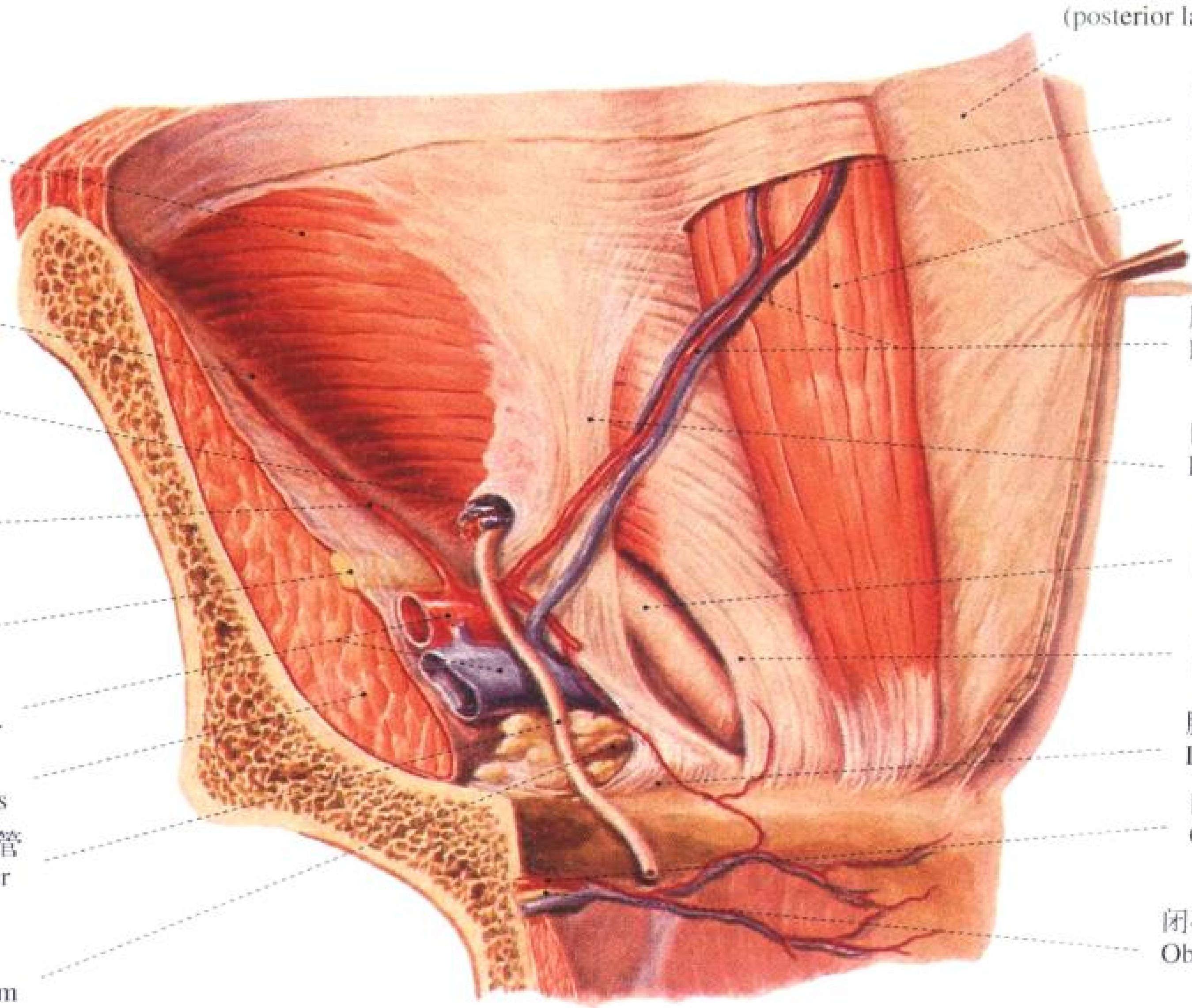
373. 腹股沟管 (1)
The inguinal canal (1)



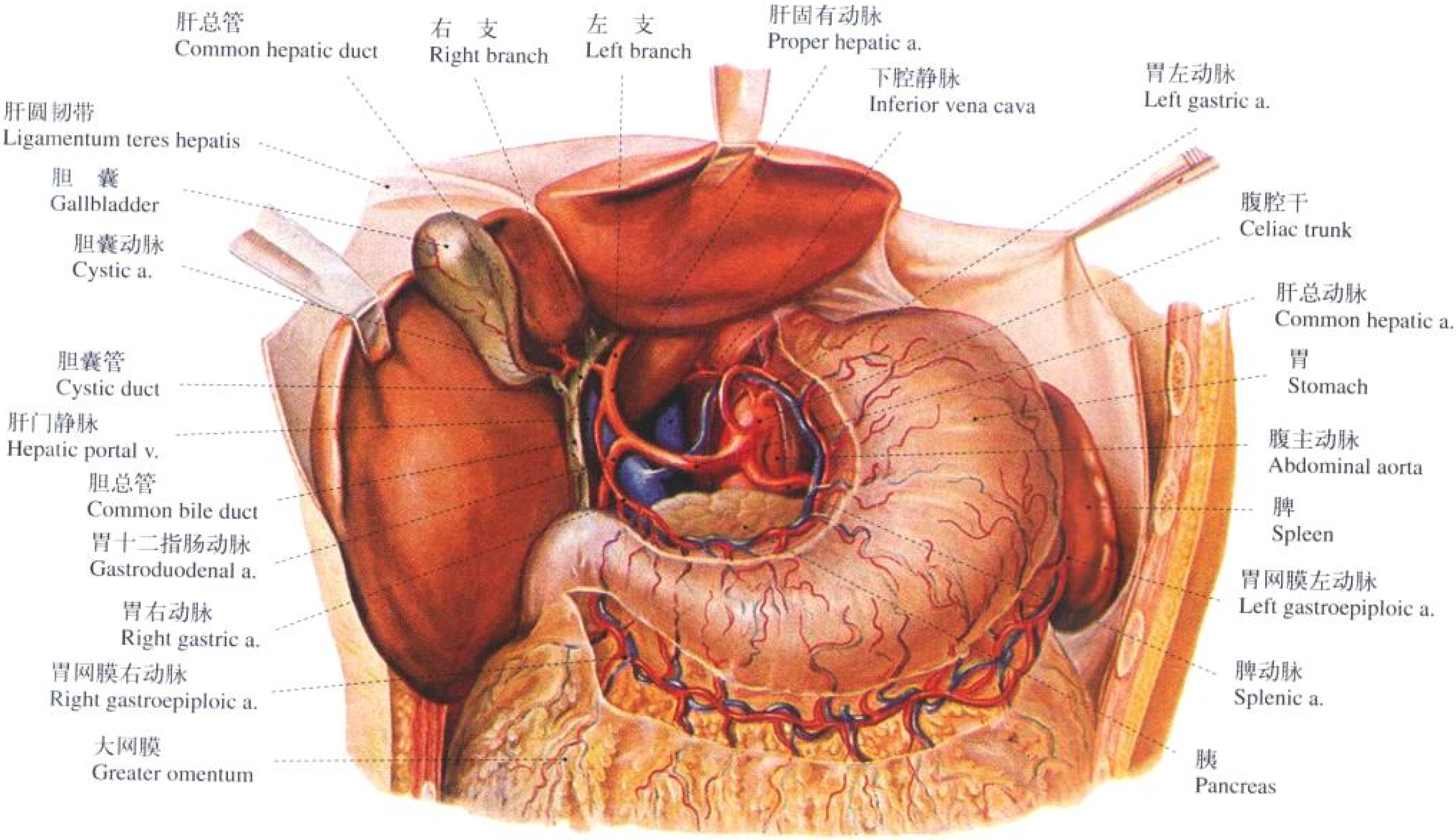
374. 腹股沟管 (2)
The inguinal canal (2)



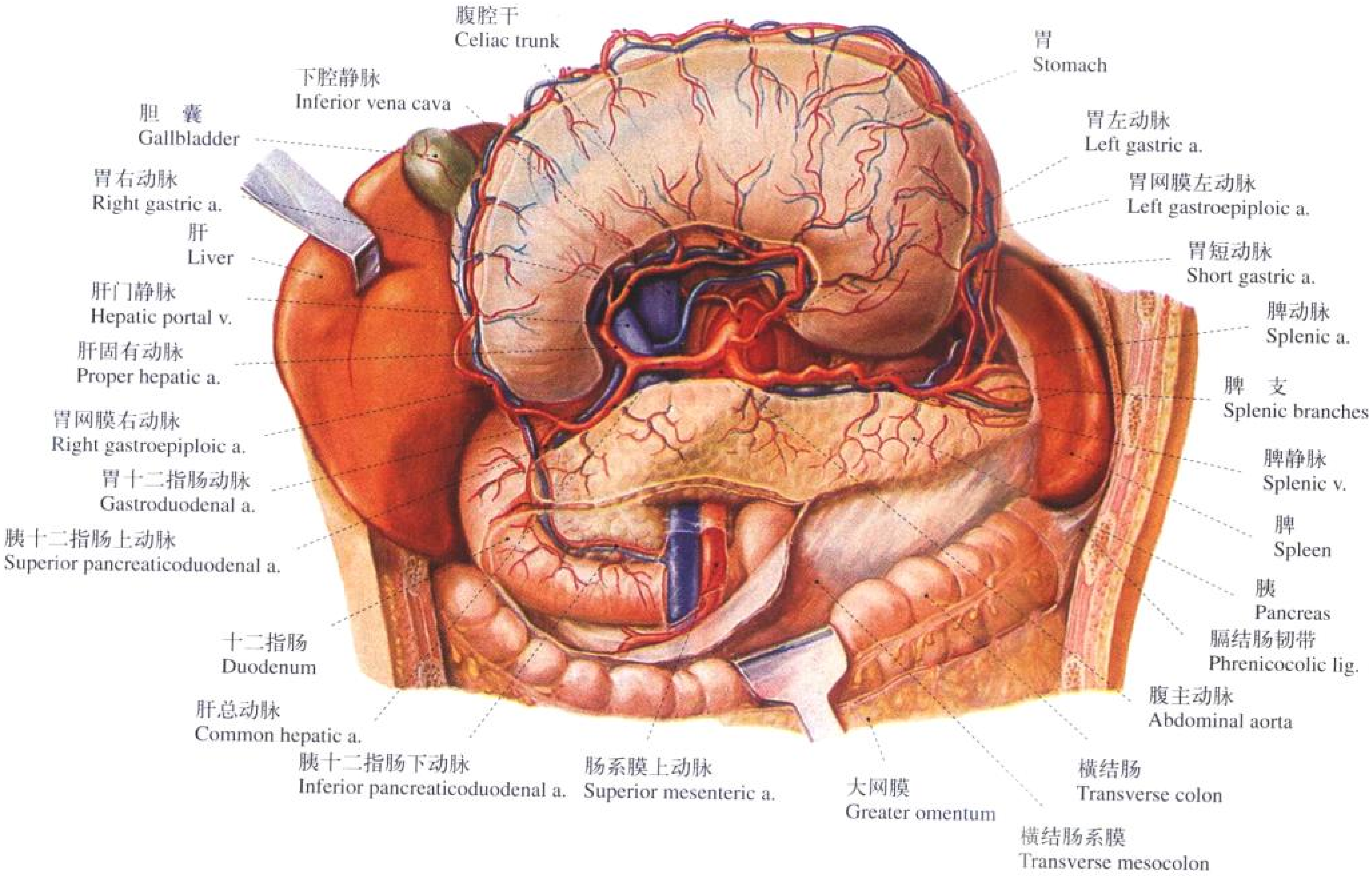
375. 腹股沟管 (3)
The inguinal canal (3)



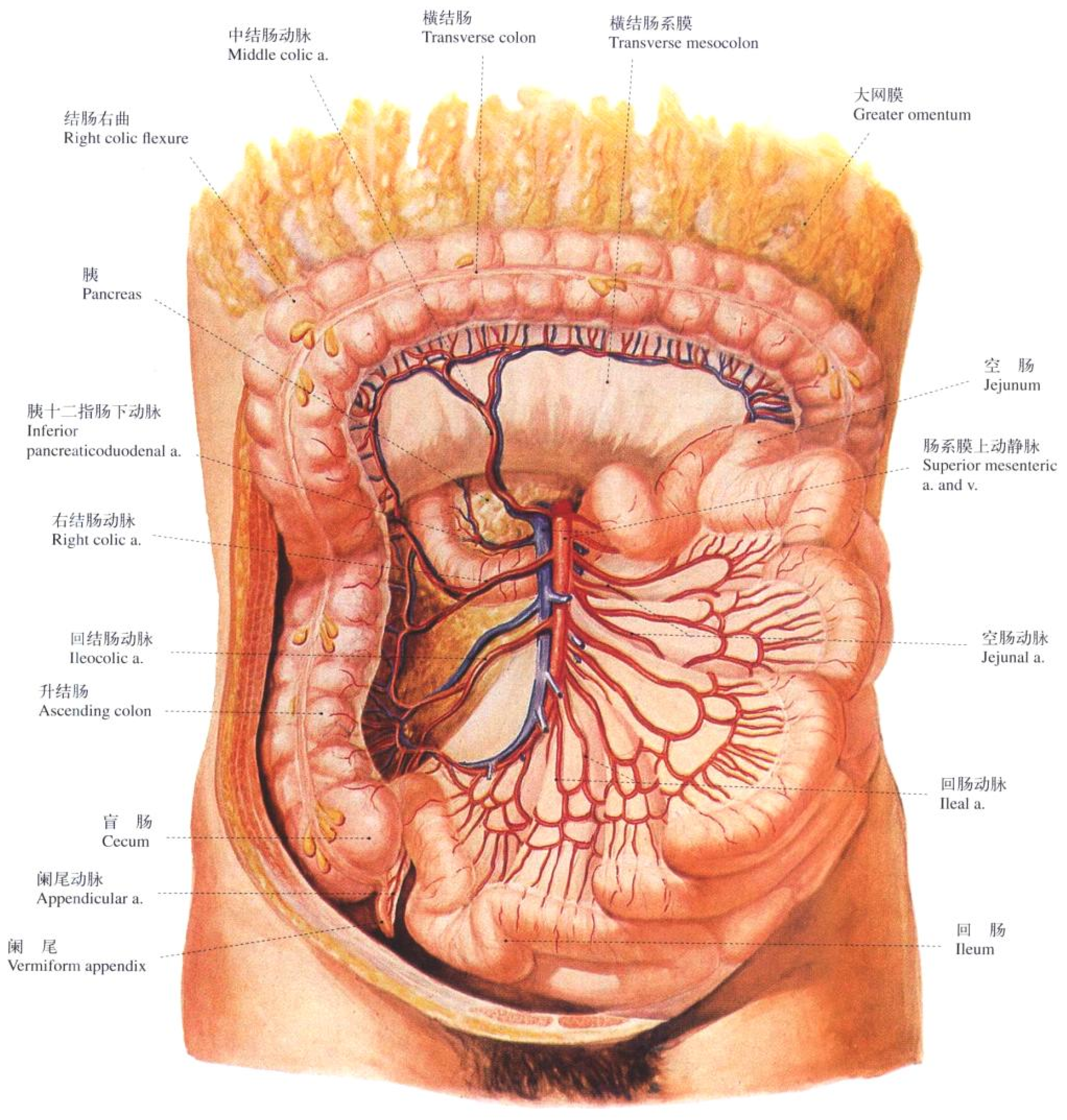
376. 腹股沟三角
The inguinal triangle



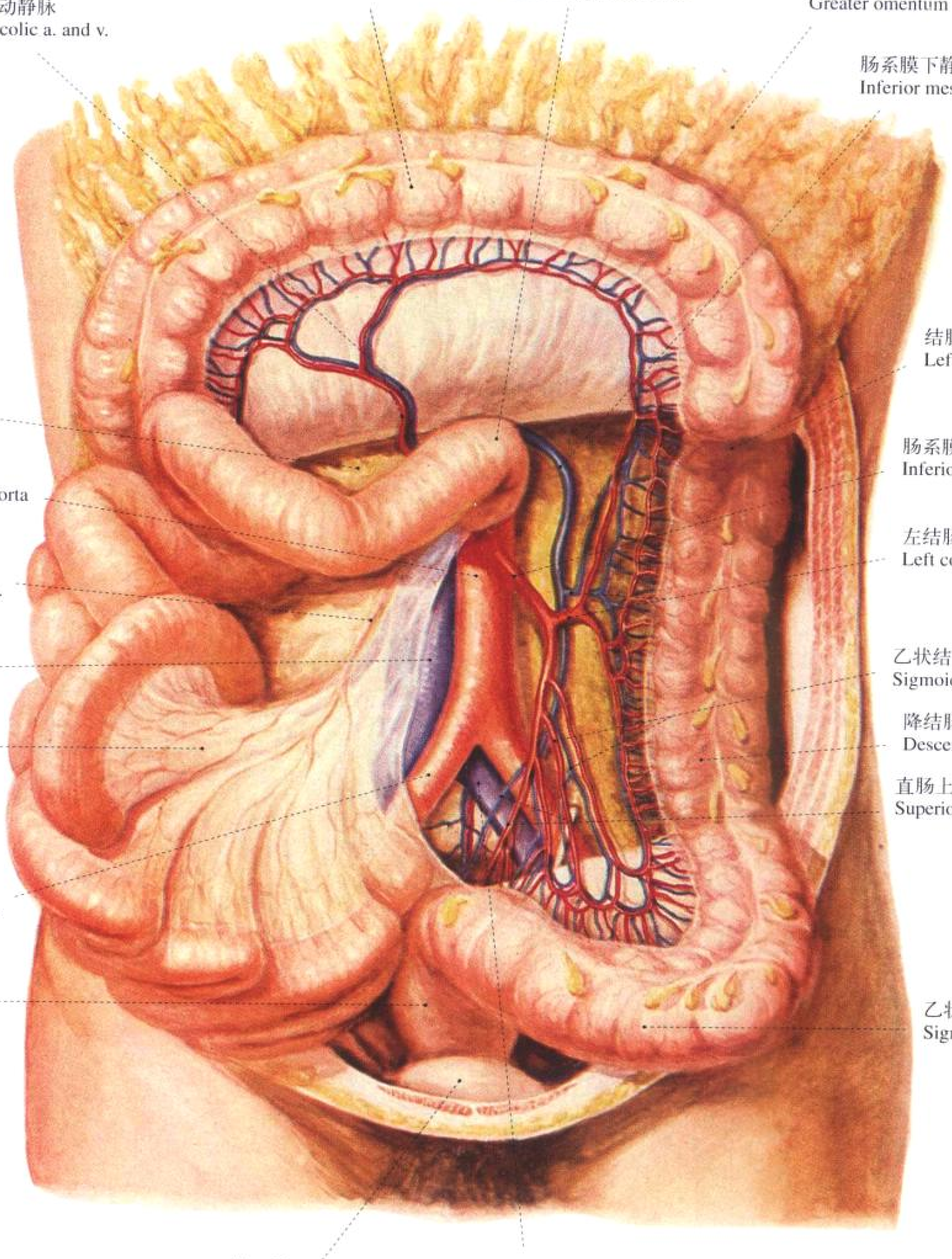
377. 腹上部器官和腹腔干及其分支 (1)
The organs of the upper abdomen and the celiac trunk and its branches (1)



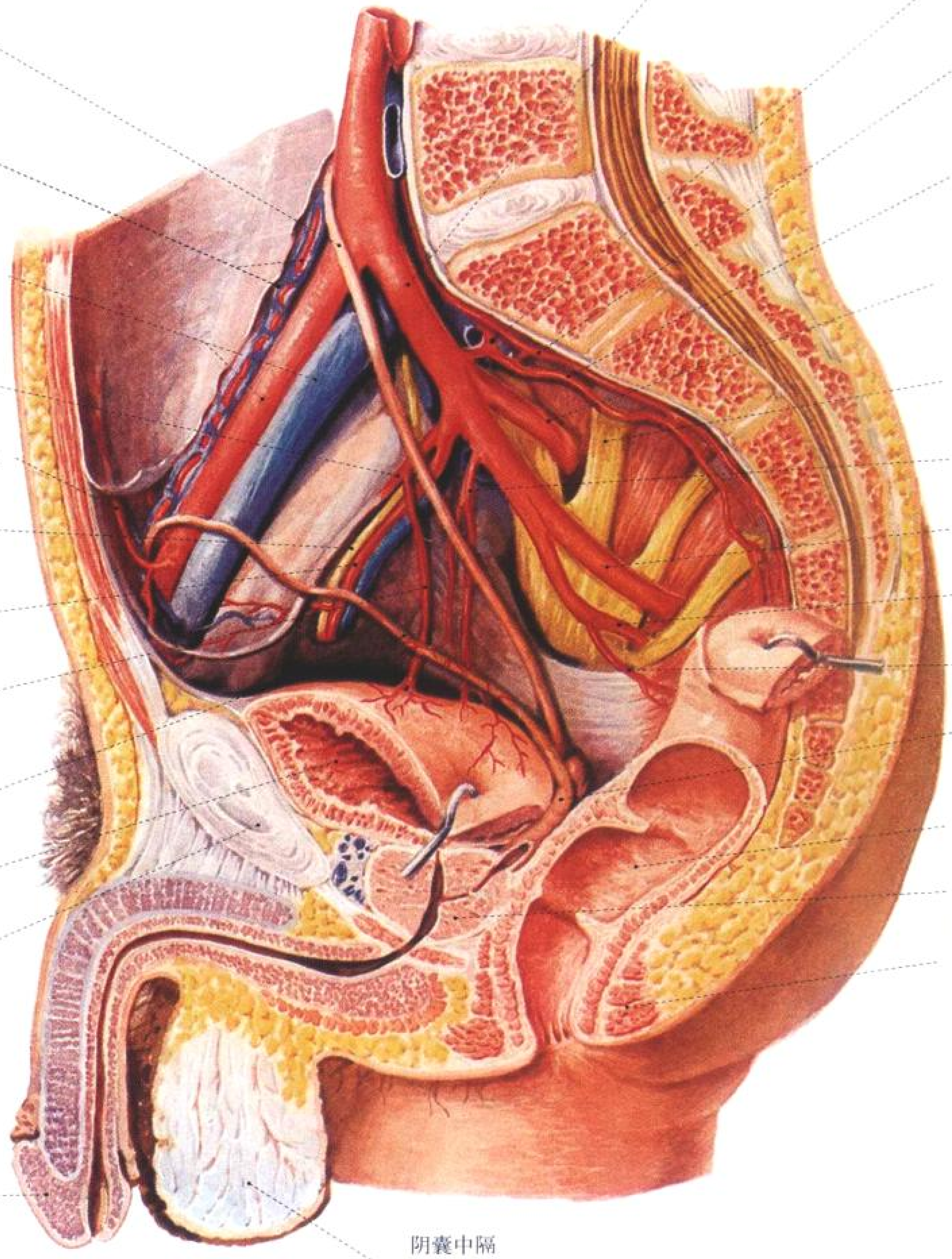
378. 腹上部器官和腹腔干及其分支 (2)
The organs of the upper abdomen and the celiac trunk and its branches (2)



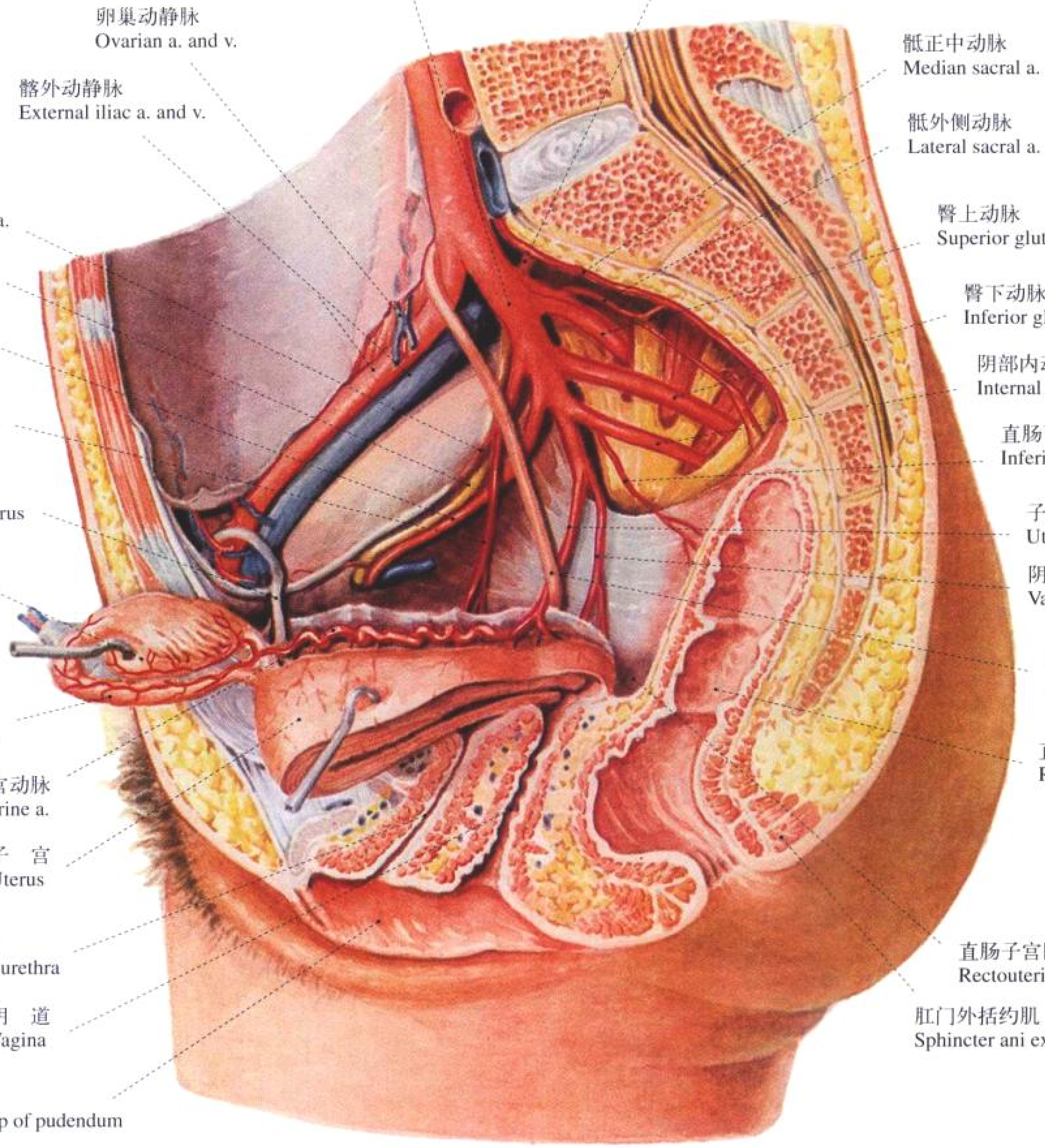
379. 小肠、大肠和肠系膜上动脉
The small and large intestines and the superior mesenteric artery



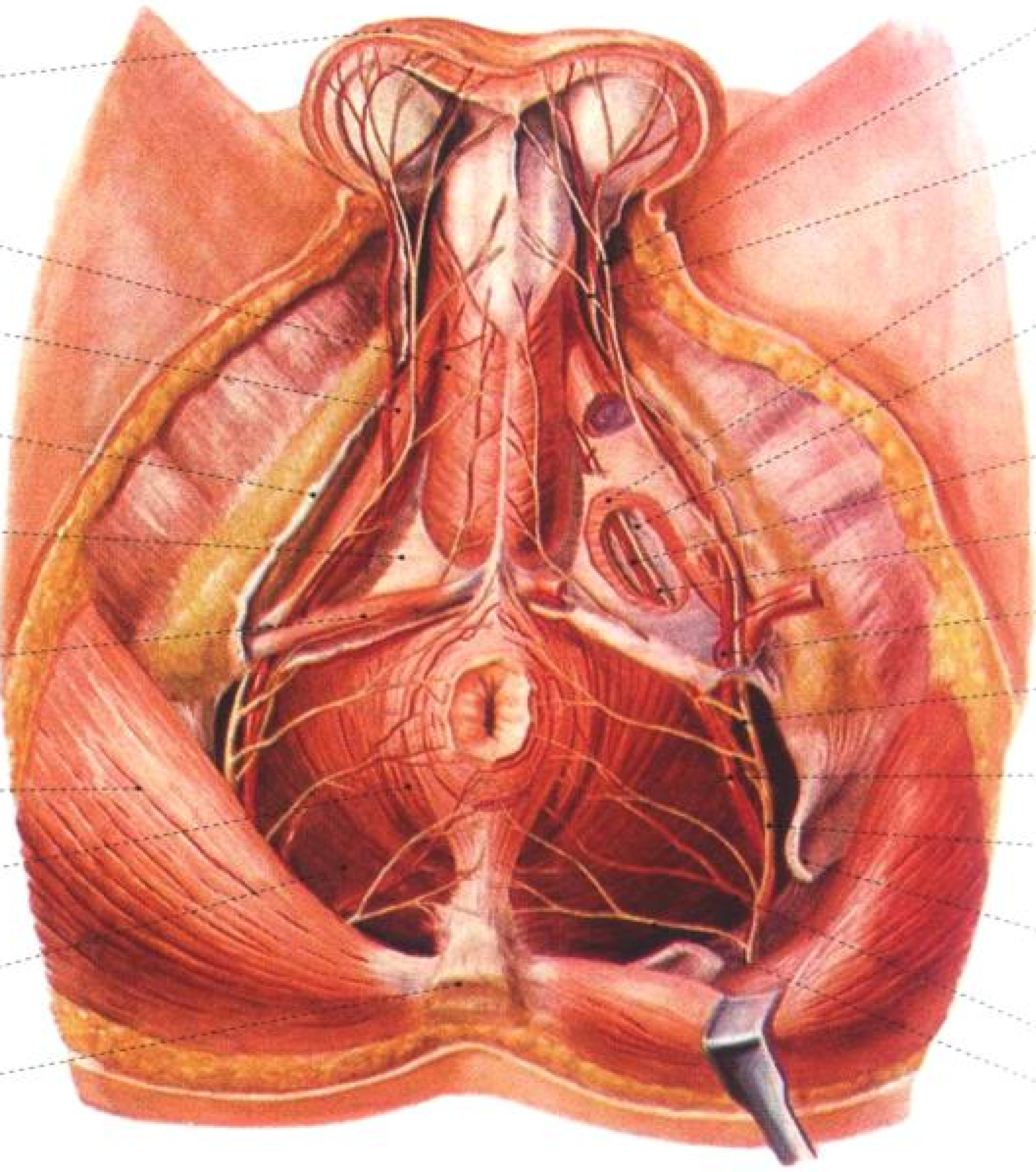
380. 小肠、大肠和肠系膜下动脉
The small and large intestines and the inferior mesenteric artery



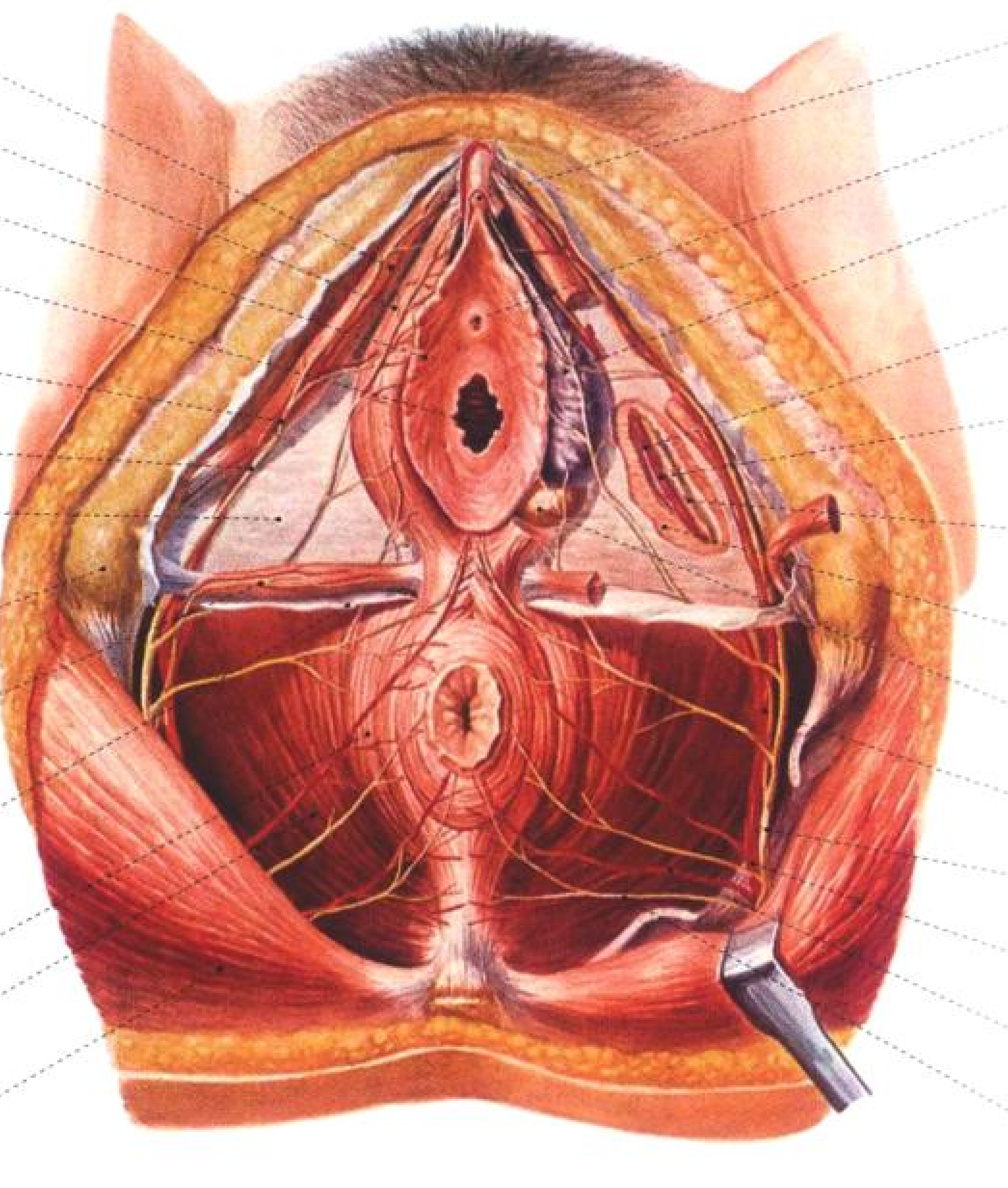
381. 盆腔的血管（男）
Blood vessels of the pelvic cavity (Male)



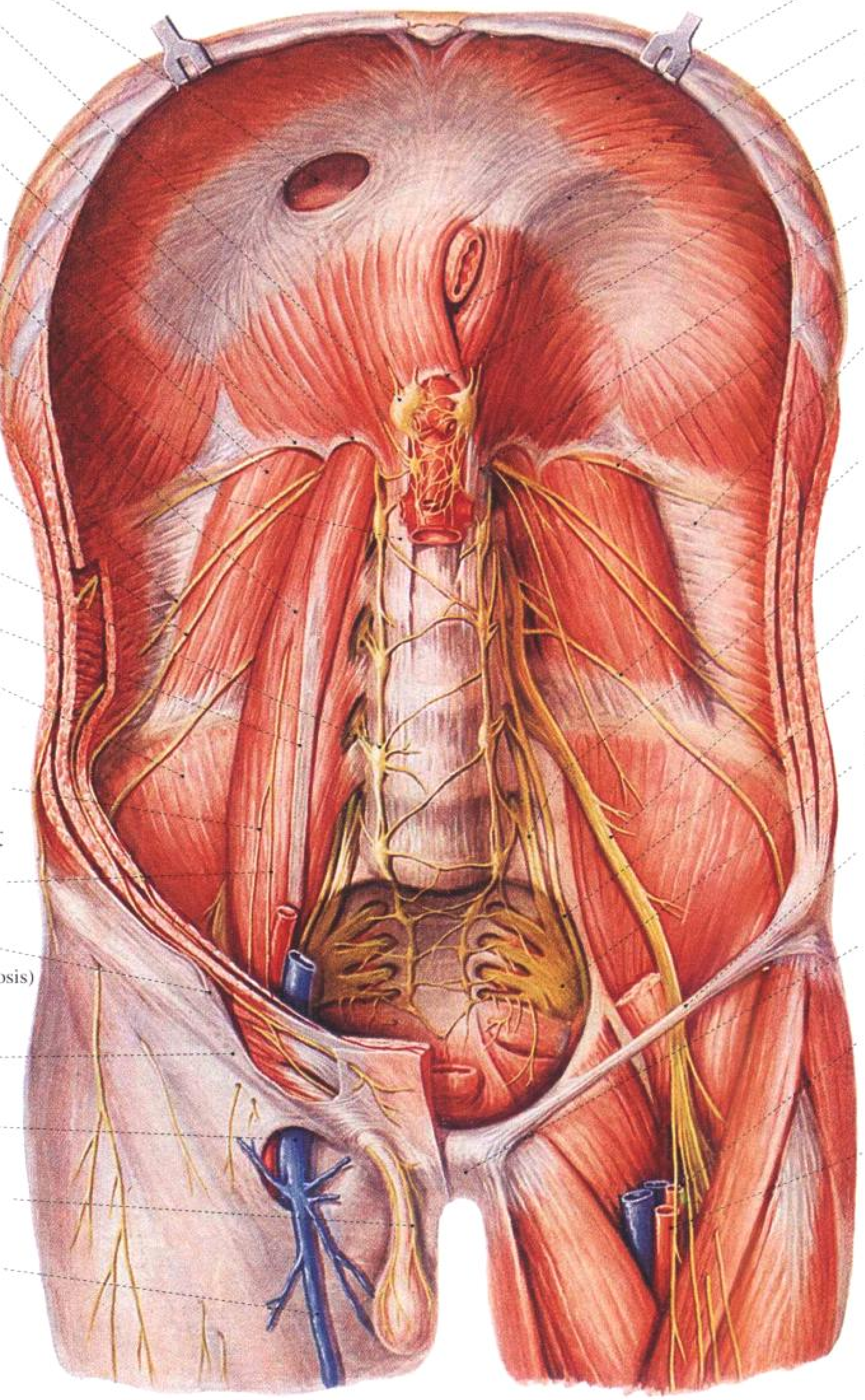
382. 盆腔的血管（女）
Blood vessels of the pelvic cavity (Female)



383. 男性会阴的肌肉、血管及神经
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the male perineum

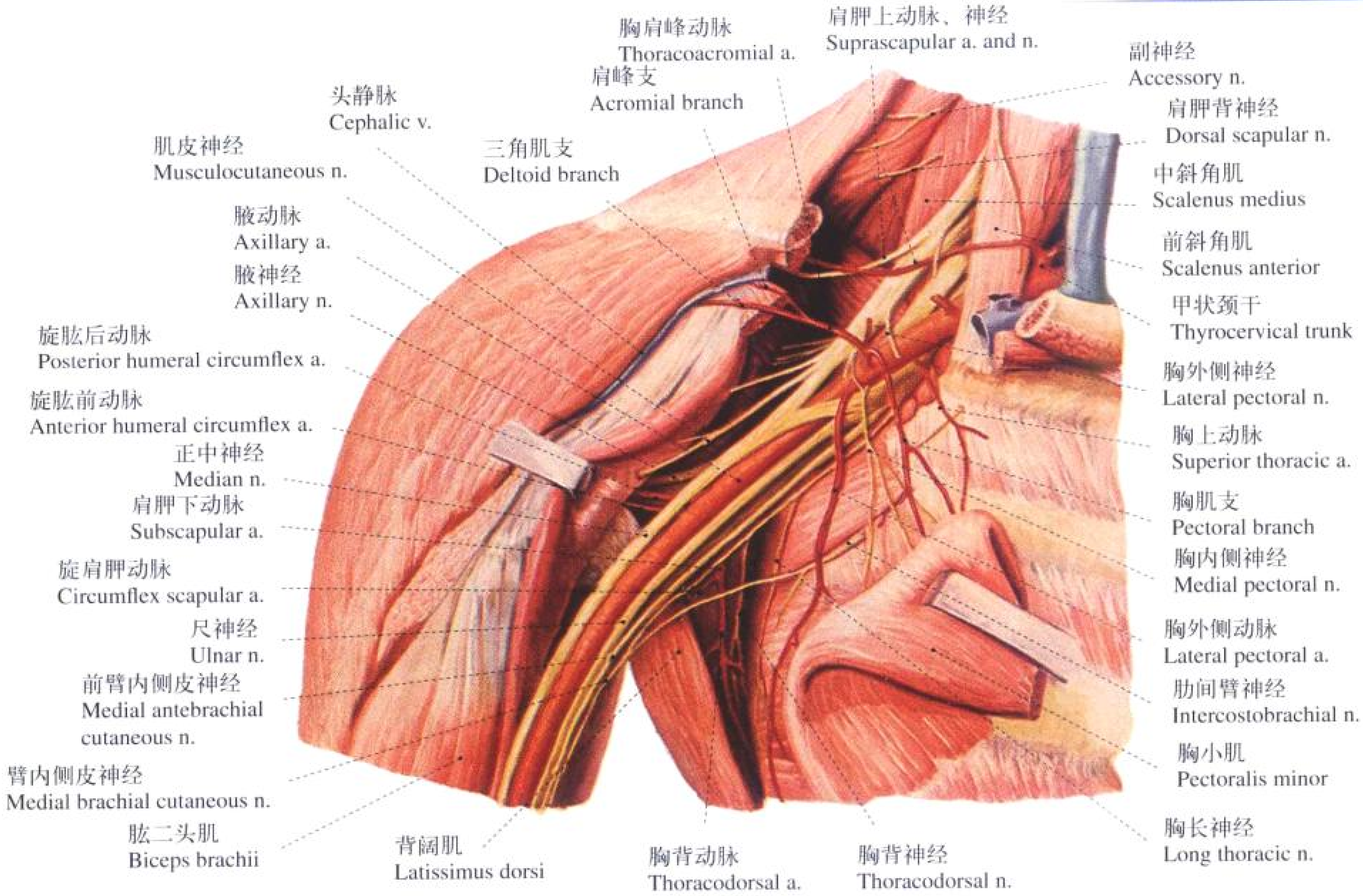


384. 女性会阴的肌肉、血管及神经
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the female perineum

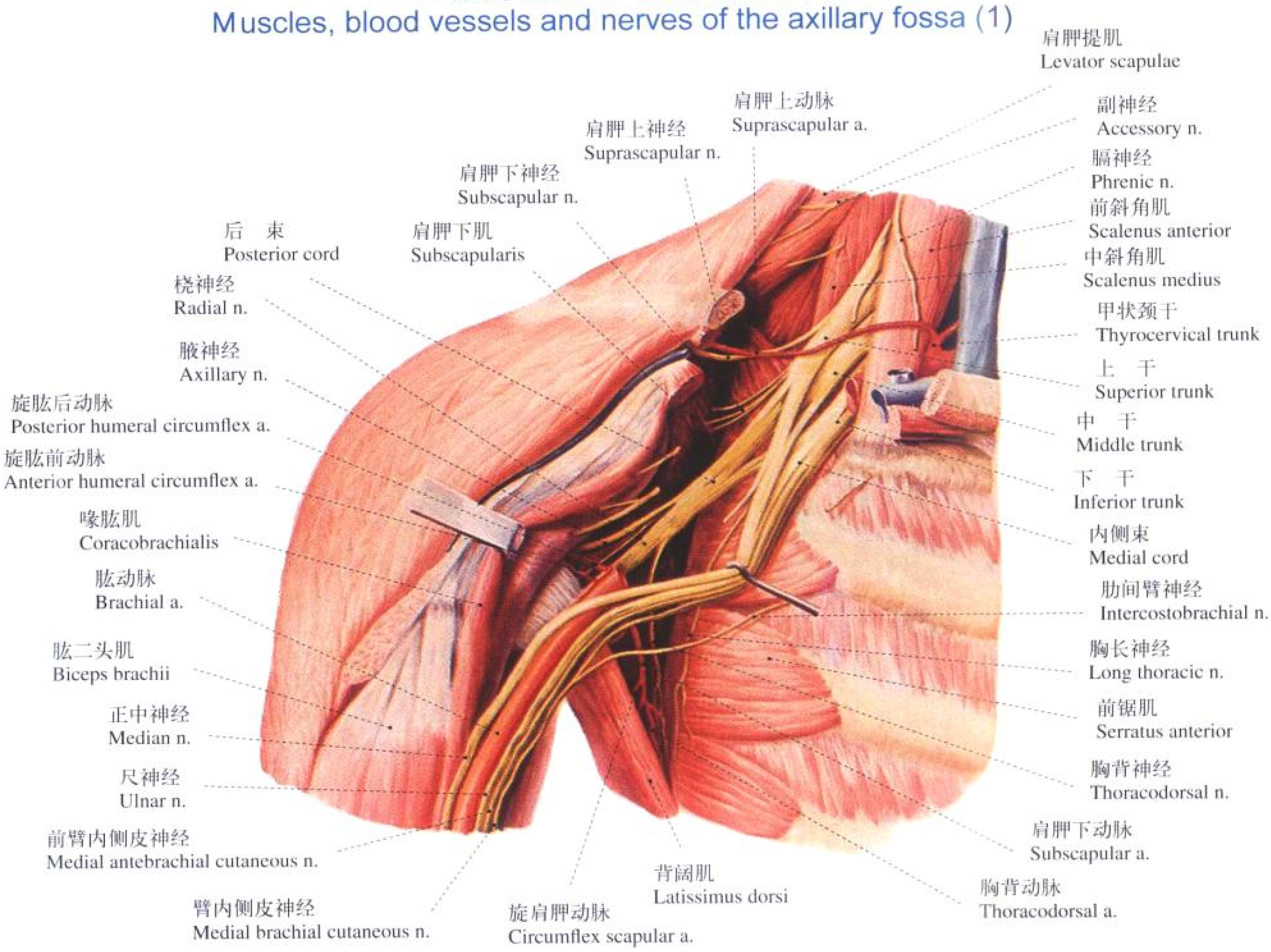


385. 膈、腹后壁的肌肉和神经

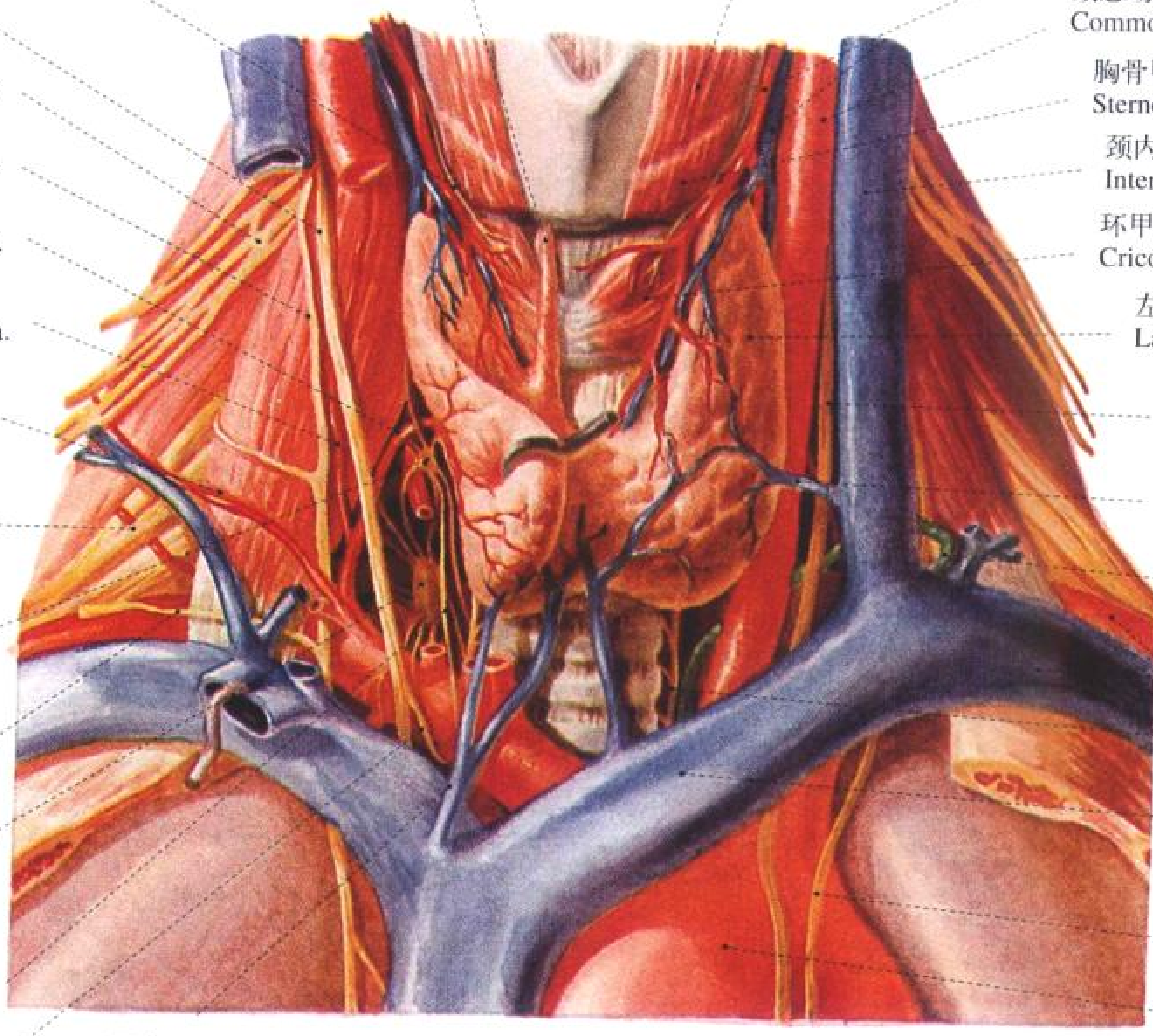
The diaphragm and the muscles and nerves of the posterior abdominal wall



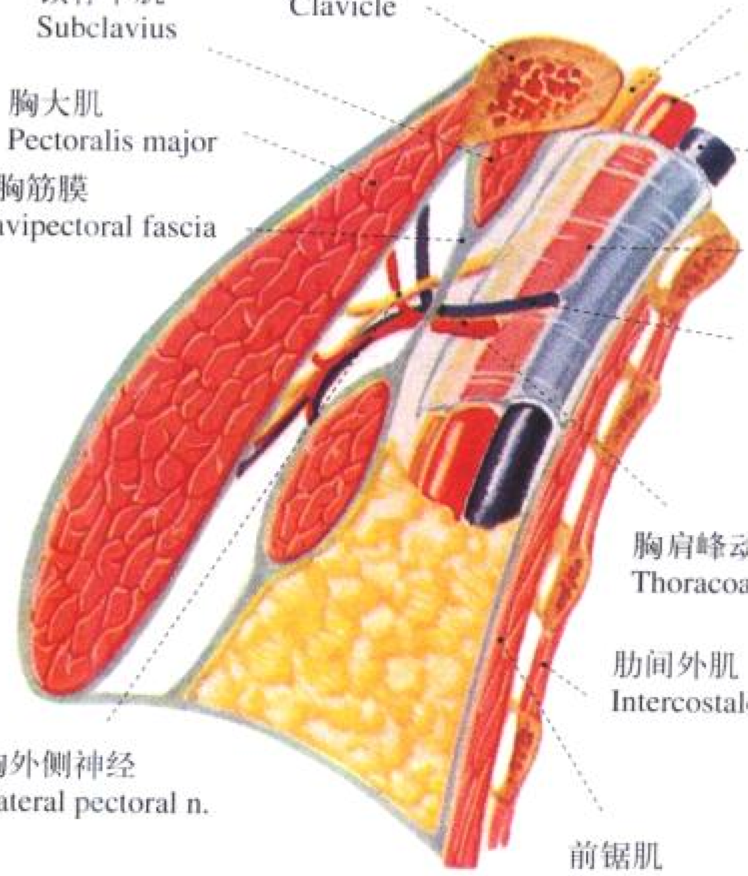
386. 腋窝的肌肉、血管和神经 (1)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the axillary fossa (1)



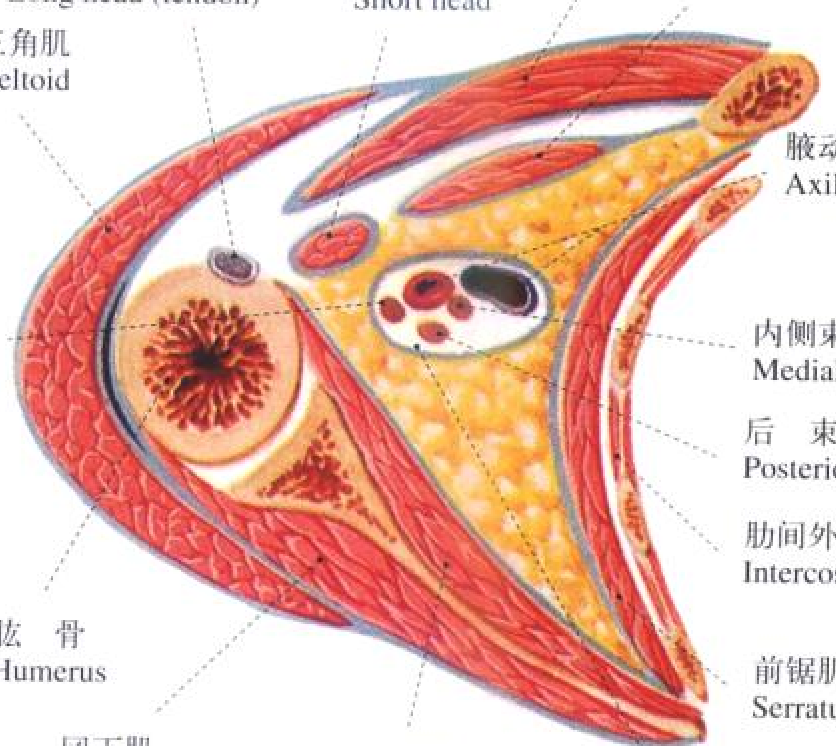
387. 腋窝的肌肉、血管和神经 (2)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the axillary fossa (2)



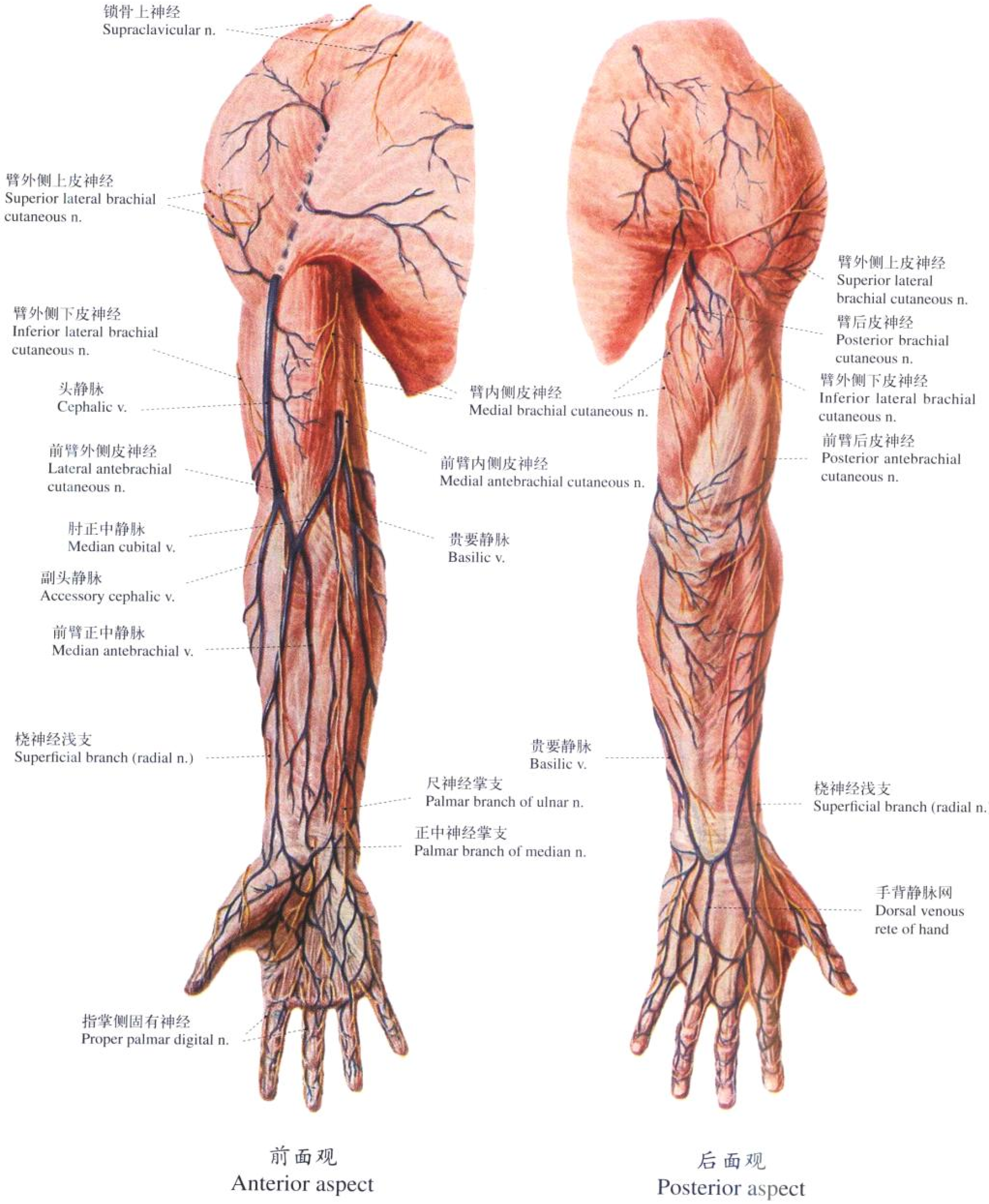
388. 颈根部局解
Topography of the root of neck



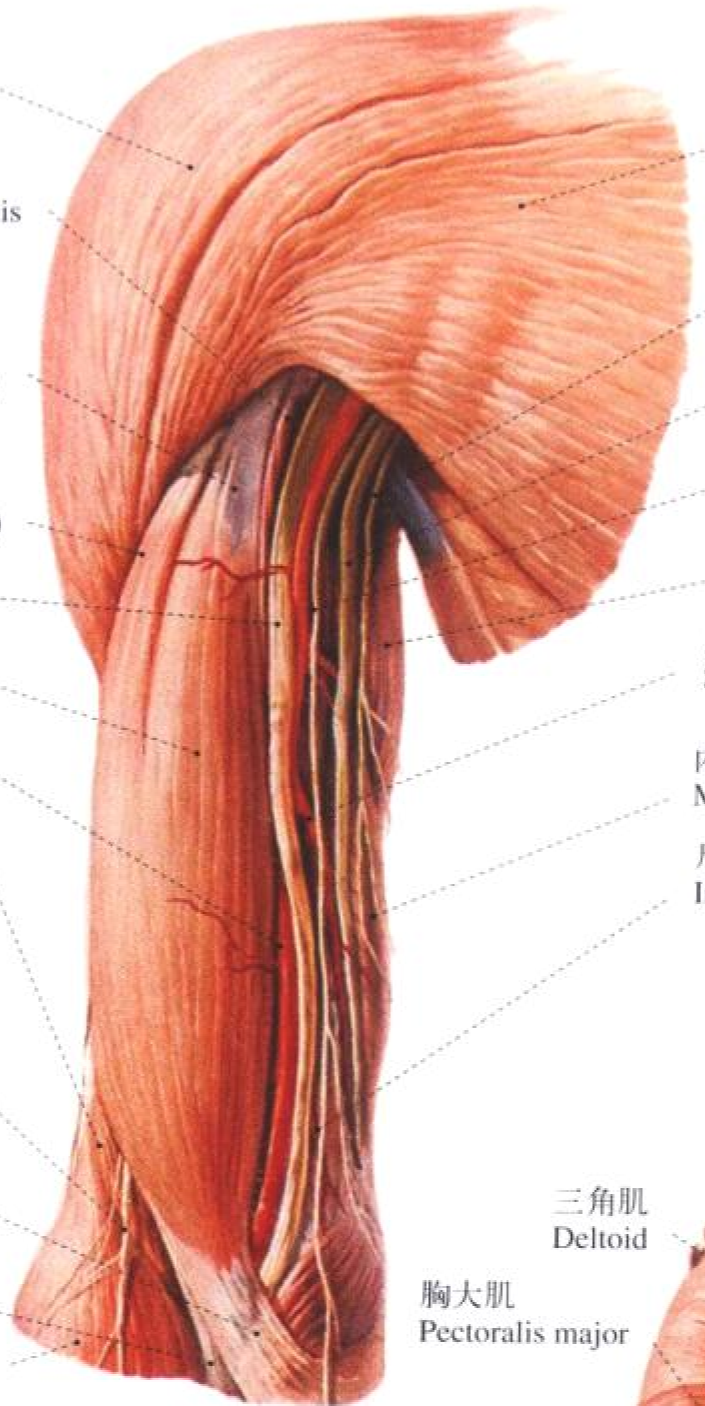
389. 腋窝矢状断模式图
Diagram of sagittal section of the axillary fossa



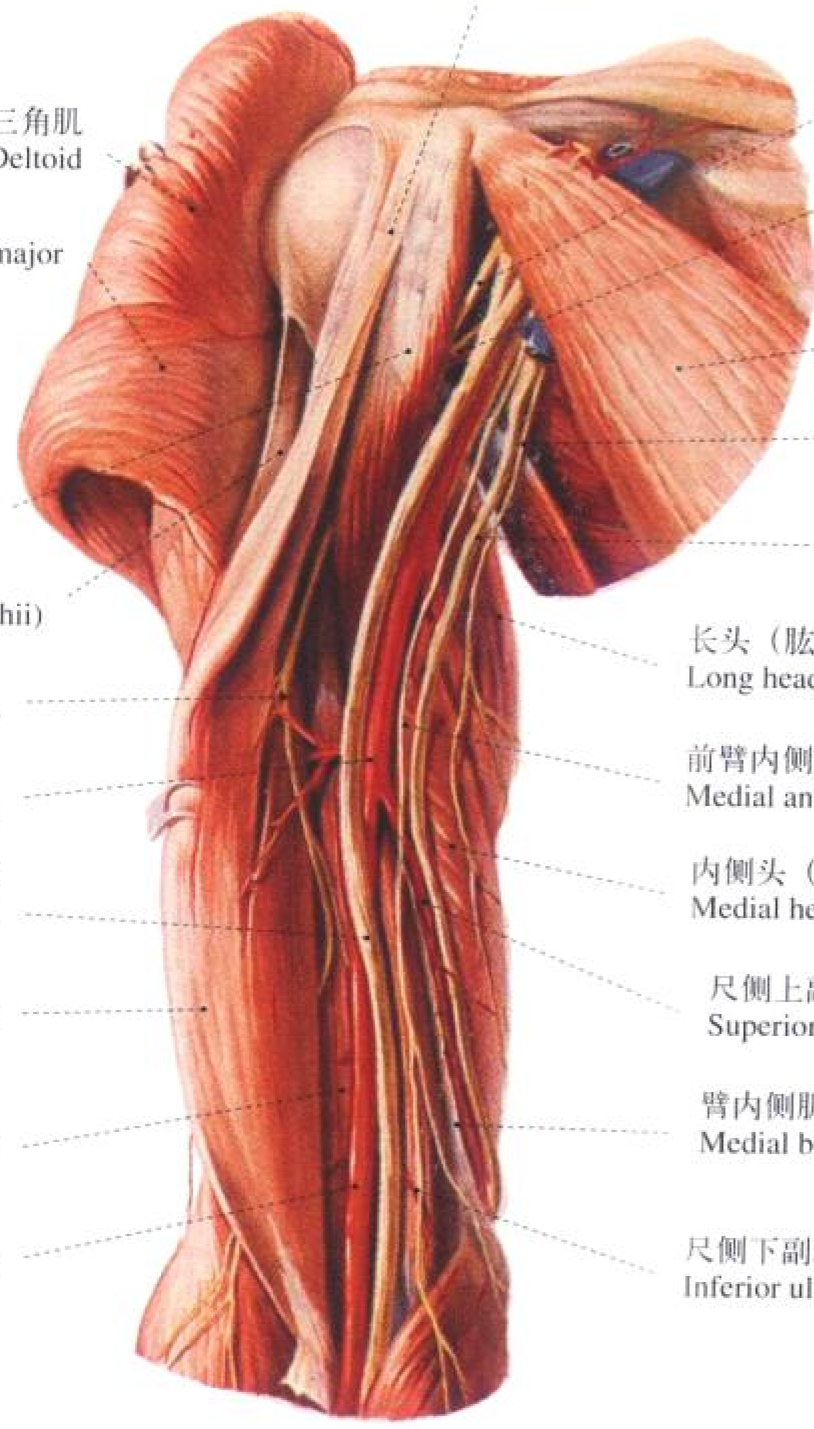
390. 腋窝横断模式图
Diagram of transverse section of the axillary fossa



391. 上肢的皮神经和浅静脉
Cutaneous nerves and superficial veins of the upper limb



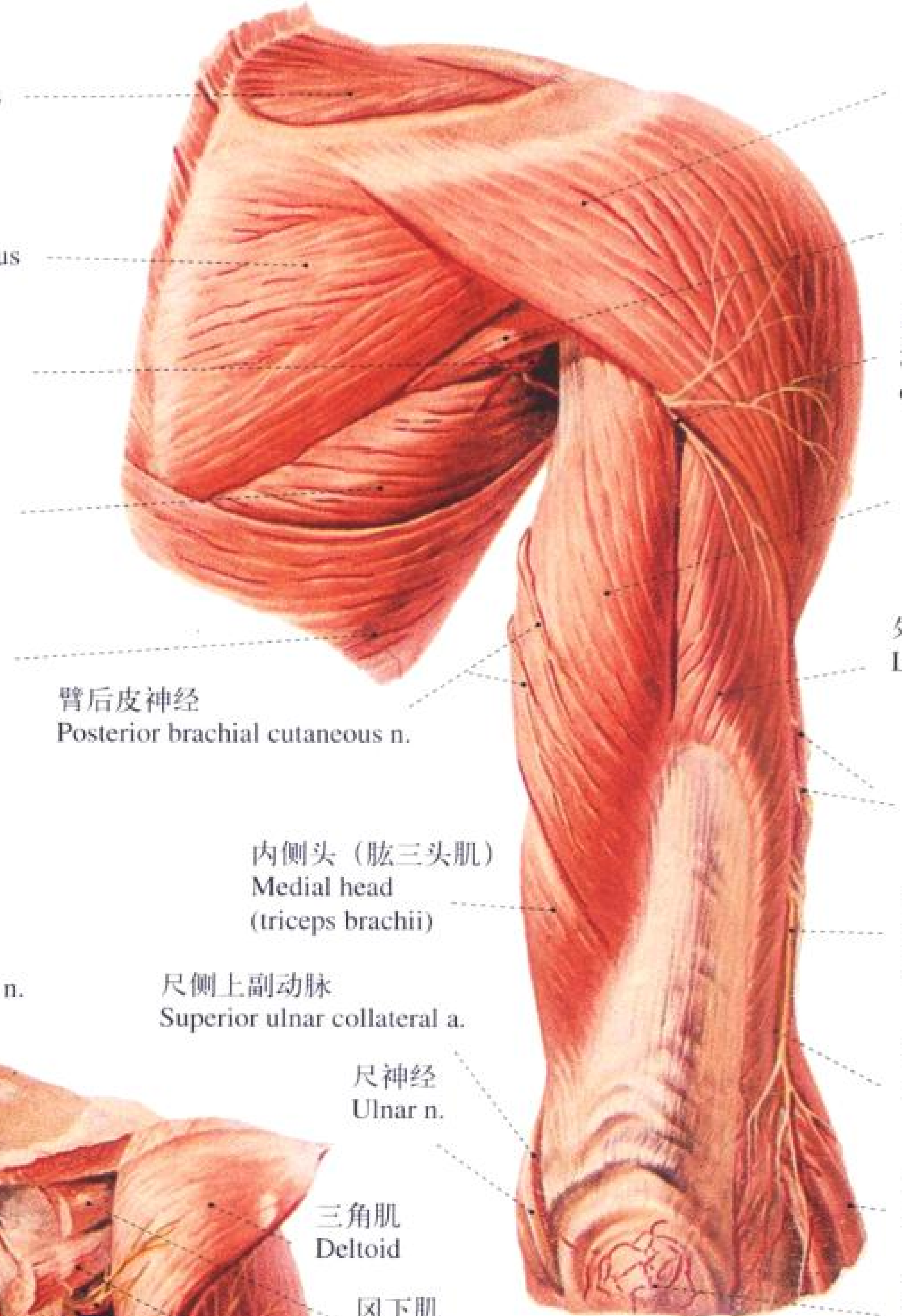
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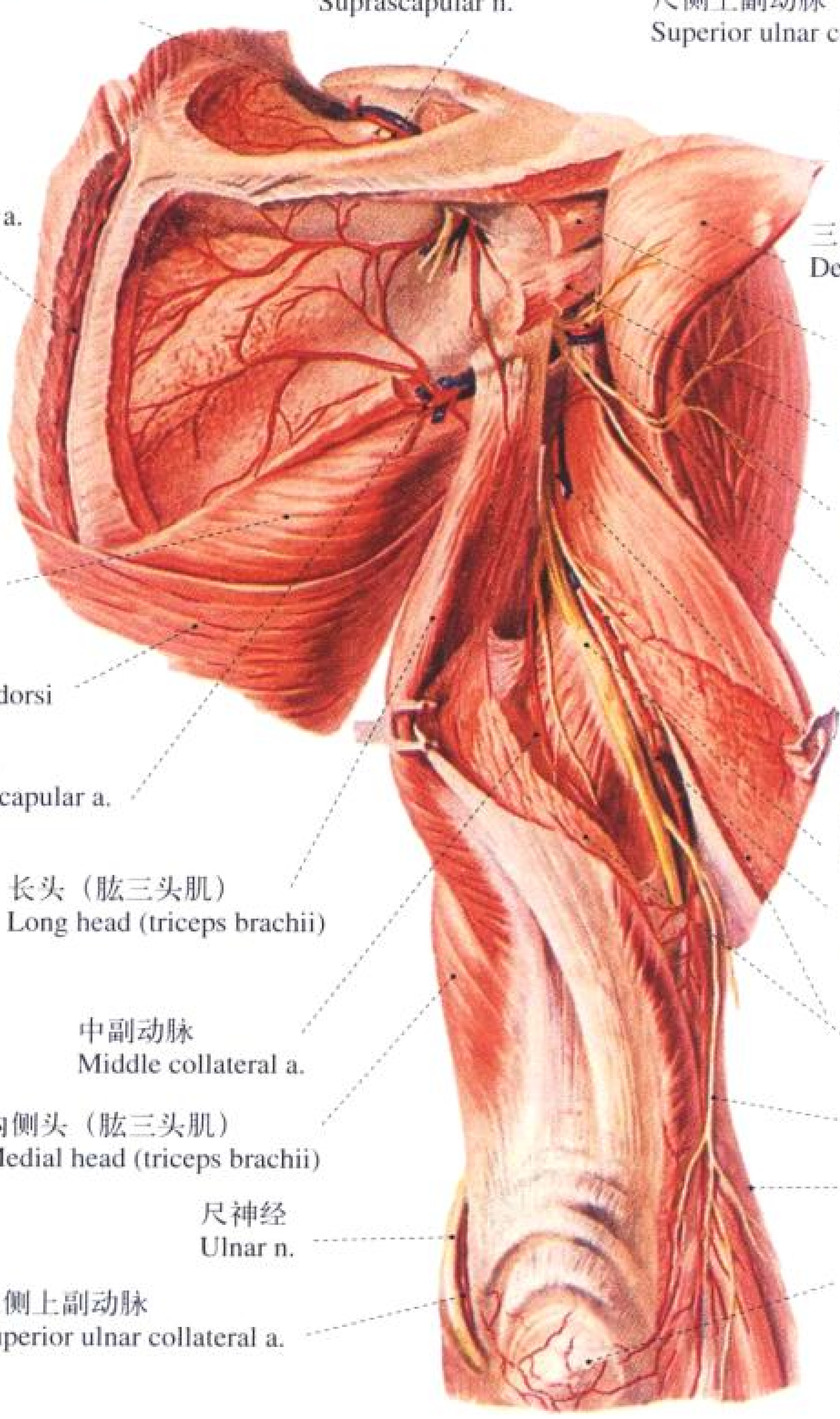
(2)

392. 肩及臂前面的肌肉、血管和神经 (1) (2)

Muscles，blood vessels and nerves of the anterior aspect of the shoulder and arm (1) (2)



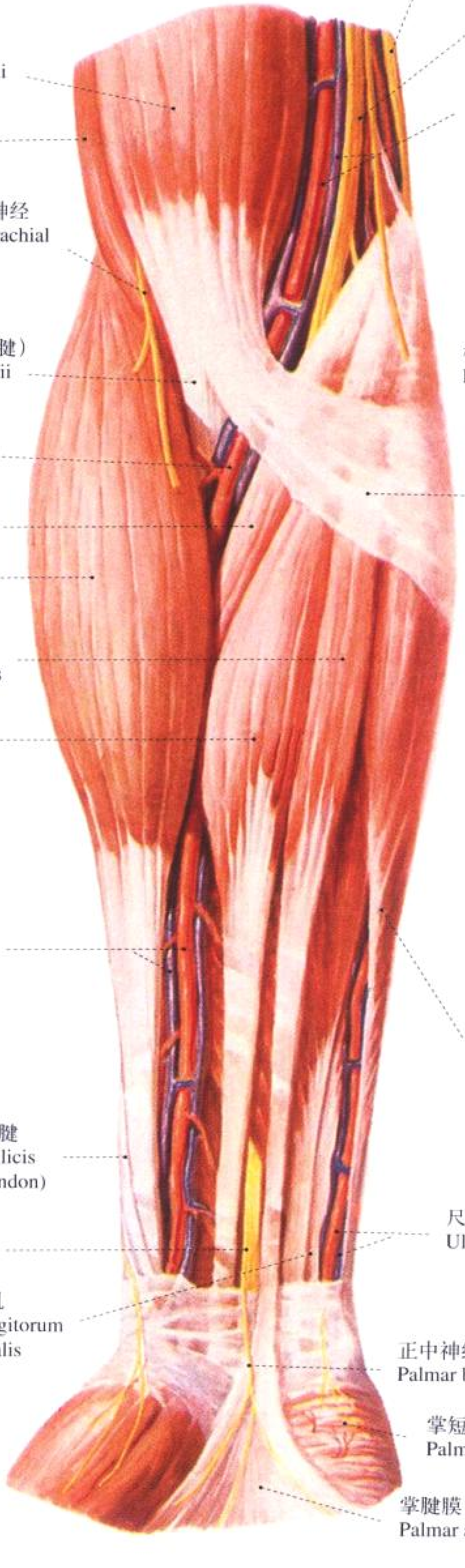
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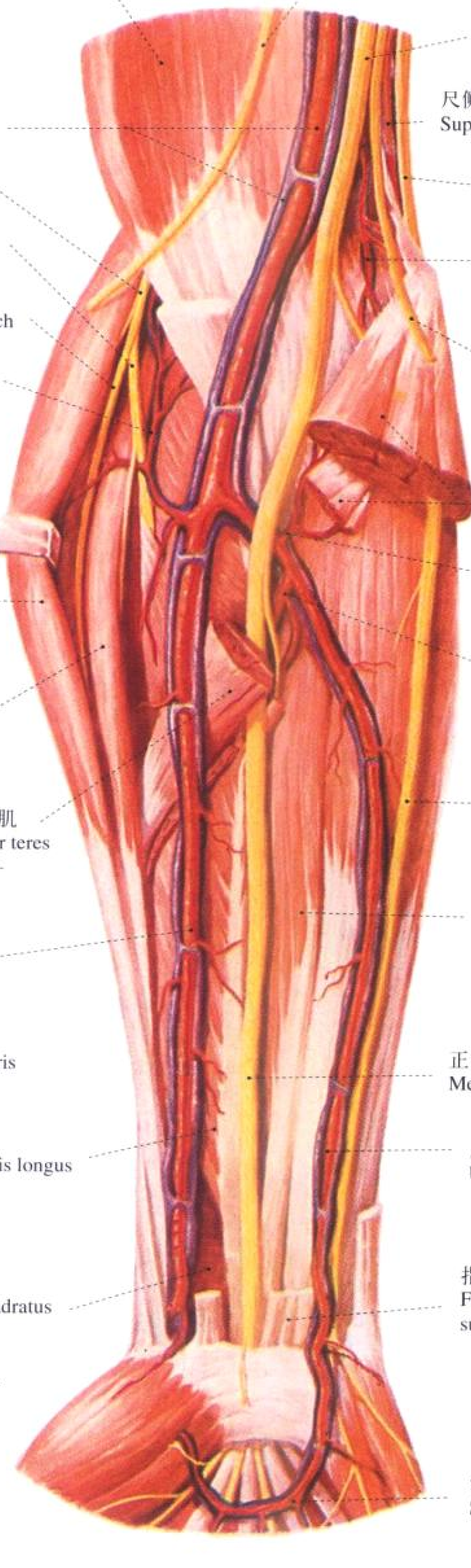
(2)

393. 肩及臂后面的肌肉、血管和神经 (1) (2)

Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the posterior aspect of the shoulder and arm (1) (2)

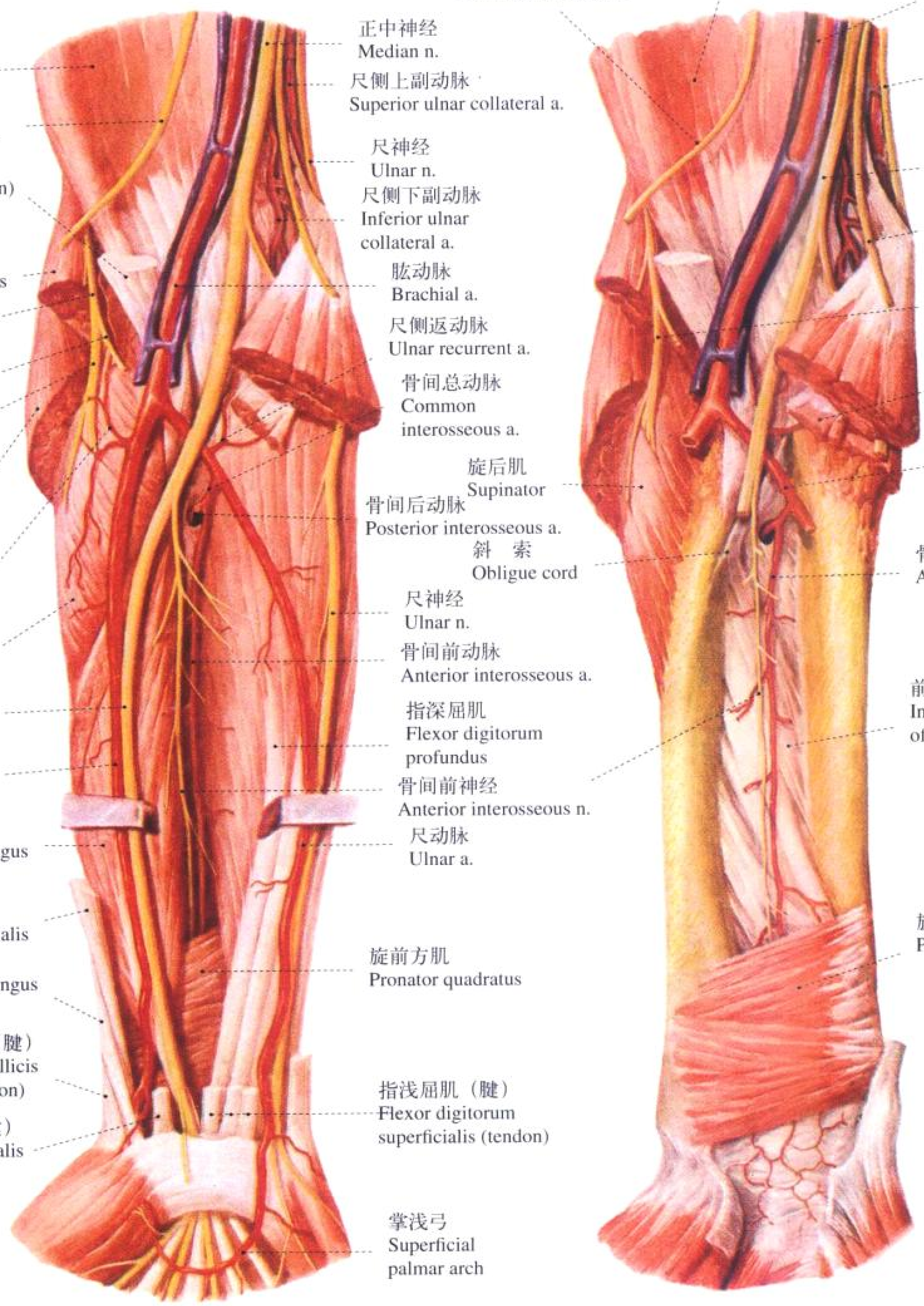


(1)



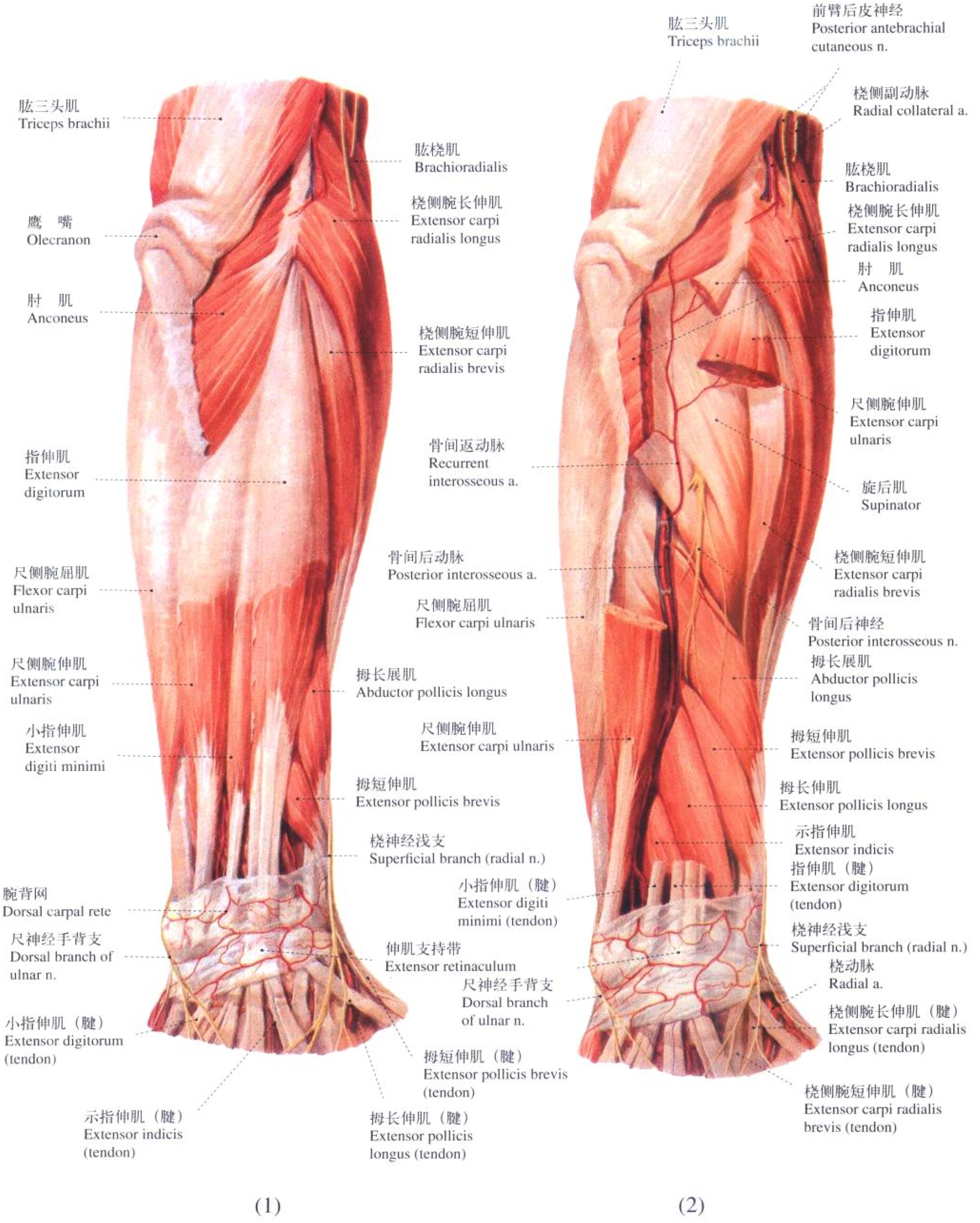
(2)

394. 前臂前面的肌肉、血管和神经 (1) (2)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the anterior aspect of the forearm (1) (2)

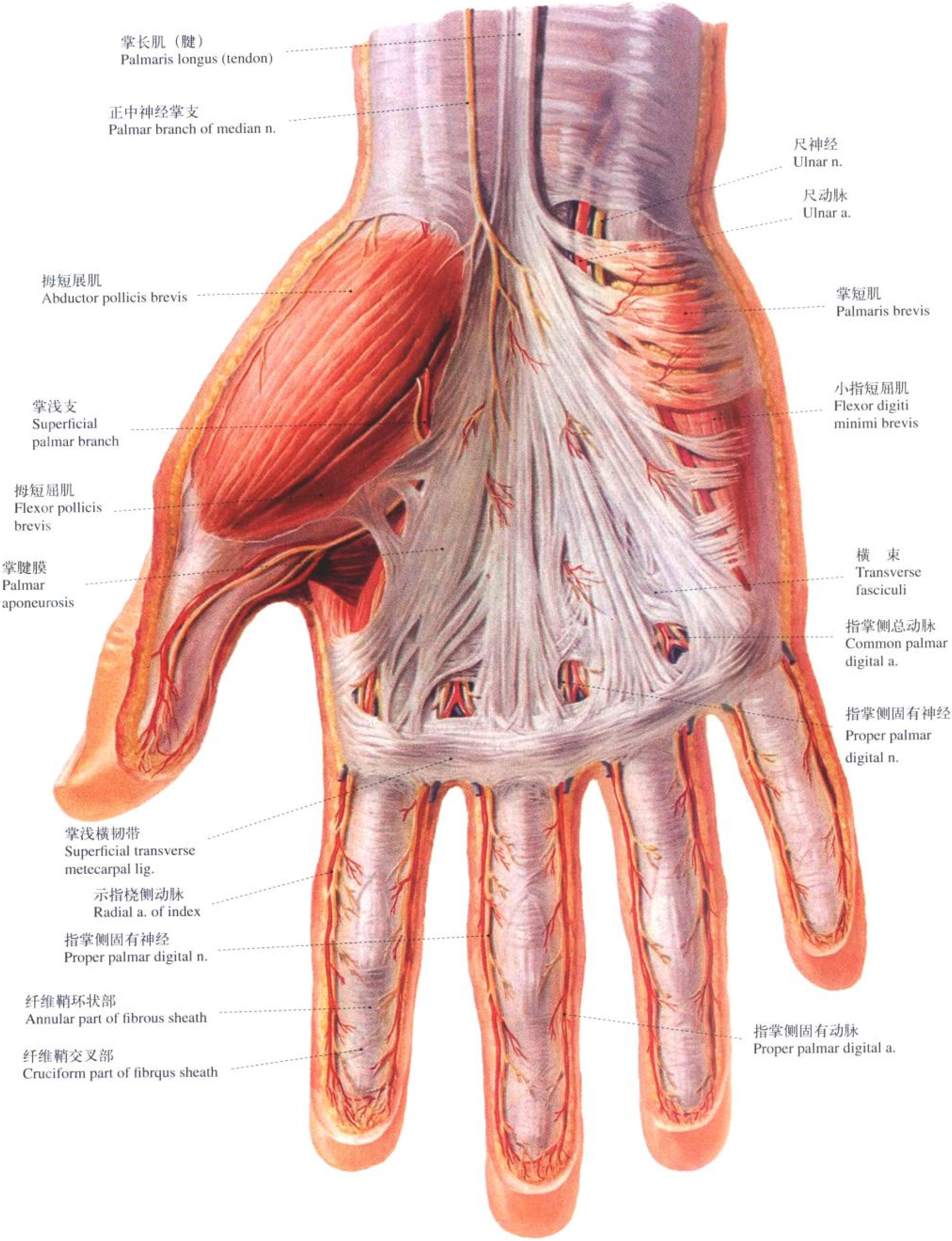


395. 前臂前面的肌肉、血管和神经 (3) (4)

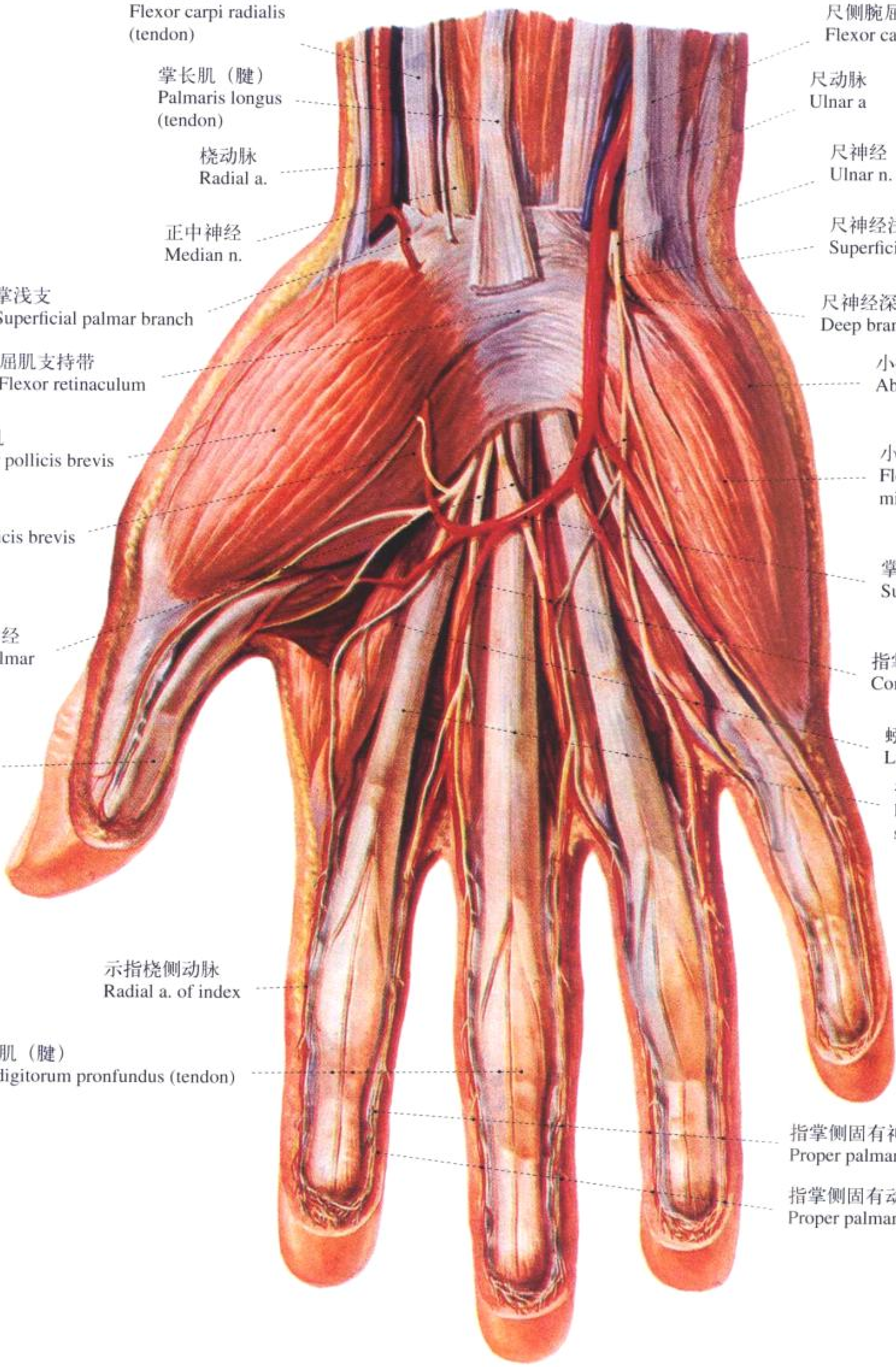
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the anterior aspect of the forearm (3) (4)



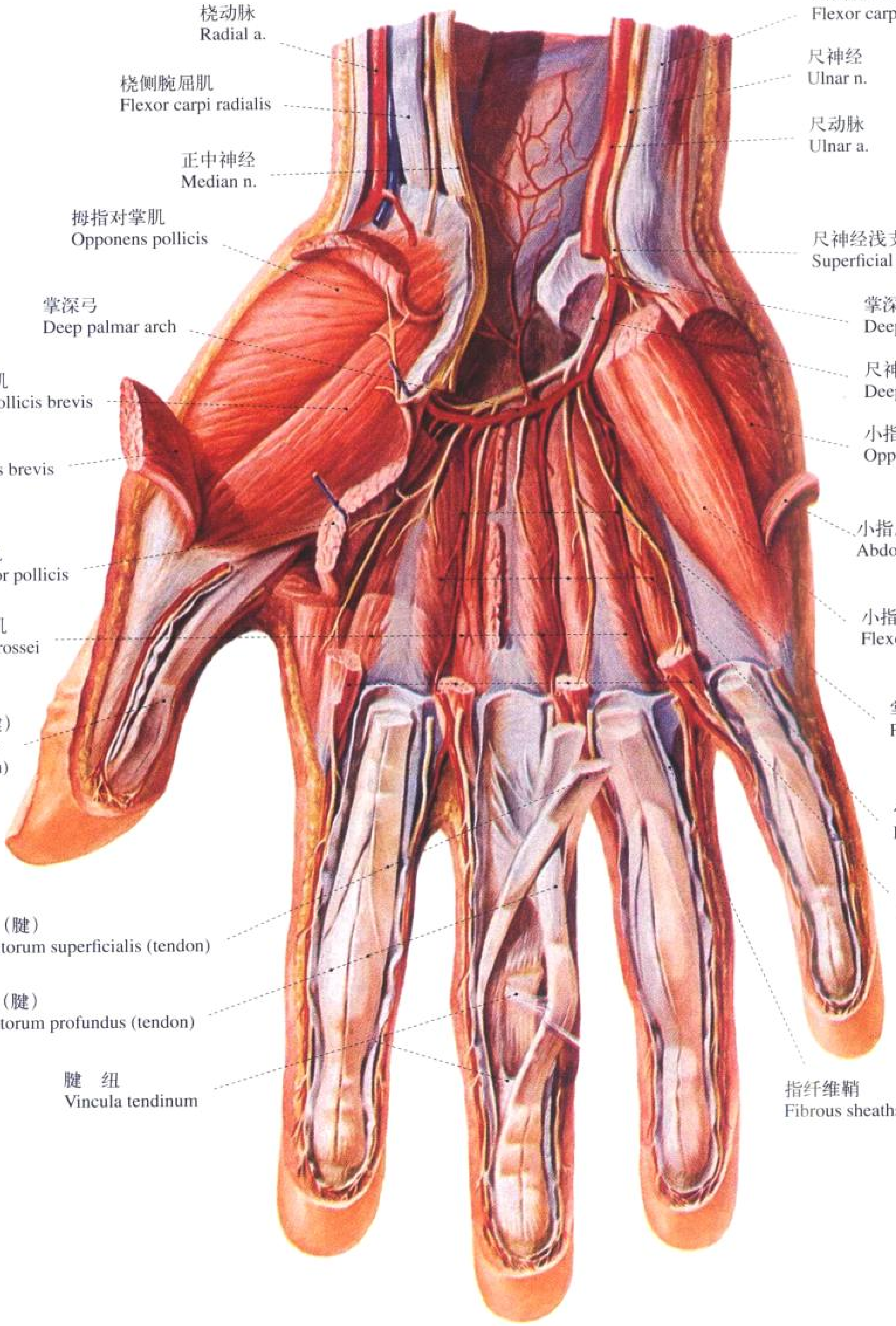
396. 前臂后面的肌肉、血管和神经 (1) (2)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the posterior aspect of the forearm (1) (2)



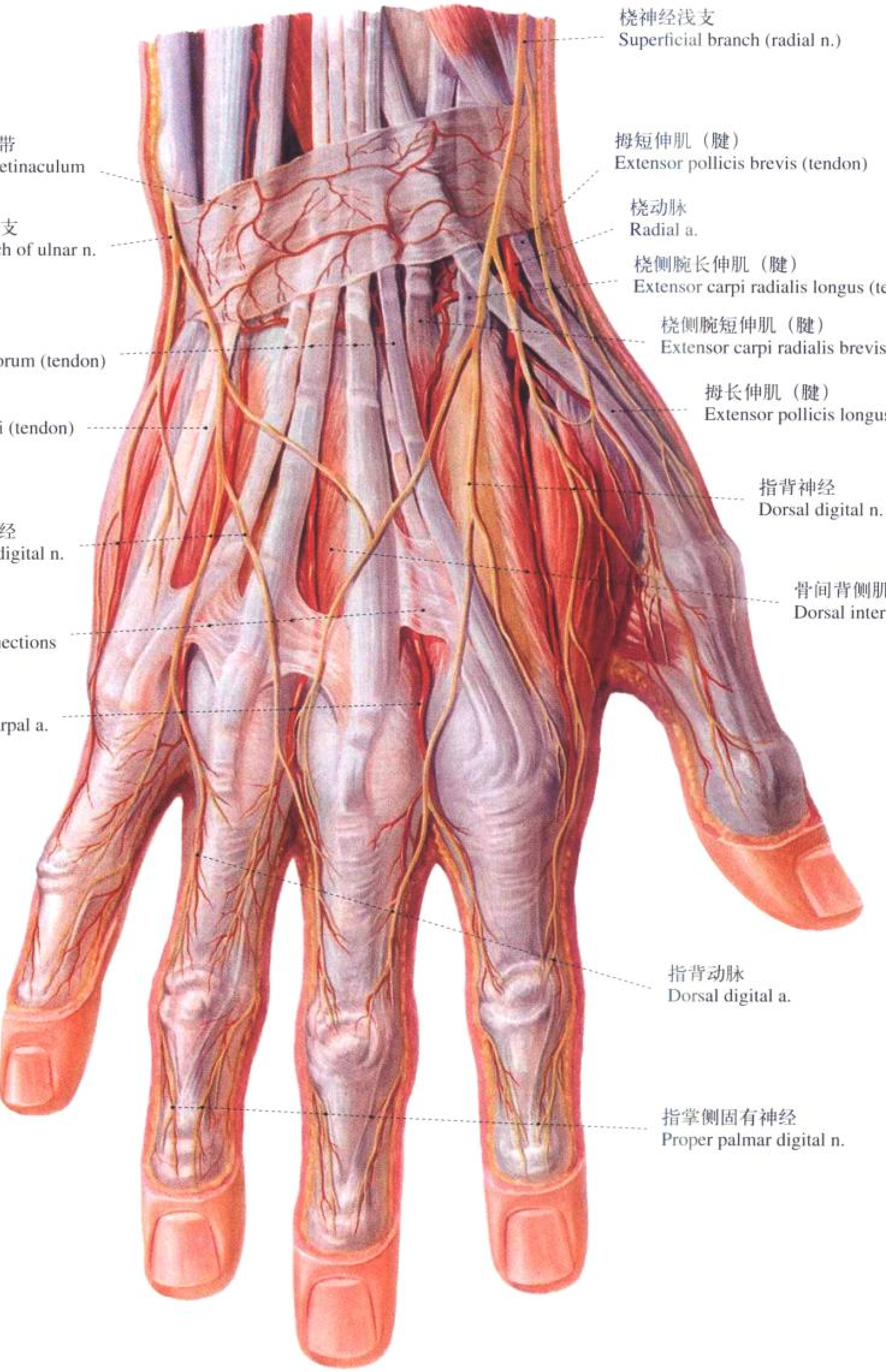
397. 手掌的肌肉、血管和神经 (1)
Muscles，blood vessels and nerves of the palm of hand (1)



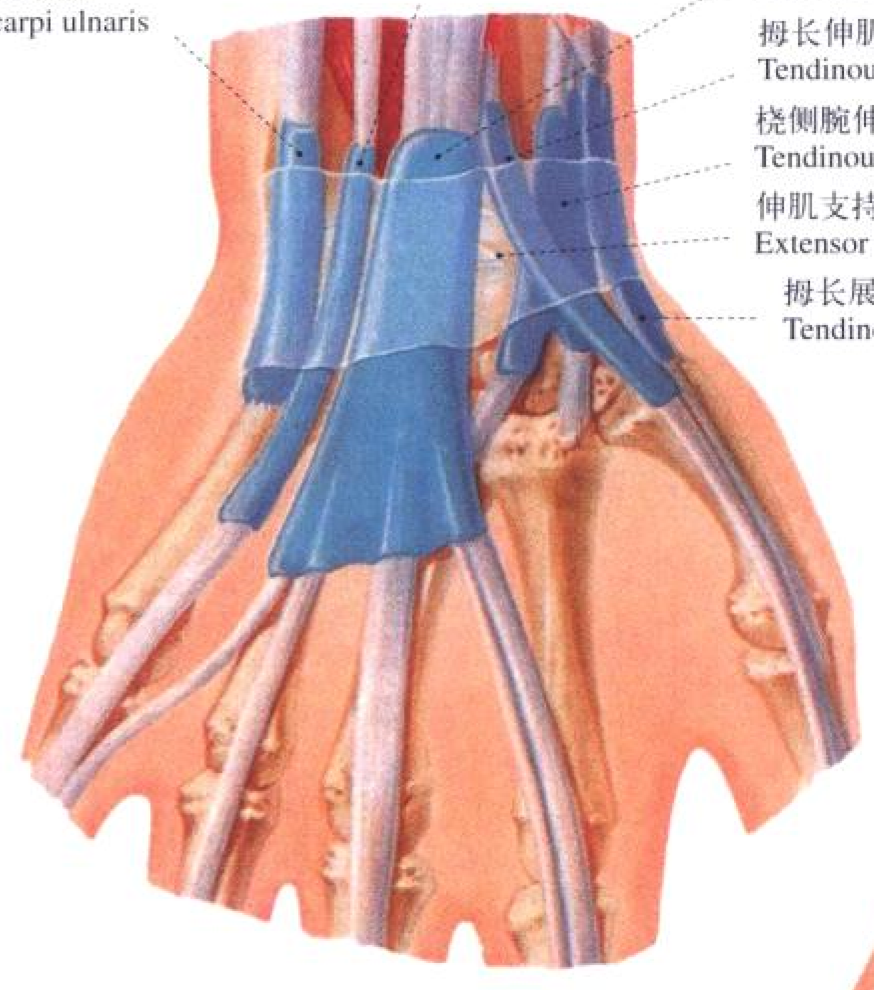
398. 手掌的肌肉、血管和神经 (2)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the palm of hand (2)



399. 手掌的肌肉、血管和神经 (3)
Muscles，blood vessels and nerves of the palm of hand (3)



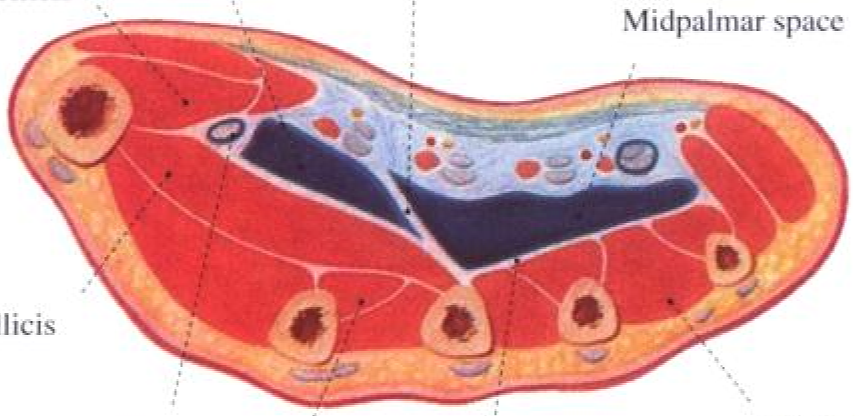
400. 手背的肌肉、血管和神经
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the dorsum of hand



背 面
Dorsal aspect

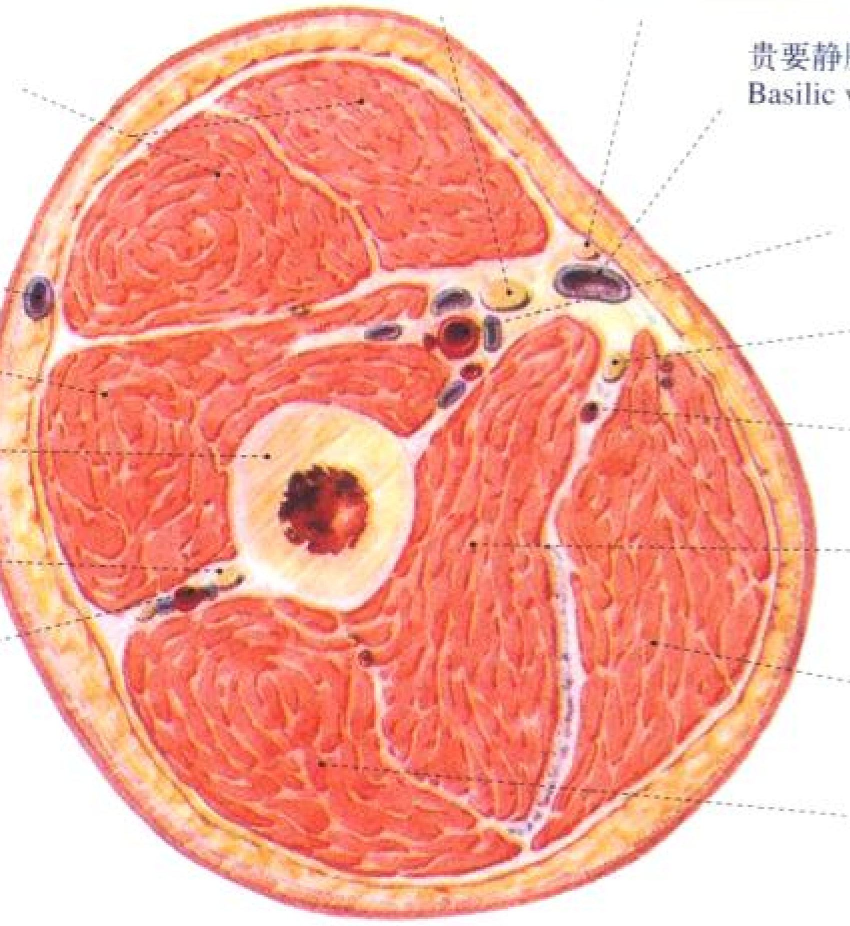


掌 面
Palmar aspect



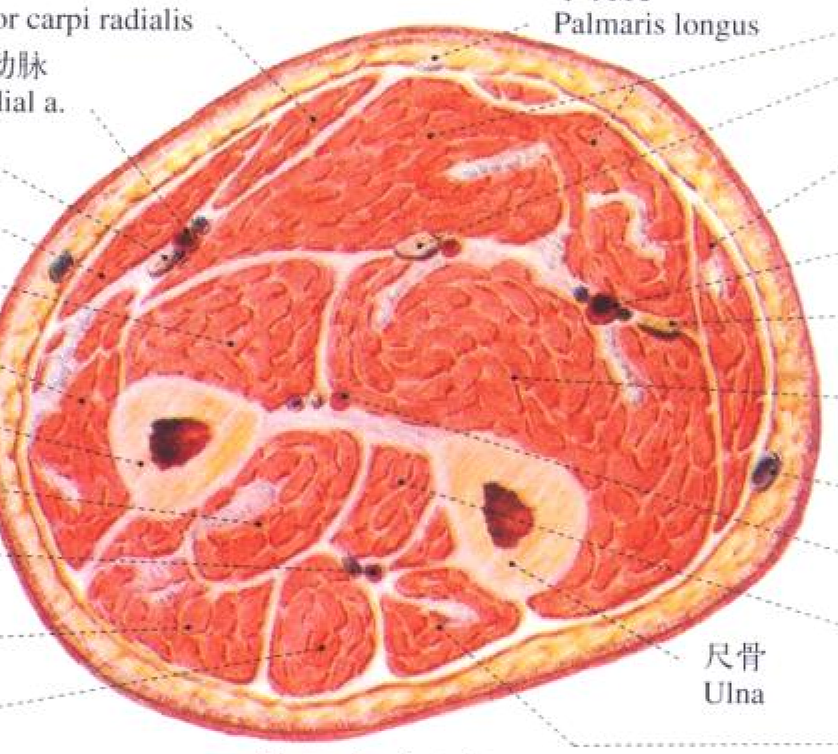
手的横断面
Transverse section of hand

401. 手的腱滑膜鞘和筋膜间隙
The synovial sheaths of tendons and fascial spaces of the hand



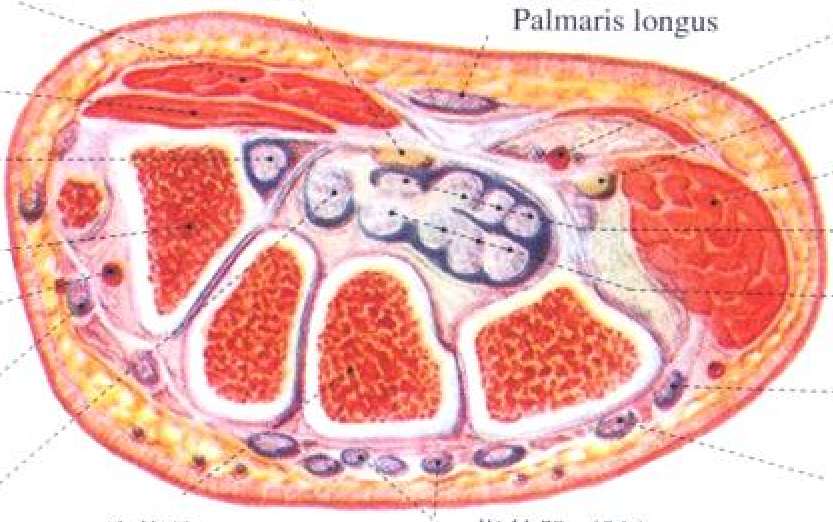
臂中部横断面

Transverse section through the middle of upper arm



前臂中部横切面

Transverse section through the middle forearm

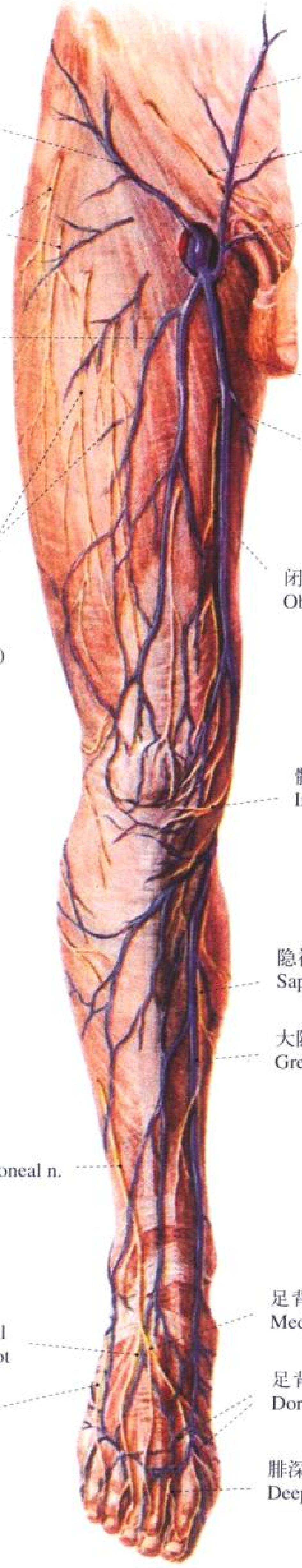


腕横断面

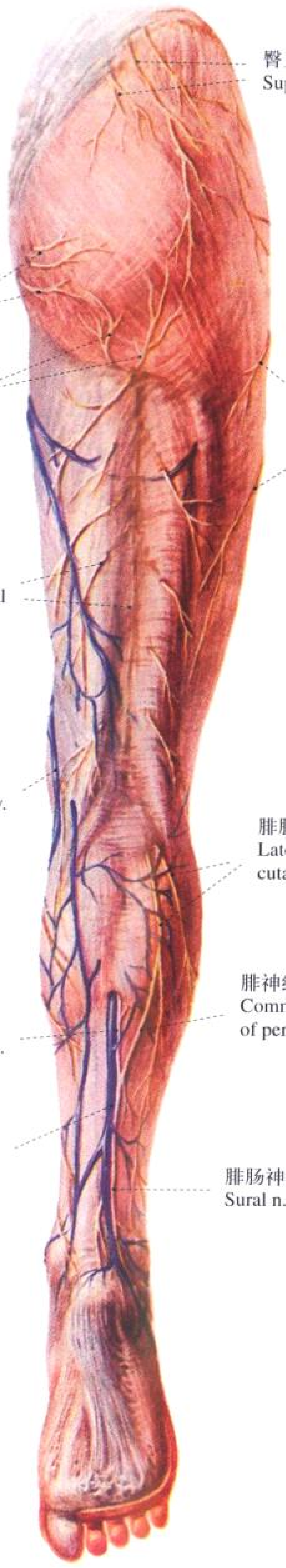
Transverse section through the wrist

402. 上肢的横断面

Transverse sections of the upper limb

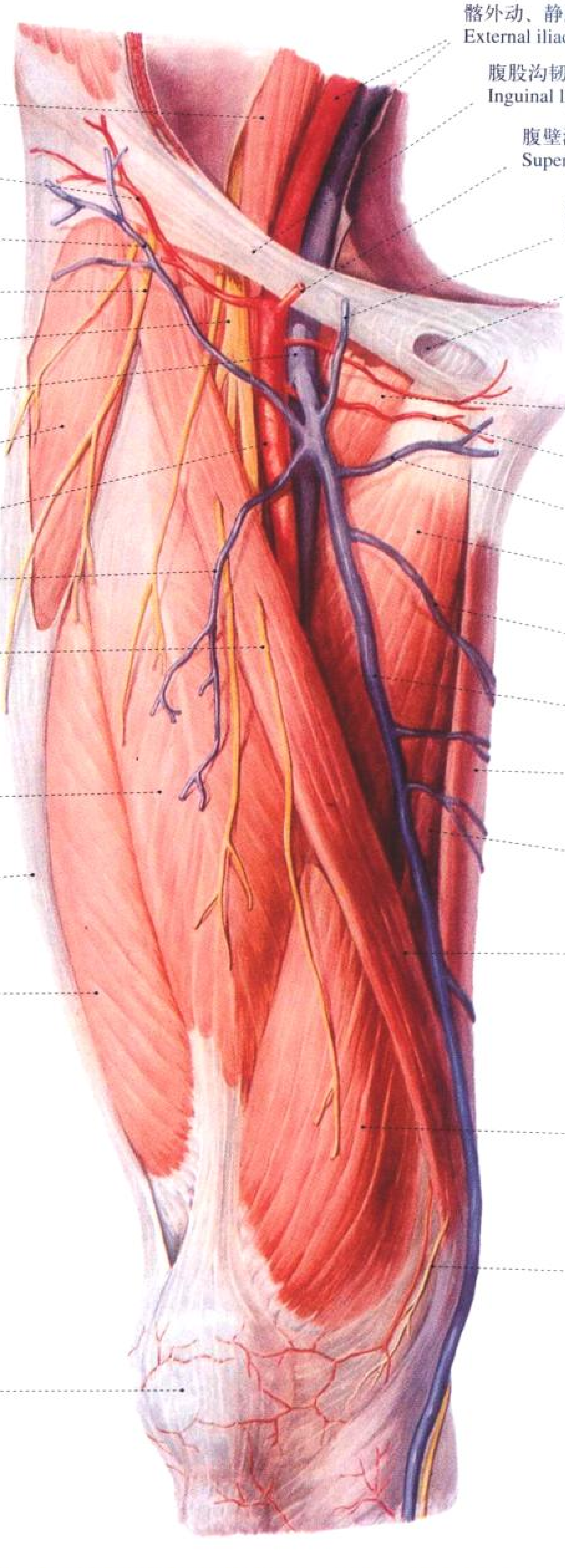


前面观
Anterior aspect

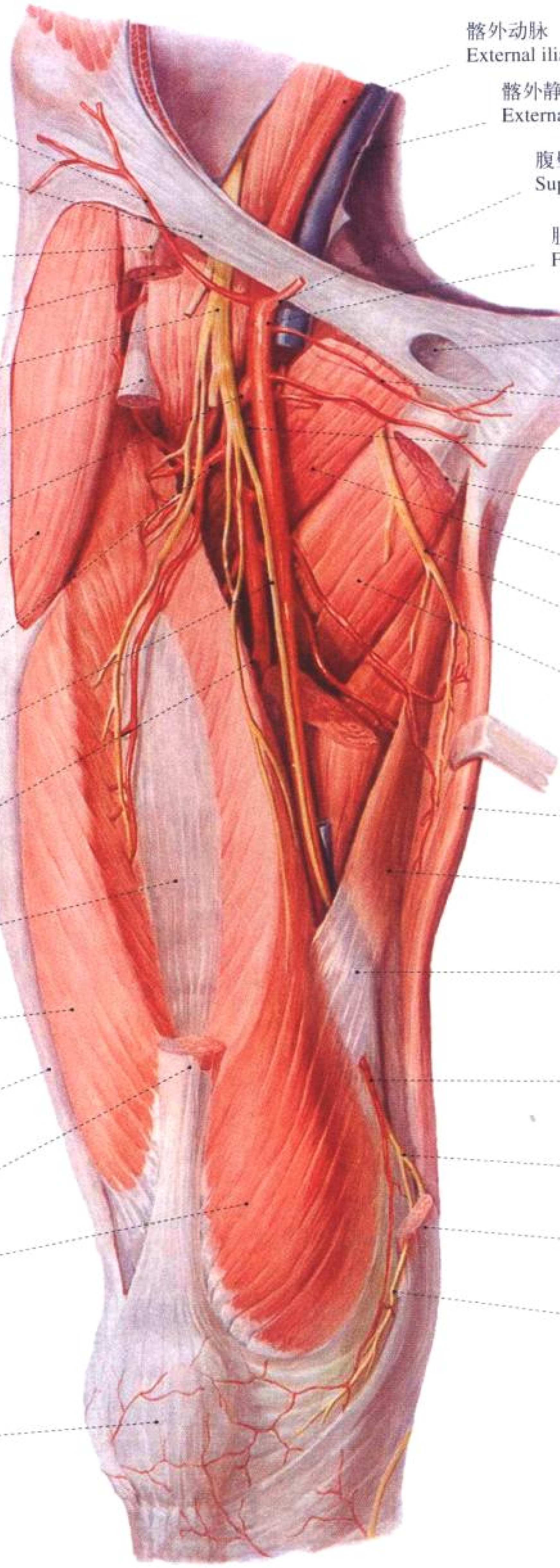


后面观
Posterior aspect

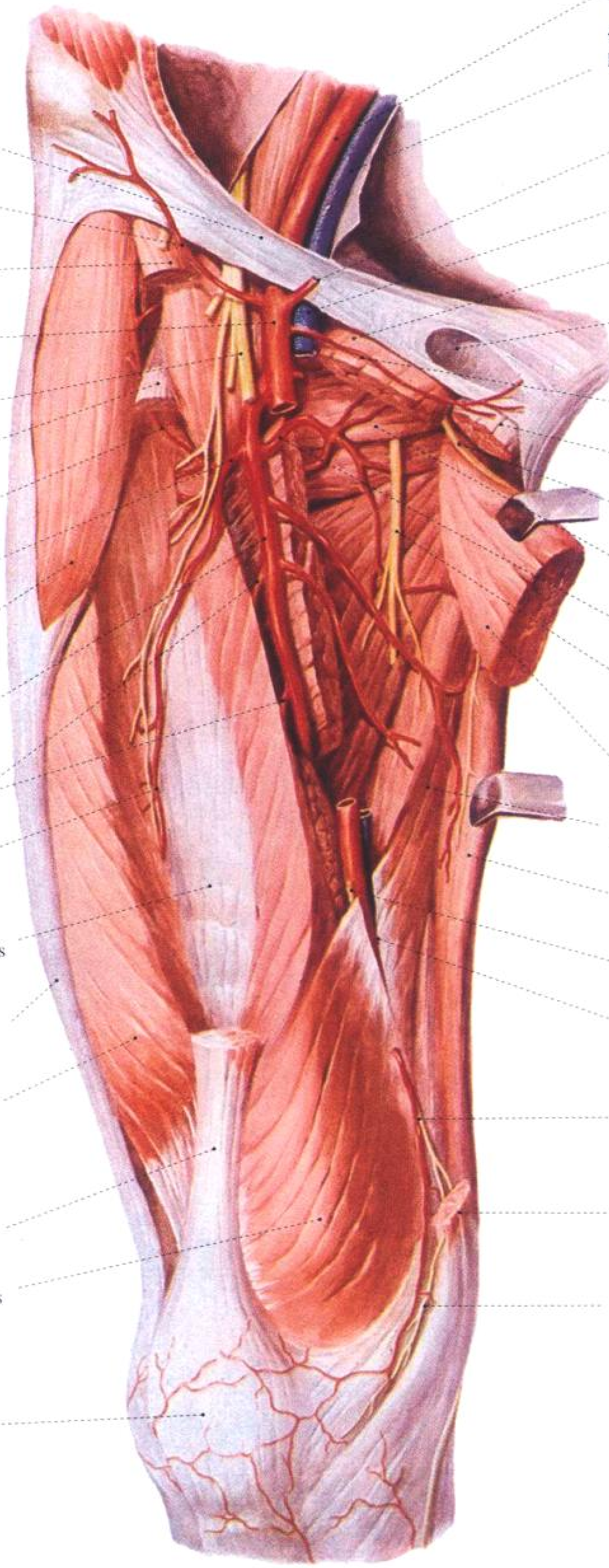
403. 下肢的皮神经和浅静脉
Cutaneous nerves and superficial veins of the lower limb



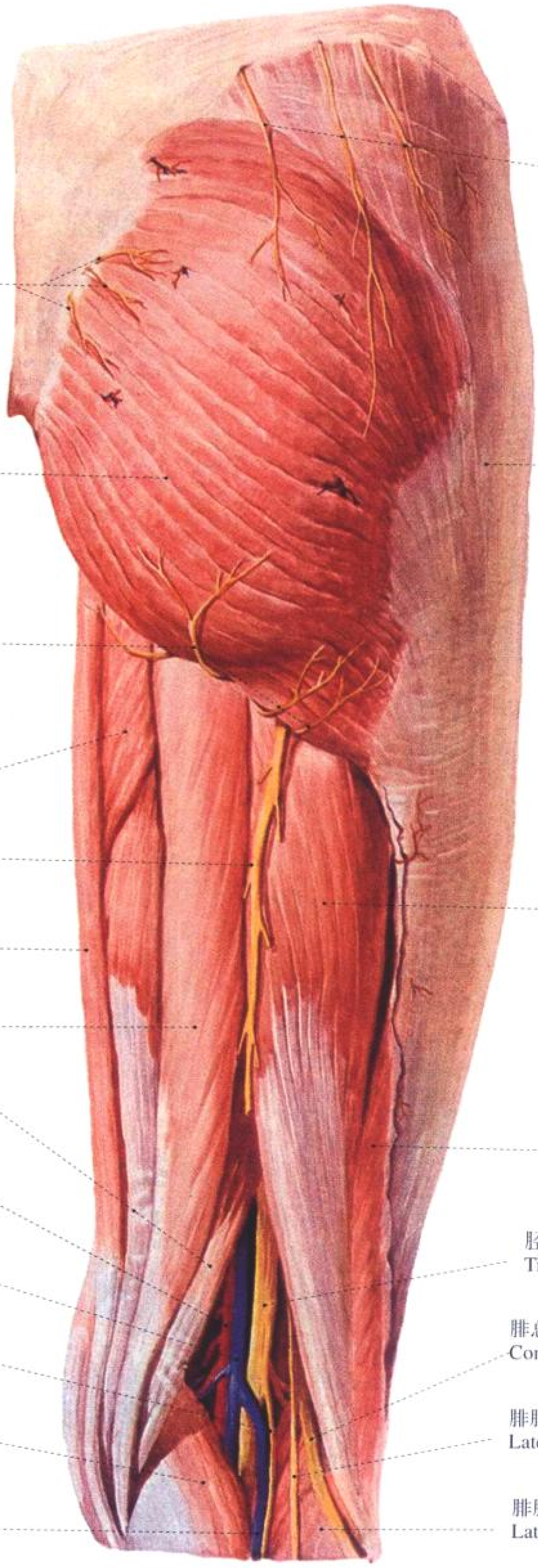
404. 大腿前内侧面的肌肉、血管和神经 (1)
Muscles，blood vessels and nerves of antero-medial aspect of the thigh (1)



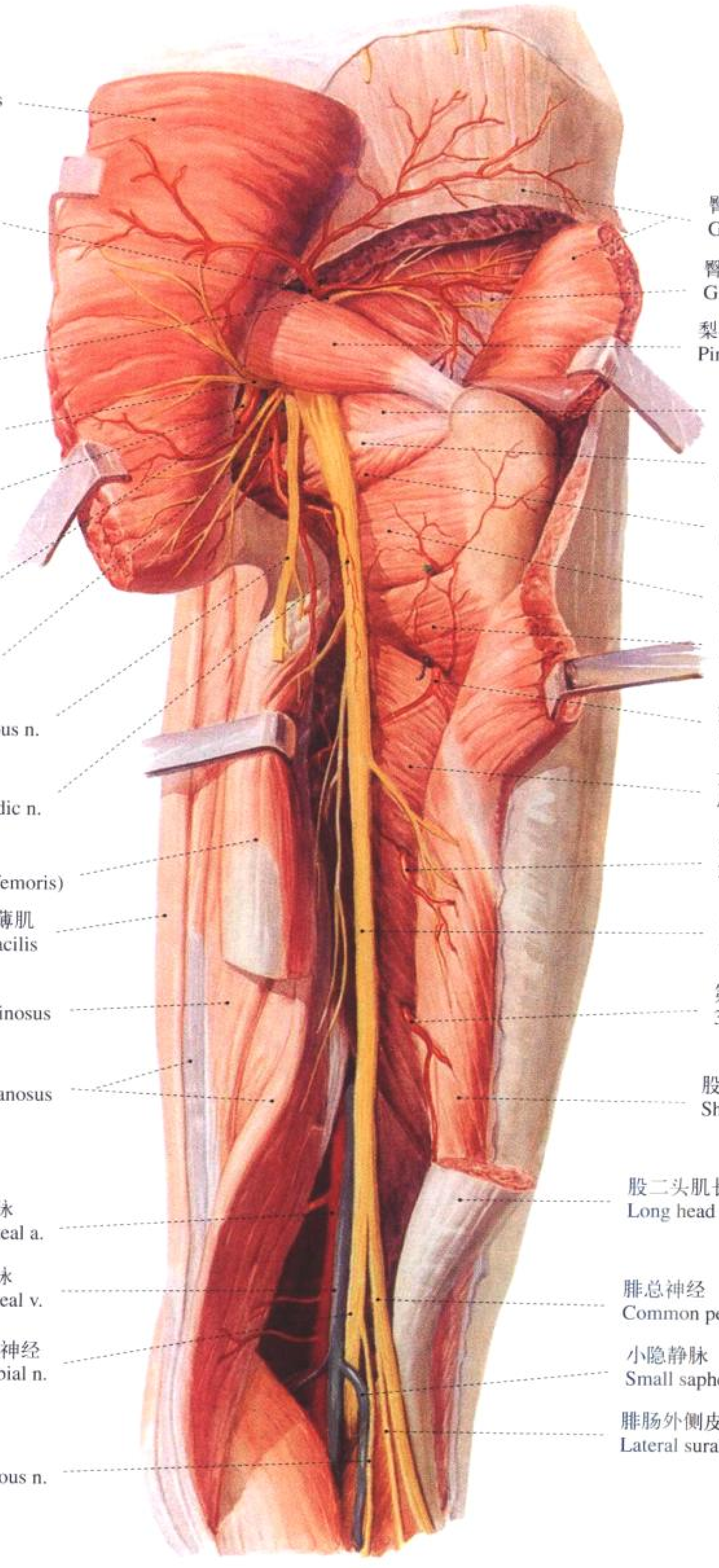
405. 大腿前内侧面的肌肉、血管和神经 (2)
Muscles，blood vessels and nerves of antero-medial aspect of the thigh (2)



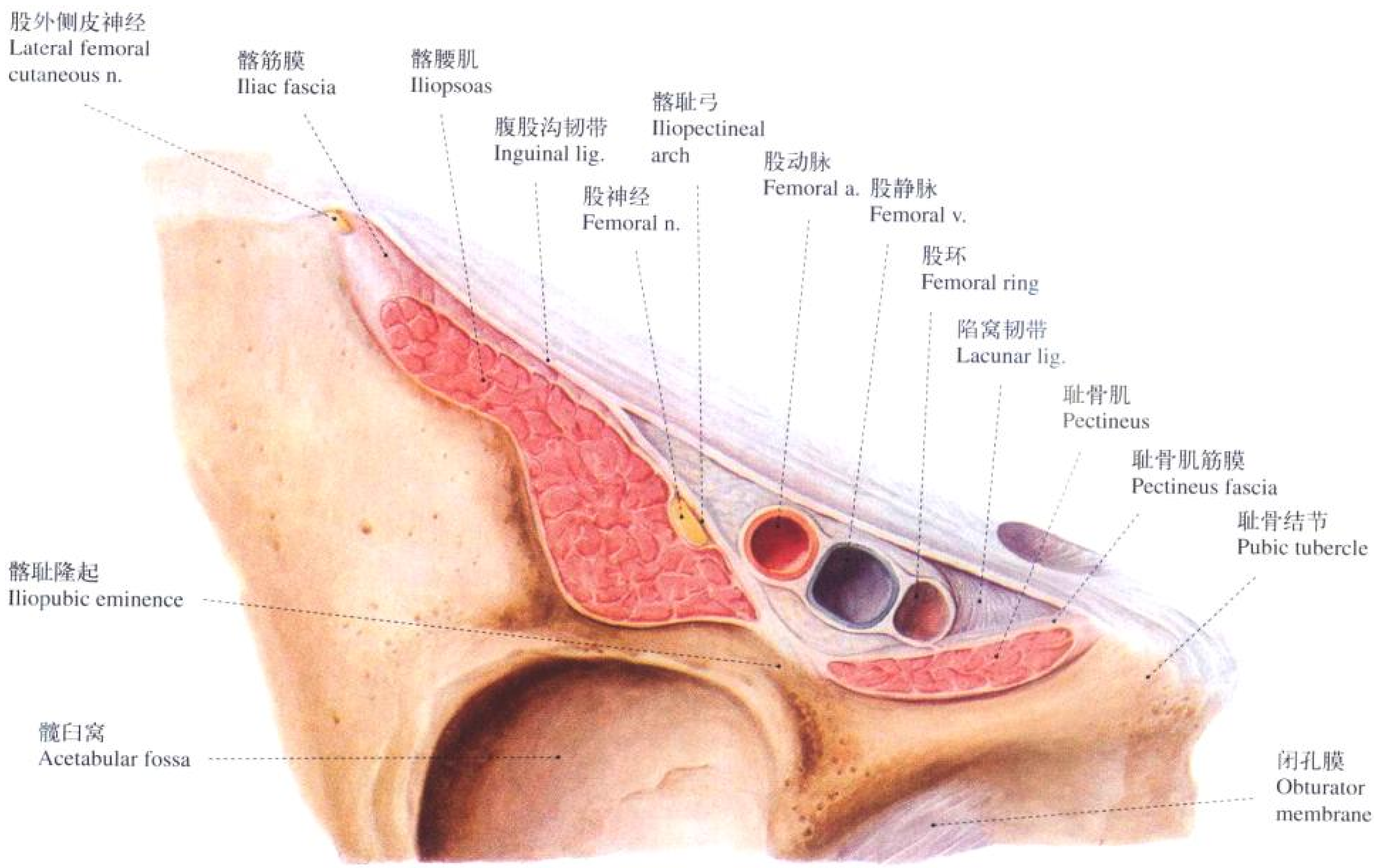
406. 大腿前内侧面的肌肉、血管和神经 (3)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of antero-medial aspect of the thigh (3)



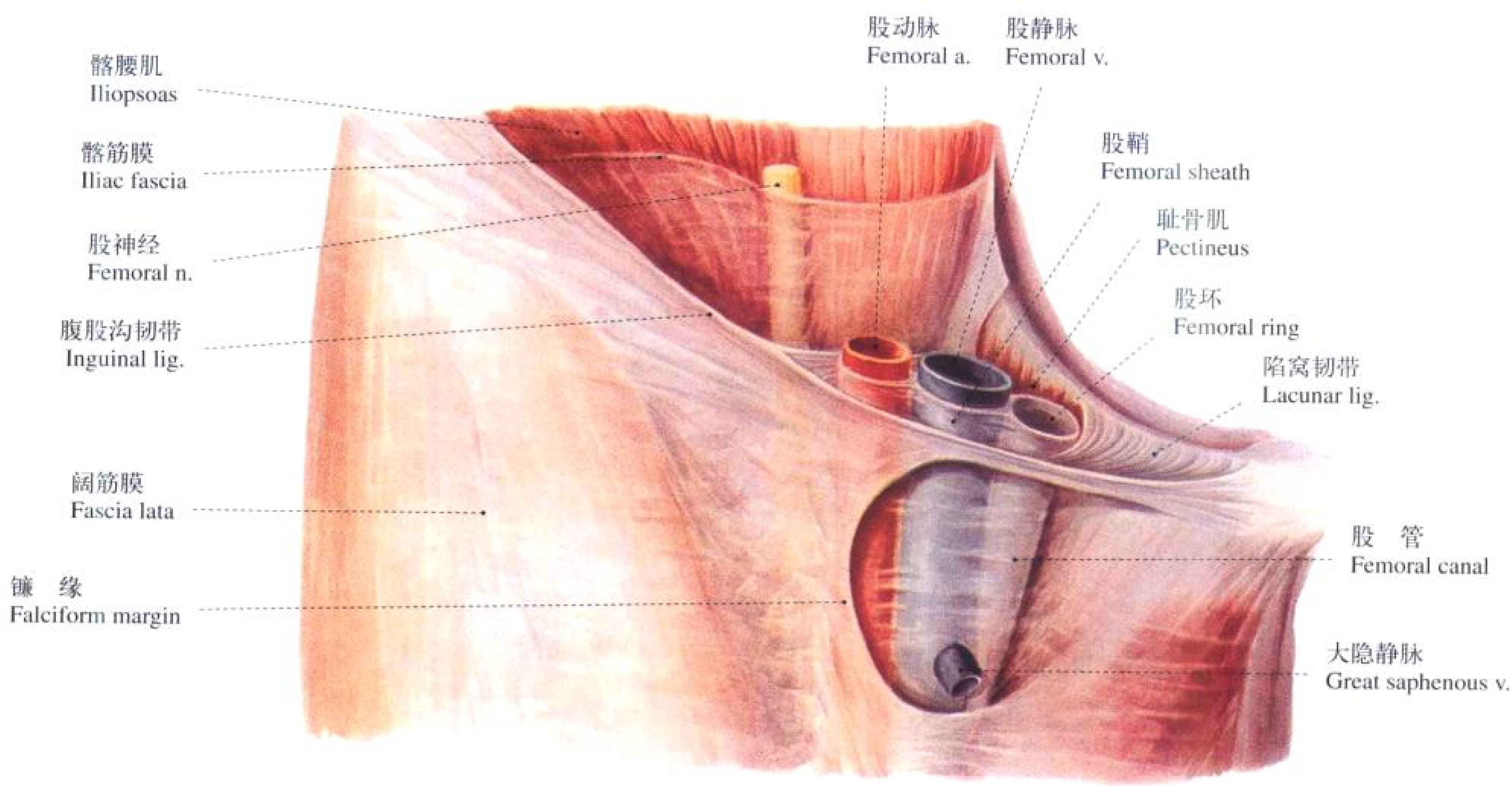
407. 臀部及大腿后面的肌肉、血管和神经 (1)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the gluteal region and posterior aspect of the thigh (1)



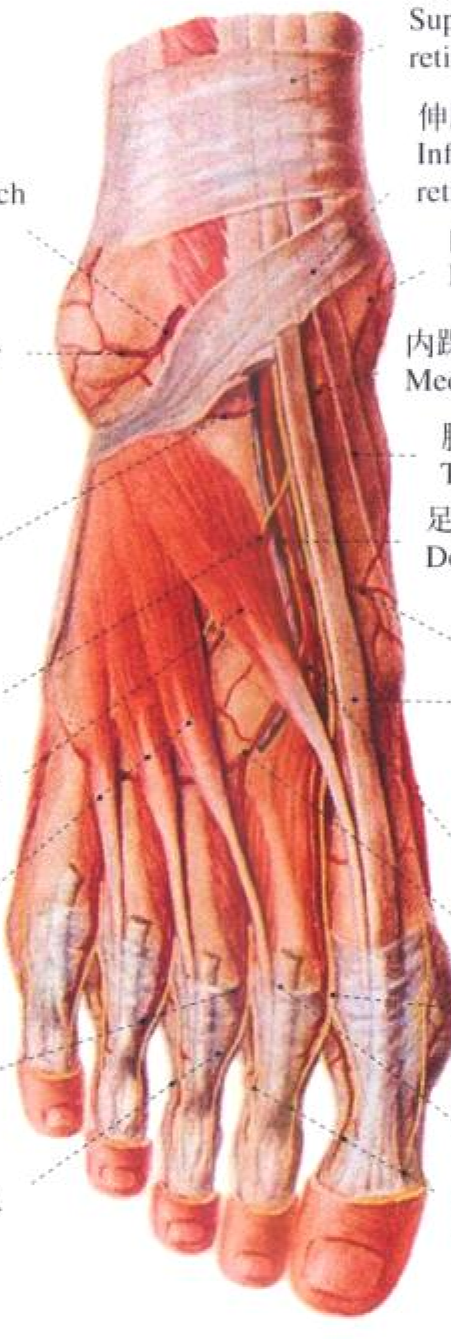
408. 臀部及大腿后面的肌肉、血管和神经 (2)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the gluteal region and posterior aspect of the thigh (2)

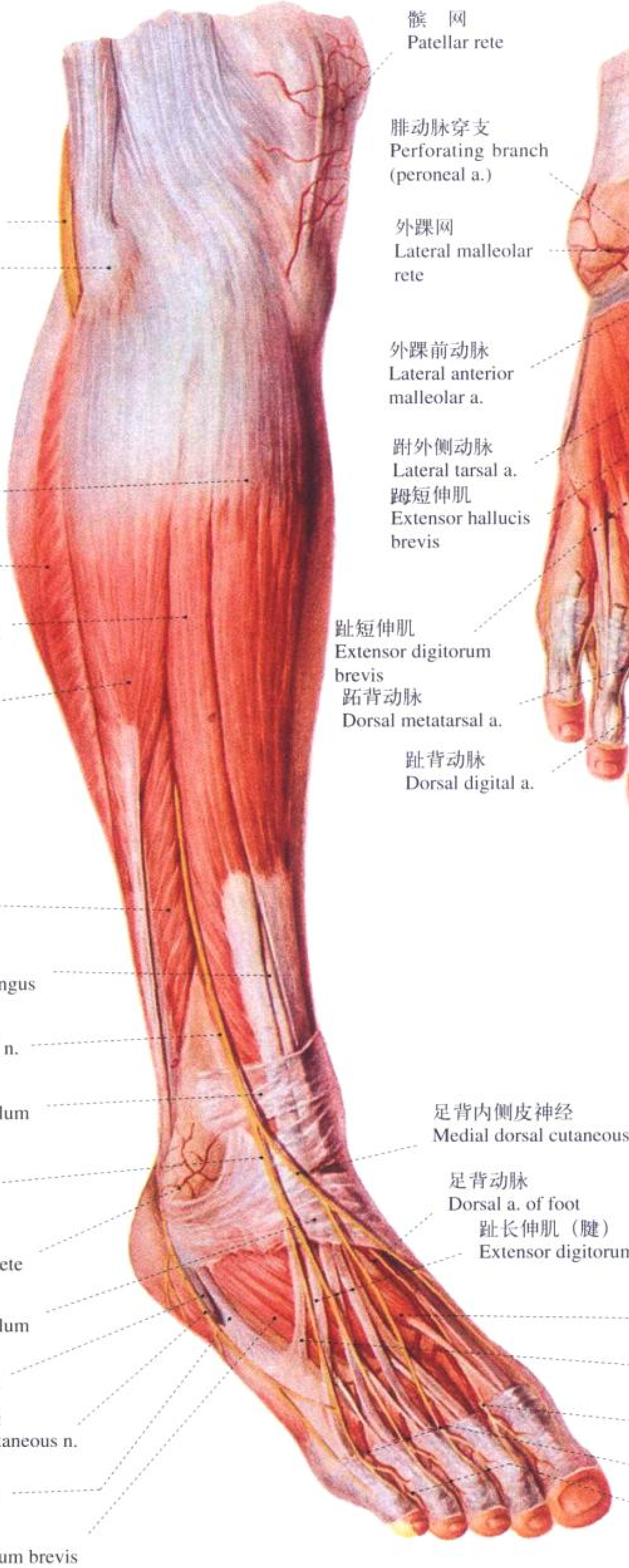


409. 肌腔隙及血管腔隙
The lacuna musculorum and lacuna vasorum

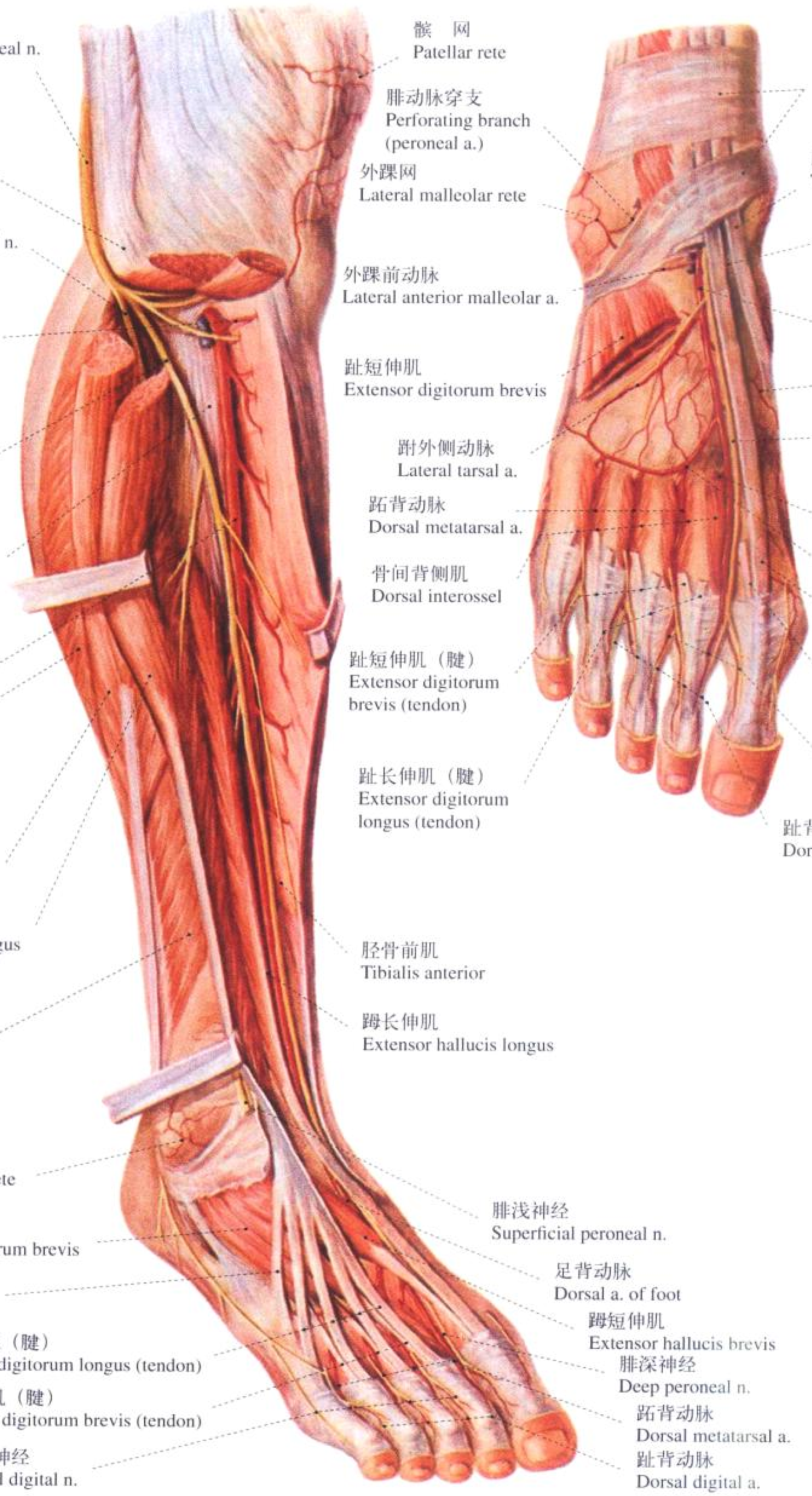


410. 股 鞘
The femoral sheath

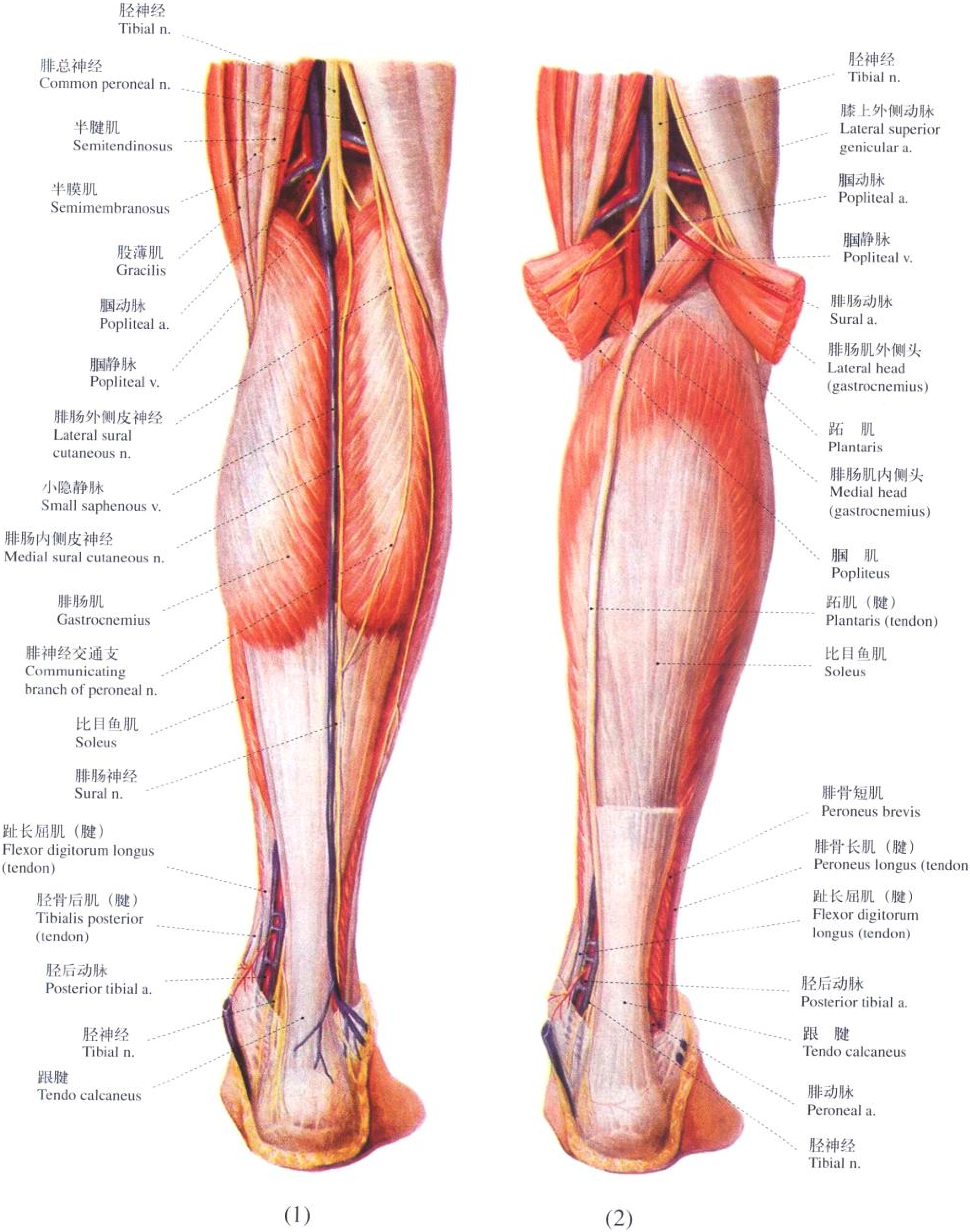




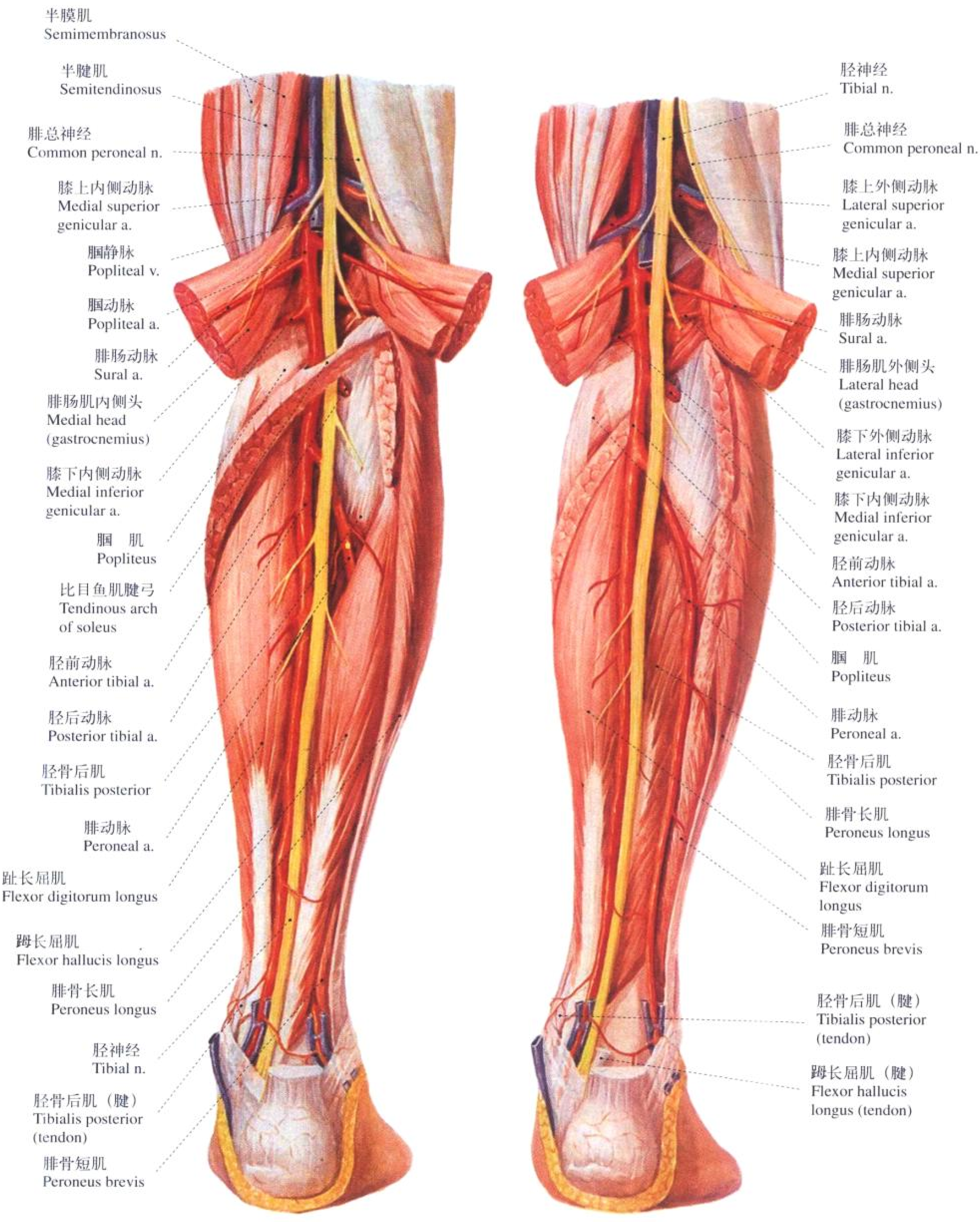
411. 小腿前外侧面及足背的肌肉、血管和神经 (1)
Muscles，blood vessels and nerves of antero-lateral aspect of the leg and dorsum of the foot (1)



412. 小腿前外侧面及足背的肌肉、血管和神经 (2)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of antero-lateral aspect of the leg and dorsum of the foot (2)



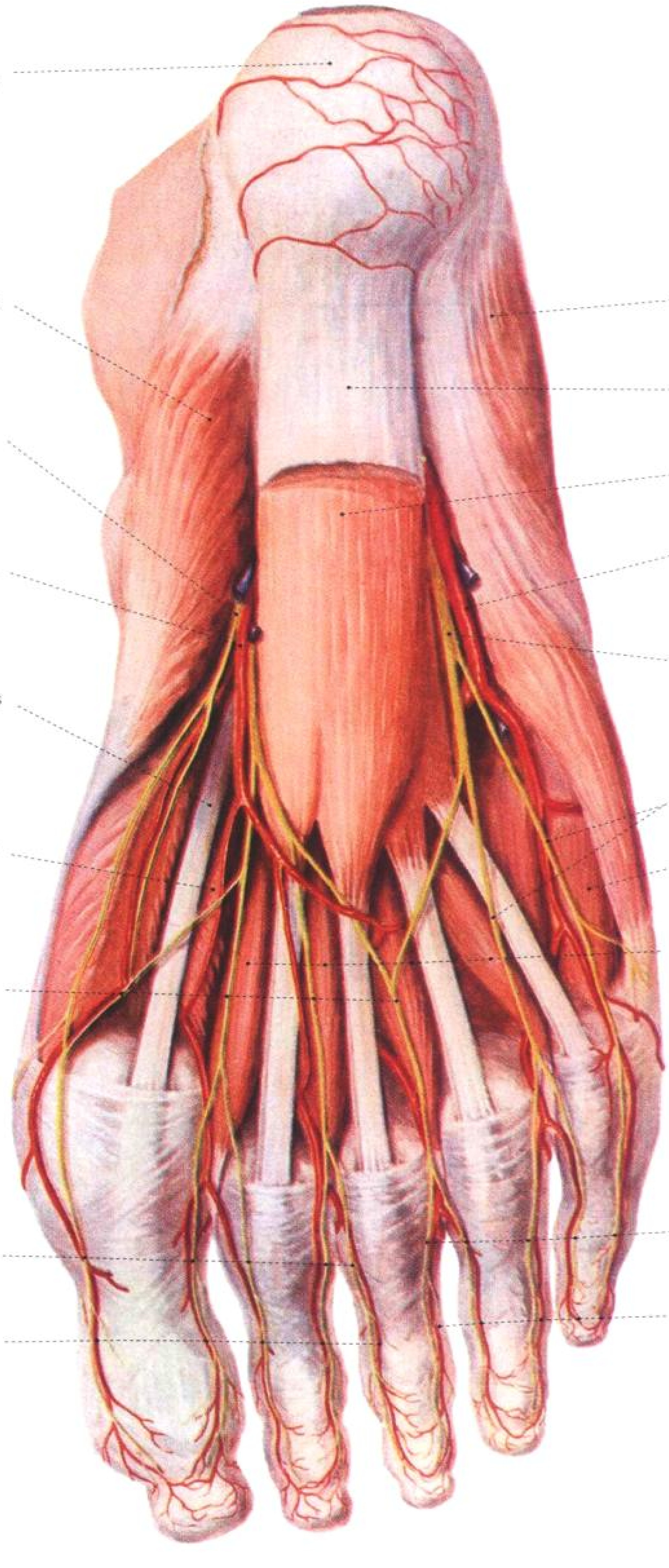
413. 小腿后面的肌肉、血管和神经 (1) (2)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of posterior aspect of the leg (1) (2)



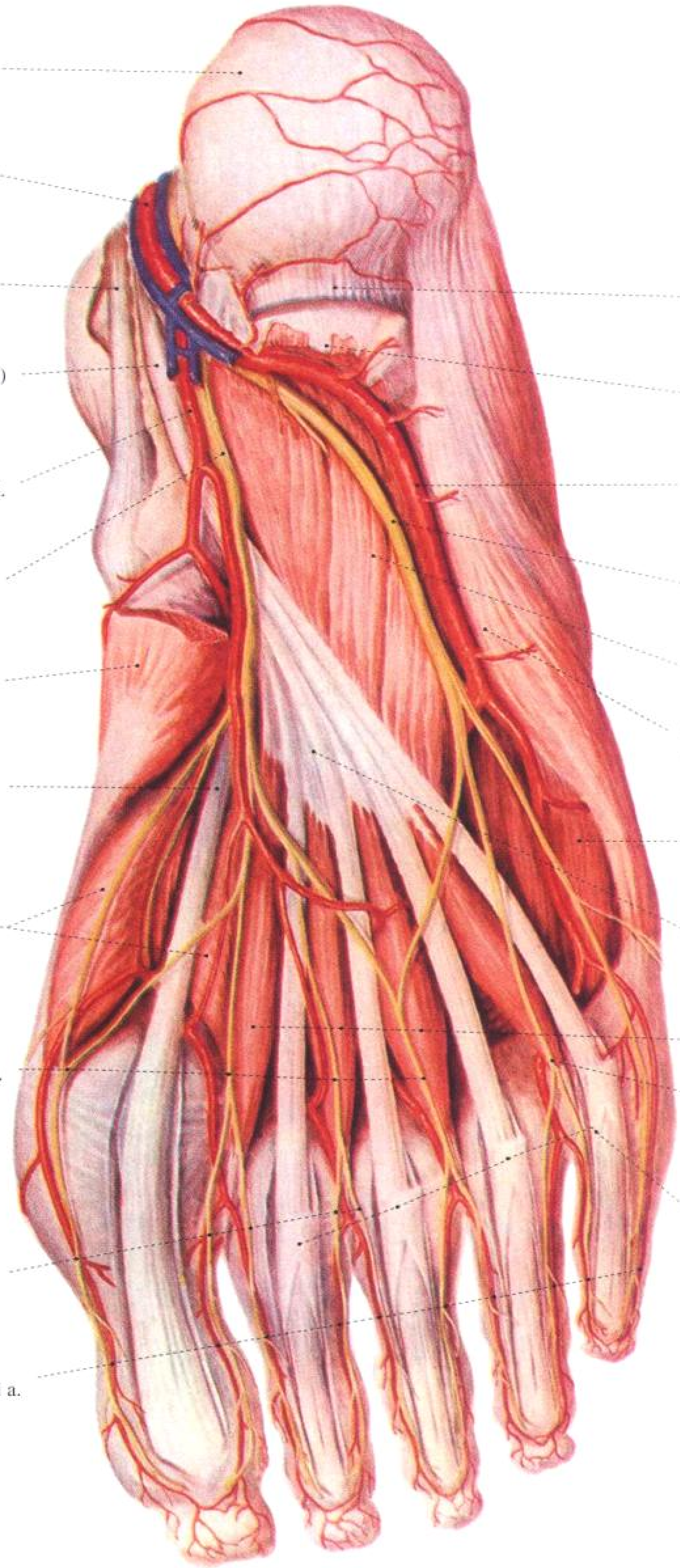
(3) (4)

414. 小腿后面的肌肉、血管和神经 (3) (4)

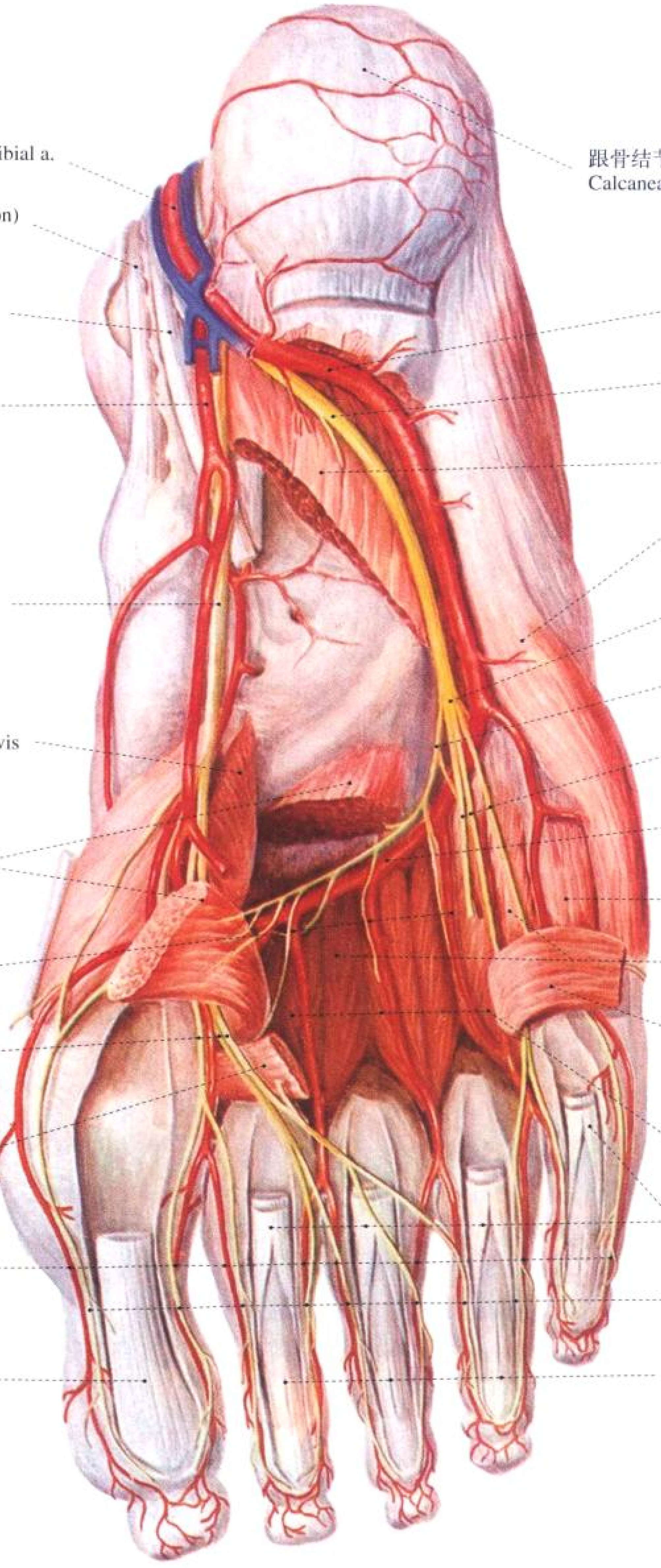
Muscles，blood vessels and nerves of posterior aspect of the leg (3) (4)



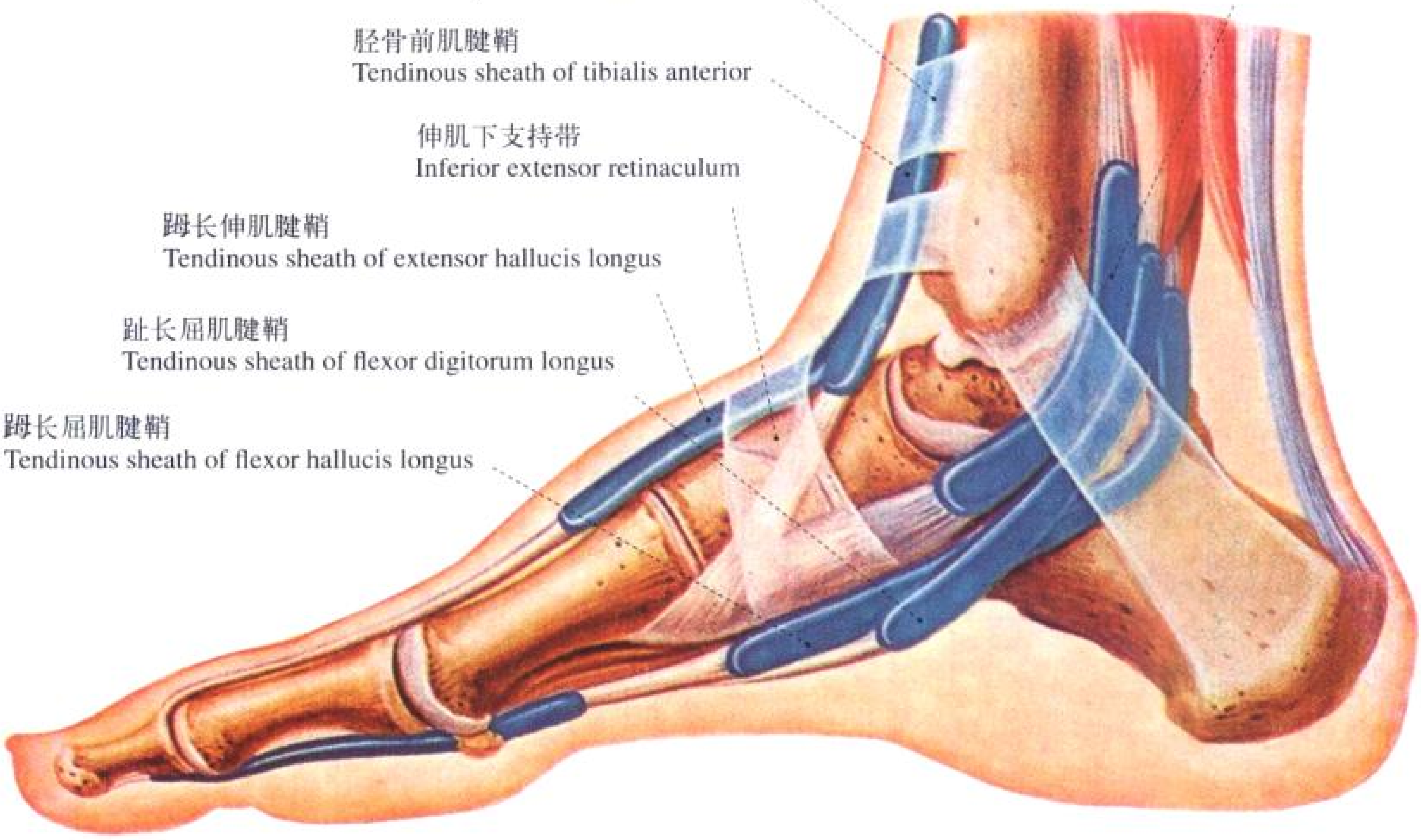
415. 足底的肌肉、血管和神经 (1)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the sole of foot (1)



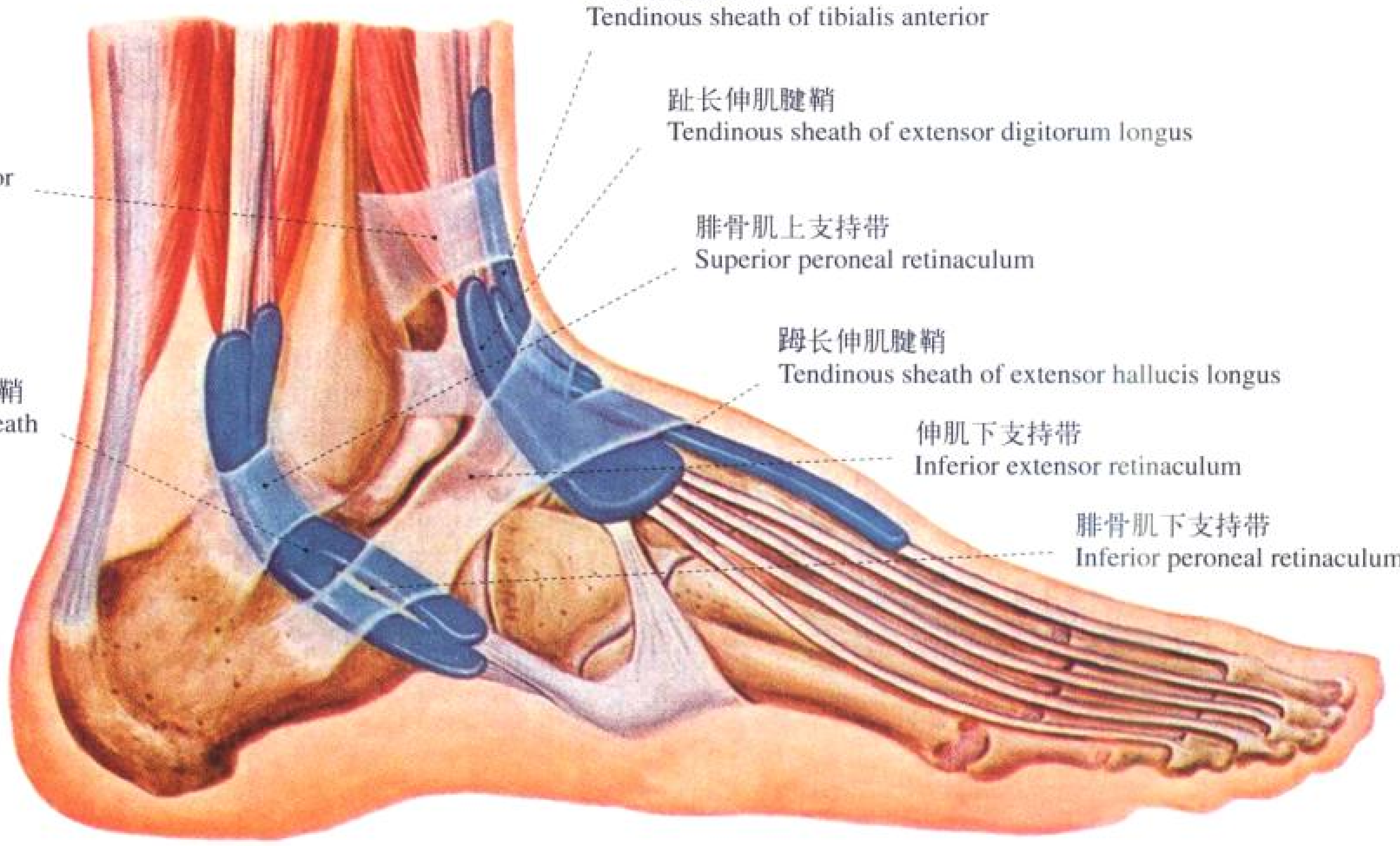
416. 足底的肌肉、血管和神经 (2)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the sole of foot (2)



417. 足底的肌肉、血管和神经 (3)
Muscles, blood vessels and nerves of the sole of foot (3)

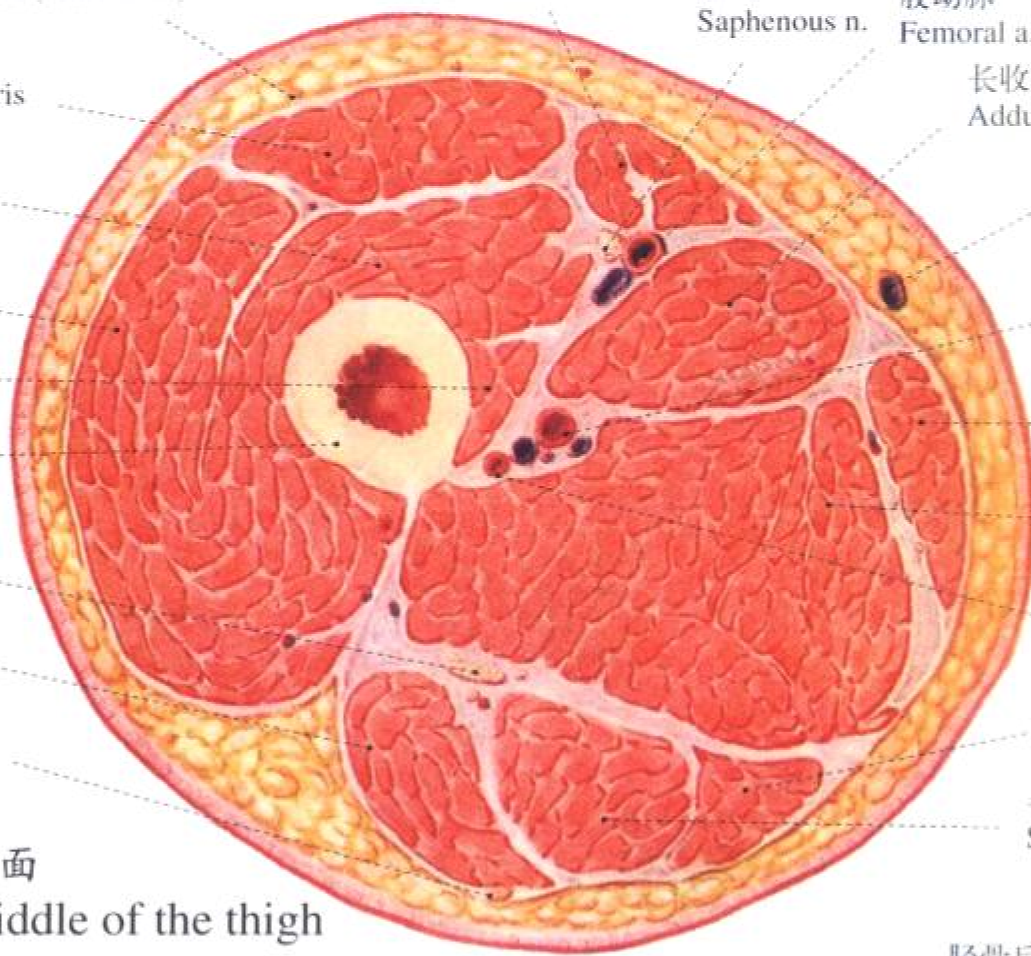


内侧面
Medial aspect

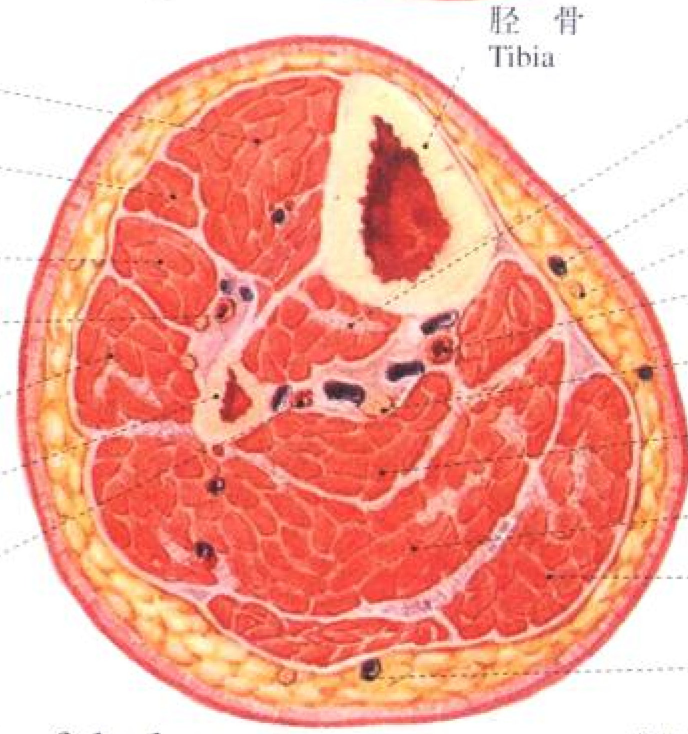


外侧面
Lateral aspect

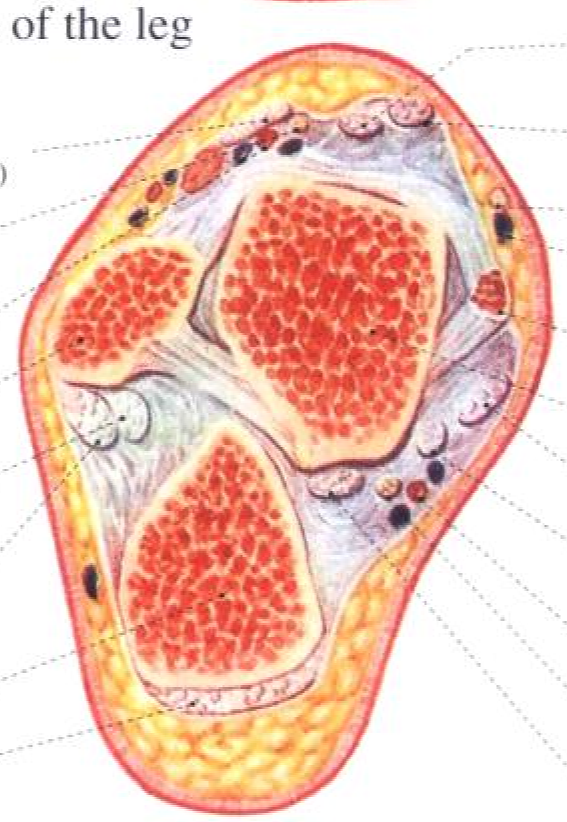
418. 足的腱滑膜鞘
The synovial sheaths of the tendons of foot



大腿中部横断面
Transverse section through middle of the thigh



小腿中部横断面
Transverse section through middle of the leg



距小腿（踝）关节横断面
Transverse section through the talocrural joint (ankle joint)

419. 下肢的横断面
Transverse section of the lower limb

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